

# Molecular conformation and supra-molecular aggregation in two fused pyrazoles: $\pi$ -stacked $R_2^2(6)$ dimers in 2,8,8-trimethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydropyrazolo[2,3-*a*]quinazolin-6-one, and sheets of alternating $R_2^2(12)$ and $R_6^6(48)$ rings in 3-*tert*-butyl-4',4'-dimethyl-1-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine-5-spiro-1'-cyclohexane-2',6'-dione

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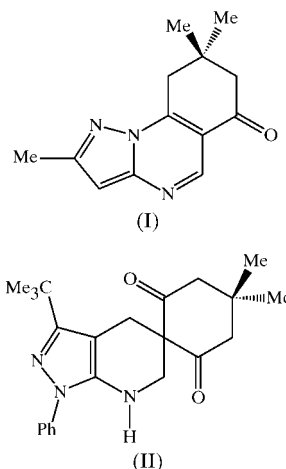
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In 2,8,8-trimethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydropyrazolo[2,3-*a*]quinazolin-6-one, C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O, (I), the heterobicyclic system is planar and exhibits peripheral ten  $\pi$ -electron delocalization. In 3-*tert*-butyl-4',4'-dimethyl-1-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine-5-spiro-1'-cyclohexane-2',6'-dione, C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, (II), the pyrazole ring exhibits marked bond fixation, while the reduced pyridine ring adopts a half-chair conformation. Molecules of (I) are linked into centrosymmetric  $R_2^2(6)$  dimers by a single C—H...N hydrogen bond [H...N = 2.50 Å, C...N = 3.3397 (17) Å and C—H...N = 148°], and these dimers are linked into chains by a single  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interaction. In (II), the combined action of one N—H...O hydrogen bond [H...O = 2.40 Å, N...O = 3.2248 (15) Å and N—H...O = 157°] and one C—H...O hydrogen bond [H...O = 2.48 Å, C...O = 3.407 (2) Å and C—H...O = 164°] links the molecules into sheets built from alternating centrosymmetric  $R_2^2(12)$  and  $R_6^6(48)$  rings; there is a weak C—H...N interaction [H...N = 2.60 Å, C...N = 3.5149 (18) Å and C—H...N = 154°] between molecules in adjacent sheets.

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## Comment

As part of a program aimed at the synthesis of fused pyrazolo derivatives (Quiroga *et al.*, 1999), we have been investigating three-component cyclocondensations induced by microwave irradiation. From the reactions between formaldehyde, 5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (dimedone) and either 5-amino-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole or 5-amino-3-*tert*-butyl-1-phenylpyrazole (which differ primarily in terms of the absence or presence of the substituent at atom N1), we have isolated two very different products, whose molecular and supramolecular structures are presented here. Using 5-amino-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole, which has only an H atom at N1, we obtained 2,8,8-trimethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydropyrazolo[2,3-*a*]quinazolin-6-one, (I), while with the *N*-phenyl-substituted 5-amino-3-*tert*-butyl-1-phenylpyrazole, the product was 3-*tert*-butyl-4',4'-dimethyl-1-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine-5-spiro-1'-cyclohexane-2',6'-dione, (II).



The presence or otherwise of a substituent at atom N1 in the precursor pyrazole appears to determine which two nucleophilic atoms participate in the cyclocondensation. Ring atom N1 and amine atom N5 are involved in the formation of (I), while ring atom C3 along with atom N5 are involved in the formation of (II). In the formation of (II), two molecules of formaldehyde give a double Mannich-type reaction between the activated methylene group in the dimedone component and the two nucleophilic residues of the pyrazole ring, resulting in an interesting spiro-pyrazolopyridine derivative.

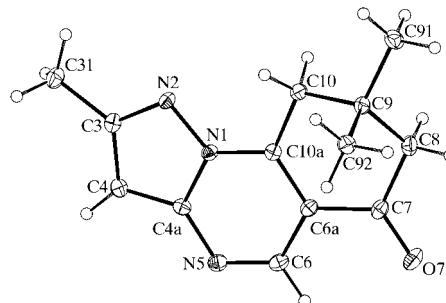


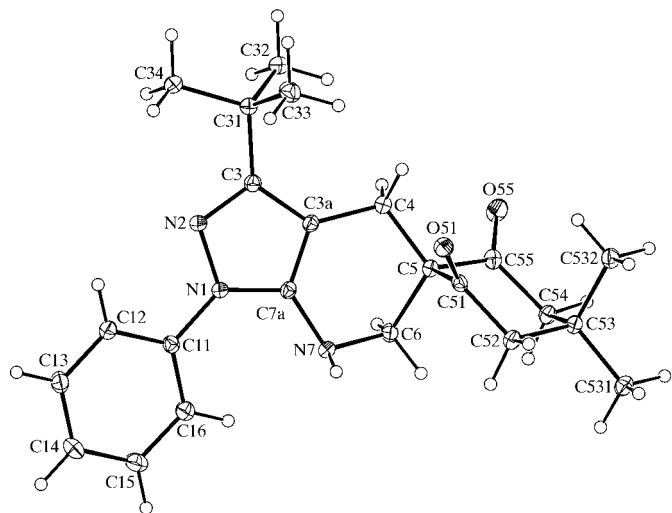
Figure 1

The molecule of (I), showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

In (I) (Fig. 1), the two fused heterocyclic rings (N1/N2/C3/C4/C4a/N5/C6/C6a/C10a) are completely planar, with the bond angles at each of atoms N1, C3, C4a, C6a and C10a independently summing to  $360.0^\circ$  within experimental uncertainty. For the carbocyclic ring (C6a/C7–C10/C10a), the ring-puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) for the atom sequence C6a–C7···C10–C10a [ $\theta = 54.3(2)^\circ$  and  $\varphi = 163.8(2)^\circ$ ] indicate an envelope conformation (Evans & Boeyens, 1989), consistent with the enforced coplanarity of atoms C6a, C7, C10a and C10. This ring thus exhibits a pseudo-mirror plane passing through atoms C6a, C9, C91 and C92 (Fig. 1).

The bond lengths in the fused heterocyclic rings in (I) show some unusual values (Table 1). Thus, for example, the formally single C4a–N5 and C10a–N1 bonds are only slightly longer than the formally double C3=N2 bond, although each of these single bonds is significantly shorter than the formally single C4a–N1 bond. Similarly, the lengths of the C3–C4 and C4=C4a bonds, formally single and double bonds, respectively, differ by less than 0.03 Å. These observations, together with the planarity at atom N1, suggest that this heterocyclic system exhibits a degree of naphthalene-type delocalization, involving a peripheral system of ten  $\pi$  electrons with only modest participation by the cross-ring bond (Glidewell & Lloyd, 1984).

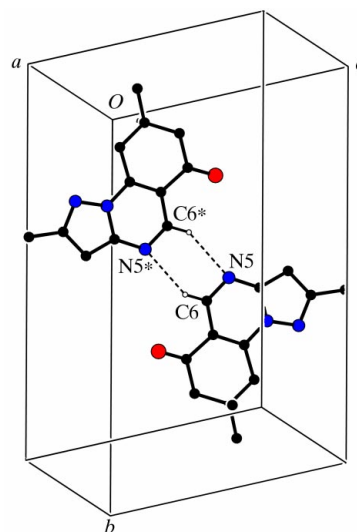
The conformation of (II) (Fig. 2) is more complex than that of (I). Although the pyrazole ring in (I) is planar, with the bond angles at each of atoms N1, C3, C3a and C7a summing independently to  $360.0^\circ$  within experimental uncertainty, the six-membered heterocyclic ring is not planar, in contrast to the heterocyclic ring in (I), and includes a markedly non-planar N atom (N7). For the atom sequence N7–C6–C5–C4–C3a–C7a, the ring-puckering parameters [ $\theta = 130.7(2)^\circ$  and  $\varphi = 269.7(2)^\circ$ ] indicate a half-chair conformation. As expected, the spiro-fused carbocyclic C5/C51–C55 ring adopts a nearly perfect chair conformation [ $\theta = 5.6(2)^\circ$ ; this angle is zero for the ideal chair conformation]. Finally, the dihedral angle



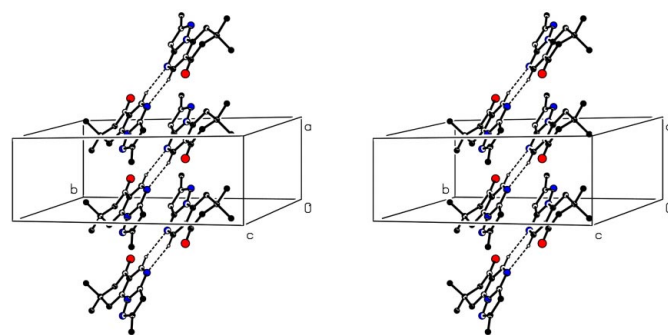
**Figure 2**  
The molecule of (II), showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

between the pendent phenyl ring and the pyrazole ring is  $11.8(2)^\circ$ , while the orientation of the *tert*-butyl group is such that atom C34 is nearly coplanar with the pyrazole ring (Table 3). The bond lengths in the heterocyclic portion of the molecule (Table 3) are consistent with complete bond fixation in the pyrazole ring according to the classical representation shown in the scheme above. The remaining geometric parameters show no unusual values.

The one-dimensional supramolecular structure of (I) is readily analysed in terms of a single C–H···N hydrogen bond (Table 2) and a single aromatic  $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking interaction. Atom C6 in the molecule at  $(x, y, z)$  acts as a hydrogen-bond donor to atom N5 in the molecule at  $(1-x, 1-y, 1-z)$ , thereby forming a centrosymmetric dimer centred at  $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$  and characterized by an  $R_2^2(6)$  motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995; Fig. 3). The six-membered heterocyclic rings (N1/C4a/N5/C6/C6a/C10a) in the molecules at  $(x, y, z)$  and  $(-x, 1-y, 1-z)$



**Figure 3**  
Part of the crystal structure of (I), showing the formation of an  $R_2^2(6)$  dimer. For clarity, H atoms not involved in the motif shown have been omitted. Atoms marked with an asterisk (\*) are at the symmetry position  $(1-x, 1-y, 1-z)$ .

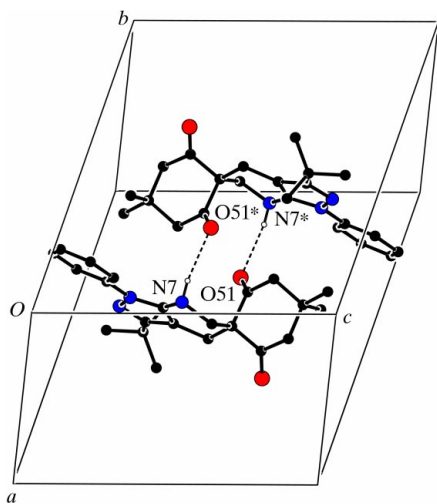


**Figure 4**  
A stereoview of part of the crystal structure of (I), showing the formation of a  $\pi$ -stacked chain of  $R_2^2(6)$  dimers. For clarity, H atoms not involved in the motif shown have been omitted.

are parallel, with an interplanar spacing of 3.293 (2) Å. The ring-centroid separation is 3.557 (2) Å, corresponding to a centroid offset of 1.345 (2) Å. The effect of the  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interaction is to link adjacent  $R_2^2(6)$  dimers into a chain running parallel to the [100] direction (Fig. 4). Two chains of this type pass through each unit cell but there are no direction-specific interactions between adjacent chains.

The two-dimensional supramolecular aggregation in (II) involves two hydrogen bonds, one each of the N-H $\cdots$ O and C-H $\cdots$ O types; there is also a long and rather weak C-H $\cdots$ N contact, which may just be significant (Table 4). However, C-H $\cdots$  $\pi$ (arene) hydrogen bonds and aromatic  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions are absent from the structure of (II). Atom N7 in the molecule at  $(x, y, z)$  acts as a hydrogen-bond donor to carbonyl atom O51 in the molecule at  $(1-x, 1-y, 1-z)$ , so forming a centrosymmetric  $R_2^2(12)$  dimer centred at  $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$  (Fig. 5). Dimers of this type are linked into sheets by the C-H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bond.

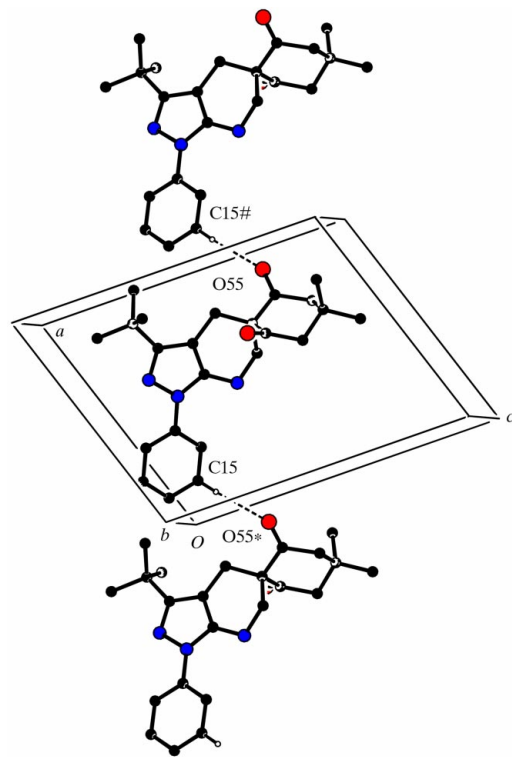
Aryl atom C15 in the molecule at  $(x, y, z)$  acts as a hydrogen-bond donor to the second carbonyl O atom, O55, in the molecule at  $(-1+x, \frac{1}{2}-y, -\frac{1}{2}+z)$ , while atom C15 at  $(-1+x, \frac{1}{2}-y, -\frac{1}{2}+z)$  in turn acts as a donor to atom O55 at  $(-2+x, y, -1+z)$ . In this manner, a  $C(11)$  chain is formed, running parallel to the [201] direction and generated by the  $c$ -glide plane at  $y = \frac{1}{4}$  (Fig. 6). In the reference [201] chain, the molecules at  $(x, y, z)$  and  $(-1+x, \frac{1}{2}-y, -\frac{1}{2}+z)$  form  $R_2^2(12)$  dimers with the molecules at  $(1-x, 1-y, 1-z)$  and  $(-x, -\frac{1}{2}+y, \frac{1}{2}-z)$ , respectively. These latter two molecules lie in [201] chains generated by the  $c$ -glide planes at  $y = \frac{3}{4}$  and  $y = -\frac{1}{4}$ , respectively. Hence, propagation by the space group of these two hydrogen-bond motifs generates a  $(20\bar{1})$  sheet built from  $R_2^2(12)$  and  $R_6^0(48)$  rings, both of which are centrosymmetric and alternating in a chessboard fashion (Fig. 7). The resulting net is of (6,3)-type if the isolated molecules of



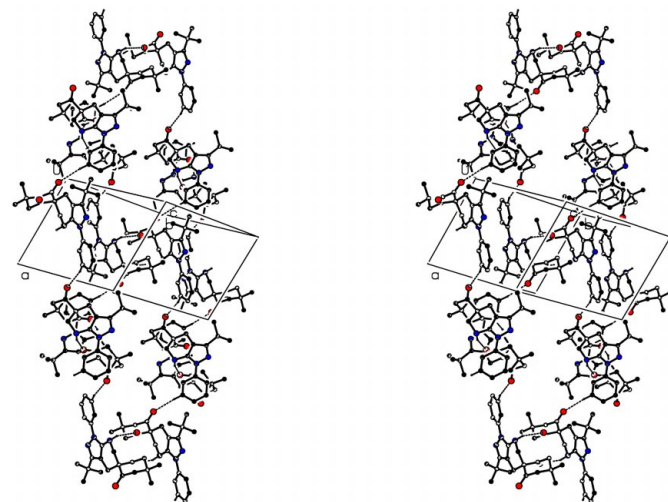
**Figure 5**  
Part of the crystal structure of (II), showing the formation of an  $R_2^2(12)$  dimer. For clarity, H atoms not involved in the motif shown have been omitted. Atoms marked with an asterisk (\*) are at the symmetry position  $(1-x, 1-y, 1-z)$ .

(II) are regarded as the nodes of the net and of (4,4)-type if the  $R_2^2(12)$  dimers are taken as the nodes (Batten & Robson, 1998).

Finally, there is a weak C-H $\cdots$ N interaction (Table 4), in which atom C54 at  $(x, y, z)$  acts as a hydrogen-bond donor, *via*

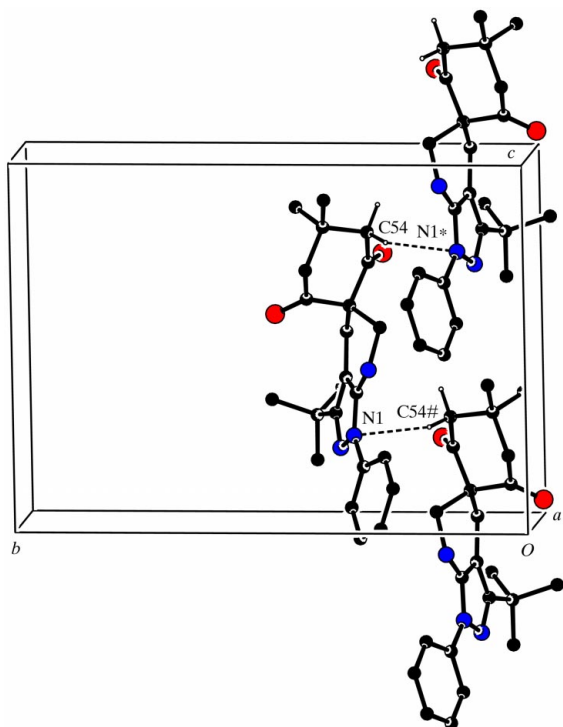


**Figure 6**  
Part of the crystal structure of (II), showing the formation of a  $C(11)$  chain along [201]. For clarity, H atoms not involved in the motif shown have been omitted. Atoms marked with an asterisk (\*) or a hash (#) are at the symmetry positions  $(-1+x, \frac{1}{2}-y, -\frac{1}{2}+z)$  and  $(1+x, \frac{1}{2}-y, \frac{1}{2}+z)$ , respectively.



**Figure 7**  
A stereoview of part of the crystal structure of (II), showing the formation of a  $(20\bar{1})$  sheet of alternating  $R_2^2(12)$  and  $R_6^0(48)$  rings.

H54B, to ring atom N1 in the molecule at  $(x, \frac{1}{2} - y, \frac{1}{2} + z)$ . The coplanarity of atom N1 means that it is unlikely to be very basic, and hence it is likely to be a poor hydrogen-bond acceptor; accordingly, the  $\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$  and  $\text{C} \cdots \text{N}$  distances in this interaction are significantly longer than those in the  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$  hydrogen bond of (I) (Table 2). On the other hand, if this



**Figure 8**

Part of the crystal structure of (II), showing the formation of a C(8) chain along [001]. For clarity, H atoms not involved in the motif shown have been omitted. Atoms marked with an asterisk (\*) or a hash (#) are at the symmetry positions  $(x, \frac{1}{2} - y, \frac{1}{2} + z)$  and  $(x, \frac{1}{2} - y, -\frac{1}{2} + z)$ , respectively.

interaction is indeed significant, its presence generates a C(8) chain running parallel to the [001] direction (Fig. 8), which serves to link adjacent (20 $\bar{1}$ ) sheets into a three-dimensional array.

## Experimental

For the synthesis of (I), a mixture of 5-amino-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole (1.16 mmol), dimedone (1.16 mmol) and formaldehyde (1.20 mmol) was placed in an open Pyrex glass vessel and irradiated in a domestic microwave oven for 2 min (at 600 W). The resulting solid was washed with ethanol, dried and recrystallized from ethanol (m.p. 398 K, yield 54%). The mass spectrum (EI, 70 eV) shows the following peaks:  $m/z$  (%) 229 (83,  $M^+$ ), 173 (100), 145 (20), 77 (19), 51 (22), 39 (22). For the synthesis of (II), a mixture of 5-amino-3-*tert*-butyl-1-phenylpyrazole (1.1 mmol), dimedone (1.1 mmol) and formaldehyde (4.0 mmol) was placed in an open Pyrex glass vessel and irradiated in a domestic microwave oven for 3 min (at 600 W). The product of the reaction was recrystallized from absolute ethanol (m.p. 487 K, yield 58%). The mass spectrum (EI, 70 eV) shows the following peaks:  $m/z$  (%) 379 (60,  $M^+$ ), 295 (50), 294 (100), 77 (31), 57 (25), 55 (27), 41 (43).

## Compound (I)

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 229.28$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 5.9856$  (3) Å  
 $b = 18.1464$  (9) Å  
 $c = 10.7139$  (4) Å  
 $\beta = 98.457$  (3)°  
 $V = 1151.06$  (9) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 $D_x = 1.323$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 Cell parameters from 2592 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.0$ – $27.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 120$  (2) K  
 Block, yellow  
 0.36 × 0.30 × 0.20 mm

### Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer  
 $\varphi$  scans, and  $\omega$  scans with  $\kappa$  offsets  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SORTAV; Blessing, 1995, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.931$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.983$   
 12 603 measured reflections  
 2592 independent reflections

2068 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.060$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$   
 $h = -7 \rightarrow 7$   
 $k = -23 \rightarrow 23$   
 $l = -13 \rightarrow 13$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.114$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 2592 reflections  
 157 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0624P)^2 + 0.2121P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected interatomic distances (Å) for (I).

N1—N2	1.3646 (14)	C4a—N5	1.3581 (13)
N2—C3	1.3398 (16)	N5—C6	1.3120 (17)
C3—C4	1.3997 (15)	C6—C6a	1.4203 (18)
C4—C4a	1.3733 (11)	C6a—C10a	1.3730 (18)
C4a—N1	1.3996 (12)	C10a—N1	1.3556 (16)

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bonding geometry (Å, °) for (I).

$D-H \cdots A$	$D-H$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-H \cdots A$
C6—H6 $\cdots$ N5 <sup>i</sup>	0.95	2.50	3.3397 (17)	148

Symmetry code: (i)  $1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z$ .

## Compound (II)

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$   
 $M_r = 379.49$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 10.0469$  (2) Å  
 $b = 16.4547$  (4) Å  
 $c = 12.7983$  (2) Å  
 $\beta = 108.4950$  (12)°  
 $V = 2006.52$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 $D_x = 1.256$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 Cell parameters from 4595 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.0$ – $27.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 120$  (2) K  
 Plate, colourless  
 0.20 × 0.10 × 0.03 mm

### Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer  
 $\varphi$  scans, and  $\omega$  scans with  $\kappa$  offsets  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SORTAV; Blessing, 1995, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.927$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.994$   
 27 838 measured reflections  
 4595 independent reflections

3298 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.051$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$   
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 13$   
 $k = -21 \rightarrow 21$   
 $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.124$   
 $S = 1.03$   
 4595 reflections  
 258 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0749P)^2]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Table 3

Selected geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ) for (II).

N1—N2	1.3784 (15)	C3a—C7a	1.3628 (19)
N2—C3	1.3318 (17)	C7a—N1	1.3739 (16)
C3—C3a	1.4210 (17)		
N2—C3—C31—C32	−135.69 (13)	N2—C3—C31—C34	−14.90 (18)
N2—C3—C31—C33	103.95 (14)		

Table 4

Hydrogen-bonding geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ) for (II).

$D-H \cdots A$	$D-H$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-H \cdots A$
N7—H7 $\cdots$ O51 <sup>i</sup>	0.88	2.40	3.2248 (15)	157
C15—H15 $\cdots$ O55 <sup>ii</sup>	0.95	2.48	3.407 (2)	164
C54—H54B $\cdots$ N1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.99	2.60	3.5149 (18)	154

Symmetry codes: (i)  $1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z$ ; (ii)  $x - 1, \frac{1}{2} - y, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x, \frac{1}{2} - y, \frac{1}{2} + z$ .

For (I) and (II), space groups  $P2_1/n$  and  $P2_1/c$ , respectively, were uniquely assigned from the systematic absences. All H atoms were located from difference maps and subsequently treated as riding atoms, with C—H distances of 0.95 (aromatic and heteroaromatic CH groups), 0.98 (CH<sub>3</sub>) and 0.99 Å (CH<sub>2</sub>), and N—H distances of 0.88 Å.

For both compounds, data collection: *KappaCCD Server Software* (Nonius, 1997); cell refinement: *DENZO-SMN* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO-SMN*; program(s) used to solve structure: *OSCAIL* (McArdle, 2003) and *SHELXS97* (Shel-

drick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *OSCAIL* [for (I) only] and *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PRPKAPPA* (Ferguson, 1999).

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Supplementary data for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SK1707). Services for accessing these data are described at the back of the journal.

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## supporting information

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**Molecular conformation and supramolecular aggregation in two fused pyrazoles:  $\pi$ -stacked  $R_{\{2\}}(6)$  dimers in 2,8,8-trimethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydropyrazolo[2,3-*a*]quinazolin-6-one, and sheets of alternating  $R_{2^2}(12)$  and  $R_{6^6}(48)$  rings in 3-*tert*-butyl-4',4'-dimethyl-1-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine-5-spiro-1'-cyclohexane-2',6'-dione**

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**Computing details**

For both compounds, data collection: *KappaCCD Server Software* (Nonius, 1997); cell refinement: *DENZO-SMN* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO-SMN*. Program(s) used to solve structure: *OSCAIL* (McArdle, 2003) and *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997) for (I); *OSCAIL* (McArdle, 1995, 2003) and *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997) for (II). Program(s) used to refine structure: *OSCAIL* (McArdle, 2003) and *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997) for (I); *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997) for (II). For both compounds, molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PRPKAPPA* (Ferguson, 1999).

**(I) 2,8,8-Trimethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydropyrazolo[2,3-*a*]quinazolin-6-one**

*Crystal data*

$C_{13}H_{15}N_3O$	$F(000) = 488$
$M_r = 229.28$	$D_x = 1.323 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Hall symbol: $-P 2_1n$	Cell parameters from 2592 reflections
$a = 5.9856 (3) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 3.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$
$b = 18.1464 (9) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 10.7139 (4) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 120 \text{ K}$
$\beta = 98.457 (3)^\circ$	Block, yellow
$V = 1151.06 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$	$0.36 \times 0.30 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$
$Z = 4$	

*Data collection*

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer	12603 measured reflections
Radiation source: rotating anode	2592 independent reflections
Graphite monochromator	2068 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$\varphi$ scans, and $\omega$ scans with $\kappa$ offsets	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.060$
Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SORTAV</i> ; Blessing, 1995, 1997)	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0^\circ$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.931$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.983$	$h = -7 \rightarrow 7$
	$k = -23 \rightarrow 23$
	$l = -13 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$

$wR(F^2) = 0.114$

$S = 1.04$

2592 reflections

157 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0624P)^2 + 0.2121P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
N1	-0.03710 (17)	0.58920 (5)	0.64734 (10)	0.0183 (2)
N2	-0.20258 (18)	0.58786 (5)	0.72237 (10)	0.0200 (2)
C3	-0.1624 (2)	0.52522 (7)	0.78804 (12)	0.0214 (3)
C4	0.02664 (13)	0.48719 (4)	0.75877 (7)	0.0220 (3)
C4A	0.10583 (14)	0.52792 (4)	0.66651 (8)	0.0197 (3)
N5	0.27588 (18)	0.51740 (6)	0.59730 (10)	0.0239 (3)
C6	0.2967 (2)	0.56750 (7)	0.51147 (12)	0.0234 (3)
C6A	0.1541 (2)	0.63003 (7)	0.48777 (12)	0.0201 (3)
C7	0.1761 (2)	0.68044 (7)	0.38261 (12)	0.0223 (3)
O7	0.33053 (17)	0.67425 (5)	0.32005 (9)	0.0322 (3)
C8	-0.0062 (2)	0.73760 (7)	0.35273 (12)	0.0249 (3)
C9	-0.0915 (2)	0.76828 (7)	0.47044 (12)	0.0211 (3)
C10	-0.1768 (2)	0.70417 (7)	0.54389 (12)	0.0222 (3)
C10A	-0.0160 (2)	0.64114 (6)	0.55888 (11)	0.0186 (3)
C31	-0.31810 (18)	0.50231 (5)	0.87717 (11)	0.0277 (3)
C91	-0.2872 (2)	0.82158 (7)	0.43113 (14)	0.0288 (3)
C92	0.1017 (2)	0.80865 (7)	0.55239 (13)	0.0243 (3)
H31A	-0.4400	0.5385	0.8752	0.042*
H31B	-0.2344	0.4994	0.9628	0.042*
H31C	-0.3824	0.4539	0.8522	0.042*
H4	0.0876	0.4425	0.7952	0.026*
H6	0.4148	0.5616	0.4620	0.028*
H8A	-0.1348	0.7155	0.2965	0.030*
H8B	0.0530	0.7788	0.3065	0.030*
H92A	0.2276	0.7745	0.5762	0.036*
H92B	0.0486	0.8273	0.6287	0.036*
H92C	0.1526	0.8499	0.5048	0.036*
H91A	-0.3435	0.8402	0.5065	0.043*
H91B	-0.4090	0.7958	0.3773	0.043*
H91C	-0.2343	0.8629	0.3844	0.043*
H10A	-0.2007	0.7218	0.6284	0.027*
H10B	-0.3241	0.6871	0.4990	0.027*

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
N1	0.0186 (5)	0.0174 (5)	0.0197 (5)	0.0003 (4)	0.0052 (4)	-0.0008 (4)
N2	0.0201 (5)	0.0200 (5)	0.0212 (6)	-0.0019 (4)	0.0078 (4)	0.0006 (4)
C3	0.0249 (7)	0.0198 (6)	0.0196 (6)	-0.0044 (5)	0.0035 (5)	-0.0015 (5)
C4	0.0254 (7)	0.0185 (6)	0.0215 (6)	-0.0002 (5)	0.0016 (5)	0.0000 (5)
C4A	0.0197 (6)	0.0177 (6)	0.0212 (6)	0.0012 (5)	0.0013 (5)	-0.0026 (4)
N5	0.0232 (6)	0.0228 (6)	0.0262 (6)	0.0024 (4)	0.0055 (5)	-0.0023 (4)
C6	0.0216 (6)	0.0237 (6)	0.0258 (7)	-0.0009 (5)	0.0067 (5)	-0.0046 (5)
C6A	0.0208 (6)	0.0203 (6)	0.0199 (6)	-0.0022 (5)	0.0050 (5)	-0.0028 (5)
C7	0.0245 (7)	0.0247 (6)	0.0184 (6)	-0.0057 (5)	0.0055 (5)	-0.0044 (5)
O7	0.0361 (6)	0.0347 (6)	0.0296 (6)	-0.0022 (4)	0.0177 (5)	0.0001 (4)
C8	0.0279 (7)	0.0283 (7)	0.0180 (6)	-0.0021 (5)	0.0025 (5)	0.0028 (5)
C9	0.0217 (6)	0.0209 (6)	0.0210 (6)	-0.0011 (5)	0.0040 (5)	0.0032 (5)
C10	0.0206 (6)	0.0218 (6)	0.0251 (7)	0.0021 (5)	0.0066 (5)	0.0036 (5)
C10A	0.0190 (6)	0.0181 (6)	0.0186 (6)	-0.0026 (5)	0.0023 (5)	-0.0015 (4)
C31	0.0326 (7)	0.0242 (6)	0.0282 (7)	-0.0029 (6)	0.0108 (6)	0.0029 (5)
C91	0.0254 (7)	0.0248 (7)	0.0354 (8)	0.0013 (5)	0.0023 (6)	0.0090 (5)
C92	0.0254 (7)	0.0224 (6)	0.0246 (7)	-0.0007 (5)	0.0028 (5)	0.0005 (5)

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

N1—N2	1.3646 (14)	C7—O7	1.2240 (16)
N2—C3	1.3398 (16)	C7—C8	1.5056 (19)
C3—C4	1.3997 (15)	C8—C9	1.5330 (18)
C4—C4A	1.3733 (11)	C8—H8A	0.99
C4A—N1	1.3996 (12)	C8—H8B	0.99
C4A—N5	1.3581 (13)	C9—C91	1.5296 (17)
N5—C6	1.3120 (17)	C9—C92	1.5319 (17)
C6—C6A	1.4203 (18)	C9—C10	1.5334 (17)
C6A—C10A	1.3730 (18)	C92—H92A	0.98
C10A—N1	1.3556 (16)	C92—H92B	0.98
C3—C31	1.4883 (15)	C92—H92C	0.98
C31—H31A	0.98	C91—H91A	0.98
C31—H31B	0.98	C91—H91B	0.98
C31—H31C	0.98	C91—H91C	0.98
C4—H4	0.95	C10—C10A	1.4884 (17)
C6—H6	0.95	C10—H10A	0.99
C6A—C7	1.4722 (18)	C10—H10B	0.99
C10A—N1—N2	125.07 (10)	C9—C8—H8A	108.9
C10A—N1—C4A	122.49 (10)	C7—C8—H8B	108.9
N2—N1—C4A	112.36 (8)	C9—C8—H8B	108.9
C3—N2—N1	103.57 (10)	H8A—C8—H8B	107.8
N2—C3—C4	112.91 (11)	C91—C9—C92	109.78 (10)
N2—C3—C31	119.53 (10)	C91—C9—C8	109.71 (11)
C4—C3—C31	127.53 (10)	C92—C9—C8	109.30 (11)



C3—C31—H31A	109.5	C91—C9—C10	108.77 (10)
C3—C31—H31B	109.5	C92—C9—C10	110.42 (10)
H31A—C31—H31B	109.5	C8—C9—C10	108.84 (10)
C3—C31—H31C	109.5	C9—C92—H92A	109.5
H31A—C31—H31C	109.5	C9—C92—H92B	109.5
H31B—C31—H31C	109.5	H92A—C92—H92B	109.5
C4A—C4—C3	105.78 (6)	C9—C92—H92C	109.5
C4A—C4—H4	127.1	H92A—C92—H92C	109.5
C3—C4—H4	127.1	H92B—C92—H92C	109.5
N5—C4A—C4	133.09 (6)	C9—C91—H91A	109.5
N5—C4A—N1	121.50 (8)	C9—C91—H91B	109.5
C4—C4A—N1	105.37 (5)	H91A—C91—H91B	109.5
C6—N5—C4A	116.19 (10)	C9—C91—H91C	109.5
N5—C6—C6A	124.22 (12)	H91A—C91—H91C	109.5
N5—C6—H6	117.9	H91B—C91—H91C	109.5
C6A—C6—H6	117.9	C10A—C10—C9	112.31 (10)
C10A—C6A—C6	119.55 (11)	C10A—C10—H10A	109.1
C10A—C6A—C7	119.39 (11)	C9—C10—H10A	109.1
C6—C6A—C7	120.93 (11)	C10A—C10—H10B	109.1
O7—C7—C6A	121.47 (12)	C9—C10—H10B	109.1
O7—C7—C8	121.93 (12)	H10A—C10—H10B	107.9
C6A—C7—C8	116.54 (11)	N1—C10A—C6A	116.03 (11)
C7—C8—C9	113.20 (10)	N1—C10A—C10	118.98 (11)
C7—C8—H8A	108.9	C6A—C10A—C10	124.98 (11)
C10A—N1—N2—C3	176.55 (11)	C6—C6A—C7—C8	170.40 (11)
C4A—N1—N2—C3	-0.24 (12)	O7—C7—C8—C9	-145.78 (12)
N1—N2—C3—C4	1.12 (13)	C6A—C7—C8—C9	36.82 (15)
N1—N2—C3—C31	-176.92 (10)	C7—C8—C9—C91	-175.95 (10)
N2—C3—C4—C4A	-1.59 (11)	C7—C8—C9—C92	63.63 (13)
C31—C3—C4—C4A	176.26 (11)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-57.03 (14)
C3—C4—C4A—N5	-176.37 (11)	C91—C9—C10—C10A	166.13 (11)
C3—C4—C4A—N1	1.31 (6)	C92—C9—C10—C10A	-73.34 (13)
C10A—N1—C4A—N5	0.42 (15)	C8—C9—C10—C10A	46.63 (14)
N2—N1—C4A—N5	177.30 (9)	N2—N1—C10A—C6A	-176.06 (10)
C10A—N1—C4A—C4	-177.59 (9)	C4A—N1—C10A—C6A	0.42 (16)
N2—N1—C4A—C4	-0.71 (9)	N2—N1—C10A—C10	2.90 (17)
C4—C4A—N5—C6	176.89 (7)	C4A—N1—C10A—C10	179.38 (10)
N1—C4A—N5—C6	-0.48 (15)	C6—C6A—C10A—N1	-1.13 (17)
C4A—N5—C6—C6A	-0.28 (18)	C7—C6A—C10A—N1	174.84 (10)
N5—C6—C6A—C10A	1.1 (2)	C6—C6A—C10A—C10	179.98 (11)
N5—C6—C6A—C7	-174.76 (12)	C7—C6A—C10A—C10	-4.06 (19)
C10A—C6A—C7—O7	177.08 (11)	C9—C10—C10A—N1	163.17 (10)
C6—C6A—C7—O7	-7.01 (19)	C9—C10—C10A—C6A	-17.97 (17)
C10A—C6A—C7—C8	-5.50 (17)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
C6—H6···N5 <sup>i</sup>	0.95	2.50	3.3397 (17)	148

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

**(II) 3-*tert*-Butyl-4',4'-dimethyl-1-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine-5-spiro-1'-cyclohexane-2',6'-dione**

Crystal data

C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>29</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

*M<sub>r</sub>* = 379.49

Monoclinic, *P*2<sub>1</sub>/*c*

Hall symbol: -*P* 2ybc

*a* = 10.0469 (2) Å

*b* = 16.4547 (4) Å

*c* = 12.7983 (2) Å

β = 108.4950 (12)°

*V* = 2006.52 (7) Å<sup>3</sup>

*Z* = 4

*F*(000) = 816

*D<sub>x</sub>* = 1.256 Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo *K*α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 4595 reflections

θ = 3.0–27.5°

μ = 0.08 mm<sup>-1</sup>

*T* = 120 K

Plate, colourless

0.20 × 0.10 × 0.03 mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: rotating anode

Graphite monochromator

φ scans, and ω scans with κ offsets

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SORTAV*; Blessing, 1995, 1997)

*T<sub>min</sub>* = 0.927, *T<sub>max</sub>* = 0.994

27838 measured reflections

4595 independent reflections

3298 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)

*R<sub>int</sub>* = 0.051

θ<sub>max</sub> = 27.5°, θ<sub>min</sub> = 3.0°

*h* = -12→13

*k* = -21→21

*l* = -16→16

Refinement

Refinement on *F*<sup>2</sup>

Least-squares matrix: full

*R*[*F*<sup>2</sup> > 2σ(*F*<sup>2</sup>)] = 0.042

*wR*(*F*<sup>2</sup>) = 0.124

*S* = 1.03

4595 reflections

258 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

*w* = 1/[σ<sup>2</sup>(*F<sub>o</sub>*<sup>2</sup>) + (0.0749*P*)<sup>2</sup>]

where *P* = (*F<sub>o</sub>*<sup>2</sup> + 2*F<sub>c</sub>*<sup>2</sup>)/3

(Δ/σ)<sub>max</sub> < 0.001

Δρ<sub>max</sub> = 0.26 e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Δρ<sub>min</sub> = -0.34 e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U<sub>iso</sub></i> */ <i>U<sub>eq</sub></i>
N1	0.51417 (11)	0.35382 (7)	0.23582 (8)	0.0188 (3)
N2	0.61700 (11)	0.38397 (7)	0.19635 (8)	0.0202 (3)
C3	0.72904 (14)	0.39597 (8)	0.28453 (10)	0.0195 (3)
C3A	0.70101 (14)	0.37403 (8)	0.38289 (10)	0.0183 (3)
C4	0.78931 (14)	0.37412 (8)	0.50203 (10)	0.0208 (3)
C5	0.69795 (14)	0.36451 (8)	0.57720 (10)	0.0188 (3)

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C6	0.57761 (14)	0.30174 (8)	0.52534 (10)	0.0217 (3)
N7	0.48636 (12)	0.32235 (7)	0.41519 (8)	0.0209 (3)
C7A	0.56441 (14)	0.34946 (8)	0.34879 (10)	0.0181 (3)
C11	0.38297 (14)	0.33163 (8)	0.15884 (10)	0.0189 (3)
C12	0.35341 (15)	0.35533 (8)	0.04973 (10)	0.0226 (3)
C13	0.22594 (16)	0.33500 (9)	-0.02672 (11)	0.0271 (3)
C14	0.12748 (16)	0.29159 (10)	0.00452 (12)	0.0332 (4)
C15	0.15777 (16)	0.26726 (11)	0.11293 (12)	0.0365 (4)
C16	0.28489 (16)	0.28704 (9)	0.19028 (11)	0.0292 (4)
C31	0.85797 (14)	0.43659 (9)	0.27134 (11)	0.0237 (3)
C32	0.99143 (14)	0.39206 (10)	0.33790 (11)	0.0286 (3)
C33	0.86070 (16)	0.52447 (9)	0.31246 (12)	0.0313 (4)
C34	0.84992 (16)	0.43752 (10)	0.14989 (11)	0.0326 (4)
C51	0.63690 (14)	0.44582 (8)	0.59829 (10)	0.0192 (3)
O51	0.65929 (10)	0.50821 (6)	0.55571 (7)	0.0238 (2)
C52	0.55781 (14)	0.44448 (8)	0.67999 (10)	0.0213 (3)
C53	0.65276 (14)	0.41225 (8)	0.79241 (10)	0.0208 (3)
C531	0.56547 (15)	0.40639 (9)	0.87041 (11)	0.0261 (3)
C532	0.77781 (15)	0.46879 (9)	0.83934 (11)	0.0252 (3)
C54	0.70789 (15)	0.32786 (8)	0.77600 (10)	0.0213 (3)
C55	0.78206 (15)	0.32938 (8)	0.69047 (10)	0.0208 (3)
O55	0.90072 (11)	0.30508 (7)	0.70890 (8)	0.0311 (3)
H4A	0.8423	0.4258	0.5195	0.025*
H4B	0.8579	0.3290	0.5157	0.025*
H6A	0.6205	0.2480	0.5223	0.026*
H6B	0.5194	0.2966	0.5746	0.026*
H7	0.4240	0.3594	0.4171	0.025*
H12	0.4206	0.3854	0.0276	0.027*
H13	0.2061	0.3511	-0.1014	0.033*
H14	0.0395	0.2785	-0.0480	0.040*
H15	0.0907	0.2367	0.1346	0.044*
H16	0.3049	0.2701	0.2647	0.035*
H32A	1.0736	0.4205	0.3303	0.043*
H32B	0.9894	0.3364	0.3103	0.043*
H32C	0.9969	0.3908	0.4157	0.043*
H33A	0.7748	0.5525	0.2693	0.047*
H33B	0.9425	0.5528	0.3039	0.047*
H33C	0.8666	0.5242	0.3904	0.047*
H34A	0.9323	0.4656	0.1421	0.049*
H34B	0.7646	0.4660	0.1066	0.049*
H34C	0.8477	0.3816	0.1231	0.049*
H52A	0.4742	0.4092	0.6522	0.026*
H52B	0.5254	0.5001	0.6892	0.026*
H53A	0.6252	0.3882	0.9430	0.039*
H53B	0.4890	0.3674	0.8410	0.039*
H53C	0.5261	0.4599	0.8772	0.039*
H53D	0.7442	0.5228	0.8516	0.038*
H53E	0.8308	0.4731	0.7872	0.038*

H53F	0.8387	0.4469	0.9094	0.038*
H54A	0.7736	0.3085	0.8469	0.026*
H54B	0.6284	0.2892	0.7528	0.026*

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
N1	0.0177 (6)	0.0212 (6)	0.0181 (6)	-0.0029 (5)	0.0067 (5)	-0.0011 (4)
N2	0.0192 (6)	0.0227 (6)	0.0198 (6)	-0.0043 (5)	0.0075 (5)	-0.0010 (5)
C3	0.0200 (7)	0.0194 (7)	0.0198 (7)	-0.0004 (6)	0.0072 (5)	-0.0015 (5)
C3A	0.0204 (7)	0.0181 (7)	0.0176 (7)	-0.0007 (5)	0.0078 (5)	-0.0012 (5)
C4	0.0210 (7)	0.0232 (7)	0.0186 (7)	-0.0008 (6)	0.0068 (5)	-0.0007 (5)
C5	0.0196 (7)	0.0207 (7)	0.0163 (6)	-0.0006 (6)	0.0060 (5)	0.0002 (5)
C6	0.0256 (8)	0.0218 (7)	0.0178 (7)	-0.0039 (6)	0.0071 (6)	-0.0009 (5)
N7	0.0203 (6)	0.0256 (6)	0.0184 (6)	-0.0025 (5)	0.0084 (5)	-0.0005 (5)
C7A	0.0214 (7)	0.0167 (7)	0.0175 (6)	-0.0002 (5)	0.0080 (5)	-0.0014 (5)
C11	0.0182 (7)	0.0187 (7)	0.0192 (7)	0.0008 (5)	0.0051 (5)	-0.0037 (5)
C12	0.0238 (8)	0.0242 (7)	0.0209 (7)	-0.0006 (6)	0.0088 (6)	-0.0014 (6)
C13	0.0277 (8)	0.0313 (8)	0.0200 (7)	0.0000 (7)	0.0042 (6)	-0.0018 (6)
C14	0.0236 (8)	0.0421 (10)	0.0286 (8)	-0.0054 (7)	0.0009 (6)	-0.0049 (7)
C15	0.0280 (9)	0.0478 (10)	0.0318 (8)	-0.0146 (8)	0.0068 (7)	0.0020 (7)
C16	0.0283 (8)	0.0367 (9)	0.0218 (7)	-0.0081 (7)	0.0068 (6)	0.0016 (6)
C31	0.0216 (8)	0.0302 (8)	0.0197 (7)	-0.0068 (6)	0.0071 (6)	-0.0016 (6)
C32	0.0210 (8)	0.0392 (9)	0.0260 (8)	-0.0045 (7)	0.0081 (6)	0.0001 (6)
C33	0.0320 (9)	0.0309 (9)	0.0290 (8)	-0.0090 (7)	0.0068 (7)	0.0002 (6)
C34	0.0281 (9)	0.0502 (10)	0.0211 (7)	-0.0133 (7)	0.0099 (6)	0.0008 (7)
C51	0.0177 (7)	0.0221 (7)	0.0150 (6)	-0.0004 (6)	0.0011 (5)	0.0013 (5)
O51	0.0262 (6)	0.0218 (5)	0.0231 (5)	-0.0012 (4)	0.0072 (4)	0.0038 (4)
C52	0.0235 (8)	0.0212 (7)	0.0202 (7)	0.0026 (6)	0.0082 (6)	0.0009 (5)
C53	0.0228 (7)	0.0229 (7)	0.0172 (7)	-0.0010 (6)	0.0072 (5)	-0.0003 (5)
C531	0.0279 (8)	0.0303 (8)	0.0221 (7)	-0.0003 (6)	0.0110 (6)	0.0021 (6)
C532	0.0275 (8)	0.0258 (8)	0.0225 (7)	-0.0018 (6)	0.0082 (6)	-0.0024 (6)
C54	0.0238 (8)	0.0219 (7)	0.0181 (6)	0.0002 (6)	0.0064 (5)	0.0039 (5)
C55	0.0255 (8)	0.0159 (7)	0.0204 (7)	0.0004 (6)	0.0064 (6)	-0.0007 (5)
O55	0.0284 (6)	0.0392 (6)	0.0262 (5)	0.0119 (5)	0.0095 (4)	0.0059 (4)
C6	0.0256 (8)	0.0218 (7)	0.0178 (7)	-0.0039 (6)	0.0071 (6)	-0.0009 (5)
N7	0.0203 (6)	0.0256 (6)	0.0184 (6)	-0.0025 (5)	0.0084 (5)	-0.0005 (5)
C7A	0.0214 (7)	0.0167 (7)	0.0175 (6)	-0.0002 (5)	0.0080 (5)	-0.0014 (5)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

N1—N2	1.3784 (15)	C3A—C4	1.5012 (17)
N2—C3	1.3318 (17)	C4—C5	1.5341 (18)
C3—C3A	1.4210 (17)	C4—H4A	0.99
C3A—C7A	1.3628 (19)	C4—H4B	0.99
C7A—N1	1.3739 (16)	C5—C51	1.5312 (19)
N1—C11	1.4204 (17)	C5—C55	1.5404 (18)
C11—C16	1.3866 (19)	C5—C6	1.5684 (19)

C11—C12	1.3882 (18)	C51—O51	1.2163 (15)
C12—C13	1.3836 (19)	C51—C52	1.5007 (17)
C12—H12	0.95	C52—C53	1.5462 (18)
C13—C14	1.378 (2)	C52—H52A	0.99
C13—H13	0.95	C52—H52B	0.99
C14—C15	1.382 (2)	C53—C532	1.5251 (19)
C14—H14	0.95	C53—C531	1.5266 (18)
C15—C16	1.384 (2)	C53—C54	1.5340 (19)
C15—H15	0.95	C531—H53A	0.98
C16—H16	0.95	C531—H53B	0.98
C3—C31	1.5139 (19)	C531—H53C	0.98
C31—C32	1.528 (2)	C532—H53D	0.98
C31—C34	1.5307 (18)	C532—H53E	0.98
C31—C33	1.536 (2)	C532—H53F	0.98
C32—H32A	0.98	C54—C55	1.5072 (18)
C32—H32B	0.98	C54—H54A	0.99
C32—H32C	0.98	C54—H54B	0.99
C33—H33A	0.98	C55—O55	1.2076 (17)
C33—H33B	0.98	C6—N7	1.4569 (16)
C33—H33C	0.98	C6—H6A	0.99
C34—H34A	0.98	C6—H6B	0.99
C34—H34B	0.98	N7—C7A	1.3996 (16)
C34—H34C	0.98	N7—H7	0.88
C7A—N1—N2	109.67 (10)	C5—C4—H4B	109.4
C7A—N1—C11	131.83 (11)	H4A—C4—H4B	108.0
N2—N1—C11	118.48 (10)	C51—C5—C4	111.92 (11)
C16—C11—C12	119.71 (12)	C51—C5—C55	107.03 (10)
C16—C11—N1	121.55 (12)	C4—C5—C55	111.73 (11)
C12—C11—N1	118.74 (12)	C51—C5—C6	110.60 (11)
C13—C12—C11	119.88 (13)	C4—C5—C6	109.68 (10)
C13—C12—H12	120.1	C55—C5—C6	105.68 (10)
C11—C12—H12	120.1	O51—C51—C52	122.59 (12)
C14—C13—C12	120.58 (13)	O51—C51—C5	121.14 (12)
C14—C13—H13	119.7	C52—C51—C5	116.12 (11)
C12—C13—H13	119.7	C51—C52—C53	110.28 (11)
C13—C14—C15	119.45 (14)	C51—C52—H52A	109.6
C13—C14—H14	120.3	C53—C52—H52A	109.6
C15—C14—H14	120.3	C51—C52—H52B	109.6
C14—C15—C16	120.62 (15)	C53—C52—H52B	109.6
C14—C15—H15	119.7	H52A—C52—H52B	108.1
C16—C15—H15	119.7	C532—C53—C531	110.69 (11)
C15—C16—C11	119.77 (13)	C532—C53—C54	108.54 (11)
C15—C16—H16	120.1	C531—C53—C54	109.86 (11)
C11—C16—H16	120.1	C532—C53—C52	110.20 (11)
C3—N2—N1	105.85 (10)	C531—C53—C52	108.50 (11)
N2—C3—C3A	111.18 (12)	C54—C53—C52	109.03 (10)
N2—C3—C31	119.61 (11)	C53—C531—H53A	109.5

C3A—C3—C31	128.90 (12)	C53—C531—H53B	109.5
C3—C31—C32	110.89 (11)	H53A—C531—H53B	109.5
C3—C31—C34	110.25 (11)	C53—C531—H53C	109.5
C32—C31—C34	108.98 (12)	H53A—C531—H53C	109.5
C3—C31—C33	107.47 (11)	H53B—C531—H53C	109.5
C32—C31—C33	110.08 (12)	C53—C532—H53D	109.5
C34—C31—C33	109.14 (11)	C53—C532—H53E	109.5
C31—C32—H32A	109.5	H53D—C532—H53E	109.5
C31—C32—H32B	109.5	C53—C532—H53F	109.5
H32A—C32—H32B	109.5	H53D—C532—H53F	109.5
C31—C32—H32C	109.5	H53E—C532—H53F	109.5
H32A—C32—H32C	109.5	C55—C54—C53	111.57 (11)
H32B—C32—H32C	109.5	C55—C54—H54A	109.3
C31—C33—H33A	109.5	C53—C54—H54A	109.3
C31—C33—H33B	109.5	C55—C54—H54B	109.3
H33A—C33—H33B	109.5	C53—C54—H54B	109.3
C31—C33—H33C	109.5	H54A—C54—H54B	108.0
H33A—C33—H33C	109.5	O55—C55—C54	122.52 (12)
H33B—C33—H33C	109.5	O55—C55—C5	121.40 (12)
C31—C34—H34A	109.5	C54—C55—C5	116.08 (12)
C31—C34—H34B	109.5	N7—C6—C5	114.85 (11)
H34A—C34—H34B	109.5	N7—C6—H6A	108.6
C31—C34—H34C	109.5	C5—C6—H6A	108.6
H34A—C34—H34C	109.5	N7—C6—H6B	108.6
H34B—C34—H34C	109.5	C5—C6—H6B	108.6
C7A—C3A—C3	104.72 (11)	H6A—C6—H6B	107.5
C7A—C3A—C4	122.42 (11)	C7A—N7—C6	111.09 (11)
C3—C3A—C4	132.86 (12)	C7A—N7—H7	109.7
C3A—C4—C5	111.01 (11)	C6—N7—H7	111.7
C3A—C4—H4A	109.4	C3A—C7A—N1	108.54 (11)
C5—C4—H4A	109.4	C3A—C7A—N7	126.97 (12)
C3A—C4—H4B	109.4	N1—C7A—N7	124.47 (12)
C7A—N1—C11—C16	-10.6 (2)	C4—C5—C51—C52	-174.05 (10)
N2—N1—C11—C16	167.59 (12)	C55—C5—C51—C52	-51.32 (15)
C7A—N1—C11—C12	169.58 (13)	C6—C5—C51—C52	63.33 (14)
N2—N1—C11—C12	-12.28 (18)	O51—C51—C52—C53	-118.13 (14)
C16—C11—C12—C13	0.6 (2)	C5—C51—C52—C53	57.57 (15)
N1—C11—C12—C13	-179.53 (12)	C51—C52—C53—C532	62.51 (14)
C11—C12—C13—C14	0.2 (2)	C51—C52—C53—C531	-176.15 (11)
C12—C13—C14—C15	-1.0 (2)	C51—C52—C53—C54	-56.53 (14)
C13—C14—C15—C16	0.9 (3)	C532—C53—C54—C55	-64.73 (13)
C14—C15—C16—C11	-0.1 (3)	C531—C53—C54—C55	174.11 (11)
C12—C11—C16—C15	-0.7 (2)	C52—C53—C54—C55	55.33 (14)
N1—C11—C16—C15	179.44 (14)	C53—C54—C55—O55	125.23 (14)
C7A—N1—N2—C3	1.31 (14)	C53—C54—C55—C5	-54.37 (15)
C11—N1—N2—C3	-177.22 (11)	C51—C5—C55—O55	-130.33 (13)
N1—N2—C3—C3A	-0.13 (14)	C4—C5—C55—O55	-7.49 (18)

N1—N2—C3—C31	-174.27 (11)	C6—C5—C55—O55	111.75 (14)
N2—C3—C31—C32	-135.69 (13)	C51—C5—C55—C54	49.27 (15)
N2—C3—C31—C33	103.95 (14)	C4—C5—C55—C54	172.11 (11)
N2—C3—C31—C34	-14.90 (18)	C6—C5—C55—C54	-68.65 (14)
C3A—C3—C31—C32	51.34 (19)	C51—C5—C6—N7	66.04 (14)
C3A—C3—C31—C34	172.13 (13)	C4—C5—C6—N7	-57.88 (15)
C3A—C3—C31—C33	-69.02 (17)	C55—C5—C6—N7	-178.46 (11)
N2—C3—C3A—C7A	-1.08 (15)	C5—C6—N7—C7A	43.97 (15)
C31—C3—C3A—C7A	172.37 (13)	C3—C3A—C7A—N1	1.85 (15)
N2—C3—C3A—C4	178.76 (13)	C4—C3A—C7A—N1	-178.01 (11)
C31—C3—C3A—C4	-7.8 (2)	C3—C3A—C7A—N7	-179.44 (12)
C7A—C3A—C4—C5	-14.17 (18)	C4—C3A—C7A—N7	0.7 (2)
C3—C3A—C4—C5	166.02 (14)	N2—N1—C7A—C3A	-2.04 (15)
C3A—C4—C5—C51	-83.73 (13)	C11—N1—C7A—C3A	176.23 (13)
C3A—C4—C5—C55	156.26 (11)	N2—N1—C7A—N7	179.22 (11)
C3A—C4—C5—C6	39.42 (14)	C11—N1—C7A—N7	-2.5 (2)
C4—C5—C51—O51	1.72 (17)	C6—N7—C7A—C3A	-15.63 (19)
C55—C5—C51—O51	124.44 (13)	C6—N7—C7A—N1	162.88 (12)
C6—C5—C51—O51	-120.91 (13)		

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
N7—H7 $\cdots$ O51 <sup>i</sup>	0.88	2.40	3.2248 (15)	157
C15—H15 $\cdots$ O55 <sup>ii</sup>	0.95	2.48	3.407 (2)	164
C54—H54B $\cdots$ N1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.99	2.60	3.5149 (18)	154

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x-1, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ .