

Savaridasson Jose Kavitha,<sup>a</sup>  
 Krishnaswamy  
 Panchanatheswaran,<sup>a</sup>  
 John N. Low<sup>b</sup> and  
 Christopher Glidewell<sup>c\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>School of Chemistry, Bharathidasan University,  
 Tiruchirappalli, Tamil Nadu 620 024, India,

<sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of  
 Aberdeen, Meston Walk, Old Aberdeen  
 AB24 3UE, Scotland, and <sup>c</sup>School of Chemistry,  
 University of St Andrews, Fife KY16 9ST,  
 Scotland

Correspondence e-mail: cg@st-andrews.ac.uk

#### Key indicators

Single-crystal X-ray study  
 $T = 120$  K  
 Mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å  
 $R$  factor = 0.043  
 $wR$  factor = 0.105  
 Data-to-parameter ratio = 18.3

For details of how these key indicators were  
 automatically derived from the article, see  
<http://journals.iucr.org/e>.

## (2,2'-Bipyridyl)bis(pentane-2,4-dionato)vanadium(III) perchlorate dichloromethane solvate

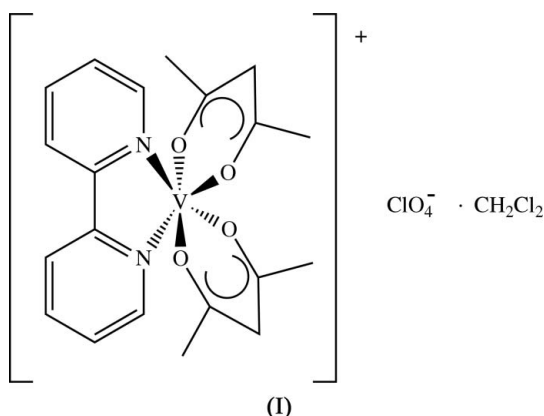
The title compound is a stoichiometrically solvated salt,  $[\text{V}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_7\text{O}_2)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)]\text{ClO}_4 \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ . The ionic components are linked by three  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds into chains from which the solvent dichloromethane molecules are pendant, and pairs of antiparallel (inversion-related) chains are linked by a single  $\pi-\pi$  stacking interaction.

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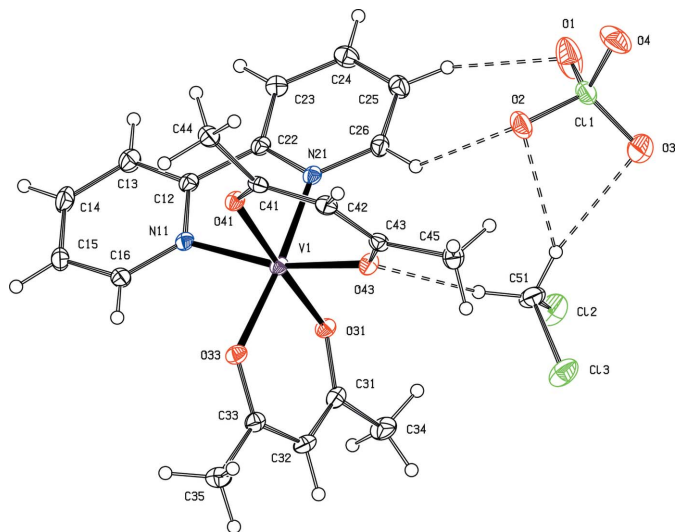
Accepted 6 February 2006

#### Comment

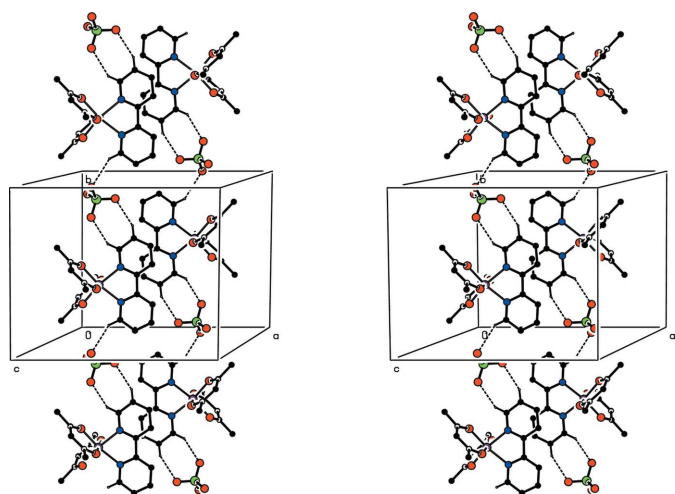
The nitrogen heterocycles 1,10-phenanthroline (phen) and 2,2'-bipyridine (bipy) are among the most widely utilized chelating ligands in coordination chemistry (Lever, 2003). We have recently prepared mixed-ligand vanadium(III) complexes containing both pentane-2,4-dionate (also called acetylacetonate; acac) and 1,10-phenanthroline ligands (Kavitha *et al.*, 2006) in order to assess their antidiabetic activity. Although phen and bipy have similar structures, there is a difference in their chelating ability, which has been attributed to the difference in the geometry of the free molecules (Reyzer & Brodbelt, 1999; Oresmaa *et al.*, 2002). The title complex, (I), which contains a 2,2'-bipyridine ligand, has been prepared in order to compare its structure with that of the 1,10-phenanthroline analogue and with the longer term aim of testing its antidiabetic activity.



In the cation, which has approximate twofold rotational symmetry, the V atom is octahedrally coordinated (Table 1) by three bidentate ligands (two acac and one bipy): each cation is thus chiral. The cation in the arbitrarily chosen asymmetric unit (Fig. 1) has a  $\Delta$  configuration, but space-group symmetry generates a racemic mixture of  $\Lambda$  and  $\Delta$  enantiomers. The component species are linked by three independent two-centre  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds and one planar three-centre  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots (\text{O})_2$  hydrogen bond (Table 2). One further  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bond links the ionic aggregates into a



**Figure 1**  
The asymmetric unit of (I), showing 30% displacement ellipsoids (arbitrary spheres for the H atoms). The C—H···O interactions are indicated by dashed lines.



**Figure 2**  
A stereoview of part of the crystal structure of (I), showing the formation of a  $\pi$ -stacked pair of hydrogen-bonded (dashed lines) chains. For clarity, the dichloromethane molecules have been omitted, as have the H atoms not involved in the hydrogen-bonding motifs shown.

$C(10)C(11)[R_2^2(7)]$  (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) chain of rings running parallel to the  $[010]$  direction (Fig. 2); the dichloromethane molecules are pendant from this chain.

A single  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interaction links antiparallel pairs of these chains (Fig. 2). The rings (N21/C22–C26) in the cations at  $(x, y, z)$  and  $(1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z)$  are strictly parallel, with an interplanar spacing of  $3.426(2)$  Å: the corresponding ring-centroid separation is  $3.751(2)$  Å, and the ring offset is  $1.527(2)$  Å. Similar C—H···O and  $\pi$ - $\pi$  interactions were identified in the structure of the analogous phen complex  $[V(acac)_2(phen)]ClO_4$  (Kavitha *et al.*, 2006). Otherwise, the bond lengths and angles of (I) present no unusual features, and they are very similar to those in the analogous phen complex.

## Experimental

A solution of tris(pentane-2,4-dionato)vanadium(III) (0.30 g) and 2,2'-bipyridinium perchlorate (0.22 g) in methanol (30 ml) was heated under reflux for 3 h under an atmosphere of dinitrogen. The mixture was cooled to yield an orange solid which was crystallized by vapour diffusion of light petroleum into a solution in dichloromethane (m.p. 480 K).

### Crystal data

$[V(C_5H_7O_2)_2(C_{10}H_8N_2)]ClO_4 \cdot CH_2Cl_2$   
 $M_r = 589.71$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 15.0676(5)$  Å  
 $b = 12.5534(3)$  Å  
 $c = 14.5533(5)$  Å  
 $\beta = 111.4860(13)^\circ$   
 $V = 2561.45(14)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$D_x = 1.529$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 Cell parameters from 5869 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.2$ – $27.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.75$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 120(2)$  K  
 Plate, orange  
 $0.50 \times 0.20 \times 0.06$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker–Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)  
 $T_{min} = 0.706$ ,  $T_{max} = 0.956$   
 37694 measured reflections

5869 independent reflections  
 4242 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{int} = 0.058$   
 $\theta_{max} = 27.5^\circ$   
 $h = -19 \rightarrow 19$   
 $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$   
 $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.105$   
 $S = 1.07$   
 5869 reflections  
 320 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0354P)^2 + 2.8417P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.36$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.48$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected bond lengths (Å).

|        |             |        |             |
|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| V1—O33 | 1.9487 (17) | V1—O31 | 1.9779 (17) |
| V1—O43 | 1.9526 (17) | V1—N11 | 2.116 (2)   |
| V1—O41 | 1.9694 (16) | V1—N21 | 2.125 (2)   |

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$            | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C16—H16···O4 <sup>i</sup> | 0.95  | 2.51         | 3.349 (4)    | 147            |
| C25—H25···O1              | 0.95  | 2.41         | 3.285 (4)    | 153            |
| C26—H26···O2              | 0.95  | 2.47         | 3.249 (3)    | 139            |
| C51—H51A···O43            | 0.99  | 2.53         | 3.429 (4)    | 150            |
| C51—H51B···O2             | 0.99  | 2.59         | 3.404 (4)    | 140            |
| C51—H51B···O3             | 0.99  | 2.44         | 3.397 (4)    | 161            |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y + 1, z$ .

All H atoms were located in a difference map and then treated as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.95 (ring H), 0.98 (methyl H) or 0.99 Å (CH<sub>2</sub>), and with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$  or  $1.5U_{eq}(\text{methyl } C)$ .

Data collection: COLLECT (Hooft, 1999); cell refinement: DENZO (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997) and COLLECT; data reduc-

tion: *DENZO* and *COLLECT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *OSCAIL* (McArdle, 2003) and *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *OSCAIL* and *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PRPKAPPA* (Ferguson, 1999).

X-ray data were collected at the EPSRC X-ray Crystallographic Service, University of Southampton, England. The authors thank the staff for all their help and advice.

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## supporting information

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*Crystal data*

$[\text{V}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_7\text{O}_2)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)]\text{ClO}_4 \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$

$M_r = 589.71$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 15.0676$  (5) Å

$b = 12.5534$  (3) Å

$c = 14.5533$  (5) Å

$\beta = 111.4860$  (13)°

$V = 2561.45$  (14) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1208$

$D_x = 1.529$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 5869 reflections

$\theta = 3.2$ – $27.5$ °

$\mu = 0.75$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 120$  K

Plate, orange

$0.50 \times 0.20 \times 0.06$  mm

*Data collection*

Bruker–Nonius KappaCCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: Bruker–Nonius FR591  
rotating anode

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 9.091 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)

$T_{\min} = 0.706$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.956$

37694 measured reflections

5869 independent reflections

4242 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.058$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.2$ °

$h = -19 \rightarrow 19$

$k = -16 \rightarrow 16$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 18$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$

$wR(F^2) = 0.105$

$S = 1.07$

5869 reflections

320 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0354P)^2 + 2.8417P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.36$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.48$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| V1   | 0.71091 (3)  | 0.62674 (3)  | 0.40436 (3)  | 0.01887 (11)                     |
| N11  | 0.59056 (14) | 0.72637 (16) | 0.37634 (14) | 0.0191 (4)                       |
| C12  | 0.50629 (17) | 0.67768 (19) | 0.36333 (18) | 0.0209 (5)                       |
| C13  | 0.42284 (19) | 0.7349 (2)   | 0.3421 (2)   | 0.0302 (6)                       |
| C14  | 0.4254 (2)   | 0.8446 (2)   | 0.3349 (2)   | 0.0335 (7)                       |
| C15  | 0.51090 (19) | 0.8947 (2)   | 0.34727 (19) | 0.0276 (6)                       |
| C16  | 0.59128 (19) | 0.8328 (2)   | 0.36672 (18) | 0.0228 (5)                       |
| N21  | 0.59971 (14) | 0.51845 (16) | 0.39565 (14) | 0.0201 (4)                       |
| C22  | 0.51166 (17) | 0.56069 (19) | 0.37491 (17) | 0.0208 (5)                       |
| C23  | 0.43394 (19) | 0.4968 (2)   | 0.36685 (19) | 0.0258 (6)                       |
| C24  | 0.4470 (2)   | 0.3880 (2)   | 0.3813 (2)   | 0.0300 (6)                       |
| C25  | 0.5367 (2)   | 0.3449 (2)   | 0.4029 (2)   | 0.0289 (6)                       |
| C26  | 0.61101 (19) | 0.4125 (2)   | 0.40911 (18) | 0.0245 (5)                       |
| C31  | 0.81839 (18) | 0.6627 (2)   | 0.61603 (18) | 0.0233 (5)                       |
| O31  | 0.74506 (12) | 0.62160 (13) | 0.54909 (12) | 0.0224 (4)                       |
| C32  | 0.87980 (17) | 0.7349 (2)   | 0.59678 (19) | 0.0253 (6)                       |
| C33  | 0.86659 (17) | 0.7763 (2)   | 0.50439 (19) | 0.0229 (5)                       |
| O33  | 0.79843 (12) | 0.74640 (13) | 0.42470 (12) | 0.0234 (4)                       |
| C34  | 0.8345 (2)   | 0.6315 (2)   | 0.72030 (19) | 0.0351 (7)                       |
| C35  | 0.9308 (2)   | 0.8620 (2)   | 0.4930 (2)   | 0.0317 (6)                       |
| C41  | 0.71562 (17) | 0.58255 (19) | 0.20685 (18) | 0.0203 (5)                       |
| O41  | 0.67408 (12) | 0.62704 (13) | 0.25980 (12) | 0.0213 (4)                       |
| C42  | 0.79325 (18) | 0.51384 (19) | 0.24419 (19) | 0.0230 (5)                       |
| C43  | 0.83089 (17) | 0.47996 (19) | 0.34177 (19) | 0.0213 (5)                       |
| O43  | 0.80044 (12) | 0.51241 (14) | 0.40936 (12) | 0.0239 (4)                       |
| C44  | 0.6717 (2)   | 0.6036 (2)   | 0.09848 (19) | 0.0273 (6)                       |
| C45  | 0.90869 (19) | 0.3987 (2)   | 0.3743 (2)   | 0.0297 (6)                       |
| Cl1  | 0.73123 (5)  | 0.11454 (5)  | 0.42413 (5)  | 0.03025 (16)                     |
| O1   | 0.64206 (18) | 0.11127 (18) | 0.4379 (2)   | 0.0655 (8)                       |
| O2   | 0.74504 (15) | 0.21793 (15) | 0.38921 (16) | 0.0391 (5)                       |
| O3   | 0.80694 (18) | 0.09205 (18) | 0.51596 (17) | 0.0543 (6)                       |
| O4   | 0.73151 (19) | 0.03468 (17) | 0.35384 (17) | 0.0530 (6)                       |
| C51  | 0.8670 (2)   | 0.3419 (3)   | 0.6071 (2)   | 0.0364 (7)                       |
| Cl2  | 0.82681 (6)  | 0.33110 (8)  | 0.70602 (6)  | 0.0493 (2)                       |
| Cl3  | 0.99178 (5)  | 0.35970 (7)  | 0.65157 (6)  | 0.0454 (2)                       |
| H13  | 0.3645       | 0.6993       | 0.3326       | 0.036*                           |
| H14  | 0.3689       | 0.8853       | 0.3216       | 0.040*                           |
| H15  | 0.5141       | 0.9700       | 0.3424       | 0.033*                           |
| H16  | 0.6497       | 0.8668       | 0.3736       | 0.027*                           |
| H23  | 0.3725       | 0.5273       | 0.3516       | 0.031*                           |
| H24  | 0.3946       | 0.3432       | 0.3763       | 0.036*                           |
| H25  | 0.5470       | 0.2705       | 0.4133       | 0.035*                           |
| H26  | 0.6727       | 0.3829       | 0.4235       | 0.029*                           |
| H32  | 0.9346       | 0.7572       | 0.6508       | 0.030*                           |
| H34A | 0.8048       | 0.6842       | 0.7496       | 0.053*                           |

|      |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| H34B | 0.9032 | 0.6284 | 0.7587 | 0.053* |
| H34C | 0.8061 | 0.5614 | 0.7208 | 0.053* |
| H35A | 0.9654 | 0.8356 | 0.4521 | 0.048* |
| H35B | 0.9766 | 0.8823 | 0.5581 | 0.048* |
| H35C | 0.8926 | 0.9242 | 0.4611 | 0.048* |
| H42  | 0.8222 | 0.4887 | 0.2003 | 0.028* |
| H44A | 0.6035 | 0.5868 | 0.0749 | 0.041* |
| H44B | 0.7027 | 0.5590 | 0.0637 | 0.041* |
| H44C | 0.6801 | 0.6788 | 0.0857 | 0.041* |
| H45A | 0.9596 | 0.4236 | 0.4344 | 0.044* |
| H45B | 0.9344 | 0.3882 | 0.3221 | 0.044* |
| H45C | 0.8831 | 0.3312 | 0.3877 | 0.044* |
| H51A | 0.8354 | 0.4032 | 0.5650 | 0.044* |
| H51B | 0.8497 | 0.2767 | 0.5662 | 0.044* |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| V1  | 0.0197 (2)  | 0.0222 (2)  | 0.0139 (2)  | 0.00181 (17) | 0.00524 (16) | -0.00108 (17) |
| N11 | 0.0223 (10) | 0.0219 (10) | 0.0122 (10) | 0.0007 (8)   | 0.0053 (8)   | 0.0005 (8)    |
| C12 | 0.0224 (12) | 0.0245 (13) | 0.0151 (12) | 0.0016 (10)  | 0.0059 (10)  | -0.0013 (10)  |
| C13 | 0.0232 (13) | 0.0322 (15) | 0.0342 (16) | 0.0042 (11)  | 0.0093 (12)  | 0.0014 (12)   |
| C14 | 0.0297 (15) | 0.0322 (15) | 0.0347 (17) | 0.0134 (12)  | 0.0073 (13)  | 0.0060 (12)   |
| C15 | 0.0372 (15) | 0.0211 (13) | 0.0215 (14) | 0.0071 (11)  | 0.0072 (12)  | 0.0013 (10)   |
| C16 | 0.0307 (14) | 0.0218 (12) | 0.0152 (12) | -0.0016 (10) | 0.0074 (11)  | -0.0009 (10)  |
| N21 | 0.0225 (10) | 0.0224 (10) | 0.0140 (10) | 0.0028 (8)   | 0.0048 (9)   | -0.0009 (8)   |
| C22 | 0.0226 (12) | 0.0246 (13) | 0.0140 (12) | 0.0016 (10)  | 0.0053 (10)  | -0.0013 (10)  |
| C23 | 0.0261 (13) | 0.0274 (13) | 0.0248 (14) | -0.0007 (11) | 0.0104 (11)  | -0.0010 (11)  |
| C24 | 0.0328 (15) | 0.0299 (15) | 0.0299 (15) | -0.0067 (12) | 0.0147 (12)  | -0.0027 (12)  |
| C25 | 0.0386 (15) | 0.0232 (13) | 0.0258 (15) | -0.0009 (11) | 0.0128 (13)  | 0.0015 (11)   |
| C26 | 0.0294 (14) | 0.0232 (12) | 0.0198 (13) | 0.0057 (10)  | 0.0076 (11)  | 0.0018 (10)   |
| C31 | 0.0237 (13) | 0.0282 (13) | 0.0172 (13) | 0.0078 (10)  | 0.0065 (11)  | -0.0017 (10)  |
| O31 | 0.0238 (9)  | 0.0270 (9)  | 0.0153 (9)  | 0.0007 (7)   | 0.0060 (7)   | -0.0010 (7)   |
| C32 | 0.0189 (12) | 0.0337 (14) | 0.0192 (13) | 0.0007 (10)  | 0.0021 (10)  | -0.0039 (11)  |
| C33 | 0.0193 (12) | 0.0255 (13) | 0.0235 (14) | 0.0037 (10)  | 0.0073 (11)  | -0.0038 (10)  |
| O33 | 0.0229 (9)  | 0.0288 (9)  | 0.0169 (9)  | -0.0018 (7)  | 0.0053 (7)   | 0.0004 (7)    |
| C34 | 0.0400 (16) | 0.0447 (17) | 0.0164 (14) | -0.0031 (13) | 0.0053 (12)  | 0.0008 (12)   |
| C35 | 0.0288 (14) | 0.0369 (16) | 0.0277 (15) | -0.0083 (12) | 0.0084 (12)  | -0.0026 (12)  |
| C41 | 0.0243 (12) | 0.0189 (12) | 0.0179 (12) | -0.0062 (10) | 0.0078 (10)  | -0.0032 (10)  |
| O41 | 0.0238 (9)  | 0.0251 (9)  | 0.0145 (8)  | 0.0027 (7)   | 0.0062 (7)   | -0.0010 (7)   |
| C42 | 0.0254 (13) | 0.0240 (13) | 0.0215 (13) | -0.0030 (10) | 0.0109 (11)  | -0.0038 (10)  |
| C43 | 0.0190 (12) | 0.0189 (12) | 0.0268 (14) | -0.0029 (9)  | 0.0095 (11)  | -0.0024 (10)  |
| O43 | 0.0238 (9)  | 0.0281 (9)  | 0.0194 (9)  | 0.0064 (7)   | 0.0074 (8)   | 0.0012 (7)    |
| C44 | 0.0391 (15) | 0.0244 (13) | 0.0179 (13) | -0.0025 (11) | 0.0097 (12)  | -0.0006 (10)  |
| C45 | 0.0280 (14) | 0.0284 (14) | 0.0342 (16) | 0.0060 (11)  | 0.0134 (12)  | 0.0002 (12)   |
| Cl1 | 0.0368 (4)  | 0.0213 (3)  | 0.0326 (4)  | -0.0015 (3)  | 0.0127 (3)   | 0.0009 (3)    |
| O1  | 0.0581 (16) | 0.0403 (13) | 0.117 (2)   | 0.0093 (11)  | 0.0545 (17)  | 0.0239 (14)   |
| O2  | 0.0507 (13) | 0.0224 (10) | 0.0452 (13) | -0.0033 (9)  | 0.0187 (11)  | 0.0070 (9)    |

|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O3  | 0.0660 (16) | 0.0446 (13) | 0.0385 (14) | 0.0026 (12)  | 0.0028 (12) | 0.0061 (10)  |
| O4  | 0.0817 (17) | 0.0329 (12) | 0.0459 (14) | -0.0104 (12) | 0.0252 (13) | -0.0161 (10) |
| C51 | 0.0273 (14) | 0.0440 (17) | 0.0299 (16) | -0.0083 (13) | 0.0007 (13) | 0.0040 (13)  |
| Cl2 | 0.0371 (4)  | 0.0672 (5)  | 0.0473 (5)  | 0.0015 (4)   | 0.0198 (4)  | 0.0126 (4)   |
| Cl3 | 0.0273 (4)  | 0.0657 (5)  | 0.0389 (4)  | -0.0050 (3)  | 0.0070 (3)  | 0.0168 (4)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |              |             |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| V1—O33     | 1.9487 (17) | C32—H32      | 0.95        |
| V1—O43     | 1.9526 (17) | C33—O33      | 1.292 (3)   |
| V1—O41     | 1.9694 (16) | C33—C35      | 1.496 (4)   |
| V1—O31     | 1.9779 (17) | C34—H34A     | 0.98        |
| V1—N11     | 2.116 (2)   | C34—H34B     | 0.98        |
| V1—N21     | 2.125 (2)   | C34—H34C     | 0.98        |
| N11—C16    | 1.343 (3)   | C35—H35A     | 0.98        |
| N11—C12    | 1.359 (3)   | C35—H35B     | 0.98        |
| C12—C13    | 1.381 (3)   | C35—H35C     | 0.98        |
| C12—C22    | 1.477 (3)   | C41—O41      | 1.285 (3)   |
| C13—C14    | 1.383 (4)   | C41—C42      | 1.394 (3)   |
| C13—H13    | 0.95        | C41—C44      | 1.494 (3)   |
| C14—C15    | 1.385 (4)   | C42—C43      | 1.389 (4)   |
| C14—H14    | 0.95        | C42—H42      | 0.95        |
| C15—C16    | 1.379 (4)   | C43—O43      | 1.294 (3)   |
| C15—H15    | 0.95        | C43—C45      | 1.494 (3)   |
| C16—H16    | 0.95        | C44—H44A     | 0.98        |
| N21—C26    | 1.347 (3)   | C44—H44B     | 0.98        |
| N21—C22    | 1.356 (3)   | C44—H44C     | 0.98        |
| C22—C23    | 1.389 (3)   | C45—H45A     | 0.98        |
| C23—C24    | 1.385 (4)   | C45—H45B     | 0.98        |
| C23—H23    | 0.95        | C45—H45C     | 0.98        |
| C24—C25    | 1.380 (4)   | Cl1—O1       | 1.430 (2)   |
| C24—H24    | 0.95        | Cl1—O3       | 1.432 (2)   |
| C25—C26    | 1.381 (4)   | Cl1—O4       | 1.433 (2)   |
| C25—H25    | 0.95        | Cl1—O2       | 1.4366 (19) |
| C26—H26    | 0.95        | C51—Cl2      | 1.759 (3)   |
| C31—O31    | 1.284 (3)   | C51—Cl3      | 1.765 (3)   |
| C31—C32    | 1.395 (4)   | C51—H51A     | 0.99        |
| C31—C34    | 1.498 (4)   | C51—H51B     | 0.99        |
| C32—C33    | 1.386 (4)   |              |             |
| O33—V1—O43 | 98.11 (7)   | C33—C32—C31  | 124.6 (2)   |
| O33—V1—O41 | 94.07 (7)   | C33—C32—H32  | 117.7       |
| O43—V1—O41 | 87.81 (7)   | C31—C32—H32  | 117.7       |
| O33—V1—O31 | 88.04 (7)   | O33—C33—C32  | 123.1 (2)   |
| O43—V1—O31 | 91.70 (7)   | O33—C33—C35  | 116.3 (2)   |
| O41—V1—O31 | 177.88 (7)  | C32—C33—C35  | 120.6 (2)   |
| O33—V1—N11 | 93.33 (7)   | C33—O33—V1   | 129.18 (16) |
| O43—V1—N11 | 166.71 (8)  | C31—C34—H34A | 109.5       |

|             |             |               |             |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O41—V1—N11  | 84.65 (7)   | C31—C34—H34B  | 109.5       |
| O31—V1—N11  | 95.44 (7)   | H34A—C34—H34B | 109.5       |
| O33—V1—N21  | 167.72 (7)  | C31—C34—H34C  | 109.5       |
| O43—V1—N21  | 92.92 (7)   | H34A—C34—H34C | 109.5       |
| O41—V1—N21  | 91.72 (7)   | H34B—C34—H34C | 109.5       |
| O31—V1—N21  | 86.25 (7)   | C33—C35—H35A  | 109.5       |
| N11—V1—N21  | 76.43 (8)   | C33—C35—H35B  | 109.5       |
| C16—N11—C12 | 118.4 (2)   | H35A—C35—H35B | 109.5       |
| C16—N11—V1  | 124.66 (17) | C33—C35—H35C  | 109.5       |
| C12—N11—V1  | 116.88 (15) | H35A—C35—H35C | 109.5       |
| N11—C12—C13 | 121.7 (2)   | H35B—C35—H35C | 109.5       |
| N11—C12—C22 | 115.0 (2)   | O41—C41—C42   | 124.0 (2)   |
| C13—C12—C22 | 123.3 (2)   | O41—C41—C44   | 115.6 (2)   |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.1 (3)   | C42—C41—C44   | 120.3 (2)   |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.5       | C41—O41—V1    | 129.15 (16) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.5       | C43—C42—C41   | 123.9 (2)   |
| C13—C14—C15 | 119.6 (2)   | C43—C42—H42   | 118.0       |
| C13—C14—H14 | 120.2       | C41—C42—H42   | 118.0       |
| C15—C14—H14 | 120.2       | O43—C43—C42   | 123.7 (2)   |
| C16—C15—C14 | 118.4 (2)   | O43—C43—C45   | 115.4 (2)   |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.8       | C42—C43—C45   | 120.8 (2)   |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.8       | C43—O43—V1    | 129.45 (16) |
| N11—C16—C15 | 122.8 (2)   | C41—C44—H44A  | 109.5       |
| N11—C16—H16 | 118.6       | C41—C44—H44B  | 109.5       |
| C15—C16—H16 | 118.6       | H44A—C44—H44B | 109.5       |
| C26—N21—C22 | 118.7 (2)   | C41—C44—H44C  | 109.5       |
| C26—N21—V1  | 124.64 (17) | H44A—C44—H44C | 109.5       |
| C22—N21—V1  | 116.67 (16) | H44B—C44—H44C | 109.5       |
| N21—C22—C23 | 121.3 (2)   | C43—C45—H45A  | 109.5       |
| N21—C22—C12 | 115.0 (2)   | C43—C45—H45B  | 109.5       |
| C23—C22—C12 | 123.8 (2)   | H45A—C45—H45B | 109.5       |
| C24—C23—C22 | 119.2 (2)   | C43—C45—H45C  | 109.5       |
| C24—C23—H23 | 120.4       | H45A—C45—H45C | 109.5       |
| C22—C23—H23 | 120.4       | H45B—C45—H45C | 109.5       |
| C25—C24—C23 | 119.6 (2)   | O1—C11—O3     | 109.39 (17) |
| C25—C24—H24 | 120.2       | O1—C11—O4     | 109.18 (16) |
| C23—C24—H24 | 120.2       | O3—C11—O4     | 108.58 (15) |
| C24—C25—C26 | 118.5 (2)   | O1—C11—O2     | 109.92 (13) |
| C24—C25—H25 | 120.8       | O3—C11—O2     | 109.82 (13) |
| C26—C25—H25 | 120.8       | O4—C11—O2     | 109.92 (14) |
| N21—C26—C25 | 122.7 (2)   | C12—C51—C13   | 110.46 (16) |
| N21—C26—H26 | 118.6       | C12—C51—H51A  | 109.6       |
| C25—C26—H26 | 118.6       | C13—C51—H51A  | 109.6       |
| O31—C31—C32 | 124.0 (2)   | C12—C51—H51B  | 109.6       |
| O31—C31—C34 | 116.0 (2)   | C13—C51—H51B  | 109.6       |
| C32—C31—C34 | 120.0 (2)   | H51A—C51—H51B | 108.1       |
| C31—O31—V1  | 127.66 (16) |               |             |



|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O33—V1—N11—C16  | 7.3 (2)      | C12—C22—C23—C24 | -178.5 (2)   |
| O43—V1—N11—C16  | -142.2 (3)   | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -0.3 (4)     |
| O41—V1—N11—C16  | -86.47 (19)  | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.3 (4)     |
| O31—V1—N11—C16  | 95.65 (19)   | C22—N21—C26—C25 | -0.2 (4)     |
| N21—V1—N11—C16  | -179.6 (2)   | V1—N21—C26—C25  | 179.91 (19)  |
| O33—V1—N11—C12  | -175.51 (17) | C24—C25—C26—N21 | 0.5 (4)      |
| O43—V1—N11—C12  | 35.0 (4)     | C32—C31—O31—V1  | 11.5 (3)     |
| O41—V1—N11—C12  | 90.70 (17)   | C34—C31—O31—V1  | -170.41 (17) |
| O31—V1—N11—C12  | -87.17 (17)  | O33—V1—O31—C31  | -18.4 (2)    |
| N21—V1—N11—C12  | -2.37 (16)   | O43—V1—O31—C31  | 79.7 (2)     |
| C16—N11—C12—C13 | -0.9 (3)     | N11—V1—O31—C31  | -111.5 (2)   |
| V1—N11—C12—C13  | -178.30 (19) | N21—V1—O31—C31  | 172.5 (2)    |
| C16—N11—C12—C22 | 179.8 (2)    | O31—C31—C32—C33 | 4.1 (4)      |
| V1—N11—C12—C22  | 2.5 (3)      | C34—C31—C32—C33 | -174.0 (2)   |
| N11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.6 (4)     | C31—C32—C33—O33 | -4.8 (4)     |
| C22—C12—C13—C14 | 178.5 (2)    | C31—C32—C33—C35 | 173.5 (2)    |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.2 (4)      | C32—C33—O33—V1  | -10.6 (3)    |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.1 (4)     | C35—C33—O33—V1  | 171.11 (17)  |
| C12—N11—C16—C15 | 2.1 (4)      | O43—V1—O33—C33  | -73.3 (2)    |
| V1—N11—C16—C15  | 179.19 (18)  | O41—V1—O33—C33  | -161.68 (19) |
| C14—C15—C16—N11 | -1.5 (4)     | O31—V1—O33—C33  | 18.1 (2)     |
| O33—V1—N21—C26  | -144.0 (3)   | N11—V1—O33—C33  | 113.5 (2)    |
| O43—V1—N21—C26  | 9.9 (2)      | N21—V1—O33—C33  | 80.4 (4)     |
| O41—V1—N21—C26  | 97.8 (2)     | C42—C41—O41—V1  | 6.9 (3)      |
| O31—V1—N21—C26  | -81.62 (19)  | C44—C41—O41—V1  | -176.63 (16) |
| N11—V1—N21—C26  | -178.1 (2)   | O33—V1—O41—C41  | 84.82 (19)   |
| O33—V1—N21—C22  | 36.0 (4)     | O43—V1—O41—C41  | -13.15 (19)  |
| O43—V1—N21—C22  | -170.05 (17) | N11—V1—O41—C41  | 177.8 (2)    |
| O41—V1—N21—C22  | -82.15 (17)  | N21—V1—O41—C41  | -106.01 (19) |
| O31—V1—N21—C22  | 98.44 (17)   | O41—C41—C42—C43 | 4.4 (4)      |
| N11—V1—N21—C22  | 1.92 (16)    | C44—C41—C42—C43 | -171.9 (2)   |
| C26—N21—C22—C23 | -0.4 (3)     | C41—C42—C43—O43 | -3.2 (4)     |
| V1—N21—C22—C23  | 179.52 (18)  | C41—C42—C43—C45 | 174.5 (2)    |
| C26—N21—C22—C12 | 178.8 (2)    | C42—C43—O43—V1  | -9.4 (3)     |
| V1—N21—C22—C12  | -1.3 (3)     | C45—C43—O43—V1  | 172.80 (16)  |
| N11—C12—C22—N21 | -0.8 (3)     | O33—V1—O43—C43  | -79.4 (2)    |
| C13—C12—C22—N21 | 180.0 (2)    | O41—V1—O43—C43  | 14.4 (2)     |
| N11—C12—C22—C23 | 178.4 (2)    | O31—V1—O43—C43  | -167.7 (2)   |
| C13—C12—C22—C23 | -0.8 (4)     | N11—V1—O43—C43  | 69.7 (4)     |
| N21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.6 (4)      | N21—V1—O43—C43  | 106.0 (2)    |

## Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>   | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C16—H16...O4 <sup>i</sup> | 0.95        | 2.51          | 3.349 (4)             | 147                     |
| C25—H25...O1              | 0.95        | 2.41          | 3.285 (4)             | 153                     |
| C26—H26...O2              | 0.95        | 2.47          | 3.249 (3)             | 139                     |
| C51—H51A...O43            | 0.99        | 2.53          | 3.429 (4)             | 150                     |

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|               |      |      |           |     |
|---------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C51—H51B···O2 | 0.99 | 2.59 | 3.404 (4) | 140 |
| C51—H51B···O3 | 0.99 | 2.44 | 3.397 (4) | 161 |

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Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ .