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# 4-(4-Nitrobenzenesulfonamido)-pyridinium trichloroacetate

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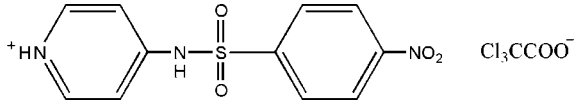
Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T$ = 113 K; mean $\sigma$(C–C) = 0.005 Å; $R$ factor = 0.051; $wR$ factor = 0.162; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.4.

In the crystal structure of the title compound, $C_{11}H_{10}N_3O_4S\cdot C_2Cl_3O_2$, the dihedral angle between the two six-membered rings is 69.2 (1)°. The molecules are connected *via* intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonding.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Talley *et al.* (2000); El-Naggar *et al.* (1981).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$C_{11}H_{10}N_3O_4S\cdot C_2Cl_3O_2$
$M_r$ = 442.65
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
$a$ = 22.017 (4) Å
$b$ = 6.2187 (12) Å
$c$ = 12.719 (3) Å
$\beta$ = 97.48 (3)°
$V$ = 1726.6 (6) Å$^3$
$Z$ = 4
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$\mu$ = 0.69 mm$^{-1}$
$T$ = 113 (2) K
0.14 × 0.12 × 0.04 mm

### Data collection

Rigaku Saturn diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku/MSC, 2005)
$T_{min}$ = 0.910, $T_{max}$ = 0.973
9585 measured reflections
3017 independent reflections
2440 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$R_{int}$ = 0.059

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.051
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.162
$S$ = 1.16
3017 reflections
243 parameters
2 restraints
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.57 e Å$^{-3}$
$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −0.54 e Å$^{-3}$

**Table 1**
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D$—H···$A$ | $D$—H | H···$A$ | $D$···$A$ | $D$—H···$A$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| N1—H1···O5$^{i}$ | 0.897 (10) | 1.755 (13) | 2.639 (4) | 168 (4) |
| N2—H2···O6$^{ii}$ | 0.897 (10) | 1.825 (15) | 2.707 (4) | 167 (4) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+\frac{1}{2}, z-\frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, y+1, z$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSC, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NC2087).

## References

El-Naggar, A. M., Ahmed, F. S. M. & Badie, M. F. (1981). *J. Heterocycl. Chem.* **18**, 91–94.
Rigaku/MSC (2005). *CrystalClear*. Rigaku/MSC, The Woodlands, Texas, USA .
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* A**64**, 112–122.
Talley, J. J., Brown, D. L., Carter, J. S., Graneto, M. J., Koboldt, C. M., Masferrer, J. L., Perkins, W. E., Rogers, R. S., Shaffer, A. F., Zhang, Y. Y., Zweifel, B. S. & Seibert, K. (2000). *J. Med. Chem.* **43**, 775–777.

# supporting information

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## 4-(4-Nitrobenzenesulfonamido)pyridinium trichloroacetate

**Peng-Wei Zhang, Wen-Yuan Gao, Li Zhang and Shou-Cheng Pu**

### S1. Comment

Benzenesulfonamides are very important intermediates in the organic synthesis and are widely used for the synthesis of pharmaceutical compounds (Talley *et al.*, 2000). In our ongoing investigations on this topic we characterize the the title compound by single-crystal X-ray diffraction. In its crystal structure the dihedral angle between the phenyl and the pyridinyl ring amount to 69.2 (1)°. The 4-nitro-*N*-(pyridinium-4-yl)benzenesulfonamide cations and the trichloroacetate anions are connected by intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonding between the N—H atoms of the cations and the oxygen atoms of the anions.

### S2. Experimental

0.5 g(1.8 mmol) of 4-nitro-*N*-(pyridin-4-yl)benzenesulfonamide was dissolved in a mixture of trichloroacetic acid (2.0 mmol,0.33 g) and ethyl acetate (5 ml). Colorless crystals of the title compound were obtained by slow evaporation of the solvent.

### S3. Refinement

The C—H H atoms were positioned with idealized geometry and were refined using a riding model. The N—H H atoms were located in difference map and were refined with varying coordinates and varying isotropic displacement parameters.

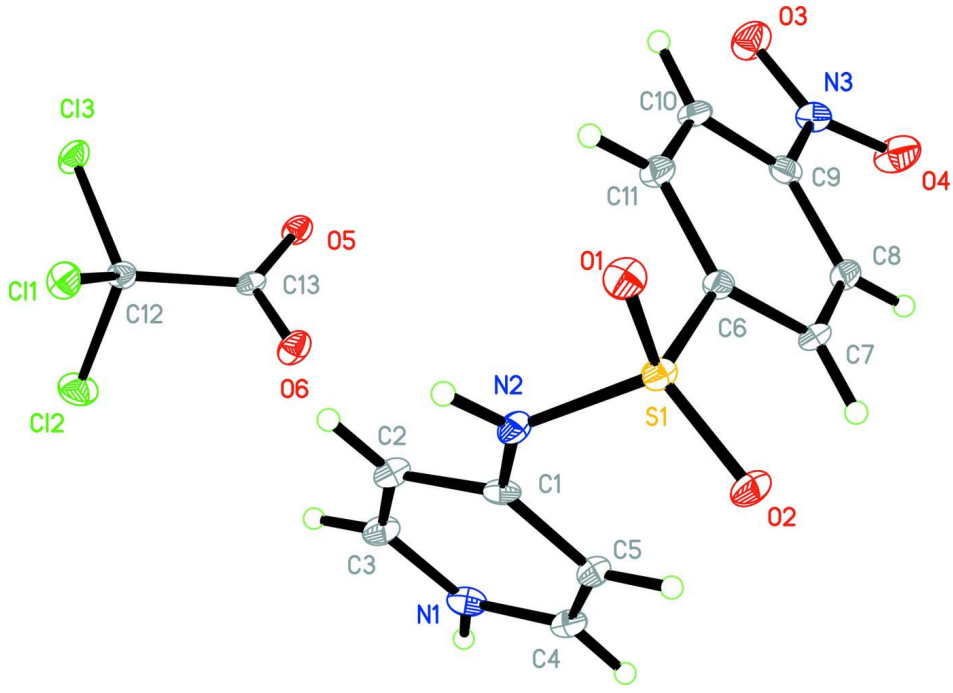


**Figure 1**

Crystal structure of the title compound with labeling and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

### 4-(4-Nitrobenzenesulfonamido)pyridinium trichloroacetate

*Crystal data*

$C_{11}H_{10}N_3O_4S\cdot C_2Cl_3O_2$
$M_r = 442.65$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
$a = 22.017\ (4)$ Å
$b = 6.2187\ (12)$ Å
$c = 12.719\ (3)$ Å
$\beta = 97.48\ (3)°$
$V = 1726.6\ (6)$ Å$^3$
$Z = 4$
$F(000) = 896$
$D_x = 1.703$ Mg m$^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Cell parameters from 4622 reflections
$\theta = 1.8–28.1°$
$\mu = 0.69$ mm$^{-1}$
$T = 113$ K
Lamellar, colorless
0.14 × 0.12 × 0.04 mm

*Data collection*

Rigaku Saturn diffractometer
Radiation source: rotating anode
Confocal monochromator
Detector resolution: 7.31 pixels mm$^{-1}$
$\omega$ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku/MSC, 2005)
$T_{min} = 0.910$, $T_{max} = 0.973$
9585 measured reflections
3017 independent reflections
2440 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$R_{int} = 0.059$
$\theta_{max} = 25.0°$, $\theta_{min} = 1.9°$
$h = -26\rightarrow26$
$k = -7\rightarrow7$
$l = -15\rightarrow13$

*Refinement*

Refinement on $F^2$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$
$wR(F^2) = 0.162$
$S = 1.16$
3017 reflections
243 parameters
2 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0873P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$
$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.57$ e Å$^{-3}$
$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.54$ e Å$^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry**. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.
**Refinement**. Refinement of $F^2$ against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on $F^2$, conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative $F^2$. The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc*. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on $F^2$ are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å$^2$)*

| | *x* | *y* | *z* | $U_{iso}$*/$U_{eq}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| S1 | 0.18257 (4) | 1.36555 (14) | 0.07245 (7) | 0.0191 (3) |
| O1 | 0.18542 (11) | 1.5313 (4) | 0.1516 (2) | 0.0249 (6) |
| O2 | 0.16464 (11) | 1.4166 (4) | −0.03720 (19) | 0.0246 (6) |
| O3 | 0.04962 (13) | 0.5416 (5) | 0.2777 (2) | 0.0357 (7) |
| O4 | −0.00146 (13) | 0.5394 (5) | 0.1197 (2) | 0.0409 (8) |
| N1 | 0.30157 (14) | 0.6878 (5) | −0.0407 (3) | 0.0231 (7) |
| N2 | 0.25080 (13) | 1.2586 (5) | 0.0880 (2) | 0.0193 (7) |
| N3 | 0.03717 (14) | 0.6156 (5) | 0.1877 (3) | 0.0248 (7) |
| C1 | 0.26602 (16) | 1.0661 (5) | 0.0425 (3) | 0.0182 (8) |
| C2 | 0.31203 (16) | 0.9400 (6) | 0.0978 (3) | 0.0219 (8) |
| H2A | 0.3310 | 0.9837 | 0.1639 | 0.026* |
| C3 | 0.32893 (16) | 0.7525 (6) | 0.0544 (3) | 0.0241 (8) |
| H3 | 0.3597 | 0.6688 | 0.0910 | 0.029* |
| C4 | 0.25743 (16) | 0.8040 (6) | −0.0958 (3) | 0.0225 (8) |
| H4 | 0.2395 | 0.7554 | −0.1618 | 0.027* |
| C5 | 0.23811 (16) | 0.9937 (6) | −0.0568 (3) | 0.0209 (8) |
| H5 | 0.2071 | 1.0732 | −0.0954 | 0.025* |
| C6 | 0.13549 (15) | 1.1534 (5) | 0.1065 (3) | 0.0185 (8) |
| C7 | 0.09757 (15) | 1.0470 (6) | 0.0274 (3) | 0.0213 (8) |
| H7 | 0.0944 | 1.0934 | −0.0426 | 0.026* |
| C8 | 0.06426 (16) | 0.8695 (6) | 0.0547 (3) | 0.0216 (8) |
| H8 | 0.0387 | 0.7945 | 0.0034 | 0.026* |
| C9 | 0.07022 (15) | 0.8085 (6) | 0.1592 (3) | 0.0209 (8) |
| C10 | 0.10690 (16) | 0.9146 (6) | 0.2399 (3) | 0.0219 (8) |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| H10 | 0.1088 | 0.8706 | 0.3101 | 0.026* |
| C11 | 0.14059 (16) | 1.0888 (6) | 0.2117 (3) | 0.0232 (8) |
| H11 | 0.1665 | 1.1622 | 0.2632 | 0.028* |
| Cl1 | 0.43685 (4) | 0.58693 (15) | 0.39003 (8) | 0.0283 (3) |
| Cl2 | 0.46462 (5) | 0.17077 (17) | 0.30622 (9) | 0.0365 (3) |
| Cl3 | 0.41727 (4) | 0.20184 (16) | 0.50681 (7) | 0.0291 (3) |
| O5 | 0.31493 (11) | 0.1505 (4) | 0.33912 (19) | 0.0230 (6) |
| O6 | 0.33887 (11) | 0.4175 (4) | 0.2360 (2) | 0.0265 (6) |
| C12 | 0.41404 (16) | 0.3150 (6) | 0.3785 (3) | 0.0212 (8) |
| C13 | 0.34910 (16) | 0.2939 (5) | 0.3118 (3) | 0.0180 (7) |
| H1 | 0.3107 (17) | 0.568 (4) | −0.075 (3) | 0.028 (11)* |
| H2 | 0.2756 (17) | 1.324 (6) | 0.140 (3) | 0.047 (13)* |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)*

| | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| S1 | 0.0240 (5) | 0.0171 (5) | 0.0161 (5) | 0.0033 (3) | 0.0022 (3) | 0.0002 (3) |
| O1 | 0.0307 (14) | 0.0182 (13) | 0.0257 (15) | 0.0037 (10) | 0.0031 (11) | −0.0061 (11) |
| O2 | 0.0322 (15) | 0.0251 (14) | 0.0160 (14) | 0.0029 (11) | 0.0009 (10) | 0.0055 (11) |
| O3 | 0.0403 (16) | 0.0382 (17) | 0.0280 (17) | −0.0053 (13) | 0.0023 (12) | 0.0112 (14) |
| O4 | 0.0468 (18) | 0.0483 (19) | 0.0276 (17) | −0.0252 (14) | 0.0044 (13) | −0.0050 (14) |
| N1 | 0.0314 (18) | 0.0155 (16) | 0.0247 (19) | −0.0008 (13) | 0.0120 (13) | −0.0028 (13) |
| N2 | 0.0231 (15) | 0.0191 (16) | 0.0148 (17) | 0.0006 (12) | −0.0004 (11) | −0.0027 (13) |
| N3 | 0.0277 (18) | 0.0256 (17) | 0.0220 (19) | 0.0001 (13) | 0.0067 (13) | −0.0017 (14) |
| C1 | 0.0256 (19) | 0.0141 (18) | 0.017 (2) | −0.0029 (13) | 0.0096 (13) | −0.0001 (14) |
| C2 | 0.030 (2) | 0.0205 (19) | 0.015 (2) | 0.0007 (14) | 0.0023 (14) | 0.0000 (15) |
| C3 | 0.032 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.019 (2) | 0.0021 (15) | 0.0053 (15) | 0.0035 (16) |
| C4 | 0.029 (2) | 0.0226 (19) | 0.016 (2) | −0.0038 (15) | 0.0052 (14) | −0.0004 (15) |
| C5 | 0.0251 (19) | 0.0208 (19) | 0.0166 (19) | 0.0009 (14) | 0.0016 (14) | 0.0026 (15) |
| C6 | 0.0191 (18) | 0.0209 (19) | 0.016 (2) | 0.0038 (13) | 0.0030 (13) | −0.0014 (14) |
| C7 | 0.0237 (19) | 0.029 (2) | 0.0108 (18) | 0.0007 (15) | 0.0006 (13) | 0.0008 (15) |
| C8 | 0.0214 (19) | 0.026 (2) | 0.016 (2) | 0.0010 (14) | 0.0002 (14) | −0.0045 (15) |
| C9 | 0.0204 (18) | 0.0223 (19) | 0.021 (2) | 0.0028 (14) | 0.0071 (14) | −0.0008 (15) |
| C10 | 0.026 (2) | 0.027 (2) | 0.0127 (19) | 0.0015 (15) | 0.0040 (14) | −0.0007 (15) |
| C11 | 0.026 (2) | 0.027 (2) | 0.017 (2) | 0.0007 (15) | 0.0013 (14) | −0.0041 (15) |
| Cl1 | 0.0313 (5) | 0.0241 (5) | 0.0291 (6) | −0.0098 (4) | 0.0022 (4) | 0.0005 (4) |
| Cl2 | 0.0349 (6) | 0.0404 (6) | 0.0364 (7) | 0.0111 (4) | 0.0135 (4) | −0.0022 (5) |
| Cl3 | 0.0325 (5) | 0.0345 (6) | 0.0187 (5) | −0.0087 (4) | −0.0031 (4) | 0.0073 (4) |
| O5 | 0.0286 (14) | 0.0216 (14) | 0.0182 (15) | −0.0052 (10) | 0.0010 (10) | 0.0034 (10) |
| O6 | 0.0330 (15) | 0.0242 (14) | 0.0209 (15) | −0.0064 (11) | −0.0021 (11) | 0.0070 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0234 (19) | 0.0205 (19) | 0.020 (2) | −0.0016 (14) | 0.0040 (14) | 0.0010 (15) |
| C13 | 0.0238 (18) | 0.0173 (18) | 0.0130 (19) | 0.0004 (14) | 0.0031 (13) | −0.0033 (14) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, º)*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| S1—O2 | 1.435 (2) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| S1—O1 | 1.436 (3) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| S1—N2 | 1.631 (3) | C6—C11 | 1.388 (5) |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| S1—C6 | 1.766 (4) | C6—C7 | 1.388 (5) |
| O3—N3 | 1.231 (4) | C7—C8 | 1.394 (5) |
| O4—N3 | 1.227 (4) | C7—H7 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C4 | 1.335 (5) | C8—C9 | 1.372 (5) |
| N1—C3 | 1.341 (5) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| N1—H1 | 0.897 (10) | C9—C10 | 1.387 (5) |
| N2—C1 | 1.390 (4) | C10—C11 | 1.386 (5) |
| N2—H2 | 0.897 (10) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C9 | 1.472 (5) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.397 (5) | Cl1—C12 | 1.765 (4) |
| C1—C5 | 1.405 (5) | Cl2—C12 | 1.777 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.362 (5) | Cl3—C12 | 1.770 (4) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9300 | O5—C13 | 1.245 (4) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | O6—C13 | 1.231 (4) |
| C4—C5 | 1.368 (5) | C12—C13 | 1.570 (4) |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| O2—S1—O1 | 120.25 (15) | C1—C5—H5 | 120.6 |
| O2—S1—N2 | 109.93 (16) | C11—C6—C7 | 121.7 (3) |
| O1—S1—N2 | 104.59 (14) | C11—C6—S1 | 118.4 (3) |
| O2—S1—C6 | 107.91 (16) | C7—C6—S1 | 119.7 (3) |
| O1—S1—C6 | 109.75 (17) | C6—C7—C8 | 118.9 (3) |
| N2—S1—C6 | 103.08 (16) | C6—C7—H7 | 120.5 |
| C4—N1—C3 | 121.4 (3) | C8—C7—H7 | 120.5 |
| C4—N1—H1 | 113 (2) | C9—C8—C7 | 118.2 (3) |
| C3—N1—H1 | 126 (2) | C9—C8—H8 | 120.9 |
| C1—N2—S1 | 124.7 (2) | C7—C8—H8 | 120.9 |
| C1—N2—H2 | 123 (3) | C8—C9—C10 | 123.9 (3) |
| S1—N2—H2 | 112 (3) | C8—C9—N3 | 118.4 (3) |
| O4—N3—O3 | 124.1 (3) | C10—C9—N3 | 117.7 (3) |
| O4—N3—C9 | 117.4 (3) | C11—C10—C9 | 117.4 (3) |
| O3—N3—C9 | 118.4 (3) | C11—C10—H10 | 121.3 |
| N2—C1—C2 | 118.2 (3) | C9—C10—H10 | 121.3 |
| N2—C1—C5 | 123.4 (3) | C10—C11—C6 | 119.8 (3) |
| C2—C1—C5 | 118.4 (3) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.1 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.7 (3) | C6—C11—H11 | 120.1 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 120.2 | C13—C12—Cl1 | 110.7 (2) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 120.2 | C13—C12—Cl3 | 112.9 (3) |
| N1—C3—C2 | 120.5 (3) | Cl1—C12—Cl3 | 109.12 (19) |
| N1—C3—H3 | 119.7 | C13—C12—Cl2 | 105.4 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.7 | Cl1—C12—Cl2 | 109.6 (2) |
| N1—C4—C5 | 121.1 (3) | Cl3—C12—Cl2 | 108.90 (19) |
| N1—C4—H4 | 119.5 | O6—C13—O5 | 127.6 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.5 | O6—C13—C12 | 115.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—C1 | 118.8 (3) | O5—C13—C12 | 116.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.6 | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| O2—S1—N2—C1 | −62.4 (3) | S1—C6—C7—C8 | 175.1 (3) |
| O1—S1—N2—C1 | 167.2 (3) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.4 (5) |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| C6—S1—N2—C1 | 52.4 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.8 (6) |
| S1—N2—C1—C2 | −148.4 (3) | C7—C8—C9—N3 | −177.4 (3) |
| S1—N2—C1—C5 | 32.5 (5) | O4—N3—C9—C8 | −11.3 (5) |
| N2—C1—C2—C3 | −178.7 (3) | O3—N3—C9—C8 | 169.0 (3) |
| C5—C1—C2—C3 | 0.4 (5) | O4—N3—C9—C10 | 170.3 (3) |
| C4—N1—C3—C2 | 0.3 (6) | O3—N3—C9—C10 | −9.4 (5) |
| C1—C2—C3—N1 | −0.3 (6) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | −1.8 (6) |
| C3—N1—C4—C5 | −0.4 (6) | N3—C9—C10—C11 | 176.4 (3) |
| N1—C4—C5—C1 | 0.6 (6) | C9—C10—C11—C6 | 1.6 (5) |
| N2—C1—C5—C4 | 178.5 (3) | C7—C6—C11—C10 | −0.4 (5) |
| C2—C1—C5—C4 | −0.6 (5) | S1—C6—C11—C10 | −176.2 (3) |
| O2—S1—C6—C11 | −174.3 (3) | Cl1—C12—C13—O6 | 37.9 (4) |
| O1—S1—C6—C11 | −41.5 (3) | Cl3—C12—C13—O6 | 160.6 (3) |
| N2—S1—C6—C11 | 69.5 (3) | Cl2—C12—C13—O6 | −80.6 (3) |
| O2—S1—C6—C7 | 9.9 (3) | Cl1—C12—C13—O5 | −144.5 (3) |
| O1—S1—C6—C7 | 142.6 (3) | Cl3—C12—C13—O5 | −21.8 (4) |
| N2—S1—C6—C7 | −106.4 (3) | Cl2—C12—C13—O5 | 97.0 (3) |
| C11—C6—C7—C8 | −0.6 (5) | | |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, º)*

| *D*—H···*A* | *D*—H | H···*A* | *D*···*A* | *D*—H···*A* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| N1—H1···O5$^{i}$ | 0.90 (1) | 1.76 (1) | 2.639 (4) | 168 (4) |
| N2—H2···O6$^{ii}$ | 0.90 (1) | 1.83 (2) | 2.707 (4) | 167 (4) |

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, −*y*+1/2, *z*−1/2; (ii) *x*, *y*+1, *z*.