

Butane-1,4-diammonium bis(pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylato)cuprate(II) trihydrate

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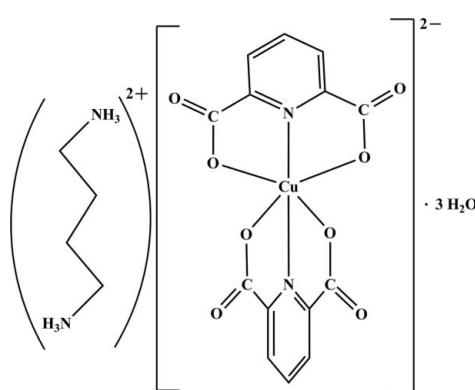
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.037; wR factor = 0.093; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.9.

In the title compound, $(\text{C}_4\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2)[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{NO}_4)_2] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ or $(\text{bdaH}_2)[\text{Cu}(\text{pydc})_2] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (where bda is butane-1,4-diamine and pydcH₂ is pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid), the Cu^{II} atom is coordinated by four O atoms [$\text{Cu}-\text{O} = 2.0557(16)-2.3194(16)\text{ \AA}$] and two N atoms [$\text{Cu}-\text{N} = 1.9185(18)$ and $1.9638(18)\text{ \AA}$] from two chelating rings of the pydc²⁻ anions, which act as tridentate ligands. The geometry of the resulting CuN₂O₄ coordination can be described as distorted octahedral. The two pydc²⁻ fragments are almost perpendicular to one another [77.51(11) $^\circ$]. To balance the charges, two centrosymmetric protonated butane-1,4-diammonium, (bdaH_2)²⁺ cations are present. In the crystal structure, extensive O-H...O, N-H...O and C-H...O hydrogen bonds [$D\cdots A = 2.720(2)-3.446(3)\text{ \AA}$], ion pairing, C-O... π [$|\text{O}\cdots\pi| = 3.099(2)\text{ \AA}$] and $\pi\cdots\pi$ stacking interactions between the pydc²⁻ rings [centroid-centroid distance = 3.5334(15) \AA] contribute to the formation of a three-dimensional supramolecular structure.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Aghabozorg *et al.* (2006, 2008a,b,c).

**Experimental***Crystal data*

| | |
|---|--|
| $(\text{C}_4\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2)[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{NO}_4)_2] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $\gamma = 72.892(5)^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 537.97$ | $V = 1082.1(3)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $a = 8.0931(13)\text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 11.4017(19)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 12.977(2)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 100(2)\text{ K}$ |
| $\alpha = 71.632(5)^\circ$ | $0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 89.195(5)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 10991 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>APEX2</i> ; Bruker, 2005) | 5185 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.775$, $T_{\max} = 0.815$ | 4097 reflections with $I > 2/s(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ | 307 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.092$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.01$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.43\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 5185 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.50\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1W-H1WA...O3 ⁱ | 0.85 | 1.91 | 2.725 (2) | 160 |
| O1W-H1WB...O6 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 1.89 | 2.720 (2) | 167 |
| O2W-H2WA...O1W ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 1.94 | 2.771 (2) | 165 |
| O2W-H2WB...O2 | 0.85 | 1.98 | 2.828 (2) | 174 |
| O3W-H3WA...O1W ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.03 | 2.874 (3) | 171 |
| O3W-H3WB...O2 | 0.85 | 1.97 | 2.779 (3) | 158 |
| N1S-H1NA...O4 | 0.91 | 1.90 | 2.804 (3) | 171 |
| N1S-H1NB...O7 ^{iv} | 0.83 | 2.55 | 3.112 (3) | 126 |
| N1S-H1NB...O8 ^{iv} | 0.83 | 2.04 | 2.865 (2) | 176 |
| N1S-H1NC...O2W | 0.84 | 2.28 | 2.895 (3) | 131 |
| N1S-H1NC...O4 ^v | 0.84 | 2.28 | 2.981 (3) | 141 |
| N2S-H2NA...O3W ^{iv} | 0.79 | 1.95 | 2.730 (3) | 166 |
| N2S-H2NB...O5 | 0.86 | 2.31 | 3.149 (3) | 164 |
| N2S-H2NB...O6 | 0.86 | 2.31 | 3.001 (3) | 138 |
| N2S-H2NC...O2W | 0.87 | 2.00 | 2.867 (3) | 173 |
| C10-H10A...O3 ^{vii} | 0.95 | 2.58 | 3.446 (3) | 151 |
| C11-H11A...O1 ^{viii} | 0.95 | 2.46 | 3.139 (3) | 128 |
| C3S-H3SA...O8 ^{ix} | 0.99 | 2.54 | 3.178 (3) | 122 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, y, z + 1$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (iv) $x - 1, y, z$; (v) $x, y - 1, z$; (vi) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (vii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (viii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z$; (ix) $x - 1, y + 1, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *APEX2*; data reduction: *APEX2*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2053).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, m743–m744 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808011938]

Butane-1,4-diammonium bis(pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylato)cuprate(II) trihydrate

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S1. Comment

In order to study the hydrogen-bonding patterns in proton-transfer compounds, our research group has selected pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid (pydcH₂) and 1,10-phenanthroline-2,9-dicarboxylic acid (phendcH₂) as proton donors, and piperazine (pipz), creatinine (creat) and 1,10-phenanthroline (phen) as proton acceptors. This has resulted in the formation of new proton-transfer systems, such as (pipzH₂)(pydc) (Aghabozorg *et al.*, 2006). In this regard, we have so far synthesized several metal organic complexes (Aghabozorg, *et al.*, 2008a; 2008b, 2008c).

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. Hydrogen bond geometries are given in Table 1. The Cu^{II} atom is six-coordinated by two pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate, or pydc²⁻ anions; *i.e.* each pydc²⁻ anion is coordinated through one pyridine N atom and two carboxylate O atoms. Atoms N1 and N2 of two pydc²⁻ fragments occupy the axial positions, while atoms O1, O3, O5 and O7 form the equatorial plane. The N1–Cu1–N2 angle [177.14 (8)[°]] deviates slightly from linearity. Therefore, the geometry of the resulting CuN₂O₄ coordination can be described as distorted octahedral. The Cu1–O1 and Cu1–O3 bond distances [2.2824 (17) and 2.3194 (16) Å, respectively] are longer than the other metal-ligand bonds, perhaps due to the pseudo Jahn-Teller effect. The bond angles O1–Cu1–O5 and O3–Cu1–O7 are 87.02 (6)[°] and 89.89 (6)[°], respectively, and the O5–Cu1–O1–C1 and O7–Cu1–O3–C7 torsion angles are 90.51 (15)[°] and 93.33 (15)[°], respectively. The angle between the two mean planes passing through the pydc²⁻ cations is 77.51 (11)[°], indicating that these two units are almost perpendicular to one another. Furthermore, the bond angles O1–Cu1–O3 [153.33 (6)[°]] and O5–Cu1–O7 [159.68 (6)[°]] indicate that the four carboxylate groups of the two dianions are oriented in a flattened tetrahedral arrangement around the Cu^{II} atom.

In the crystal structure of the title complex there are three water molecules of crystallization, and two centrosymmetric butane-1,4-diammonium cations present as counter-ions. The spaces between two layers of [Cu(pydc)₂]²⁻ dianions are filled with (bnH₂)²⁺ cations and water molecules (Fig. 2). There are also π–π stacking interactions between the aromatic rings of the coordinated pydc²⁻ dianions, with distances of 3.5334 (15) Å for Cg1···Cg1 [2-x, 1 - y, -z]. There are also C–O···π stacking interactions between the carbonyl groups of the pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate groups and the pyridine ring of symmetry related dications, with an O···π distance of 3.099 (2) Å (measured to the center of the pyridine ring) for C8–O6···Cg1 (1 - x, 1 - y, -z) [Cg1 is the centroid for the (N2,C9—C13) ring] (see Fig. 3).

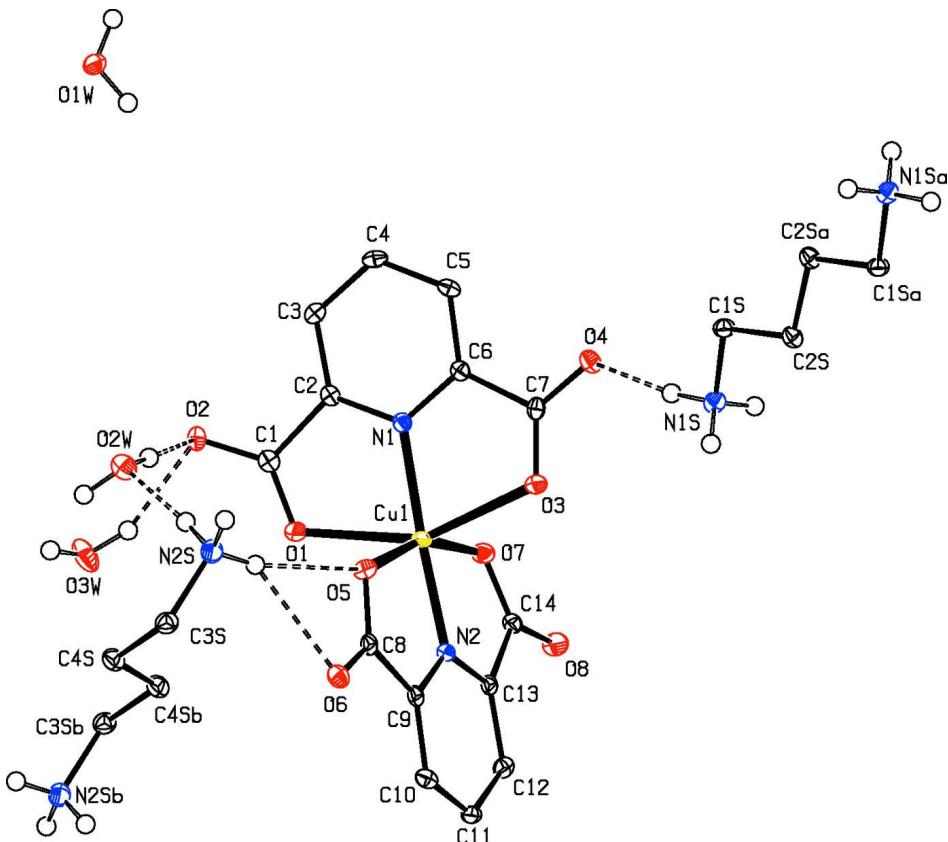
In the crystal structure there are O–H···O, N–H···O and C–H···O hydrogen bonds, with D···A distances ranging from 2.720 (2) to 3.446 (3) Å, which result in the formation of a supramolecular structure (Fig. 4). Ion pairing, π–π and C–O···π stacking interactions are also effective in the crystal packing.

S2. Experimental

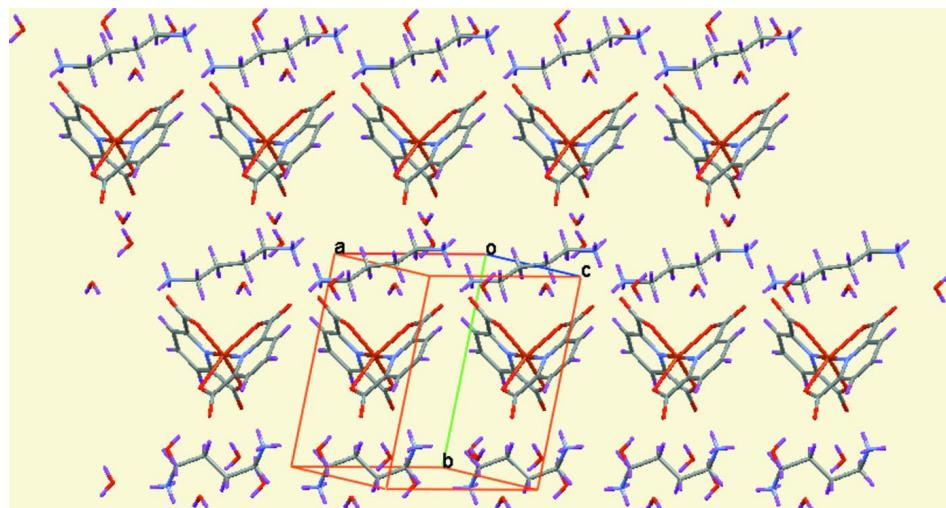
A mixture of an aqueous solution (30 ml) of the proton transfer compound ($\text{bdaH}_2\text{(pydc)}$) (100 mg, 0.4 mmol) and copper(II) chloride dihydrate (30 mg, 0.2 mmol) were stirred at room temperature. Blue crystals of the title compound were obtained after four weeks at room temperature.

S3. Refinement

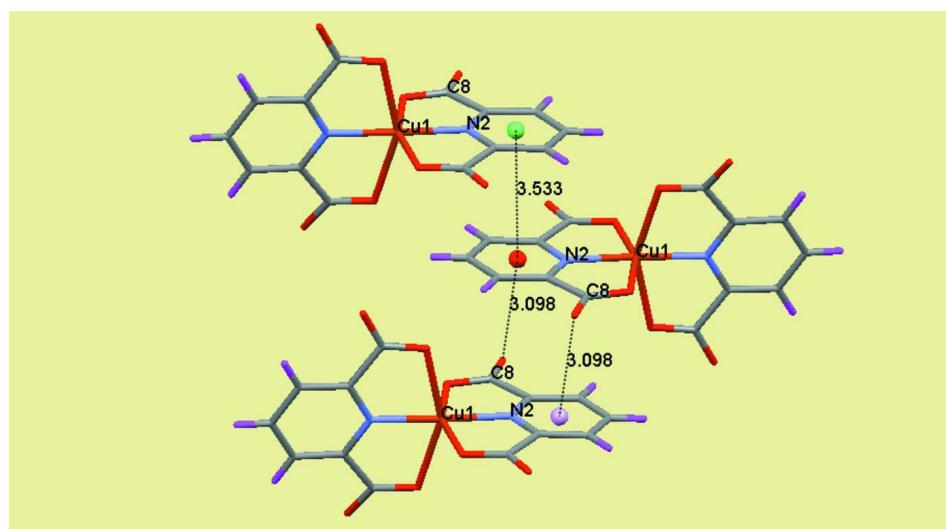
The hydrogen atoms of the water molecules and the NH groups were located in difference Fourier syntheses. The C-bound H-atoms were included in calculated positions. All the hydrogen atoms were treated as riding atoms: O—H = 0.85, N—H = 0.79 - 0.91, C—H = 0.95 - 0.99 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ = 1.2 or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}$ (parent O, N or C atom).

**Figure 1**

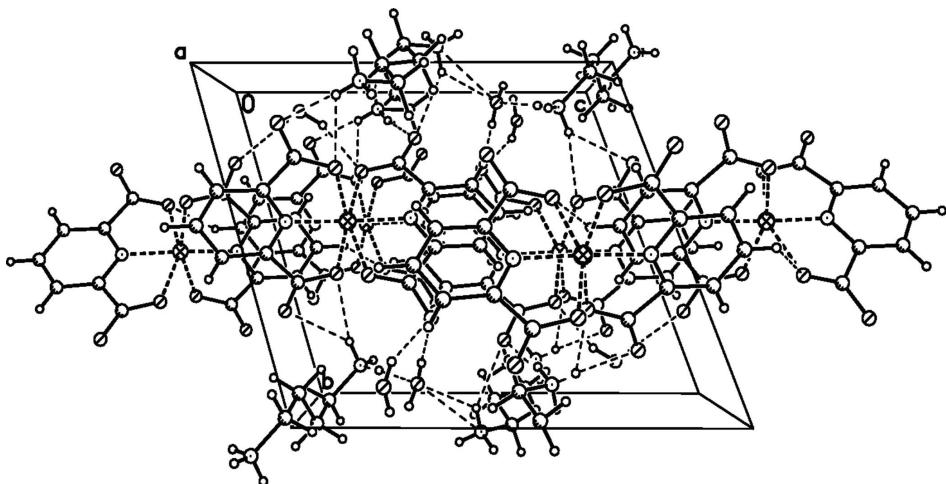
The molecular structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. Atoms marked with a and b are related by the symmetry codes $(-x, -y, -z + 1)$ and $(-x + 1, -y + 2, -z)$, respectively. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. Hydrogen atoms are not involved in the hydrogen bonding are omitted for clarity.

**Figure 2**

A layered packing diagram of the title compound. The space between the two layers of $[\text{Cu}(\text{pydc})_2]^{2-}$ anions is filled with a layer of $(\text{bdaH}_2)^{2+}$ cations and water molecules.

**Figure 3**

A view of the $\pi\cdots\pi$ stacking interactions, between the aromatic rings of the pydc^{2-} dianions with distances of 3.5334 (15) for $Cg1\cdots Cg1$ [$2-x, 1-y, -z$], and the C—O $\cdots\pi$ stacking interactions, between the carbonyl groups of the pyridine-2,6-di-carboxylate groups and the pydc^{2-} fragments: distance O $\cdots\pi$ is 3.099 (2) Å for $C8—O6\cdots Cg1$ ($1-x, 1-y, -z$) [$Cg1$ is the centroid for ring (N2,C9—C13)].

**Figure 4**

The crystal packing of the title compound, viewed along the a axis, with the hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines.

Butane-1,4-diammonium bis(pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylato)cuprate(II) trihydrate

Crystal data



$M_r = 537.97$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 8.0931 (13)$ Å

$b = 11.4017 (19)$ Å

$c = 12.977 (2)$ Å

$\alpha = 71.632 (5)^\circ$

$\beta = 89.195 (5)^\circ$

$\gamma = 72.892 (5)^\circ$

$V = 1082.1 (3)$ Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 558$

$D_x = 1.651 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 657 reflections

$\theta = 3\text{--}30^\circ$

$\mu = 1.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100$ K

Prism, blue

$0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(APEX2; Bruker, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.775$, $T_{\max} = 0.815$

10991 measured reflections

5185 independent reflections

4097 reflections with $I > 2/s(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$

$\theta_{\max} = 28.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -17 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$

$wR(F^2) = 0.092$

$S = 1.01$

5185 reflections

307 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.046P)^2 + 0.23P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.43 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.50 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.75989 (4) | 0.45400 (3) | 0.24669 (2) | 0.00985 (9) |
| N1 | 0.7337 (2) | 0.44458 (18) | 0.39951 (15) | 0.0101 (4) |
| N2 | 0.7825 (2) | 0.45531 (18) | 0.09900 (14) | 0.0100 (4) |
| O1 | 0.8798 (2) | 0.60585 (16) | 0.26295 (13) | 0.0140 (3) |
| O2 | 0.8552 (2) | 0.72368 (15) | 0.37585 (13) | 0.0132 (3) |
| O3 | 0.6132 (2) | 0.30200 (16) | 0.31081 (12) | 0.0149 (3) |
| O4 | 0.5355 (2) | 0.19437 (15) | 0.47134 (13) | 0.0140 (3) |
| O5 | 0.5403 (2) | 0.60836 (15) | 0.16832 (12) | 0.0131 (3) |
| O6 | 0.4101 (2) | 0.72403 (15) | 0.00191 (13) | 0.0140 (3) |
| O7 | 0.9888 (2) | 0.30660 (15) | 0.26742 (12) | 0.0138 (3) |
| O8 | 1.1597 (2) | 0.18855 (16) | 0.17599 (13) | 0.0160 (4) |
| C1 | 0.8456 (3) | 0.6277 (2) | 0.35079 (18) | 0.0107 (4) |
| C2 | 0.7821 (3) | 0.5280 (2) | 0.43635 (17) | 0.0095 (4) |
| C3 | 0.7693 (3) | 0.5226 (2) | 0.54446 (18) | 0.0114 (4) |
| H3A | 0.8029 | 0.5825 | 0.5699 | 0.014* |
| C4 | 0.7071 (3) | 0.4291 (2) | 0.61469 (18) | 0.0125 (5) |
| H4A | 0.7002 | 0.4226 | 0.6893 | 0.015* |
| C5 | 0.6547 (3) | 0.3445 (2) | 0.57476 (17) | 0.0115 (4) |
| H5A | 0.6108 | 0.2799 | 0.6215 | 0.014* |
| C6 | 0.6676 (3) | 0.3563 (2) | 0.46554 (17) | 0.0098 (4) |
| C7 | 0.6003 (3) | 0.2760 (2) | 0.41193 (18) | 0.0106 (4) |
| C8 | 0.5269 (3) | 0.6347 (2) | 0.06519 (18) | 0.0109 (4) |
| C9 | 0.6692 (3) | 0.5474 (2) | 0.02072 (18) | 0.0104 (4) |
| C10 | 0.6882 (3) | 0.5581 (2) | -0.08775 (18) | 0.0118 (4) |
| H10A | 0.6083 | 0.6244 | -0.1441 | 0.014* |
| C11 | 0.8295 (3) | 0.4675 (2) | -0.11138 (18) | 0.0113 (4) |
| H11A | 0.8469 | 0.4723 | -0.1850 | 0.014* |
| C12 | 0.9442 (3) | 0.3708 (2) | -0.02782 (18) | 0.0119 (4) |
| H12A | 1.0393 | 0.3083 | -0.0432 | 0.014* |
| C13 | 0.9168 (3) | 0.3674 (2) | 0.07877 (18) | 0.0101 (4) |
| C14 | 1.0324 (3) | 0.2783 (2) | 0.18158 (18) | 0.0111 (4) |
| O1W | 0.3016 (2) | 0.87914 (15) | 0.79263 (13) | 0.0169 (4) |
| H1WA | 0.3265 | 0.8381 | 0.7472 | 0.020* |
| H1WB | 0.3197 | 0.8298 | 0.8586 | 0.020* |
| O2W | 0.5445 (2) | 0.92612 (16) | 0.28473 (13) | 0.0167 (4) |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H2WA | 0.5891 | 0.9844 | 0.2501 | 0.020* |
| H2WB | 0.6336 | 0.8614 | 0.3129 | 0.020* |
| O3W | 0.9924 (2) | 0.89746 (17) | 0.22672 (15) | 0.0242 (4) |
| H3WA | 0.9134 | 0.9687 | 0.2188 | 0.029* |
| H3WB | 0.9543 | 0.8346 | 0.2593 | 0.029* |
| N1S | 0.3148 (2) | 0.08444 (18) | 0.39577 (15) | 0.0125 (4) |
| H1NA | 0.3827 | 0.1273 | 0.4137 | 0.015* |
| H1NB | 0.2687 | 0.1187 | 0.3324 | 0.015* |
| H1NC | 0.3800 | 0.0095 | 0.4038 | 0.015* |
| C1S | 0.1856 (3) | 0.0767 (2) | 0.47831 (18) | 0.0120 (4) |
| H1SA | 0.1216 | 0.1652 | 0.4785 | 0.014* |
| H1SB | 0.2466 | 0.0264 | 0.5516 | 0.014* |
| C2S | 0.0584 (3) | 0.0125 (2) | 0.45404 (18) | 0.0119 (4) |
| H2SA | 0.1232 | -0.0708 | 0.4437 | 0.014* |
| H2SB | -0.0137 | 0.0690 | 0.3855 | 0.014* |
| N2S | 0.3056 (3) | 0.89178 (19) | 0.14406 (16) | 0.0151 (4) |
| H2NA | 0.2235 | 0.8823 | 0.1757 | 0.018* |
| H2NB | 0.3607 | 0.8177 | 0.1379 | 0.018* |
| H2NC | 0.3714 | 0.9017 | 0.1909 | 0.018* |
| C3S | 0.2648 (3) | 0.9975 (2) | 0.03651 (18) | 0.0139 (5) |
| H3SA | 0.1623 | 1.0688 | 0.0405 | 0.017* |
| H3SB | 0.2351 | 0.9636 | -0.0199 | 0.017* |
| C4S | 0.4156 (3) | 1.0503 (2) | 0.00368 (19) | 0.0146 (5) |
| H4SA | 0.4374 | 1.0909 | 0.0571 | 0.017* |
| H4SB | 0.3820 | 1.1193 | -0.0681 | 0.017* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Cu1 | 0.01106 (15) | 0.01085 (14) | 0.00716 (13) | -0.00274 (10) | 0.00140 (10) | -0.00287 (10) |
| N1 | 0.0097 (9) | 0.0090 (9) | 0.0113 (9) | -0.0023 (7) | 0.0021 (7) | -0.0034 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0120 (10) | 0.0099 (9) | 0.0085 (9) | -0.0045 (8) | 0.0018 (7) | -0.0028 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0172 (9) | 0.0154 (8) | 0.0119 (8) | -0.0077 (7) | 0.0050 (6) | -0.0056 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0139 (8) | 0.0107 (8) | 0.0163 (8) | -0.0051 (6) | 0.0013 (6) | -0.0050 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0213 (9) | 0.0158 (8) | 0.0099 (8) | -0.0087 (7) | 0.0021 (6) | -0.0047 (7) |
| O4 | 0.0144 (8) | 0.0129 (8) | 0.0143 (8) | -0.0063 (7) | 0.0013 (6) | -0.0022 (7) |
| O5 | 0.0133 (8) | 0.0150 (8) | 0.0113 (8) | -0.0035 (7) | 0.0014 (6) | -0.0056 (7) |
| O6 | 0.0142 (8) | 0.0113 (8) | 0.0141 (8) | -0.0027 (7) | 0.0003 (6) | -0.0018 (6) |
| O7 | 0.0157 (9) | 0.0129 (8) | 0.0100 (8) | -0.0017 (7) | -0.0003 (6) | -0.0022 (6) |
| O8 | 0.0146 (9) | 0.0150 (8) | 0.0145 (8) | 0.0008 (7) | -0.0002 (7) | -0.0044 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0063 (10) | 0.0110 (11) | 0.0126 (10) | -0.0008 (8) | -0.0014 (8) | -0.0023 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0058 (10) | 0.0096 (10) | 0.0117 (10) | -0.0017 (8) | 0.0005 (8) | -0.0023 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0101 (11) | 0.0128 (11) | 0.0120 (10) | -0.0025 (9) | 0.0004 (8) | -0.0059 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0114 (11) | 0.0166 (12) | 0.0078 (10) | -0.0018 (9) | -0.0002 (8) | -0.0040 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0112 (11) | 0.0129 (11) | 0.0080 (10) | -0.0036 (9) | 0.0004 (8) | -0.0004 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0076 (10) | 0.0084 (10) | 0.0111 (10) | -0.0002 (8) | 0.0007 (8) | -0.0024 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0088 (11) | 0.0077 (10) | 0.0138 (11) | -0.0004 (8) | -0.0007 (8) | -0.0036 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0114 (11) | 0.0105 (11) | 0.0134 (10) | -0.0068 (9) | 0.0024 (8) | -0.0044 (9) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| C9 | 0.0113 (11) | 0.0088 (10) | 0.0122 (10) | -0.0055 (9) | 0.0011 (8) | -0.0027 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0106 (11) | 0.0149 (11) | 0.0097 (10) | -0.0063 (9) | -0.0002 (8) | -0.0016 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0133 (11) | 0.0147 (11) | 0.0087 (10) | -0.0079 (9) | 0.0021 (8) | -0.0041 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0106 (11) | 0.0147 (11) | 0.0136 (11) | -0.0062 (9) | 0.0023 (9) | -0.0068 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0111 (11) | 0.0093 (10) | 0.0120 (10) | -0.0057 (9) | 0.0033 (8) | -0.0041 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0118 (11) | 0.0109 (11) | 0.0108 (10) | -0.0049 (9) | 0.0020 (8) | -0.0026 (9) |
| O1W | 0.0249 (10) | 0.0128 (8) | 0.0112 (8) | -0.0028 (7) | 0.0002 (7) | -0.0044 (7) |
| O2W | 0.0137 (8) | 0.0155 (9) | 0.0175 (8) | -0.0026 (7) | 0.0012 (7) | -0.0027 (7) |
| O3W | 0.0194 (10) | 0.0143 (9) | 0.0338 (11) | -0.0049 (7) | 0.0123 (8) | -0.0016 (8) |
| N1S | 0.0115 (10) | 0.0126 (10) | 0.0122 (9) | -0.0017 (8) | -0.0018 (7) | -0.0042 (8) |
| C1S | 0.0128 (11) | 0.0138 (11) | 0.0101 (10) | -0.0047 (9) | 0.0025 (8) | -0.0044 (9) |
| C2S | 0.0113 (11) | 0.0116 (11) | 0.0121 (11) | -0.0044 (9) | 0.0003 (9) | -0.0022 (9) |
| N2S | 0.0150 (10) | 0.0154 (10) | 0.0182 (10) | -0.0070 (8) | 0.0073 (8) | -0.0079 (8) |
| C3S | 0.0135 (11) | 0.0163 (12) | 0.0135 (11) | -0.0056 (9) | 0.0025 (9) | -0.0060 (9) |
| C4S | 0.0154 (12) | 0.0142 (12) | 0.0145 (11) | -0.0064 (10) | 0.0036 (9) | -0.0036 (9) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Cu1—N2 | 1.9185 (18) | C11—C12 | 1.388 (3) |
| Cu1—N1 | 1.9638 (18) | C11—H11A | 0.9500 |
| Cu1—O7 | 2.0557 (16) | C12—C13 | 1.388 (3) |
| Cu1—O5 | 2.0909 (16) | C12—H12A | 0.9500 |
| Cu1—O1 | 2.2824 (17) | C13—C14 | 1.519 (3) |
| Cu1—O3 | 2.3194 (16) | O1W—H1WA | 0.8500 |
| N1—C6 | 1.339 (3) | O1W—H1WB | 0.8500 |
| N1—C2 | 1.341 (3) | O2W—H2WA | 0.8500 |
| N2—C9 | 1.328 (3) | O2W—H2WB | 0.8500 |
| N2—C13 | 1.331 (3) | O3W—H3WA | 0.8500 |
| O1—C1 | 1.252 (3) | O3W—H3WB | 0.8499 |
| O2—C1 | 1.259 (3) | N1S—C1S | 1.487 (3) |
| O3—C7 | 1.261 (3) | N1S—H1NA | 0.9103 |
| O4—C7 | 1.249 (3) | N1S—H1NB | 0.8297 |
| O5—C8 | 1.275 (3) | N1S—H1NC | 0.8359 |
| O6—C8 | 1.238 (3) | C1S—C2S | 1.514 (3) |
| O7—C14 | 1.272 (3) | C1S—H1SA | 0.9900 |
| O8—C14 | 1.240 (3) | C1S—H1SB | 0.9900 |
| C1—C2 | 1.524 (3) | C2S—C2S ⁱ | 1.520 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.389 (3) | C2S—H2SA | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.383 (3) | C2S—H2SB | 0.9900 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9500 | N2S—C3S | 1.493 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.393 (3) | N2S—H2NA | 0.7927 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9500 | N2S—H2NB | 0.8595 |
| C5—C6 | 1.386 (3) | N2S—H2NC | 0.8687 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9500 | C3S—C4S | 1.513 (3) |
| C6—C7 | 1.525 (3) | C3S—H3SA | 0.9900 |
| C8—C9 | 1.523 (3) | C3S—H3SB | 0.9900 |
| C9—C10 | 1.385 (3) | C4S—C4S ⁱⁱ | 1.529 (5) |
| C10—C11 | 1.401 (3) | C4S—H4SA | 0.9900 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| C10—H10A | 0.9500 | C4S—H4SB | 0.9900 |
| N2—Cu1—N1 | 177.14 (8) | C9—C10—H10A | 121.2 |
| N2—Cu1—O7 | 80.03 (7) | C11—C10—H10A | 121.2 |
| N1—Cu1—O7 | 99.13 (7) | C12—C11—C10 | 120.3 (2) |
| N2—Cu1—O5 | 79.73 (7) | C12—C11—H11A | 119.8 |
| N1—Cu1—O5 | 101.17 (7) | C10—C11—H11A | 119.8 |
| O7—Cu1—O5 | 159.68 (6) | C11—C12—C13 | 118.5 (2) |
| N2—Cu1—O1 | 105.55 (7) | C11—C12—H12A | 120.8 |
| N1—Cu1—O1 | 77.25 (7) | C13—C12—H12A | 120.8 |
| O7—Cu1—O1 | 96.69 (6) | N2—C13—C12 | 120.0 (2) |
| O5—Cu1—O1 | 87.02 (6) | N2—C13—C14 | 112.18 (19) |
| N2—Cu1—O3 | 101.03 (7) | C12—C13—C14 | 127.6 (2) |
| N1—Cu1—O3 | 76.20 (7) | O8—C14—O7 | 125.7 (2) |
| O7—Cu1—O3 | 89.89 (6) | O8—C14—C13 | 119.51 (19) |
| O5—Cu1—O3 | 95.71 (6) | O7—C14—C13 | 114.77 (19) |
| O1—Cu1—O3 | 153.33 (6) | H1WA—O1W—H1WB | 113.4 |
| C6—N1—C2 | 120.69 (19) | H2WA—O2W—H2WB | 102.3 |
| C6—N1—Cu1 | 120.25 (15) | H3WA—O3W—H3WB | 109.4 |
| C2—N1—Cu1 | 119.06 (15) | C1S—N1S—H1NA | 105.8 |
| C9—N2—C13 | 122.70 (19) | C1S—N1S—H1NB | 112.6 |
| C9—N2—Cu1 | 118.88 (15) | H1NA—N1S—H1NB | 113.5 |
| C13—N2—Cu1 | 118.33 (15) | C1S—N1S—H1NC | 108.8 |
| C1—O1—Cu1 | 110.18 (14) | H1NA—N1S—H1NC | 106.0 |
| C7—O3—Cu1 | 111.42 (14) | H1NB—N1S—H1NC | 109.8 |
| C8—O5—Cu1 | 113.58 (14) | N1S—C1S—C2S | 110.98 (18) |
| C14—O7—Cu1 | 114.42 (14) | N1S—C1S—H1SA | 109.4 |
| O1—C1—O2 | 127.4 (2) | C2S—C1S—H1SA | 109.4 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 116.34 (19) | N1S—C1S—H1SB | 109.4 |
| O2—C1—C2 | 116.26 (19) | C2S—C1S—H1SB | 109.4 |
| N1—C2—C3 | 120.8 (2) | H1SA—C1S—H1SB | 108.0 |
| N1—C2—C1 | 114.97 (19) | C1S—C2S—C2S' | 111.3 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 124.2 (2) | C1S—C2S—H2SA | 109.4 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.2 (2) | C2S <i>i</i> —C2S—H2SA | 109.4 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 120.4 | C1S—C2S—H2SB | 109.4 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 120.4 | C2S <i>i</i> —C2S—H2SB | 109.4 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.3 (2) | H2SA—C2S—H2SB | 108.0 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 120.4 | C3S—N2S—H2NA | 114.7 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 120.4 | C3S—N2S—H2NB | 112.1 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 118.8 (2) | H2NA—N2S—H2NB | 106.2 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 120.6 | C3S—N2S—H2NC | 114.7 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 120.6 | H2NA—N2S—H2NC | 103.8 |
| N1—C6—C5 | 121.1 (2) | H2NB—N2S—H2NC | 104.4 |
| N1—C6—C7 | 115.97 (19) | N2S—C3S—C4S | 111.92 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 122.8 (2) | N2S—C3S—H3SA | 109.2 |
| O4—C7—O3 | 127.0 (2) | C4S—C3S—H3SA | 109.2 |
| O4—C7—C6 | 117.28 (19) | N2S—C3S—H3SB | 109.2 |
| O3—C7—C6 | 115.65 (19) | C4S—C3S—H3SB | 109.2 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| O6—C8—O5 | 124.9 (2) | H3SA—C3S—H3SB | 107.9 |
| O6—C8—C9 | 119.90 (19) | C3S—C4S—C4S ⁱⁱ | 114.9 (2) |
| O5—C8—C9 | 115.19 (19) | C3S—C4S—H4SA | 108.5 |
| N2—C9—C10 | 120.8 (2) | C4S ⁱⁱ —C4S—H4SA | 108.5 |
| N2—C9—C8 | 112.45 (19) | C3S—C4S—H4SB | 108.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 126.7 (2) | C4S ⁱⁱ —C4S—H4SB | 108.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 117.6 (2) | H4SA—C4S—H4SB | 107.5 |
| | | | |
| O7—Cu1—N1—C6 | -81.46 (17) | O2—C1—C2—C3 | -13.7 (3) |
| O5—Cu1—N1—C6 | 99.36 (17) | N1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.6 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C6 | -176.32 (17) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 178.9 (2) |
| O3—Cu1—N1—C6 | 6.16 (16) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.6 (3) |
| O7—Cu1—N1—C2 | 98.84 (17) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.4 (3) |
| O5—Cu1—N1—C2 | -80.34 (17) | C2—N1—C6—C5 | -3.0 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C2 | 3.98 (16) | Cu1—N1—C6—C5 | 177.32 (16) |
| O3—Cu1—N1—C2 | -173.54 (17) | C2—N1—C6—C7 | 174.02 (19) |
| O7—Cu1—N2—C9 | -174.36 (18) | Cu1—N1—C6—C7 | -5.7 (3) |
| O5—Cu1—N2—C9 | 3.84 (16) | C4—C5—C6—N1 | 1.9 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N2—C9 | -80.12 (17) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | -174.9 (2) |
| O3—Cu1—N2—C9 | 97.72 (17) | Cu1—O3—C7—O4 | -176.69 (18) |
| O7—Cu1—N2—C13 | 2.25 (16) | Cu1—O3—C7—C6 | 5.0 (2) |
| O5—Cu1—N2—C13 | -179.55 (18) | N1—C6—C7—O4 | -178.90 (19) |
| O1—Cu1—N2—C13 | 96.49 (17) | C5—C6—C7—O4 | -1.9 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—N2—C13 | -85.67 (17) | N1—C6—C7—O3 | -0.4 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—O1—C1 | 168.99 (15) | C5—C6—C7—O3 | 176.5 (2) |
| N1—Cu1—O1—C1 | -11.65 (14) | Cu1—O5—C8—O6 | -178.08 (18) |
| O7—Cu1—O1—C1 | -109.54 (15) | Cu1—O5—C8—C9 | 1.4 (2) |
| O5—Cu1—O1—C1 | 90.51 (15) | C13—N2—C9—C10 | -1.4 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—O1—C1 | -6.3 (2) | Cu1—N2—C9—C10 | 175.04 (16) |
| N2—Cu1—O3—C7 | 173.14 (15) | C13—N2—C9—C8 | 179.42 (19) |
| N1—Cu1—O3—C7 | -6.11 (15) | Cu1—N2—C9—C8 | -4.1 (2) |
| O7—Cu1—O3—C7 | 93.33 (15) | O6—C8—C9—N2 | -178.9 (2) |
| O5—Cu1—O3—C7 | -106.24 (15) | O5—C8—C9—N2 | 1.6 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—O3—C7 | -11.5 (2) | O6—C8—C9—C10 | 2.0 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—O5—C8 | -2.76 (15) | O5—C8—C9—C10 | -177.6 (2) |
| N1—Cu1—O5—C8 | -179.99 (15) | N2—C9—C10—C11 | 0.8 (3) |
| O7—Cu1—O5—C8 | 2.3 (3) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 179.8 (2) |
| O1—Cu1—O5—C8 | 103.63 (15) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.4 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—O5—C8 | -102.98 (15) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -0.9 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—O7—C14 | -4.61 (15) | C9—N2—C13—C12 | 0.9 (3) |
| N1—Cu1—O7—C14 | 172.61 (16) | Cu1—N2—C13—C12 | -175.62 (16) |
| O5—Cu1—O7—C14 | -9.7 (3) | C9—N2—C13—C14 | 176.52 (19) |
| O1—Cu1—O7—C14 | -109.29 (15) | Cu1—N2—C13—C14 | 0.0 (2) |
| O3—Cu1—O7—C14 | 96.61 (15) | C11—C12—C13—N2 | 0.3 (3) |
| Cu1—O1—C1—O2 | -162.50 (19) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -174.6 (2) |
| Cu1—O1—C1—C2 | 16.3 (2) | Cu1—O7—C14—O8 | -175.90 (19) |
| C6—N1—C2—C3 | 1.7 (3) | Cu1—O7—C14—C13 | 5.8 (2) |
| Cu1—N1—C2—C3 | -178.56 (16) | N2—C13—C14—O8 | 177.6 (2) |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| C6—N1—C2—C1 | −176.78 (18) | C12—C13—C14—O8 | −7.2 (4) |
| Cu1—N1—C2—C1 | 2.9 (2) | N2—C13—C14—O7 | −4.0 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—N1 | −14.2 (3) | C12—C13—C14—O7 | 171.2 (2) |
| O2—C1—C2—N1 | 164.77 (19) | N1S—C1S—C2S—C2S ⁱ | 172.2 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 167.4 (2) | N2S—C3S—C4S—C4S ⁱⁱ | 57.8 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+2, -z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| O1W—H1WA···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 1.91 | 2.725 (2) | 160 |
| O1W—H1WB···O6 ^{iv} | 0.85 | 1.89 | 2.720 (2) | 167 |
| O2W—H2WA···O1W ^v | 0.85 | 1.94 | 2.771 (2) | 165 |
| O2W—H2WB···O2 | 0.85 | 1.98 | 2.828 (2) | 174 |
| O3W—H3WA···O1W ^v | 0.85 | 2.03 | 2.874 (3) | 171 |
| O3W—H3WB···O2 | 0.85 | 1.97 | 2.779 (3) | 158 |
| N1S—H1NA···O4 | 0.91 | 1.90 | 2.804 (3) | 171 |
| N1S—H1NB···O7 ^{vi} | 0.83 | 2.55 | 3.112 (3) | 126 |
| N1S—H1NB···O8 ^{vi} | 0.83 | 2.04 | 2.865 (2) | 176 |
| N1S—H1NC···O2W ^{vii} | 0.84 | 2.28 | 2.895 (3) | 131 |
| N1S—H1NC···O4 ^{viii} | 0.84 | 2.28 | 2.981 (3) | 141 |
| N2S—H2NA···O3W ^{vi} | 0.79 | 1.95 | 2.730 (3) | 166 |
| N2S—H2NB···O5 | 0.86 | 2.31 | 3.149 (3) | 164 |
| N2S—H2NB···O6 | 0.86 | 2.31 | 3.001 (3) | 138 |
| N2S—H2NC···O2W | 0.87 | 2.00 | 2.867 (3) | 173 |
| C10—H10A···O3 ^{ix} | 0.95 | 2.58 | 3.446 (3) | 151 |
| C11—H11A···O1 ^x | 0.95 | 2.46 | 3.139 (3) | 128 |
| C3S—H3SA···O8 ^{xi} | 0.99 | 2.54 | 3.178 (3) | 122 |

Symmetry codes: (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $x, y, z+1$; (v) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (vi) $x-1, y, z$; (vii) $x, y-1, z$; (viii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (ix) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (x) $-x+2, -y+1, -z$; (xi) $x-1, y+1, z$.