

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

4-Methoxyphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside

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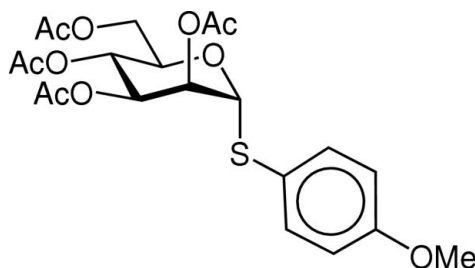
Received 19 June 2008; accepted 25 June 2008

 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 150$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.035; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.8.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_{10}\text{S}$, was synthesized in a single step from mannose pentaacetate. The molecular structure confirms the α configuration of the anomeric thioaryl substituent. Spectroscopic and melting-point data obtained for the title compound are in disagreement with those previously reported, indicating the previously reported synthesis [Durette & Shen (1980). *Carbohydr. Res.* **81**, 261–274] to be erroneous. The crystal structure is stabilized by weak intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Altomare *et al.* (1994); Cao *et al.* (1998); Cosier & Glazer (1986); Drouin *et al.* (2007); Durette & Shen (1980); France *et al.* (2004); Mootoo *et al.* (1988); Poh (1982); Prince (1982); Roy *et al.* (1992); Watkin (1994).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_{10}\text{S}$
 $M_r = 470.50$

 Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 8.6218$ (2) Å

 $b = 15.2945$ (3) Å

 $c = 17.5449$ (3) Å

 $V = 2313.58$ (8) Å³
 $Z = 4$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

 $\mu = 0.19$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 150$ K

 $0.44 \times 0.32 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

DENZO/SCALEPACK

(Otwinowski & Minor, 1997)

 $T_{\min} = 0.94$, $T_{\max} = 0.96$

18167 measured reflections

5253 independent reflections

 4562 reflections with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 3\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.035$
 $S = 1.07$

4305 reflections

290 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26$ e Å⁻³

Absolute structure: Flack (1983),

2269 Friedel pairs

 Flack parameter: -0.06 (6)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C1}-\text{H11}\cdots\text{O10}^i$ | 0.98 | 2.40 | 3.248 (3) | 144 |
| $\text{C19}-\text{H191}\cdots\text{O2}^{ii}$ | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.362 (3) | 142 |
| $\text{C21}-\text{H213}\cdots\text{O6}^{iii}$ | 0.97 | 2.43 | 3.143 (3) | 130 |

 Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y, z$; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: COLLECT (Nonius, 2001); cell refinement: DENZO/SCALEPACK (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: DENZO/SCALEPACK and Hooft *et al.* (2008); program(s) used to solve structure: SIR92 (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: CRYSTALS (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: CRYSTALS.

The authors thank the EPSRC (Project Studentship GR/T24692/01 to LD) for financial support.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2646).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o1401 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808019338]

4-Methoxyphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl-1-thio- α -*D*-mannopyranoside

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S1. Comment

Thioglycosides are extremely useful and versatile glycoside donors for the synthesis of oligosaccharides, which may be activated by a wide range of electrophiles and also by electrochemical methods (France *et al.*, 2004). The nature of an aromatic substituent of an aryl thioglycoside has a strongly modulating effect on the reactivity of such a thioglycoside; strongly electron donating substituents greatly increase their reactivity towards electrophiles (Roy *et al.*, 1992), and also decrease their oxidation potentials so that they may be electrochemically activated at relatively low externally applied potentials (Drouin *et al.*, 2007). Such 'armed' (Mootoo *et al.*, 1988) thioglycosides may therefore be used as donors for the glycosylation of less reactive 'disarmed' thioglycoside acceptors. The title compound was obtained in a single step from mannose penta-acetate by treatment with 4-methoxythiophenol and boron trifluoride etherate in dichloromethane (Fig. 1). Spectroscopic data obtained for this compound was in disagreement with that previously reported in the only reported synthesis (Durette *et al.*, 1980). Moreover the anomalous optical rotation reported therein had also been highlighted in a subsequent paper (Poh, 1982). Single crystal X-ray analysis was therefore undertaken to confirm the authenticity of our material, and this indeed demonstrated the correctness of our structural assignment (Fig. 2), and in particular the α -anomeric configuration of the thioaryl group. We conclude that the previous report (Durette *et al.*, 1980) in fact probably details the synthesis of the corresponding β -anomer, formed by an S_N2 substitution reaction on the α -glycosyl bromide, which was incorrectly assigned the α -anomeric configuration by the authors.

The structure has no strong intermolecular interactions, although there are a number of weaker C—H \cdots O interactions that lead to the formation of sheets (Fig. 3 and Table 1)

S2. Experimental

1,2,3,4,6-Penta-*O*-acetyl- α,β -*D*-mannopyranoside (12.55 g, 32.20 mmol) and 4-methoxythiophenol (5 ml, 40.70 mmol) were suspended in anhydrous dichloromethane (240 ml) under an atmosphere of argon, and the mixture was cooled to 273K. Boron trifluoride diethyl etherate (38.6 ml, 304.60 mmol) was added dropwise, and the reaction mixture was stirred at 295K. After 22 h, t.l.c. (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 1:1) indicated the formation of a major product (R_f 1/2) and the complete consumption of the starting material (R_f 0.4; 1/2). The reaction was then quenched by the addition of triethylamine and the resulting mixture was partitioned between dichloromethane (240 ml) and water (240 ml). The organic extracts were washed with a saturated aqueous solution of sodium hydrogencarbonate (240 ml), a saturated aqueous solution of sodium chloride (240 ml), and were then dried over $MgSO_4$, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 6:4) to give the desired 4-methoxyphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl-1-thio- α -*D*-mannopyranoside (13.31 g, 88%) which crystallized from cyclohexane as a white crystalline solid, m.p. 335-337K (cyclohexane); a sample suitable for X-ray analysis was then re-crystallized from a solution in pentane/ethyl acetate; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +108$ (c, 1.1 in $CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{21} +117$ (c, 1.2 in $CHCl_3$); 1H (400 MHz, C_6D_6) 1.57 (3H, s, CH_3CO), 1.67 (3H, s, CH_3CO), 1.69 (3H, s, CH_3CO), 1.70 (3H, s, CH_3CO), 3.28 (3H, s, OCH_3), 4.17 (1H, dd, $J_{5,6}$

2.5 Hz, $J_{6,6'}$ 12.5 Hz, H-6), 4.42 (1H, dd, $J_{5,6'}$ 5.5 Hz, $J_{6,6'}$ 12.5 Hz, H-6'), 4.65 (1H, ddd, $J_{4,5}$ 8.0 Hz, $J_{5,6}$ 2.5 Hz, $J_{5,6'}$ 5.5 Hz, H-5), 5.42 (1H, brs, CH), 5.70–5.80 (2 x 1H, m, 2 x CH), 5.87 (1H, brs, CH), 6.60 (2 x 1H, dd, J 9.0 Hz, J 0.5 Hz, 2ArH), 7.34 (2 x 1H, dd, J 9.0 Hz, J 0.5 Hz, 2ArH); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 2.02 (3H, s, CH_3CO), 2.08 (2 x 3H, s, 2 x CH_3CO), 2.15 (3H, s, CH_3CO), 3.80 (3H, s, OCH_3), 4.12 (1H, dd, $J_{6,6'}$ 12.0 Hz, $J_{5,6}$ 2.0 Hz, H-6), 4.31 (1H, dd, $J_{6,6'}$ 4.0 Hz, $J_{5,6'}$ 6.0 Hz, H-6'), 4.58 (1H, ddd, $J_{5,6}$ 2.0 Hz, $J_{5,6'}$ 6.0 Hz, $J_{4,5}$ 10.0 Hz, H-5), 5.31–5.34 (3 x 1H, m, H-1, 2 x CH), 5.50 (1H, brs, CH), 6.86 (2 x 1H, dd, J 9.0 Hz, J 1.5 Hz, ArH), 7.43 (2 x 1H, dd, J 9.0 Hz, J 1.5 Hz, ArH); δ_{C} (50 MHz, CDCl_3) 20.8 (CH_3CO), 20.9 (2 x CH_3CO), 21.0 (CH_3CO), 55.5 (CH_3O), 62.7 (C-6), 66.6 (CH), 69.5 (2 x CH), 70.89 (CH), 86.7 (C-1), 114.9 (2 x ArCH), 122.7 (ArC), 135.2 (2 x ArCH), 160.3 (ArC), 169.9 (C?O), 169.9 (C?O), 170.1 (C?O), 170.7 (C?O); m/z (ESI) 529.37 ($[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4+\text{CH}_3\text{CN}]^+$, 100%); (HMRS (ESI) Calcd. For $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{NaO}_{10}\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$) 493.1139. Found 493.1127).

S3. Refinement

A polycrystalline aggregate was divided to give a fragment having dimensions approximately 0.2 x 0.32 x 0.44 mm, which was mounted on a glass fibre using perfluoropolyether oil. The sample was cooled rapidly to 150 K in a stream of cold N_2 using an Oxford Cryosystems Cryostream unit (Cosier and Glazer, 1986). Diffraction data were measured using an Bruker–Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer (graphite-monochromated Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$). Intensity data were processed using the *DENZO-SMN* package (Otwinowski and Minor, 1997).

Examination of the systematic absences of the intensity data showed the space group to be $\text{P}2_12_12_1$ and the structure was solved using the direct-methods program *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994), which located all ordered non-hydrogen atoms. Subsequent full-matrix least-squares refinement was carried out using the *CRYSTALS* program suite (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003). Coordinates and anisotropic thermal parameters of all non-hydrogen atoms were refined. The relatively large thermal parameters of some of the acetate carbon and carbonyl oxygen atoms (Figure 1) suggest that there may be unresolved disorder of these groups. Attempts to model this did not lead to any improvement in the agreement with the X-ray data and were abandoned.

Refinement of the Flack x parameter (Flack, 1983) gave a value of -0.063 (63) and examination of the Bijvoet Pairs gave the Hooft y parameter as -0.016 (29) ($G=1.031$ (59)) and giving the probability that the absolute configuration is correct as 1.000, using either a two or three-hypothesis model (Hooft *et al.*, 2008).

The hydrogen atoms were all visible in the difference map, but were repositioned geometrically. Initially they were refined with soft restraints on the bond lengths and angles to regularize their geometry (C—H in the range 0.93–0.98), and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ (in the range 1.2–1.5 times U_{eq} of the parent atom), after which the positions were refined with riding constraints.

A 3-term Chebychev polynomial weighting scheme was applied $w = [1 - (||F_o| - F_c|| / 6\sigma(F_o))]^2 / [0.350T_0(x) + 0.0808T_1(x) + 0.0749] * T_{-1}(x)]$ (Watkin, 1994, Prince, 1982) and the refinement was carried out using a 3σ cutoff giving a total of 4305 reflections.

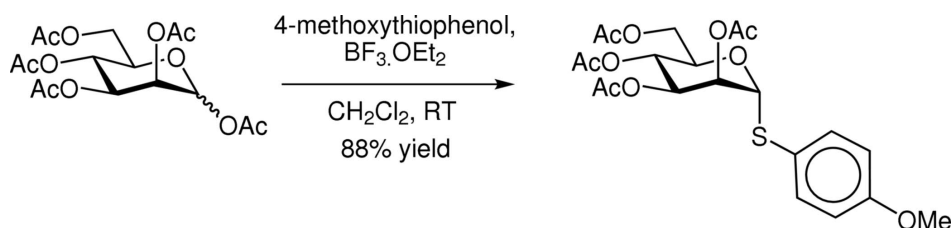


Figure 1
Synthesis of (I).

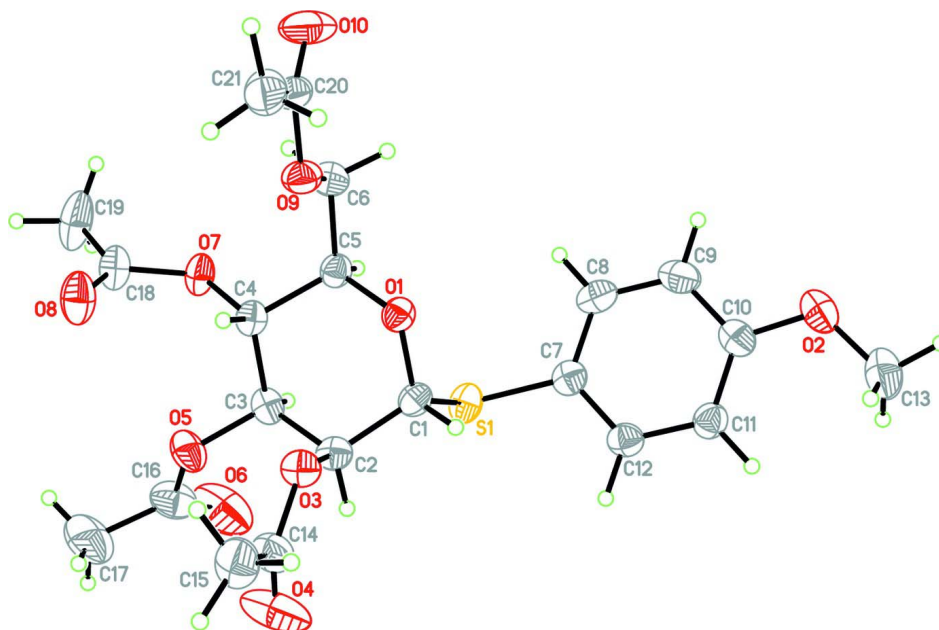


Figure 2
The molecular structure of 4-methoxyphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl-1-thio- α -*D*-mannopyranoside(I) drawn with probability ellipsoids drawn at 50%.

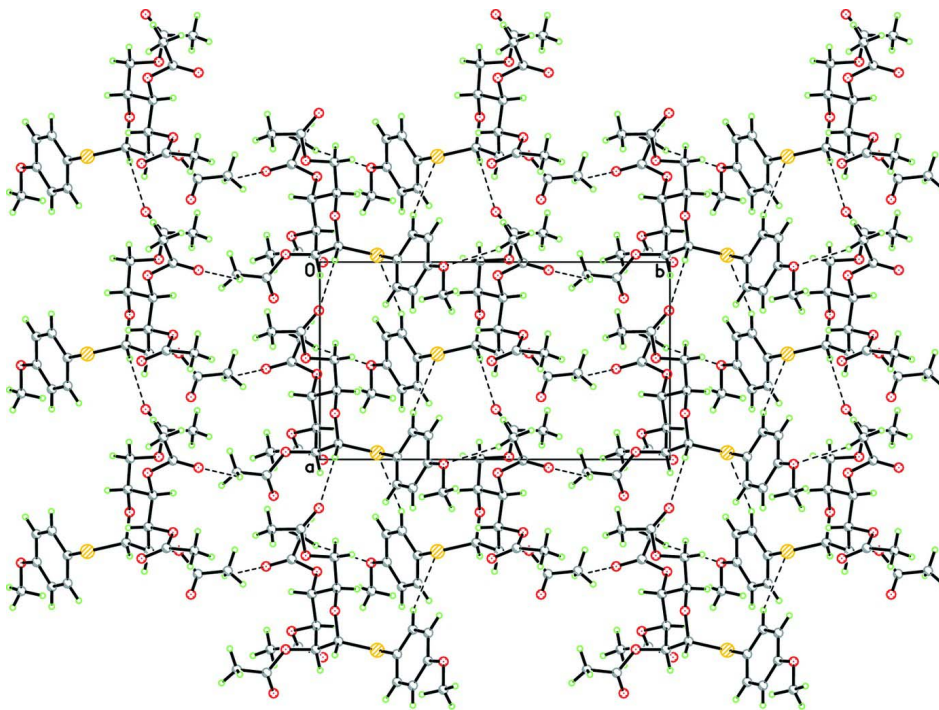


Figure 3
The crystal structure of (I) viewed along the *c* axis. Intermolecular contacts are shown with a broken line.

4-Methoxyphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside

Crystal data

C₂₁H₂₆O₁₀S $M_r = 470.50$ Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

 $a = 8.6218$ (2) Å $b = 15.2945$ (3) Å $c = 17.5449$ (3) Å $V = 2313.58$ (8) Å³ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 992$ $D_x = 1.351$ Mg m⁻³

Melting point: not measured K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 18167 reflections

 $\theta = 5$ – 28° $\mu = 0.19$ mm⁻¹ $T = 150$ K

Fragment, colourless

 $0.44 \times 0.32 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Area

diffractometer

Graphite monochromator

 ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

DENZO/SCALEPACK (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997)

 $T_{\min} = 0.94$, $T_{\max} = 0.96$

18167 measured reflections

5253 independent reflections

4562 reflections with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$ $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 5.2^\circ$ $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$ $k = -19 \rightarrow 19$ $l = -22 \rightarrow 22$

Refinement

Refinement on F

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ $wR(F^2) = 0.035$ $S = 1.07$

4305 reflections

290 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Hydrogen site location: inferred from

neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

Method, part 1, Chebychev polynomial,

(Watkin, 1994, Prince, 1982) [weight] =

 $1.0/[A_0 * T_0(x) + A_1 * T_1(x) \dots + A_{n-1} * T_{n-1}(x)]$ where A_i are the Chebychev coefficients listedbelow and $x = F/F_{\max}$ Method = RobustWeighting (Prince, 1982) $W = [\text{weight}]^*$ $[1 - (\Delta F / 6 * \sigma F)^2] A_i$ are: 0.350 0.808E-01

0.749E-01

 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26$ e Å⁻³

Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2269 Friedel

pairs

Absolute structure parameter: -0.06 (6)

Special details

Refinement. The hydrogen atoms were all located in a difference map, but those attached to carbon atoms were repositioned geometrically. The H atoms were initially refined with soft restraints on the bond lengths and angles to regularize their geometry (C—H in the range 0.93–0.98, N—H in the range 0.86–0.89, N—H to 0.86, O—H = 0.82 Å) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ (in the range 1.2–1.5 times U_{eq} of the parent atom), after which the positions were refined with riding constraints.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.42086 (19) | 0.44662 (10) | 0.48435 (10) | 0.0278 |
| C2 | 0.4623 (2) | 0.51157 (10) | 0.54678 (9) | 0.0290 |
| C3 | 0.3411 (2) | 0.51009 (11) | 0.60972 (9) | 0.0293 |
| C4 | 0.1802 (2) | 0.52268 (11) | 0.57752 (9) | 0.0272 |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| C5 | 0.15111 (19) | 0.45186 (11) | 0.51798 (10) | 0.0276 |
| C6 | -0.0057 (2) | 0.45811 (11) | 0.48018 (11) | 0.0333 |
| O1 | 0.26620 (14) | 0.45701 (8) | 0.45874 (7) | 0.0279 |
| S1 | 0.46552 (6) | 0.33607 (3) | 0.51937 (3) | 0.0339 |
| C7 | 0.4854 (2) | 0.27972 (11) | 0.43134 (10) | 0.0306 |
| C8 | 0.3607 (2) | 0.23433 (13) | 0.40015 (12) | 0.0390 |
| C9 | 0.3778 (2) | 0.19047 (13) | 0.33162 (13) | 0.0415 |
| C10 | 0.5189 (2) | 0.19112 (11) | 0.29336 (10) | 0.0336 |
| C11 | 0.6441 (2) | 0.23463 (12) | 0.32488 (10) | 0.0329 |
| C12 | 0.6267 (2) | 0.27925 (12) | 0.39370 (11) | 0.0317 |
| O2 | 0.52304 (19) | 0.14679 (9) | 0.22609 (8) | 0.0434 |
| C13 | 0.6652 (3) | 0.14715 (16) | 0.18392 (12) | 0.0527 |
| O3 | 0.46128 (15) | 0.59743 (7) | 0.51222 (7) | 0.0317 |
| C14 | 0.5794 (2) | 0.65171 (13) | 0.52960 (12) | 0.0401 |
| O4 | 0.6831 (2) | 0.63201 (11) | 0.57186 (12) | 0.0741 |
| C15 | 0.5639 (3) | 0.73699 (13) | 0.48905 (13) | 0.0471 |
| O5 | 0.36891 (17) | 0.58054 (9) | 0.66273 (7) | 0.0383 |
| C16 | 0.4478 (3) | 0.56208 (15) | 0.72635 (11) | 0.0448 |
| O6 | 0.5010 (3) | 0.49096 (12) | 0.73892 (11) | 0.0767 |
| C17 | 0.4616 (4) | 0.6411 (2) | 0.77608 (14) | 0.0696 |
| O7 | 0.06770 (15) | 0.50827 (8) | 0.63709 (7) | 0.0334 |
| C18 | 0.0046 (2) | 0.58014 (12) | 0.67193 (10) | 0.0374 |
| O8 | 0.04098 (19) | 0.65349 (8) | 0.65627 (8) | 0.0466 |
| C19 | -0.1121 (3) | 0.55302 (15) | 0.72963 (15) | 0.0595 |
| O9 | -0.01388 (15) | 0.54017 (8) | 0.43982 (7) | 0.0341 |
| C20 | -0.1484 (2) | 0.55419 (14) | 0.40247 (11) | 0.0378 |
| O10 | -0.25415 (18) | 0.50261 (13) | 0.40449 (10) | 0.0578 |
| C21 | -0.1459 (3) | 0.63787 (15) | 0.35898 (12) | 0.0476 |
| H11 | 0.4895 | 0.4569 | 0.4405 | 0.0329* |
| H21 | 0.5668 | 0.4991 | 0.5672 | 0.0352* |
| H31 | 0.3454 | 0.4533 | 0.6367 | 0.0357* |
| H41 | 0.1694 | 0.5812 | 0.5567 | 0.0321* |
| H51 | 0.1563 | 0.3935 | 0.5428 | 0.0332* |
| H61 | -0.0883 | 0.4553 | 0.5182 | 0.0412* |
| H62 | -0.0189 | 0.4084 | 0.4439 | 0.0426* |
| H81 | 0.2625 | 0.2331 | 0.4264 | 0.0476* |
| H91 | 0.2901 | 0.1590 | 0.3105 | 0.0504* |
| H111 | 0.7447 | 0.2344 | 0.2983 | 0.0390* |
| H121 | 0.7146 | 0.3117 | 0.4155 | 0.0391* |
| H131 | 0.6468 | 0.1130 | 0.1371 | 0.0801* |
| H132 | 0.7494 | 0.1231 | 0.2157 | 0.0787* |
| H133 | 0.6895 | 0.2084 | 0.1693 | 0.0802* |
| H152 | 0.6314 | 0.7806 | 0.5124 | 0.0710* |
| H151 | 0.4574 | 0.7570 | 0.4924 | 0.0705* |
| H153 | 0.5884 | 0.7284 | 0.4351 | 0.0710* |
| H172 | 0.5416 | 0.6301 | 0.8131 | 0.1035* |
| H171 | 0.3633 | 0.6515 | 0.7991 | 0.1058* |
| H173 | 0.4931 | 0.6909 | 0.7446 | 0.1044* |

| | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| H192 | -0.1471 | 0.6041 | 0.7564 | 0.0883* |
| H191 | -0.0655 | 0.5113 | 0.7647 | 0.0876* |
| H193 | -0.2004 | 0.5241 | 0.7047 | 0.0882* |
| H212 | -0.2487 | 0.6498 | 0.3385 | 0.0716* |
| H211 | -0.1161 | 0.6835 | 0.3930 | 0.0723* |
| H213 | -0.0724 | 0.6340 | 0.3170 | 0.0725* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0262 (8) | 0.0281 (8) | 0.0291 (8) | 0.0025 (6) | 0.0019 (7) | 0.0036 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0285 (8) | 0.0272 (8) | 0.0312 (8) | 0.0019 (7) | -0.0038 (8) | 0.0055 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0376 (9) | 0.0248 (8) | 0.0256 (8) | 0.0018 (7) | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0019 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0311 (9) | 0.0255 (8) | 0.0250 (8) | 0.0008 (7) | 0.0039 (7) | 0.0025 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0281 (8) | 0.0269 (8) | 0.0277 (8) | -0.0001 (6) | 0.0036 (7) | 0.0005 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0315 (9) | 0.0336 (8) | 0.0349 (8) | -0.0036 (7) | -0.0019 (8) | 0.0011 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0282 (6) | 0.0299 (6) | 0.0258 (6) | 0.0020 (5) | 0.0010 (5) | 0.0012 (5) |
| S1 | 0.0391 (2) | 0.03005 (19) | 0.0327 (2) | 0.00833 (19) | 0.0037 (2) | 0.00485 (18) |
| C7 | 0.0322 (9) | 0.0244 (7) | 0.0352 (9) | 0.0038 (7) | -0.0009 (8) | 0.0044 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0267 (9) | 0.0412 (10) | 0.0492 (11) | 0.0006 (8) | 0.0011 (8) | 0.0039 (9) |
| C9 | 0.0348 (10) | 0.0409 (10) | 0.0488 (11) | -0.0048 (8) | -0.0094 (9) | -0.0022 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0397 (10) | 0.0271 (8) | 0.0342 (9) | 0.0012 (8) | -0.0072 (8) | 0.0003 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0325 (9) | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0354 (9) | -0.0011 (7) | 0.0044 (8) | 0.0002 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0275 (8) | 0.0367 (9) | -0.0022 (7) | -0.0006 (8) | 0.0023 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0544 (9) | 0.0377 (7) | 0.0380 (7) | 0.0002 (7) | -0.0072 (7) | -0.0076 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0666 (15) | 0.0549 (13) | 0.0365 (11) | 0.0092 (12) | -0.0010 (11) | -0.0083 (10) |
| O3 | 0.0334 (6) | 0.0279 (6) | 0.0338 (6) | -0.0016 (5) | -0.0016 (6) | 0.0066 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0412 (10) | 0.0334 (9) | 0.0457 (11) | -0.0063 (8) | -0.0018 (9) | -0.0007 (8) |
| O4 | 0.0709 (12) | 0.0497 (10) | 0.1018 (15) | -0.0241 (9) | -0.0468 (12) | 0.0199 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0560 (13) | 0.0304 (9) | 0.0549 (12) | -0.0044 (9) | 0.0132 (11) | 0.0037 (9) |
| O5 | 0.0513 (8) | 0.0370 (7) | 0.0266 (6) | 0.0028 (6) | -0.0104 (6) | -0.0042 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0469 (12) | 0.0581 (13) | 0.0293 (9) | -0.0087 (10) | -0.0104 (9) | 0.0065 (9) |
| O6 | 0.1008 (16) | 0.0624 (11) | 0.0669 (11) | -0.0045 (11) | -0.0511 (12) | 0.0164 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0801 (19) | 0.0841 (18) | 0.0445 (12) | -0.0086 (16) | -0.0198 (14) | -0.0186 (12) |
| O7 | 0.0412 (7) | 0.0274 (6) | 0.0316 (6) | 0.0034 (5) | 0.0126 (5) | -0.0009 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0477 (11) | 0.0303 (9) | 0.0341 (9) | 0.0071 (8) | 0.0074 (9) | -0.0021 (7) |
| O8 | 0.0655 (10) | 0.0284 (6) | 0.0460 (8) | 0.0065 (7) | 0.0131 (8) | 0.0003 (6) |
| C19 | 0.0782 (17) | 0.0413 (12) | 0.0591 (14) | 0.0126 (12) | 0.0369 (14) | 0.0011 (10) |
| O9 | 0.0268 (6) | 0.0367 (6) | 0.0387 (7) | 0.0021 (5) | -0.0064 (5) | 0.0006 (5) |
| C20 | 0.0249 (9) | 0.0564 (12) | 0.0321 (9) | 0.0068 (9) | -0.0045 (8) | -0.0100 (8) |
| O10 | 0.0281 (7) | 0.0905 (13) | 0.0547 (10) | -0.0112 (7) | -0.0078 (7) | 0.0022 (9) |
| C21 | 0.0476 (12) | 0.0529 (13) | 0.0423 (11) | 0.0190 (10) | -0.0134 (10) | -0.0079 (9) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2 | 1.521 (2) | C12—H121 | 0.984 |
| C1—O1 | 1.416 (2) | O2—C13 | 1.432 (3) |
| C1—S1 | 1.8398 (16) | C13—H131 | 0.985 |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—H11 | 0.984 | C13—H132 | 0.987 |
| C2—C3 | 1.520 (2) | C13—H133 | 0.994 |
| C2—O3 | 1.4464 (18) | O3—C14 | 1.349 (2) |
| C2—H21 | 0.988 | C14—O4 | 1.200 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.511 (2) | C14—C15 | 1.492 (3) |
| C3—O5 | 1.443 (2) | C15—H152 | 0.975 |
| C3—H31 | 0.990 | C15—H151 | 0.970 |
| C4—C5 | 1.525 (2) | C15—H153 | 0.978 |
| C4—O7 | 1.443 (2) | O5—C16 | 1.337 (2) |
| C4—H41 | 0.972 | C16—O6 | 1.201 (3) |
| C5—C6 | 1.509 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.496 (3) |
| C5—O1 | 1.439 (2) | C17—H172 | 0.962 |
| C5—H51 | 0.995 | C17—H171 | 0.952 |
| C6—O9 | 1.443 (2) | C17—H173 | 0.980 |
| C6—H61 | 0.977 | O7—C18 | 1.370 (2) |
| C6—H62 | 0.998 | C18—O8 | 1.197 (2) |
| S1—C7 | 1.7770 (18) | C18—C19 | 1.486 (3) |
| C7—C8 | 1.392 (3) | C19—H192 | 0.961 |
| C7—C12 | 1.385 (3) | C19—H191 | 0.973 |
| C8—C9 | 1.385 (3) | C19—H193 | 0.983 |
| C8—H81 | 0.965 | O9—C20 | 1.350 (2) |
| C9—C10 | 1.390 (3) | C20—O10 | 1.206 (3) |
| C9—H91 | 0.969 | C20—C21 | 1.490 (3) |
| C10—C11 | 1.384 (3) | C21—H212 | 0.973 |
| C10—O2 | 1.362 (2) | C21—H211 | 0.953 |
| C11—C12 | 1.395 (3) | C21—H213 | 0.974 |
| C11—H111 | 0.984 | | |
| C2—C1—O1 | 112.11 (13) | C12—C11—H111 | 120.4 |
| C2—C1—S1 | 108.09 (12) | C11—C12—C7 | 120.66 (17) |
| O1—C1—S1 | 113.96 (11) | C11—C12—H121 | 120.0 |
| C2—C1—H11 | 108.5 | C7—C12—H121 | 119.3 |
| O1—C1—H11 | 107.4 | C10—O2—C13 | 117.93 (17) |
| S1—C1—H11 | 106.4 | O2—C13—H131 | 106.9 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 110.61 (14) | O2—C13—H132 | 109.7 |
| C1—C2—O3 | 106.83 (13) | H131—C13—H132 | 113.0 |
| C3—C2—O3 | 108.29 (13) | O2—C13—H133 | 108.5 |
| C1—C2—H21 | 110.4 | H131—C13—H133 | 108.5 |
| C3—C2—H21 | 111.1 | H132—C13—H133 | 110.1 |
| O3—C2—H21 | 109.4 | C2—O3—C14 | 117.36 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 110.96 (14) | O3—C14—O4 | 123.21 (18) |
| C2—C3—O5 | 110.06 (14) | O3—C14—C15 | 111.29 (17) |
| C4—C3—O5 | 107.35 (14) | O4—C14—C15 | 125.49 (19) |
| C2—C3—H31 | 109.6 | C14—C15—H152 | 110.1 |
| C4—C3—H31 | 108.9 | C14—C15—H151 | 109.4 |
| O5—C3—H31 | 109.9 | H152—C15—H151 | 108.9 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 108.45 (13) | C14—C15—H153 | 109.0 |
| C3—C4—O7 | 109.09 (13) | H152—C15—H153 | 111.7 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C5—C4—O7 | 106.10 (13) | H151—C15—H153 | 107.8 |
| C3—C4—H41 | 110.2 | C3—O5—C16 | 117.69 (15) |
| C5—C4—H41 | 112.4 | O5—C16—O6 | 122.6 (2) |
| O7—C4—H41 | 110.4 | O5—C16—C17 | 110.9 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 113.78 (14) | O6—C16—C17 | 126.5 (2) |
| C4—C5—O1 | 110.03 (13) | C16—C17—H172 | 108.0 |
| C6—C5—O1 | 107.28 (14) | C16—C17—H171 | 108.1 |
| C4—C5—H51 | 109.3 | H172—C17—H171 | 112.4 |
| C6—C5—H51 | 106.9 | C16—C17—H173 | 108.7 |
| O1—C5—H51 | 109.5 | H172—C17—H173 | 108.6 |
| C5—C6—O9 | 108.34 (13) | H171—C17—H173 | 110.9 |
| C5—C6—H61 | 110.6 | C4—O7—C18 | 117.88 (13) |
| O9—C6—H61 | 109.7 | O7—C18—O8 | 123.04 (17) |
| C5—C6—H62 | 109.5 | O7—C18—C19 | 110.42 (16) |
| O9—C6—H62 | 110.1 | O8—C18—C19 | 126.54 (18) |
| H61—C6—H62 | 108.6 | C18—C19—H192 | 108.6 |
| C5—O1—C1 | 114.46 (13) | C18—C19—H191 | 109.5 |
| C1—S1—C7 | 100.12 (8) | H192—C19—H191 | 110.7 |
| S1—C7—C8 | 120.59 (14) | C18—C19—H193 | 110.3 |
| S1—C7—C12 | 120.12 (14) | H192—C19—H193 | 109.9 |
| C8—C7—C12 | 119.28 (17) | H191—C19—H193 | 107.8 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 120.06 (18) | C6—O9—C20 | 114.75 (14) |
| C7—C8—H81 | 120.0 | O9—C20—O10 | 122.1 (2) |
| C9—C8—H81 | 119.9 | O9—C20—C21 | 111.87 (17) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.60 (18) | O10—C20—C21 | 126.01 (19) |
| C8—C9—H91 | 119.3 | C20—C21—H212 | 109.7 |
| C10—C9—H91 | 120.1 | C20—C21—H211 | 108.2 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 119.57 (17) | H212—C21—H211 | 109.9 |
| C9—C10—O2 | 115.99 (17) | C20—C21—H213 | 110.2 |
| C11—C10—O2 | 124.43 (18) | H212—C21—H213 | 108.9 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.80 (18) | H211—C21—H213 | 110.0 |
| C10—C11—H111 | 119.7 | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C1—H11 \cdots O10 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.40 | 3.248 (3) | 144 |
| C19—H191 \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.362 (3) | 142 |
| C21—H213 \cdots O6 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.43 | 3.143 (3) | 130 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1/2, -y+1, z-1/2$.