organic compounds

N-(2-Methylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide

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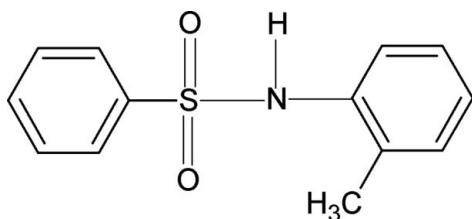Correspondence e-mail: gowdabt@yahoo.com

In the title compound, $C_{13}H_{13}NO_2S$, the conformation of the N—H bond is *anti* to the *ortho*-methyl group on the aniline ring, in contrast to the *syn* conformation observed with respect to the *ortho*-chloro group in N-(2-chlorophenyl)-benzenesulfonamide. The dihedral angle between the two benzene rings is 61.5 (1)°. Molecules are linked into chains running along the *a* axis by N—H⋯O hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Gelbrich *et al.*, 2007; Gowda *et al.* (2005, 2007*a*,*b*, 2008); Perlovich *et al.* (2006).

Experimental

Crystal data

C_{13}H_{13}NO_2S
$M_r = 247.30$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
$a = 6.4840\ (6)$ Å
$b = 8.6124\ (8)$ Å
$c = 21.915\ (2)$ Å

$V = 1223.8\ (2)$ Å^3
$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$\mu = 0.25$ mm^{-1}
$T = 299\ (2)$ K
$0.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.45$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer with Sapphire CCD detector
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford

Diffraction, 2007)
$T_{min} = 0.884$, $T_{max} = 0.895$
4256 measured reflections
2347 independent reflections
2164 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$R_{int} = 0.029$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
$wR(F^2) = 0.106$
$S = 1.07$
2347 reflections
184 parameters
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.22$ e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.35$ e Å^{-3}
Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 883 Friedel pairs
Flack parameter: 0.02 (10)

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H⋯A	D—H	H⋯A	D⋯A	D—H⋯A
N1—H1N⋯O1[i]	0.82 (3)	2.11 (3)	2.926 (3)	178 (3)

Symmetry code: (i) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2004); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CI2650).

References

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supporting information

N-(2-Methylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide

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S1. Comment

As part of a study of the substituent effects on the crystal structures of *N*-(aryl)-sulfonamides the structure of *N*-(2-methylphenyl)-benzenesulfonamide (N2MPBSA) has been determined (Gowda *et al.*, 2007a,b, 2008). The conformations of the N—H and S═O bonds of the SO_2—NH—C group are *trans* to each other (Fig. 1). Further, the conformation of the N—H bond is *anti* to the *ortho*-methyl group in the aniline benzene ring, in contrast to the *syn* conformation observed with respect to the *ortho*-chloro group in *N*-(2-chlorophenyl)-benzenesulfonamide (N2CPBSA) (Perlovich *et al.*, 2006). The two benzene rings are rotated relative to each other by 61.5 (1)° compared to the value of 49.1 (1)° in N2CPBSA. The other bond parameters in N2MPBSA are similar to those in N2CPBSA and other *N*-(aryl)-sulfonamides (Gelbrich *et al.*, 2007; Gowda *et al.*, 2007a,b, 2008).

In the crystal structure of N2MPBSA (Fig. 1), the molecules are linked into chains running along the *a* axis by N—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1).

S2. Experimental

A solution of benzene (10 ml) in chloroform (40 ml) was treated dropwise with chlorosulfonic acid (25 ml) at 273 K. After the initial evolution of hydrogen chloride subsided, the reaction mixture was brought to room temperature and poured into crushed ice in a beaker. The chloroform layer was separated, washed with cold water and allowed to evaporate slowly. The residual benzenesulfonylchloride was treated with *o*-toluidine in the stoichiometric ratio and boiled for 10 min. The reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature and added to ice cold water (100 ml). The resultant solid *N*-(2-methylphenyl)-benzenesulfonamide was filtered under suction and washed thoroughly with cold water. It was then recrystallized to constant melting point from dilute ethanol. The purity of the compound was checked and characterized by recording its infrared and NMR spectra (Gowda *et al.*, 2005). Single crystals of the title compound used for X-ray diffraction studies were grown by slow evaporation of an ethanolic solution at room temperature.

S3. Refinement

H atoms of the methyl group were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with C-H = 0.96 Å and $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C)$. The remaining H atoms were located in a difference map and their positional parameters were refined [N-H = 0.82 (3) Å, C-H = 0.88 (4)–1.00 (4) Å] with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C,N)$. Three most deviating reflections (0 1 1, 0 1 2, 0 1 3) were omitted from the refinement.
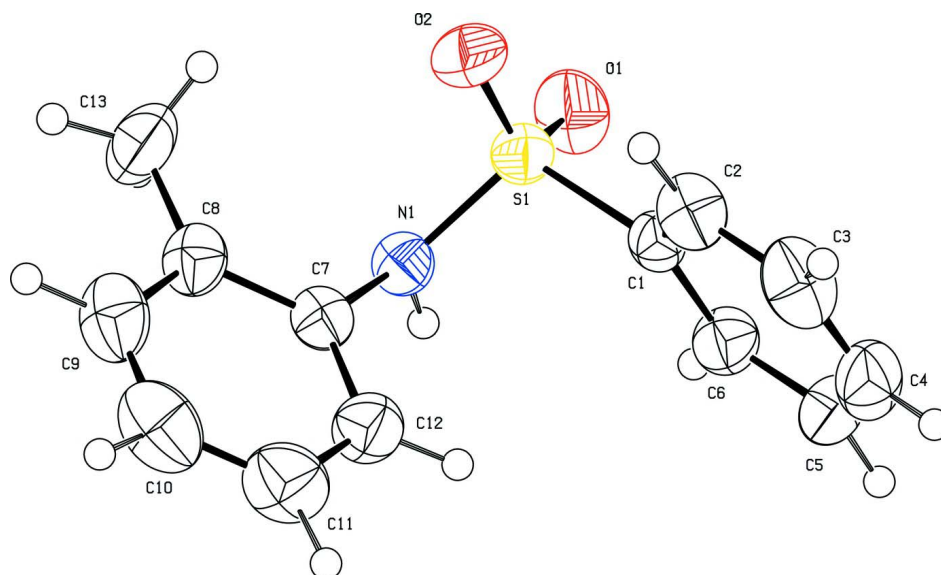
Figure 1

Molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.
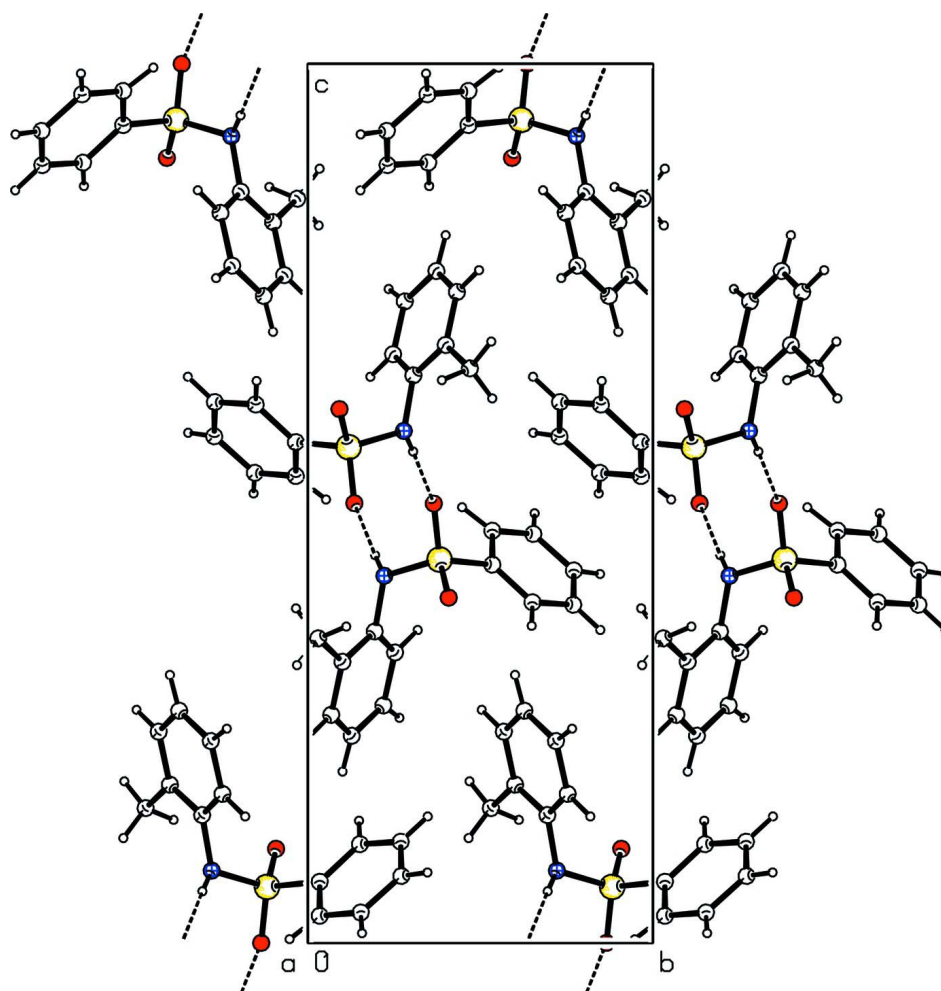
Figure 2

Part of the crystal structure of the title compound, viewed down the *a* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

N-(2-Methylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide

Crystal data

$C_{13}H_{13}NO_2S$	$F(000) = 520$
$M_r = 247.30$	$D_x = 1.342$ Mg m^{-3}
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab	Cell parameters from 2747 reflections
$a = 6.4840$ (6) Å	$\theta = 2.4$–28.0°
$b = 8.6124$ (8) Å	$\mu = 0.25$ mm^{-1}
$c = 21.915$ (2) Å	$T = 299$ K
$V = 1223.8$ (2) Å^3	Prism, colourless
$Z = 4$	$0.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.45$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer with Sapphire CCD detector	Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2007)
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	$T_{min} = 0.884$, $T_{max} = 0.895$
Graphite monochromator	4256 measured reflections
ω and φ scans	2347 independent reflections

2164 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.029$

$\theta_{max} = 26.4°$, $\theta_{min} = 3.3°$

$h = -7 \rightarrow 5$

$k = -10 \rightarrow 9$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 27$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
Least-squares matrix: full	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$wR(F^2) = 0.106$	
$S = 1.08$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.06P)^2 + 0.3217P]$
2347 reflections	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
184 parameters	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.014$
0 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.22$ e Å^{-3}
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.35$ e Å^{-3}
	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 883 Friedel pairs
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map	Absolute structure parameter: 0.02 (10)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2, conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2. The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) *etc*. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	x	*y*	*z*	U_{iso}*/U_{eq}
S1	0.47917 (9)	0.38178 (7)	0.43612 (2)	0.04060 (17)
O1	0.5270 (3)	0.3651 (2)	0.49979 (8)	0.0608 (5)
O2	0.6400 (3)	0.4082 (2)	0.39280 (9)	0.0589 (5)
N1	0.3623 (3)	0.2218 (2)	0.41762 (8)	0.0391 (4)
H1N	0.271 (5)	0.195 (3)	0.4409 (13)	0.047*
C1	0.2996 (3)	0.5346 (2)	0.43031 (10)	0.0362 (5)
C2	0.3264 (5)	0.6510 (3)	0.38754 (11)	0.0493 (6)
H2	0.436 (5)	0.649 (3)	0.3609 (13)	0.059*
C3	0.1819 (6)	0.7692 (3)	0.38473 (14)	0.0617 (8)
H3	0.199 (5)	0.847 (4)	0.3560 (15)	0.074*
C4	0.0157 (5)	0.7710 (3)	0.42368 (14)	0.0600 (7)
H4	−0.075 (5)	0.847 (4)	0.4198 (14)	0.072*
C5	−0.0106 (4)	0.6534 (3)	0.46522 (13)	0.0569 (7)
H5	−0.132 (5)	0.657 (4)	0.4885 (14)	0.068*
C6	0.1308 (4)	0.5347 (3)	0.46890 (11)	0.0462 (6)
H6	0.111 (5)	0.447 (3)	0.4956 (12)	0.055*
C7	0.3086 (4)	0.1940 (3)	0.35437 (10)	0.0378 (5)
C8	0.4396 (4)	0.1005 (3)	0.31992 (10)	0.0455 (5)
C9	0.3803 (6)	0.0680 (4)	0.25957 (12)	0.0601 (7)
H9	0.469 (5)	0.004 (4)	0.2348 (15)	0.072*

C10	0.2019 (6)	0.1273 (4)	0.23580 (13)	0.0689 (9)
H10	0.181 (5)	0.100 (4)	0.1956 (16)	0.083*
C11	0.0750 (6)	0.2190 (4)	0.27027 (14)	0.0668 (9)
H11	−0.059 (6)	0.265 (4)	0.2564 (17)	0.080*
C12	0.1286 (4)	0.2529 (3)	0.33042 (12)	0.0522 (6)
H12	0.043 (5)	0.318 (4)	0.3561 (14)	0.063*
C13	0.6314 (5)	0.0302 (4)	0.34651 (15)	0.0661 (8)
H13A	0.5953	−0.0343	0.3806	0.079*
H13B	0.7222	0.1114	0.3599	0.079*
H13C	0.6994	−0.0314	0.3160	0.079*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0369 (3)	0.0429 (3)	0.0419 (3)	0.0025 (2)	−0.0041 (2)	−0.0025 (2)
O1	0.0723 (13)	0.0611 (11)	0.0490 (9)	0.0122 (11)	−0.0249 (9)	−0.0039 (8)
O2	0.0390 (9)	0.0623 (12)	0.0755 (12)	−0.0041 (9)	0.0128 (9)	−0.0048 (9)
N1	0.0410 (10)	0.0420 (10)	0.0342 (9)	−0.0013 (9)	0.0041 (8)	−0.0002 (7)
C1	0.0388 (11)	0.0359 (11)	0.0338 (10)	0.0002 (9)	−0.0040 (9)	−0.0036 (9)
C2	0.0624 (16)	0.0477 (14)	0.0377 (11)	−0.0049 (12)	0.0043 (11)	0.0037 (10)
C3	0.090 (2)	0.0435 (15)	0.0517 (15)	0.0008 (15)	−0.0140 (15)	0.0098 (12)
C4	0.0627 (17)	0.0513 (14)	0.0661 (16)	0.0170 (14)	−0.0170 (15)	−0.0092 (12)
C5	0.0451 (15)	0.0594 (16)	0.0663 (16)	0.0085 (13)	0.0036 (13)	−0.0143 (12)
C6	0.0468 (14)	0.0462 (14)	0.0454 (12)	−0.0019 (12)	0.0068 (11)	−0.0003 (10)
C7	0.0427 (12)	0.0373 (11)	0.0333 (10)	−0.0047 (9)	0.0036 (9)	0.0033 (9)
C8	0.0520 (13)	0.0447 (12)	0.0398 (11)	0.0000 (11)	0.0103 (9)	0.0012 (10)
C9	0.081 (2)	0.0590 (16)	0.0408 (12)	−0.0032 (15)	0.0152 (14)	−0.0044 (12)
C10	0.095 (2)	0.075 (2)	0.0368 (12)	−0.0140 (19)	−0.0078 (15)	−0.0007 (14)
C11	0.068 (2)	0.077 (2)	0.0549 (16)	0.0008 (16)	−0.0181 (15)	0.0022 (15)
C12	0.0490 (15)	0.0592 (15)	0.0484 (13)	0.0050 (14)	−0.0045 (12)	−0.0036 (11)
C13	0.0553 (17)	0.0716 (19)	0.0713 (18)	0.0198 (16)	0.0099 (15)	−0.0114 (15)

Geometric parameters (Å, º)

S1—O2	1.4284 (19)	C6—H6	0.96 (3)
S1—O1	1.4365 (17)	C7—C12	1.376 (4)
S1—N1	1.624 (2)	C7—C8	1.393 (3)
S1—C1	1.762 (2)	C8—C9	1.405 (4)
N1—C7	1.449 (3)	C8—C13	1.501 (4)
N1—H1N	0.82 (3)	C9—C10	1.368 (5)
C1—C6	1.383 (3)	C9—H9	0.97 (3)
C1—C2	1.384 (3)	C10—C11	1.368 (5)
C2—C3	1.385 (4)	C10—H10	0.92 (3)
C2—H2	0.92 (3)	C11—C12	1.394 (4)
C3—C4	1.375 (5)	C11—H11	1.00 (4)
C3—H3	0.93 (3)	C12—H12	0.97 (3)
C4—C5	1.373 (4)	C13—H13A	0.96
C4—H4	0.88 (4)	C13—H13B	0.96

C5—C6	1.376 (4)	C13—H13C	0.96
C5—H5	0.94 (3)		
O2—S1—O1	120.26 (13)	C1—C6—H6	118.4 (18)
O2—S1—N1	108.05 (11)	C12—C7—C8	121.6 (2)
O1—S1—N1	104.97 (11)	C12—C7—N1	120.5 (2)
O2—S1—C1	108.38 (11)	C8—C7—N1	117.8 (2)
O1—S1—C1	106.73 (11)	C7—C8—C9	117.3 (2)
N1—S1—C1	107.90 (10)	C7—C8—C13	121.9 (2)
C7—N1—S1	119.41 (15)	C9—C8—C13	120.8 (3)
C7—N1—H1N	112 (2)	C10—C9—C8	121.0 (3)
S1—N1—H1N	115 (2)	C10—C9—H9	120.4 (19)
C6—C1—C2	120.9 (2)	C8—C9—H9	118.6 (19)
C6—C1—S1	118.63 (17)	C11—C10—C9	121.0 (3)
C2—C1—S1	120.5 (2)	C11—C10—H10	126 (2)
C1—C2—C3	118.5 (3)	C9—C10—H10	113 (2)
C1—C2—H2	120.8 (19)	C10—C11—C12	119.5 (3)
C3—C2—H2	120.7 (19)	C10—C11—H11	126 (2)
C4—C3—C2	120.7 (3)	C12—C11—H11	115 (2)
C4—C3—H3	120 (2)	C7—C12—C11	119.7 (3)
C2—C3—H3	119 (2)	C7—C12—H12	118.6 (18)
C5—C4—C3	120.0 (3)	C11—C12—H12	121.8 (18)
C5—C4—H4	122 (2)	C8—C13—H13A	109.5
C3—C4—H4	118 (2)	C8—C13—H13B	109.5
C4—C5—C6	120.3 (3)	H13A—C13—H13B	109.5
C4—C5—H5	116 (2)	C8—C13—H13C	109.5
C6—C5—H5	123 (2)	H13A—C13—H13C	109.5
C5—C6—C1	119.5 (2)	H13B—C13—H13C	109.5
C5—C6—H6	122.0 (18)		
O2—S1—N1—C7	−45.0 (2)	C2—C1—C6—C5	−0.9 (4)
O1—S1—N1—C7	−174.43 (18)	S1—C1—C6—C5	179.7 (2)
C1—S1—N1—C7	72.0 (2)	S1—N1—C7—C12	−84.6 (3)
O2—S1—C1—C6	−179.00 (18)	S1—N1—C7—C8	98.4 (2)
O1—S1—C1—C6	−48.1 (2)	C12—C7—C8—C9	−0.2 (4)
N1—S1—C1—C6	64.23 (19)	N1—C7—C8—C9	176.8 (2)
O2—S1—C1—C2	1.6 (2)	C12—C7—C8—C13	−177.3 (3)
O1—S1—C1—C2	132.5 (2)	N1—C7—C8—C13	−0.3 (3)
N1—S1—C1—C2	−115.2 (2)	C7—C8—C9—C10	0.6 (4)
C6—C1—C2—C3	0.9 (4)	C13—C8—C9—C10	177.7 (3)
S1—C1—C2—C3	−179.7 (2)	C8—C9—C10—C11	−0.6 (5)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.2 (4)	C9—C10—C11—C12	0.3 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	−1.2 (4)	C8—C7—C12—C11	−0.1 (4)
C3—C4—C5—C6	1.2 (4)	N1—C7—C12—C11	−177.1 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C1	−0.1 (4)	C10—C11—C12—C7	0.1 (5)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, º)

D—H···*A*	*D*—H	H···*A*	*D*···*A*	*D*—H···*A*
N1—H1*N*···O1[i]	0.82 (3)	2.11 (3)	2.926 (3)	178 (3)

Symmetry code: (i) *x*−1/2, −*y*+1/2, −*z*+1.