

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

3-Ethoxy-4-hydroxybenzaldehyde

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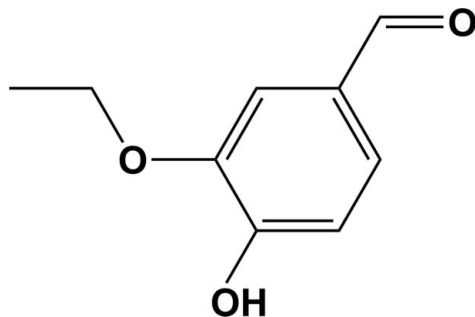
Received 20 September 2008; accepted 22 September 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.048; wR factor = 0.155; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.2.

The title compound (ethyl vanillin), $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3$, an important food additive and flavouring agent approved by FAO/WHO, has a vanilla odor four times that of vanillin and shows anti-mutagenic activity. There are two molecules in the asymmetric unit, each having a planar conformation and an intramolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ bond. Molecules are connected side-by-side, building infinite ribbons along c via intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds between the carbonyl and hydroxyl groups. The ribbons are then packed into layers perpendicular to the a axis.

Related literature

For anti-mutagenic activity, see: Ohta *et al.* (1986). For the synthetic method, see: Gradefi & Murayama (1982). For related literature, see: Li (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3$
 $M_r = 166.17$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 13.7352$ (6) Å
 $b = 14.4140$ (6) Å
 $c = 8.7890$ (4) Å
 $\beta = 100.742$ (3)°

$V = 1709.55$ (13) Å³
 $Z = 8$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
 $0.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.40$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: none
 16625 measured reflections

3934 independent reflections
 2581 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.155$
 $S = 1.01$
 3934 reflections

297 parameters
 All H-atom parameters refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{O}2-\text{H}1\cdots\text{O}1^i$	0.79 (3)	2.03 (3)	2.6951 (17)	142 (3)
$\text{O}2-\text{H}1\cdots\text{O}3$	0.79 (3)	2.26 (3)	2.6619 (16)	112 (2)
$\text{O}12-\text{H}14\cdots\text{O}11^{\text{ii}}$	0.81 (3)	2.02 (3)	2.7117 (19)	143 (3)
$\text{O}12-\text{H}14\cdots\text{O}13$	0.81 (3)	2.26 (3)	2.6554 (18)	111 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z + 1$; (ii) $x, y, z - 1$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2002); cell refinement: SAINT-Plus (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: SAINT-Plus; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

The authors thank Professor Tao Zeng for invaluable advice.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: DN2380).

References

- Bruker (2002). SMART. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
 Bruker (2003). SAINT-Plus. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
 Gradefi, P. S. & Murayama, S. T. (1982). US Patent No. 4 351 962.
 Li, Y. (2008). *Chin. J. Struct. Chem.* **27**, 1089-1092.
 Ohta, T., Watanabe, M., Watanabe, K., Shirasu, Y. & Kada, T. (1986). *Food Chem. Toxicol.* **24**, 51-54.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112-122.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o2008 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808030419]

3-Ethoxy-4-hydroxybenzaldehyde

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S1. Comment

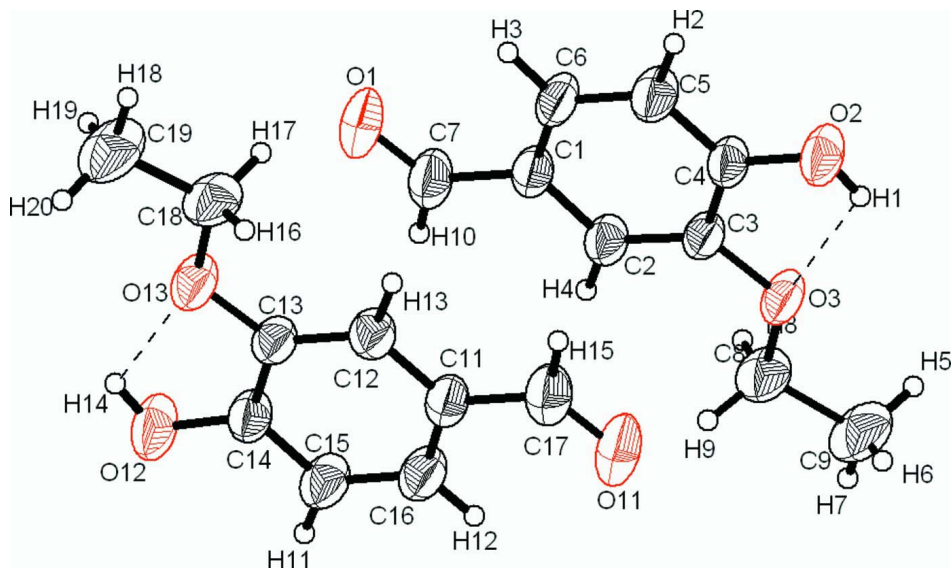
The title compound, an ethyl analogue of vanillin, is an important food additive and flavouring agent approved by FAO/WHO. Its vanilla odor is four times stronger than the flavour of vanillin. Now, it is widely used in food, beverage, cigarette and cosmetics. This synthetic compound was reported to show marked anti-mutagenic activity against mutagenicity induced by 4-nitroquinoline-1-oxide, furylfuramide, captan or methylglyoxal, similar to another report (Li, 2008). It was assumed that the anti-mutagenic activity was due to enhancement of an error-free recombinational repair system (Ohta *et al.*, 1986). But the structure of ethyl vanillin has never been reported. we then report herein its crystal structure determination (Fig. 1). The crystal structure consists of layers of planar molecules linked as one-dimensional chains (Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

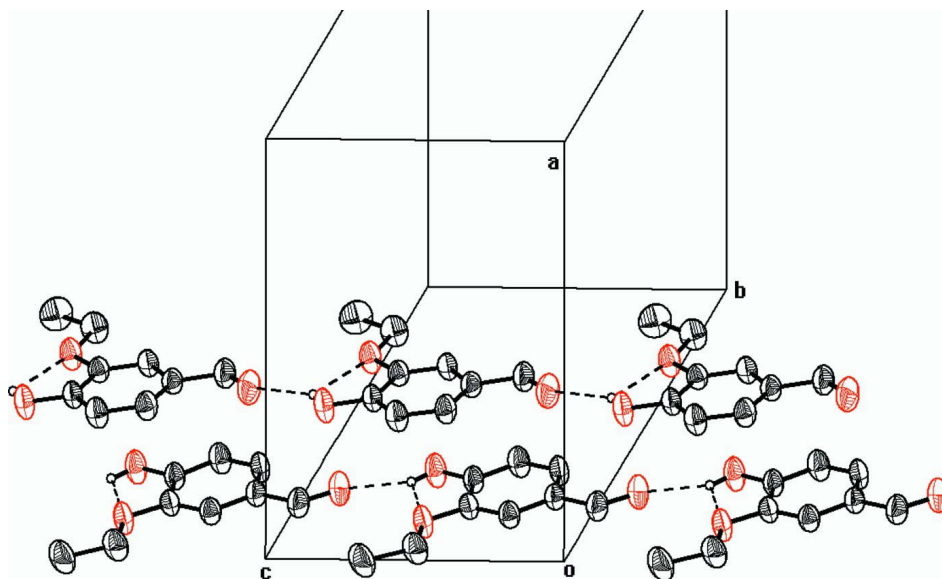
One of the synthetic methods was reported by literature(Gradeff & Murayama, 1982). The crude title compound commercially available was recrystallized two times from EtOH/water (1:1) solution, and then colourless block crystals were collected after slow evaporation at room temperature.

S3. Refinement

The structure was solved successfully with direct method. Due to the high quality of diffraction data, $R(\text{int}) = 0.0252$, all H atoms were located in a difference map easily and refined isotropically.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom-labeling scheme. Ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

**Figure 2**

Partial packing view of the title compound, showing one layer of molecules connected by O—H...O hydrogen bonds (dashed lines). H atoms not involved in hydrogen bondings have been removed for clarity.

3-Ethoxy-4-hydroxybenzaldehyde

Crystal data

$C_9H_{10}O_3$

$M_r = 166.17$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P 2_1bc$

$a = 13.7352 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 14.4140 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 8.7890 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 100.742 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1709.55 (13) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 704$
 $D_x = 1.291 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
 Cell parameters from 17141 reflections
 $\theta = 2.1\text{--}27.6^\circ$

$\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296 \text{ K}$
 Block, colourless
 $0.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.40 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 Thin-slice ω scans
 16625 measured reflections
 3934 independent reflections

2581 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.6^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$
 $h = -17 \rightarrow 17$
 $k = -18 \rightarrow 18$
 $l = -11 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.155$
 $S = 1.02$
 3934 reflections
 297 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 All H-atom parameters refined
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0737P)^2 + 0.3872P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.12477 (10)	0.43352 (12)	0.28767 (13)	0.0715 (5)
O2	0.12710 (11)	0.36758 (9)	1.00143 (14)	0.0604 (5)
O3	0.12391 (10)	0.54909 (7)	0.94489 (12)	0.0548 (4)
C1	0.12429 (11)	0.45393 (11)	0.55447 (17)	0.0437 (5)
C2	0.12350 (12)	0.51971 (11)	0.67073 (17)	0.0448 (5)
C3	0.12434 (11)	0.49228 (10)	0.82084 (16)	0.0410 (4)
C4	0.12606 (12)	0.39763 (11)	0.85609 (16)	0.0436 (5)
C5	0.12674 (14)	0.33230 (12)	0.74025 (19)	0.0542 (6)
C6	0.12612 (13)	0.36096 (12)	0.59045 (18)	0.0501 (5)
C7	0.12395 (14)	0.48538 (14)	0.39633 (19)	0.0558 (6)
C8	0.12357 (18)	0.64675 (12)	0.9186 (2)	0.0601 (7)
C9	0.1244 (2)	0.69335 (18)	1.0715 (3)	0.0746 (9)

O11	0.37024 (11)	0.56574 (12)	0.86077 (14)	0.0784 (6)
O12	0.37991 (12)	0.63363 (10)	0.15095 (15)	0.0686 (5)
O13	0.37825 (10)	0.45237 (8)	0.20437 (13)	0.0568 (4)
C11	0.37039 (12)	0.54556 (11)	0.59351 (17)	0.0460 (5)
C12	0.37298 (12)	0.48002 (12)	0.47729 (18)	0.0467 (5)
C13	0.37476 (11)	0.50805 (10)	0.32797 (17)	0.0424 (5)
C14	0.37515 (12)	0.60323 (11)	0.29454 (18)	0.0462 (5)
C15	0.37110 (14)	0.66787 (12)	0.40983 (19)	0.0549 (6)
C16	0.36854 (13)	0.63909 (12)	0.5583 (2)	0.0524 (6)
C17	0.37151 (14)	0.51450 (16)	0.7520 (2)	0.0621 (7)
C18	0.37312 (17)	0.35399 (12)	0.2254 (2)	0.0591 (7)
C19	0.3821 (2)	0.30995 (18)	0.0736 (3)	0.0810 (10)
H1	0.1261 (16)	0.4088 (19)	1.061 (3)	0.080 (7)*
H2	0.1292 (12)	0.2659 (16)	0.769 (2)	0.070 (6)*
H3	0.1271 (13)	0.3143 (15)	0.513 (2)	0.064 (5)*
H4	0.1224 (12)	0.5864 (15)	0.642 (2)	0.065 (6)*
H5	0.0633 (18)	0.6778 (17)	1.111 (3)	0.097 (8)*
H6	0.1828 (19)	0.6754 (18)	1.144 (3)	0.101 (8)*
H7	0.1219 (17)	0.753 (2)	1.052 (3)	0.109 (9)*
H8	0.0602 (16)	0.6625 (15)	0.843 (3)	0.082 (7)*
H9	0.1861 (16)	0.6620 (15)	0.876 (2)	0.079 (6)*
H10	0.1194 (14)	0.5560 (16)	0.378 (2)	0.074 (6)*
H11	0.3722 (13)	0.7337 (16)	0.381 (2)	0.074 (6)*
H12	0.3666 (13)	0.6803 (15)	0.638 (2)	0.064 (5)*
H13	0.3747 (12)	0.4127 (15)	0.507 (2)	0.063 (5)*
H14	0.3786 (17)	0.592 (2)	0.088 (3)	0.095 (8)*
H15	0.3753 (13)	0.4451 (15)	0.767 (2)	0.071 (6)*
H16	0.4291 (15)	0.3369 (14)	0.313 (2)	0.075 (6)*
H17	0.3088 (15)	0.3405 (14)	0.256 (2)	0.071 (6)*
H18	0.383 (2)	0.243 (3)	0.097 (4)	0.138 (11)*
H19	0.325 (2)	0.329 (2)	-0.001 (3)	0.110 (9)*
H20	0.445 (2)	0.3290 (18)	0.042 (3)	0.105 (9)*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O1	0.0927 (10)	0.0925 (10)	0.0316 (6)	0.0006 (8)	0.0175 (6)	-0.0063 (6)
O2	0.1121 (11)	0.0403 (7)	0.0313 (6)	0.0008 (6)	0.0198 (6)	0.0035 (5)
O3	0.0986 (9)	0.0358 (6)	0.0326 (6)	-0.0012 (6)	0.0188 (5)	-0.0062 (4)
C1	0.0554 (9)	0.0463 (9)	0.0305 (7)	-0.0011 (7)	0.0107 (6)	-0.0016 (6)
C2	0.0664 (10)	0.0357 (8)	0.0333 (8)	-0.0004 (7)	0.0121 (7)	0.0014 (6)
C3	0.0587 (9)	0.0346 (7)	0.0308 (7)	-0.0008 (6)	0.0110 (6)	-0.0041 (6)
C4	0.0660 (10)	0.0364 (8)	0.0297 (7)	0.0002 (7)	0.0125 (6)	0.0016 (6)
C5	0.0917 (13)	0.0337 (8)	0.0389 (8)	0.0001 (8)	0.0169 (8)	-0.0004 (7)
C6	0.0776 (11)	0.0427 (9)	0.0314 (8)	-0.0006 (8)	0.0141 (7)	-0.0081 (7)
C7	0.0722 (11)	0.0635 (12)	0.0327 (8)	-0.0006 (9)	0.0121 (7)	0.0011 (8)
C8	0.0925 (15)	0.0341 (9)	0.0556 (11)	-0.0013 (9)	0.0187 (10)	-0.0071 (8)
C9	0.1020 (19)	0.0521 (12)	0.0708 (15)	0.0004 (12)	0.0193 (13)	-0.0262 (11)

O11	0.1028 (11)	0.0990 (12)	0.0365 (7)	-0.0016 (8)	0.0207 (7)	-0.0071 (7)
O12	0.1270 (12)	0.0454 (7)	0.0374 (7)	0.0021 (7)	0.0254 (7)	0.0043 (6)
O13	0.0963 (9)	0.0380 (6)	0.0384 (6)	0.0026 (6)	0.0188 (6)	-0.0049 (5)
C11	0.0552 (9)	0.0504 (9)	0.0332 (8)	-0.0009 (7)	0.0105 (6)	-0.0028 (7)
C12	0.0628 (10)	0.0391 (9)	0.0393 (8)	-0.0013 (7)	0.0122 (7)	0.0020 (7)
C13	0.0564 (9)	0.0355 (7)	0.0360 (8)	0.0001 (6)	0.0103 (6)	-0.0040 (6)
C14	0.0669 (10)	0.0391 (8)	0.0336 (8)	0.0011 (7)	0.0122 (7)	0.0009 (6)
C15	0.0861 (13)	0.0370 (8)	0.0425 (9)	0.0015 (8)	0.0147 (8)	-0.0047 (7)
C16	0.0704 (11)	0.0473 (9)	0.0408 (9)	0.0010 (8)	0.0134 (8)	-0.0098 (8)
C17	0.0788 (13)	0.0694 (13)	0.0402 (9)	-0.0033 (10)	0.0168 (8)	0.0015 (9)
C18	0.0820 (13)	0.0348 (9)	0.0594 (12)	0.0004 (8)	0.0103 (10)	-0.0076 (8)
C19	0.110 (2)	0.0560 (13)	0.0776 (16)	0.0065 (13)	0.0192 (15)	-0.0263 (12)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1—C7	1.215 (2)	C8—H8	1.02 (2)
O2—C4	1.3464 (19)	C8—H9	1.02 (2)
O3—C3	1.3644 (17)	C9—H6	0.96 (3)
O3—C8	1.426 (2)	C9—H7	0.88 (3)
O2—H1	0.79 (3)	C9—H5	0.99 (3)
O11—C17	1.211 (2)	C11—C12	1.397 (2)
O12—C14	1.349 (2)	C11—C17	1.461 (2)
O13—C13	1.3587 (19)	C11—C16	1.382 (2)
O13—C18	1.434 (2)	C12—C13	1.378 (2)
O12—H14	0.81 (3)	C13—C14	1.403 (2)
C1—C7	1.461 (2)	C14—C15	1.385 (2)
C1—C6	1.376 (2)	C15—C16	1.376 (2)
C1—C2	1.396 (2)	C18—C19	1.503 (3)
C2—C3	1.375 (2)	C12—H13	1.00 (2)
C3—C4	1.398 (2)	C15—H11	0.98 (2)
C4—C5	1.388 (2)	C16—H12	0.923 (19)
C5—C6	1.378 (2)	C17—H15	1.01 (2)
C8—C9	1.501 (3)	C18—H16	1.012 (19)
C2—H4	0.99 (2)	C18—H17	0.99 (2)
C5—H2	0.99 (2)	C19—H18	0.99 (4)
C6—H3	0.96 (2)	C19—H19	0.96 (3)
C7—H10	1.03 (2)	C19—H20	0.99 (3)
O1...O2 ⁱ	2.6951 (17)	C12...H16	2.71 (2)
O2...C6 ⁱⁱ	3.386 (2)	C12...H17	2.822 (19)
O2...O3	2.6619 (16)	C14...H6 ⁱ	2.92 (3)
O2...O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.6951 (17)	C16...H16 ^{ix}	2.82 (2)
O3...O2	2.6619 (16)	C18...H13	2.612 (18)
O11...O12 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.7117 (19)	H1...O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.03 (3)
O12...O11 ⁱ	2.7117 (19)	H1...O3	2.26 (3)
O12...C16 ^{iv}	3.372 (2)	H2...H3 ⁱⁱ	2.44 (3)
O12...O13	2.6554 (18)	H2...O1 ⁱⁱ	2.88 (2)
O13...O12	2.6554 (18)	H3...O2 ^v	2.62 (2)

O1...H3	2.618 (19)	H3...H2 ^v	2.44 (3)
O1...H1 ⁱ	2.03 (3)	H3...O1	2.618 (19)
O1...H2 ^v	2.88 (2)	H4...H7 ^{iv}	2.45 (4)
O2...H19 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.78 (3)	H4...H8	2.37 (3)
O2...H5 ^{vi}	2.70 (3)	H4...H9	2.35 (3)
O2...H3 ⁱⁱ	2.62 (2)	H4...C8	2.579 (18)
O3...H1	2.26 (3)	H4...H10	2.35 (2)
O11...H9	2.91 (2)	H5...O2 ^{vi}	2.70 (3)
O11...H14 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.02 (3)	H5...C4 ^{vi}	2.88 (3)
O11...H11 ^{vii}	2.90 (2)	H6...O12 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.76 (3)
O11...H12	2.555 (19)	H6...C14 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.92 (3)
O12...H12 ^{iv}	2.69 (2)	H7...H4 ^{vii}	2.45 (4)
O12...H6 ⁱ	2.76 (3)	H8...H4	2.37 (3)
O13...H14	2.26 (3)	H8...C2	2.79 (2)
C1...C11	3.586 (2)	H9...H4	2.35 (3)
C2...C11	3.600 (2)	H9...O11	2.91 (2)
C2...C17	3.349 (3)	H9...C2	2.76 (2)
C2...C7 ^{viii}	3.340 (3)	H10...H4	2.35 (2)
C3...C17	3.572 (2)	H11...O11 ^{iv}	2.90 (2)
C3...C7 ^{viii}	3.599 (2)	H11...H12 ^{iv}	2.46 (3)
C6...O2 ^v	3.386 (2)	H12...O11	2.555 (19)
C7...C2 ^{viii}	3.340 (3)	H12...O12 ^{vii}	2.69 (2)
C7...C12	3.362 (3)	H12...H11 ^{vii}	2.46 (3)
C7...C3 ^{viii}	3.599 (2)	H13...C18	2.612 (18)
C11...C2	3.600 (2)	H13...H15	2.33 (2)
C11...C1	3.586 (2)	H13...H16	2.27 (3)
C11...C13 ^{ix}	3.525 (2)	H13...H17	2.46 (3)
C12...C12 ^{ix}	3.485 (2)	H13...H18 ⁱⁱ	2.38 (5)
C12...C7	3.362 (3)	H14...O11 ⁱ	2.02 (3)
C12...C13 ^{ix}	3.571 (2)	H14...O13	2.26 (3)
C13...C12 ^{ix}	3.571 (2)	H15...H13	2.33 (2)
C13...C11 ^{ix}	3.525 (2)	H16...C12	2.71 (2)
C16...O12 ^{vii}	3.372 (2)	H16...H13	2.27 (3)
C17...C3	3.572 (2)	H16...C16 ^{ix}	2.82 (2)
C17...C2	3.349 (3)	H17...C12	2.822 (19)
C2...H8	2.79 (2)	H17...H13	2.46 (3)
C2...H9	2.76 (2)	H18...H13 ^v	2.38 (5)
C4...H19 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.96 (3)	H19...O2 ⁱ	2.78 (3)
C4...H5 ^{vi}	2.88 (3)	H19...C4 ⁱ	2.96 (3)
C8...H4	2.579 (18)		
C3—O3—C8	117.59 (12)	H5—C9—H6	111 (2)
C4—O2—H1	112.7 (19)	C8—C9—H5	110.3 (15)
C13—O13—C18	118.12 (12)	C12—C11—C17	119.54 (16)
C14—O12—H14	113 (2)	C16—C11—C17	120.59 (16)
C6—C1—C7	121.16 (15)	C12—C11—C16	119.86 (14)
C2—C1—C7	119.12 (15)	C11—C12—C13	120.38 (15)
C2—C1—C6	119.72 (14)	O13—C13—C14	114.08 (13)

C1—C2—C3	120.48 (14)	C12—C13—C14	119.18 (14)
C2—C3—C4	119.33 (13)	O13—C13—C12	126.72 (14)
O3—C3—C4	114.26 (12)	O12—C14—C15	118.78 (15)
O3—C3—C2	126.41 (13)	C13—C14—C15	120.14 (14)
O2—C4—C5	118.51 (14)	O12—C14—C13	121.08 (14)
C3—C4—C5	120.10 (13)	C14—C15—C16	120.17 (16)
O2—C4—C3	121.39 (13)	C11—C16—C15	120.24 (16)
C4—C5—C6	119.84 (16)	O11—C17—C11	124.5 (2)
C1—C6—C5	120.53 (15)	O13—C18—C19	106.81 (16)
O1—C7—C1	123.93 (18)	C11—C12—H13	117.8 (10)
O3—C8—C9	107.30 (15)	C13—C12—H13	121.8 (10)
C1—C2—H4	118.2 (10)	C14—C15—H11	117.1 (10)
C3—C2—H4	121.3 (10)	C16—C15—H11	122.7 (10)
C4—C5—H2	118.3 (10)	C11—C16—H12	117.4 (12)
C6—C5—H2	121.9 (10)	C15—C16—H12	122.4 (12)
C1—C6—H3	121.5 (12)	O11—C17—H15	120.6 (10)
C5—C6—H3	118.0 (12)	C11—C17—H15	114.8 (10)
C1—C7—H10	116.4 (10)	O13—C18—H16	106.9 (12)
O1—C7—H10	119.6 (10)	O13—C18—H17	107.3 (12)
O3—C8—H8	107.6 (12)	C19—C18—H16	113.3 (11)
C9—C8—H9	111.4 (11)	C19—C18—H17	112.5 (11)
O3—C8—H9	107.1 (12)	H16—C18—H17	109.6 (15)
C9—C8—H8	110.4 (14)	C18—C19—H18	103 (2)
H8—C8—H9	112.8 (17)	C18—C19—H19	107.0 (17)
C8—C9—H6	109.8 (16)	C18—C19—H20	110.5 (15)
C8—C9—H7	105.7 (17)	H18—C19—H19	113 (2)
H5—C9—H7	107 (2)	H18—C19—H20	111 (2)
H6—C9—H7	113 (2)	H19—C19—H20	112 (2)
C8—O3—C3—C4	179.15 (16)	C3—C4—C5—C6	0.3 (3)
C8—O3—C3—C2	-0.7 (3)	O2—C4—C5—C6	-179.73 (17)
C3—O3—C8—C9	-179.32 (17)	C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.4 (3)
C13—O13—C18—C19	-178.06 (17)	C16—C11—C12—C13	0.7 (3)
C18—O13—C13—C14	-176.92 (16)	C12—C11—C17—O11	179.41 (18)
C18—O13—C13—C12	4.4 (3)	C16—C11—C17—O11	0.5 (3)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.1 (2)	C17—C11—C16—C15	177.65 (17)
C7—C1—C6—C5	179.79 (17)	C12—C11—C16—C15	-1.2 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.3 (3)	C17—C11—C12—C13	-178.19 (16)
C2—C1—C7—O1	179.85 (18)	C11—C12—C13—O13	179.34 (16)
C7—C1—C2—C3	-179.64 (16)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.8 (2)
C6—C1—C7—O1	0.3 (3)	O13—C13—C14—C15	179.53 (16)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.0 (2)	C12—C13—C14—O12	177.97 (16)
C1—C2—C3—O3	179.87 (16)	C12—C13—C14—C15	-1.7 (2)
O3—C3—C4—O2	0.1 (2)	O13—C13—C14—O12	-0.8 (2)
C2—C3—C4—O2	179.89 (15)	C13—C14—C15—C16	1.2 (3)

O3—C3—C4—C5	-179.95 (16)	O12—C14—C15—C16	-178.48 (17)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.1 (2)	C14—C15—C16—C11	0.3 (3)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z-1$; (ii) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (iii) $x, y, z+1$; (iv) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (v) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (vi) $-x, -y+1, -z+2$; (vii) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (viii) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (ix) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
O2—H1 \cdots O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.79 (3)	2.03 (3)	2.6951 (17)	142 (3)
O2—H1 \cdots O3	0.79 (3)	2.26 (3)	2.6619 (16)	112 (2)
O12—H14 \cdots O11 ⁱ	0.81 (3)	2.02 (3)	2.7117 (19)	143 (3)
O12—H14 \cdots O13	0.81 (3)	2.26 (3)	2.6554 (18)	111 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z-1$; (iii) $x, y, z+1$.