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(Z)-4-[3-(2,5-Dioxoimidazolidin-4-ylidene-methyl)-1H-indol-1-ylmethyl]benzonitrileNarsimha Reddy Penthala,^a Thirupathi Reddy Yerram Reddy,^a Sean Parkin^b and Peter A. Crooks^{a*}^aDepartment of Pharmaceutical Sciences, College of Pharmacy, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY 40536, USA, and ^bDepartment of Chemistry, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY 40506, USA

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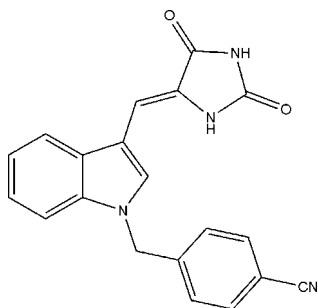
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 90$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.034; wR factor = 0.088; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.8.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$, molecules are linked into chains by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, but the cyano group does not participate in the supramolecular aggregation. The crystal structure of the compound indicates the presence of a double bond with Z geometry, connecting the imidazolidine and indole units. The dihedral angle between the imidazole and benzene ring planes is 62.45 (4°).

Related literature

For 2-indol-3-yl-methylenequinuclidin-3-ols NADPH oxidase activity, see: Sekhar *et al.* (2003). For novel substituted (Z)-2-(N -benzylindol-3-ylmethylene)quinuclidin-3-one and (Z)-(\pm)-2-(N -benzylindol-3-ylmethylene)quinuclidin-3-ol derivatives as potent thermal sensitizing agents, see: Sonar *et al.* (2007). For the molecular structures of di- and triindolylmethanes, see: Mason *et al.* (2003). For the structures of 1H-indole-3-ethylene-3'-methoxysalicylaldehyde and 3-[3'-azapentyl-3'-en-4'-(2''-hydroxyphenyl)]indole, see: Zarza *et al.* (1988).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$
 $M_r = 342.35$
 Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 18.8495$ (16) Å
 $b = 7.6812$ (7) Å
 $c = 24.322$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 110.939$ (3)°
 $V = 3289.0$ (5) Å³
 $Z = 8$
 Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.76$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 90.0$ (2) K
 $0.15 \times 0.08 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Bruker X8 Proteum diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2006)
 $T_{\min} = 0.806$, $T_{\max} = 0.957$
 23493 measured reflections
 3025 independent reflections
 2849 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.088$
 $S = 1.04$
 3025 reflections
 236 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.30$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.88 | 1.95 | 2.8237 (12) | 173 |
| $\text{N4}-\text{H4}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.88 | 2.07 | 2.8740 (13) | 151 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2006); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2006); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: XP in SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and local procedures.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2156).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o2122 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808032601]

(Z)-4-[3-(2,5-Dioxoimidazolidin-4-ylidenemethyl)-1H-indol-1-ylmethyl]benzonitrile

Narsimha Reddy Penthala, Thirupathi Reddy Yerram Reddy, Sean Parkin and Peter A. Crooks

S1. Comment

As part of a continuing search for biologically active molecules containing indole ring systems (Sonar *et al.*, 2007), we have now prepared the title compound by the reaction of 4-(3-formyl-1H-indol-1-ylmethyl)benzonitrile with imidazolidine-2,4-dione in the presence of ammonium acetate in acetic acid at 393 K. The compound was crystallized from a mixture of methanol and ethylacetate. The molecular structure and the atom-numbering scheme are shown in Fig.1. The indole ring is planar with bond distances and angles comparable with those previously reported for other indole derivatives (Mason *et al.*, 2003; Zarza, *et al.*, 1988). The X-ray studies revealed that the obtained compound is the Z isomer. The C18—C19 bond is in a *trans* position with respect to the C2—C17 bond. The olefinic bond (C17=C18) has a planar atomic arrangement, since the r.m.s. deviation from the mean plane passing through atoms C2, C17, C18, N4 is 0.0009 (5) Å. The maximum deviation from plane for imidazoline ring is 0.0087 Å. Deviations from ideal geometry are observed in the bond angles around atoms C2, C17 and C18. The C17=C18—C19 bond angle is close to the standard planar triangular value of 120°, whereas the C1=C2—C17, C18—C17=C2 and C17=C18—N4 bond angles are more distorted due to the strain induced by the C17=C18—C1=O1 conjugated double bond linkage. These bond angle deformations, which require little energy, are needed to release the intramolecular interactions between non-bonded atoms. The imidazolidine ring, which makes a dihedral angle of 2.48 (5)° with the adjacent aromatic ring presents very small distortions around atoms N4, C20, N3 and C19.

Significant intermolecular hydrogen-bonding interactions are found between N(3)—H(3)···O(1) and N(4)—H(4)···O(2). Molecules are linked into chains by a series of N—H···O hydrogen bonds.

S2. Experimental

A mixture of 4-(3-formyl-indol-1-ylmethyl)benzonitrile (0.5 g, 1.92 mmol), imidazolidine-2,4-dione (0.23 g, 2.30 mmol) and ammonium acetate (0.15 g, 1.94 mmol) was stirred in acetic acid (5 ml) at 393 K for 10 hrs. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the yellow solid that separated was collected by filtration, washed with cold water and dried to afford the the crude product. Crystallization from methanol and ethyl acetate (1:1) gave a yellow crystalline product of (Z)-4-((3-((2,5-dioxoimidazolidin-4-ylidene)methyl)-1H-indol-1-yl)methyl) benzonitrile that was suitable for X-ray analysis. ¹H NMR (DMSO *d*₆): δ 5.56 (s, 2H), 6.7 (s, 1H), 7.13–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.44–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.79–7.83 (m, 3H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 10.15 (bs, 1H), 11.07 (bs, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO *d*₆): δ 101.46, 109.25, 111.06, 111.22, 119.21, 119.29, 121.34, 123.42, 124.95, 128.10, 128.70, 130.63, 133.26, 136.25, 143.71, 155.94, 165.87.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were found in difference Fourier maps and subsequently placed in idealized positions with constrained distances of 0.99 Å (*R*₂CH₂), 0.95 Å (*R*₂CH) and 0.88 Å (NH) with *U*_{iso}(H) values set to 1.2*U*_{eq} of the attached atom.

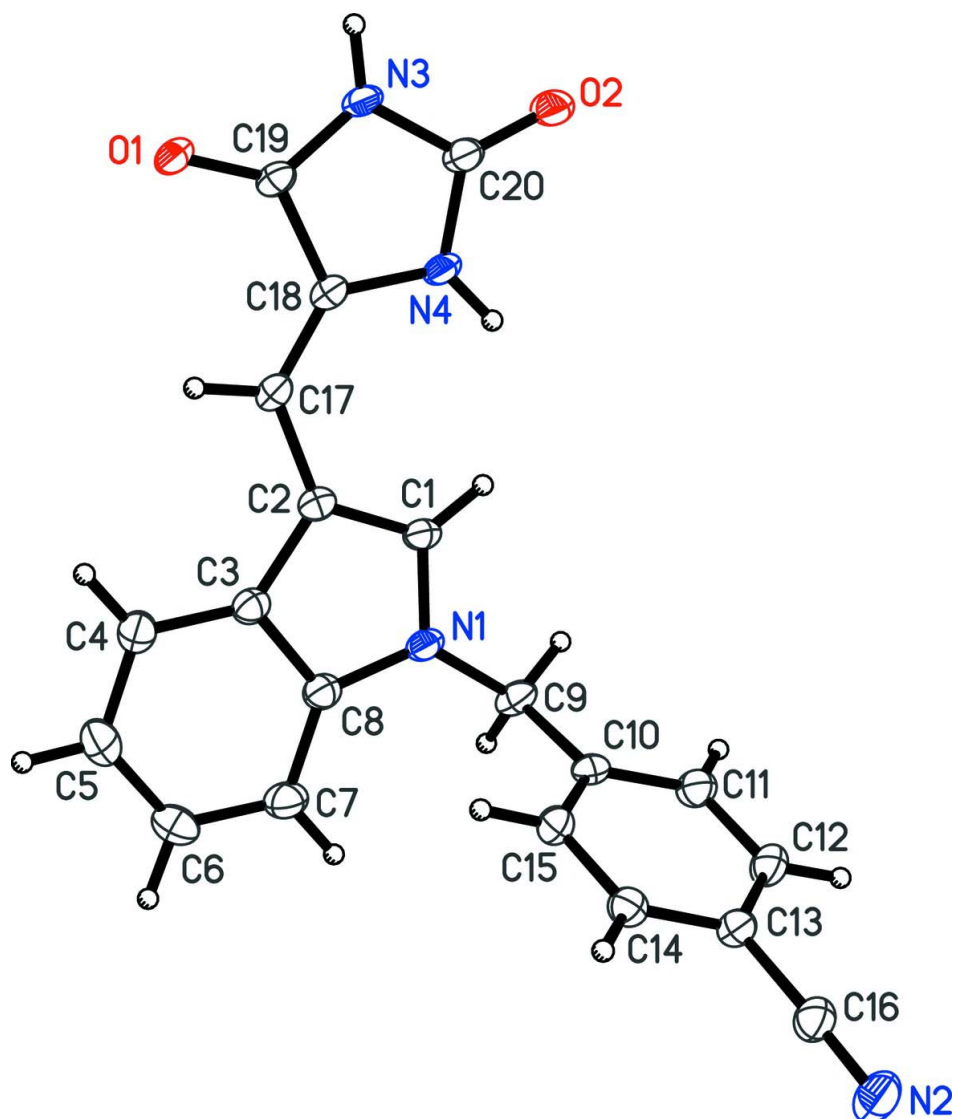


Figure 1

A view of the molecule with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

(Z)-4-[3-(2,5-Dioxoimidazolidin-4-ylidenemethyl)-1H-indol-1-ylmethyl]benzonitrile

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{14}N_4O_2$

$M_r = 342.35$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: $-C 2yc$

$a = 18.8495 (16) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 7.6812 (7) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 24.322 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 110.939 (3)^\circ$

$V = 3289.0 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1424$

$D_x = 1.383 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 9981 reflections

$\theta = 3.9\text{--}68.8^\circ$

$\mu = 0.76 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 90 \text{ K}$

Block, yellow

$0.15 \times 0.08 \times 0.06 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker X8 Proteum diffractometer | 23493 measured reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus rotating anode | 3025 independent reflections |
| Graded multilayer optics monochromator | 2849 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Detector resolution: 18 pixels mm^{-1} | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 68.8^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.9^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS in APEX2; Bruker, 2006) | $h = -22 \rightarrow 22$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.806$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.957$ | $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$ |
| | $l = -28 \rightarrow 29$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.043P)^2 + 2.7005P]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.088$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 3025 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 236 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.30 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001x\text{Fc}^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.00030 (6) |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| N1 | 0.41106 (5) | 0.49108 (13) | 0.60476 (4) | 0.0204 (2) |
| N2 | 0.28685 (7) | 0.12998 (16) | 0.84996 (5) | 0.0344 (3) |
| N3 | 0.66684 (5) | 0.16845 (13) | 0.50768 (4) | 0.0204 (2) |
| H3 | 0.7010 | 0.1248 | 0.4946 | 0.024* |
| N4 | 0.56545 (5) | 0.18829 (13) | 0.53212 (4) | 0.0213 (2) |
| H4 | 0.5232 | 0.1612 | 0.5377 | 0.026* |
| O1 | 0.71827 (4) | 0.44259 (11) | 0.53352 (4) | 0.0233 (2) |
| O2 | 0.58759 (5) | -0.07063 (12) | 0.49259 (4) | 0.0300 (2) |
| C1 | 0.46081 (6) | 0.41065 (15) | 0.58406 (5) | 0.0196 (2) |
| H1 | 0.4549 | 0.2960 | 0.5684 | 0.024* |
| C2 | 0.52091 (6) | 0.51930 (15) | 0.58903 (5) | 0.0185 (2) |
| C3 | 0.50688 (6) | 0.67773 (15) | 0.61526 (5) | 0.0201 (2) |
| C4 | 0.54595 (7) | 0.83512 (16) | 0.63133 (6) | 0.0269 (3) |
| H4A | 0.5928 | 0.8535 | 0.6257 | 0.032* |

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C5 | 0.51500 (8) | 0.96293 (17) | 0.65546 (7) | 0.0343 (3) |
| H5 | 0.5412 | 1.0703 | 0.6668 | 0.041* |
| C6 | 0.44596 (8) | 0.93872 (17) | 0.66367 (6) | 0.0337 (3) |
| H6 | 0.4263 | 1.0298 | 0.6805 | 0.040* |
| C7 | 0.40588 (7) | 0.78571 (17) | 0.64794 (6) | 0.0271 (3) |
| H7 | 0.3587 | 0.7693 | 0.6531 | 0.033* |
| C8 | 0.43762 (6) | 0.65602 (15) | 0.62406 (5) | 0.0210 (3) |
| C9 | 0.33815 (6) | 0.41858 (17) | 0.60065 (5) | 0.0235 (3) |
| H9A | 0.3245 | 0.3259 | 0.5704 | 0.028* |
| H9B | 0.2993 | 0.5112 | 0.5869 | 0.028* |
| C10 | 0.33468 (6) | 0.34369 (15) | 0.65670 (5) | 0.0199 (3) |
| C11 | 0.27885 (7) | 0.22088 (16) | 0.65210 (5) | 0.0245 (3) |
| H11 | 0.2487 | 0.1771 | 0.6145 | 0.029* |
| C12 | 0.26669 (7) | 0.16176 (16) | 0.70142 (6) | 0.0264 (3) |
| H12 | 0.2280 | 0.0786 | 0.6979 | 0.032* |
| C13 | 0.31168 (7) | 0.22512 (15) | 0.75657 (5) | 0.0225 (3) |
| C14 | 0.36964 (7) | 0.34280 (15) | 0.76188 (5) | 0.0222 (3) |
| H14 | 0.4013 | 0.3830 | 0.7996 | 0.027* |
| C15 | 0.38107 (6) | 0.40105 (15) | 0.71200 (5) | 0.0216 (3) |
| H15 | 0.4209 | 0.4809 | 0.7155 | 0.026* |
| C16 | 0.29783 (7) | 0.17006 (16) | 0.80831 (5) | 0.0266 (3) |
| C17 | 0.58384 (6) | 0.49104 (15) | 0.57005 (5) | 0.0194 (2) |
| H17 | 0.6177 | 0.5866 | 0.5755 | 0.023* |
| C18 | 0.60159 (6) | 0.34914 (15) | 0.54582 (5) | 0.0186 (2) |
| C19 | 0.66927 (6) | 0.33333 (15) | 0.52922 (5) | 0.0190 (2) |
| C20 | 0.60397 (6) | 0.07873 (16) | 0.50901 (5) | 0.0220 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| N1 | 0.0187 (5) | 0.0246 (5) | 0.0217 (5) | -0.0014 (4) | 0.0117 (4) | -0.0015 (4) |
| N2 | 0.0372 (6) | 0.0407 (7) | 0.0285 (6) | -0.0136 (5) | 0.0156 (5) | -0.0019 (5) |
| N3 | 0.0167 (5) | 0.0266 (5) | 0.0216 (5) | -0.0027 (4) | 0.0116 (4) | -0.0056 (4) |
| N4 | 0.0171 (5) | 0.0257 (5) | 0.0260 (5) | -0.0045 (4) | 0.0137 (4) | -0.0056 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0205 (4) | 0.0268 (4) | 0.0277 (4) | -0.0048 (3) | 0.0148 (3) | -0.0036 (3) |
| O2 | 0.0242 (4) | 0.0301 (5) | 0.0419 (5) | -0.0081 (4) | 0.0195 (4) | -0.0151 (4) |
| C1 | 0.0207 (5) | 0.0222 (6) | 0.0190 (5) | 0.0000 (4) | 0.0109 (4) | -0.0021 (4) |
| C2 | 0.0182 (5) | 0.0215 (6) | 0.0168 (5) | 0.0010 (4) | 0.0076 (4) | 0.0007 (4) |
| C3 | 0.0206 (6) | 0.0215 (6) | 0.0198 (5) | 0.0015 (4) | 0.0091 (4) | 0.0025 (4) |
| C4 | 0.0268 (6) | 0.0223 (6) | 0.0354 (7) | -0.0011 (5) | 0.0156 (5) | 0.0008 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0384 (7) | 0.0207 (6) | 0.0477 (8) | -0.0023 (5) | 0.0201 (6) | -0.0046 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0387 (8) | 0.0240 (7) | 0.0440 (8) | 0.0065 (5) | 0.0215 (6) | -0.0037 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0270 (6) | 0.0275 (6) | 0.0318 (7) | 0.0052 (5) | 0.0166 (5) | 0.0017 (5) |
| C8 | 0.0217 (6) | 0.0218 (6) | 0.0213 (6) | 0.0019 (4) | 0.0100 (5) | 0.0022 (4) |
| C9 | 0.0181 (5) | 0.0327 (7) | 0.0223 (6) | -0.0031 (5) | 0.0104 (5) | -0.0015 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0180 (5) | 0.0214 (6) | 0.0237 (6) | 0.0021 (4) | 0.0115 (5) | -0.0017 (4) |
| C11 | 0.0230 (6) | 0.0280 (6) | 0.0239 (6) | -0.0048 (5) | 0.0102 (5) | -0.0050 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0255 (6) | 0.0272 (6) | 0.0296 (6) | -0.0080 (5) | 0.0137 (5) | -0.0026 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C13 | 0.0242 (6) | 0.0225 (6) | 0.0242 (6) | 0.0004 (5) | 0.0128 (5) | 0.0012 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0228 (6) | 0.0219 (6) | 0.0222 (6) | -0.0005 (4) | 0.0083 (5) | -0.0016 (4) |
| C15 | 0.0192 (5) | 0.0216 (6) | 0.0255 (6) | -0.0021 (4) | 0.0100 (5) | -0.0005 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0270 (6) | 0.0277 (6) | 0.0267 (6) | -0.0060 (5) | 0.0118 (5) | -0.0018 (5) |
| C17 | 0.0174 (5) | 0.0234 (6) | 0.0190 (5) | -0.0025 (4) | 0.0083 (4) | 0.0006 (4) |
| C18 | 0.0163 (5) | 0.0238 (6) | 0.0171 (5) | -0.0012 (4) | 0.0078 (4) | 0.0002 (4) |
| C19 | 0.0180 (5) | 0.0252 (6) | 0.0156 (5) | -0.0013 (4) | 0.0081 (4) | -0.0006 (4) |
| C20 | 0.0186 (5) | 0.0275 (6) | 0.0225 (6) | -0.0038 (5) | 0.0105 (4) | -0.0061 (5) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N1—C1 | 1.3608 (15) | C6—C7 | 1.3754 (19) |
| N1—C8 | 1.3815 (15) | C6—H6 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C9 | 1.4527 (14) | C7—C8 | 1.3913 (17) |
| N2—C16 | 1.1459 (17) | C7—H7 | 0.9500 |
| N3—C19 | 1.3650 (15) | C9—C10 | 1.5025 (16) |
| N3—C20 | 1.3812 (15) | C9—H9A | 0.9900 |
| N3—H3 | 0.8800 | C9—H9B | 0.9900 |
| N4—C20 | 1.3576 (15) | C10—C11 | 1.3877 (17) |
| N4—C18 | 1.3926 (15) | C10—C15 | 1.3883 (16) |
| N4—H4 | 0.8800 | C11—C12 | 1.3761 (17) |
| O1—C19 | 1.2246 (14) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| O2—C20 | 1.2178 (15) | C12—C13 | 1.3938 (17) |
| C1—C2 | 1.3772 (16) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9500 | C13—C14 | 1.3879 (17) |
| C2—C17 | 1.4348 (16) | C13—C16 | 1.4372 (17) |
| C2—C3 | 1.4416 (16) | C14—C15 | 1.3805 (17) |
| C3—C4 | 1.3967 (17) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C8 | 1.4064 (16) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5 | 1.3759 (19) | C17—C18 | 1.3372 (17) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9500 | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C5—C6 | 1.398 (2) | C18—C19 | 1.4742 (15) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | | |
| C1—N1—C8 | 109.16 (9) | C10—C9—H9A | 108.4 |
| C1—N1—C9 | 124.09 (10) | N1—C9—H9B | 108.4 |
| C8—N1—C9 | 126.44 (10) | C10—C9—H9B | 108.4 |
| C19—N3—C20 | 111.43 (9) | H9A—C9—H9B | 107.5 |
| C19—N3—H3 | 124.3 | C11—C10—C15 | 119.39 (11) |
| C20—N3—H3 | 124.3 | C11—C10—C9 | 117.71 (10) |
| C20—N4—C18 | 111.14 (9) | C15—C10—C9 | 122.75 (10) |
| C20—N4—H4 | 124.4 | C12—C11—C10 | 120.79 (11) |
| C18—N4—H4 | 124.4 | C12—C11—H11 | 119.6 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 110.27 (10) | C10—C11—H11 | 119.6 |
| N1—C1—H1 | 124.9 | C11—C12—C13 | 119.35 (11) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 124.9 | C11—C12—H12 | 120.3 |
| C1—C2—C17 | 128.96 (11) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.3 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 105.97 (10) | C14—C13—C12 | 120.33 (11) |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C17—C2—C3 | 125.00 (10) | C14—C13—C16 | 119.57 (11) |
| C4—C3—C8 | 119.03 (11) | C12—C13—C16 | 120.10 (11) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 133.85 (11) | C15—C14—C13 | 119.62 (11) |
| C8—C3—C2 | 107.12 (10) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.2 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 118.39 (12) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.2 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 120.8 | C14—C15—C10 | 120.43 (11) |
| C3—C4—H4A | 120.8 | C14—C15—H15 | 119.8 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.63 (13) | C10—C15—H15 | 119.8 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.2 | N2—C16—C13 | 178.46 (14) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.2 | C18—C17—C2 | 129.12 (11) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 121.37 (12) | C18—C17—H17 | 115.4 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.3 | C2—C17—H17 | 115.4 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.3 | C17—C18—N4 | 130.58 (10) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 116.92 (11) | C17—C18—C19 | 124.41 (10) |
| C6—C7—H7 | 121.5 | N4—C18—C19 | 104.99 (9) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 121.5 | O1—C19—N3 | 126.12 (10) |
| N1—C8—C7 | 129.86 (11) | O1—C19—C18 | 128.34 (10) |
| N1—C8—C3 | 107.48 (10) | N3—C19—C18 | 105.54 (9) |
| C7—C8—C3 | 122.66 (11) | O2—C20—N4 | 127.55 (11) |
| N1—C9—C10 | 115.55 (9) | O2—C20—N3 | 125.55 (11) |
| N1—C9—H9A | 108.4 | N4—C20—N3 | 106.90 (10) |
| C8—N1—C1—C2 | -0.07 (13) | C15—C10—C11—C12 | 3.09 (18) |
| C9—N1—C1—C2 | 173.86 (10) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -172.46 (11) |
| N1—C1—C2—C17 | -176.56 (11) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -0.67 (19) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 0.49 (13) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.89 (19) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -179.90 (13) | C11—C12—C13—C16 | 177.54 (11) |
| C17—C2—C3—C4 | -2.7 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.98 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3—C8 | -0.72 (12) | C16—C13—C14—C15 | -177.45 (11) |
| C17—C2—C3—C8 | 176.48 (10) | C13—C14—C15—C10 | 0.48 (17) |
| C8—C3—C4—C5 | 0.24 (18) | C11—C10—C15—C14 | -2.99 (17) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 179.34 (12) | C9—C10—C15—C14 | 172.32 (11) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.4 (2) | C1—C2—C17—C18 | -4.0 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.0 (2) | C3—C2—C17—C18 | 179.49 (11) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 0.6 (2) | C2—C17—C18—N4 | -0.3 (2) |
| C1—N1—C8—C7 | 179.20 (12) | C2—C17—C18—C19 | -178.46 (11) |
| C9—N1—C8—C7 | 5.45 (19) | C20—N4—C18—C17 | -178.60 (12) |
| C1—N1—C8—C3 | -0.40 (12) | C20—N4—C18—C19 | -0.22 (12) |
| C9—N1—C8—C3 | -174.15 (10) | C20—N3—C19—O1 | 179.92 (11) |
| C6—C7—C8—N1 | 179.66 (12) | C20—N3—C19—C18 | 0.11 (12) |
| C6—C7—C8—C3 | -0.79 (18) | C17—C18—C19—O1 | -1.22 (19) |
| C4—C3—C8—N1 | -179.99 (10) | N4—C18—C19—O1 | -179.74 (11) |
| C2—C3—C8—N1 | 0.69 (12) | C17—C18—C19—N3 | 178.58 (10) |
| C4—C3—C8—C7 | 0.38 (17) | N4—C18—C19—N3 | 0.06 (11) |
| C2—C3—C8—C7 | -178.95 (11) | C18—N4—C20—O2 | 179.95 (12) |
| C1—N1—C9—C10 | 103.89 (13) | C18—N4—C20—N3 | 0.28 (13) |
| C8—N1—C9—C10 | -83.24 (14) | C19—N3—C20—O2 | -179.91 (11) |
| N1—C9—C10—C11 | -157.33 (11) | C19—N3—C20—N4 | -0.24 (13) |

N1—C9—C10—C15 27.28 (16)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H...A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N3—H3...O1 ⁱ | 0.88 | 1.95 | 2.8237 (12) | 173 |
| N4—H4...O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.88 | 2.07 | 2.8740 (13) | 151 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$.