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# 1,3-Di-4-pyridylpropane–4,4'-oxydibenzoic acid (1/1)

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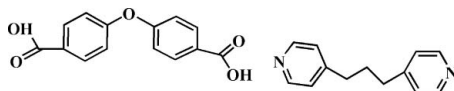
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.074;  $wR$  factor = 0.232; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.8.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2 \cdot \text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_5$ , a 1:1 cocrystal of 1,3-di-4-pyridylpropane (bpp) and 4,4'-oxydibenzoic acid ( $\text{H}_2\text{oba}$ ), the dihedral angle between the two benzene rings of the flexible  $\text{H}_2\text{oba}$  molecule is  $57.07$  (1)°; the two pyridine rings of bpp make a dihedral angle of  $27.52$  (1)°. Strong intermolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$  hydrogen bonds link the molecules into chains, which are then linked into a three-dimensional network through intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  and  $\pi-\pi$  stacking interactions [centroid-centroid distance =  $3.7838$  (3) Å].

## Related literature

For the use of co-crystallization reactions in developing new methodologies in supramolecular synthesis, see: Desiraju (2003); Shan *et al.* (2002). For hydrogen bonding and  $\pi-\pi$  stacking in molecular synthesis, see: Shattock *et al.* (2005). For a related structure, see: Ma *et al.* (2006). An independent determination of this structure is reported in the preceding paper (Li *et al.*, 2008).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2 \cdot \text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_5$   
 $M_r = 456.48$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 6.8927$  (12) Å

$b = 11.5788$  (19) Å  
 $c = 14.974$  (3) Å  
 $\alpha = 86.638$  (3)°  
 $\beta = 81.205$  (3)°

$\gamma = 73.963$  (3)°  
 $V = 1134.9$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  (2) K  
 $0.38 \times 0.20 \times 0.16$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.966$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.985$

5767 measured reflections  
 3965 independent reflections  
 1530 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.073$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.232$   
 $S = 1.01$   
 3965 reflections

309 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.64$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$   | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|--|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{O}2-\text{H}2 \cdots \text{N}2^{\text{i}}$          | 0.82  | 1.86         | 2.679 (5)    | 174            |
| $\text{O}5-\text{H}5 \cdots \text{N}1^{\text{ii}}$         | 0.82  | 1.75         | 2.566 (5)    | 175            |
| $\text{C}4-\text{H}4 \cdots \text{O}3^{\text{iii}}$        | 0.93  | 2.55         | 3.418 (6)    | 155            |
| $\text{C}5-\text{H}5\text{A} \cdots \text{O}3^{\text{iv}}$ | 0.93  | 2.48         | 3.160 (6)    | 130            |
| $\text{C}12-\text{H}12 \cdots \text{O}4^{\text{v}}$        | 0.93  | 2.45         | 3.174 (7)    | 135            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y, z+1$ ; (v)  $x, y-1, z$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FL2224).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2008). E64, o2252 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808034971]

**1,3-Di-4-pyridylpropane–4,4'-oxydibenzoic acid (1/1)**

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**S1. Comment**

Co-crystallization reactions provide helpful means for probing the importance and balance between different intermolecular interactions, and thus offer practical guidelines for developing new methodologies in supramolecular synthesis (Desiraju, 2003; Shan *et al.*, 2002). The role of hydrogen bonding and  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking for these purposes is well established (Shattock *et al.*, 2005). We attempted to synthesize a Cd<sup>II</sup> complex with the mixed ligand using hydrothermal synthesis conditions. However, we were not successful and a new co-crystal, (bpp)(H<sub>2</sub>oba)(I), was isolated instead and its structure is reported here. A similar structure has been reported (Ma *et al.*, 2006) and an independent determination of the structure of (I) is reported in the preceding paper (Li *et al.*, 2008).

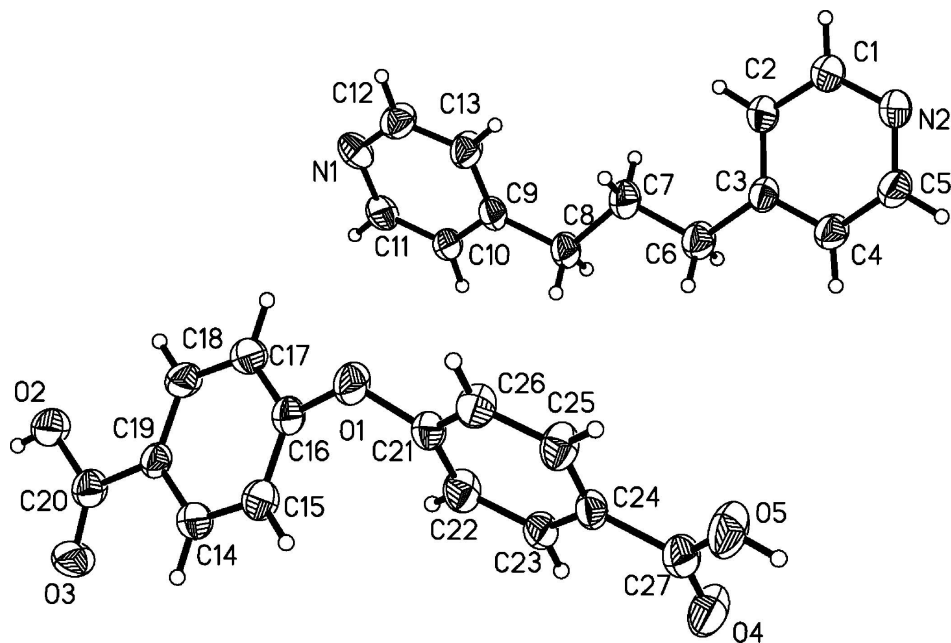
The asymmetric unit consists of one bpp and one H<sub>2</sub>oba as shown in Fig 1. The dihedral angle between the two phenyl rings of the flexible H<sub>2</sub>oba molecule is 57.07°, while it is 27.52° for the two phenyl rings of the bpp. The COOH group (O4—C27—O5) is co-planar with the phenyl ring and the other COOH group (O2—C20—O3) is slightly twisted with a twist angle is 10.507 (8)°. In (I), the protonated carboxylate O2 of the flexible H<sub>2</sub>oba molecule forms two kinds of strong intermolecular hydrogen bonds with atoms N1 and N2 of the bpp molecule (Table 1), linking the molecules into one-dimensional chains. C—H...O hydrogen bonds involving the bpp carbon atoms (C4, C5 and C12) and uncoordinated carboxy oxygen atoms (O3 and O4) provide additional attractive forces between adjacent chains. Furthermore, there are  $\pi$ - $\pi$  aromatic stacking interactions involving bpp ligands of adjacent units [centroid-centroid distance = 3.7838 (3) Å] that taken together with the C-H...O interactions form a three-dimensional supramolecular motif (Fig. 2).

**S2. Experimental**

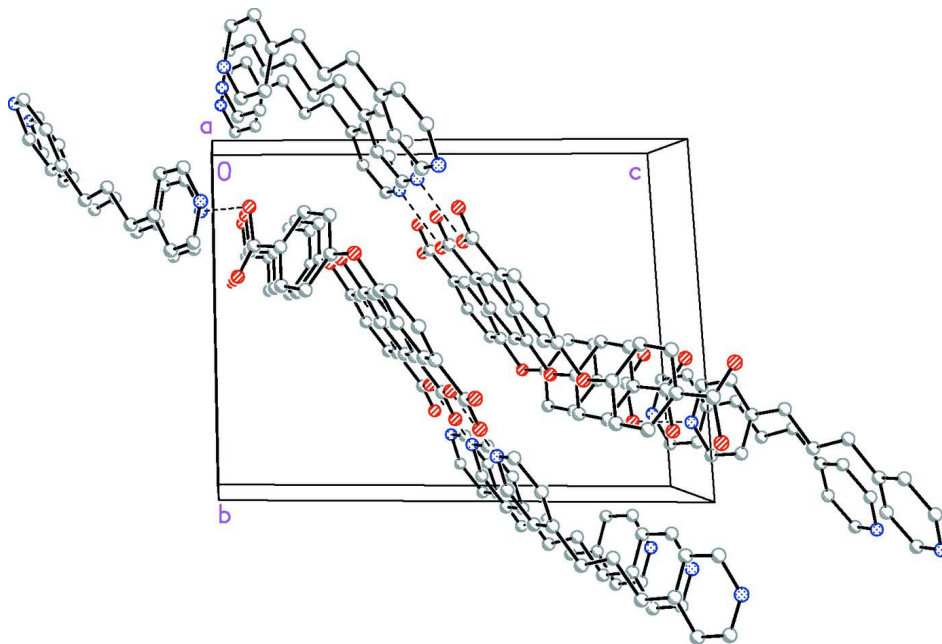
All chemicals were of reagent grade quality obtained from commercial sources and used without further purification. H<sub>2</sub>oba (0.5 mmol, 0.129 g), Cd(CH<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>2</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (1.5 mmol, 0.400 g), bpp (0.5 mmol, 0.099 g) and water (15 ml) were placed in a 25 ml Teflon-lined stainless steel reactor and heated at 453 K for five days, and then cooled slowly to 298 K at which time colourless crystals were obtained. The crystal used for data collection was obtained directly from the reaction mixture on cooling without further re-crystallization.

**S3. Refinement**

All H atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93 Å and O—H = 0.82 Å) and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  values equal to 1.2 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  or 1.5 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ .

**Figure 1**

The structure of (I), with the atom-numbering scheme for the asymmetric unit, showing displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Supramolecular network formed by hydrogen-bonding and  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions.

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## Crystal data

 $C_{27}H_{24}N_2O_5$  $M_r = 456.48$ Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$  $a = 6.8927$  (12) Å $b = 11.5788$  (19) Å $c = 14.974$  (3) Å $\alpha = 86.638$  (3)° $\beta = 81.205$  (3)° $\gamma = 73.963$  (3)° $V = 1134.9$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup> $Z = 2$  $F(000) = 480$  $D_x = 1.336$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å $\theta = 1.8$ – $25.1$ ° $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup> $T = 293$  K

Prism, colorless

 $0.38 \times 0.20 \times 0.16$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

 $T_{\min} = 0.966$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.985$ 

5767 measured reflections

3965 independent reflections

1530 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$  $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.1$ °,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8$ ° $h = -4 \rightarrow 8$  $k = -11 \rightarrow 13$  $l = -17 \rightarrow 17$ 

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.074$  $wR(F^2) = 0.232$  $S = 1.01$ 

3965 reflections

309 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.09P)^2 + 0.05P]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.64$  e Å<sup>-3</sup> $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

## Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)

|    | $x$         | $y$         | $z$        | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| N1 | -0.1091 (7) | -0.1160 (4) | 0.5739 (3) | 0.0694 (12)                      |
| N2 | 0.6798 (6)  | 0.1948 (4)  | 0.9734 (2) | 0.0664 (12)                      |
| O1 | 0.6076 (5)  | 0.3326 (3)  | 0.2752 (2) | 0.0738 (10)                      |
| O2 | -0.0318 (6) | 0.1895 (3)  | 0.0761 (2) | 0.0776 (11)                      |

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|     |             |             |            |             |
|-----|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| H2  | -0.1262     | 0.1911      | 0.0483     | 0.116*      |
| O3  | -0.1240 (6) | 0.3872 (3)  | 0.0493 (2) | 0.0835 (12) |
| O4  | 0.5299 (6)  | 0.7923 (3)  | 0.5091 (3) | 0.0970 (13) |
| O5  | 0.8627 (5)  | 0.7071 (3)  | 0.4860 (3) | 0.0918 (12) |
| H5  | 0.8652      | 0.7642      | 0.5152     | 0.138*      |
| C1  | 0.6402 (8)  | 0.1023 (4)  | 0.9399 (3) | 0.0731 (15) |
| H1  | 0.7252      | 0.0259      | 0.9485     | 0.088*      |
| C2  | 0.4779 (8)  | 0.1132 (4)  | 0.8923 (3) | 0.0720 (15) |
| H2A | 0.4552      | 0.0449      | 0.8711     | 0.086*      |
| C3  | 0.3505 (7)  | 0.2248 (4)  | 0.8766 (3) | 0.0563 (12) |
| C4  | 0.3945 (7)  | 0.3207 (4)  | 0.9109 (3) | 0.0665 (14) |
| H4  | 0.3132      | 0.3982      | 0.9026     | 0.080*      |
| C5  | 0.5569 (8)  | 0.3026 (4)  | 0.9570 (3) | 0.0717 (15) |
| H5A | 0.5836      | 0.3696      | 0.9783     | 0.086*      |
| C6  | 0.1679 (7)  | 0.2448 (4)  | 0.8272 (3) | 0.0726 (15) |
| H6A | 0.0457      | 0.2712      | 0.8707     | 0.087*      |
| H6B | 0.1705      | 0.3100      | 0.7837     | 0.087*      |
| C7  | 0.1503 (7)  | 0.1392 (4)  | 0.7780 (3) | 0.0723 (15) |
| H7A | 0.1395      | 0.0749      | 0.8213     | 0.087*      |
| H7B | 0.2735      | 0.1103      | 0.7355     | 0.087*      |
| C8  | -0.0324 (7) | 0.1698 (4)  | 0.7273 (3) | 0.0658 (14) |
| H8A | -0.1547     | 0.1987      | 0.7703     | 0.079*      |
| H8B | -0.0214     | 0.2351      | 0.6849     | 0.079*      |
| C9  | -0.0580 (7) | 0.0684 (4)  | 0.6761 (3) | 0.0579 (13) |
| C10 | -0.2435 (7) | 0.0733 (4)  | 0.6501 (3) | 0.0617 (13) |
| H10 | -0.3557     | 0.1381      | 0.6664     | 0.074*      |
| C11 | -0.2627 (8) | -0.0177 (5) | 0.6000 (3) | 0.0684 (14) |
| H11 | -0.3895     | -0.0112     | 0.5829     | 0.082*      |
| C12 | 0.0675 (8)  | -0.1175 (4) | 0.5988 (3) | 0.0741 (15) |
| H12 | 0.1782      | -0.1829     | 0.5818     | 0.089*      |
| C13 | 0.1000 (8)  | -0.0295 (4) | 0.6480 (3) | 0.0710 (15) |
| H13 | 0.2295      | -0.0365     | 0.6622     | 0.085*      |
| C14 | 0.1947 (7)  | 0.4155 (4)  | 0.1356 (3) | 0.0669 (14) |
| H14 | 0.1244      | 0.4808      | 0.1035     | 0.080*      |
| C15 | 0.3456 (8)  | 0.4285 (4)  | 0.1817 (3) | 0.0679 (14) |
| H15 | 0.3811      | 0.5007      | 0.1787     | 0.081*      |
| C16 | 0.4428 (7)  | 0.3329 (4)  | 0.2322 (3) | 0.0600 (13) |
| C17 | 0.3950 (7)  | 0.2251 (4)  | 0.2337 (3) | 0.0686 (15) |
| H17 | 0.4633      | 0.1602      | 0.2668     | 0.082*      |
| C18 | 0.2452 (7)  | 0.2132 (4)  | 0.1858 (3) | 0.0642 (14) |
| H18 | 0.2123      | 0.1403      | 0.1876     | 0.077*      |
| C19 | 0.1451 (7)  | 0.3072 (4)  | 0.1360 (3) | 0.0520 (12) |
| C20 | -0.0181 (8) | 0.3011 (5)  | 0.0835 (3) | 0.0645 (14) |
| C21 | 0.6111 (8)  | 0.4317 (4)  | 0.3224 (3) | 0.0572 (12) |
| C22 | 0.4418 (8)  | 0.5167 (4)  | 0.3598 (3) | 0.0655 (14) |
| H22 | 0.3126      | 0.5129      | 0.3518     | 0.079*      |
| C23 | 0.4631 (7)  | 0.6079 (4)  | 0.4093 (3) | 0.0618 (13) |
| H23 | 0.3483      | 0.6667      | 0.4336     | 0.074*      |

|     |            |            |            |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C24 | 0.6554 (7) | 0.6123 (4) | 0.4232 (3) | 0.0533 (12) |
| C25 | 0.8227 (7) | 0.5255 (4) | 0.3868 (3) | 0.0659 (14) |
| H25 | 0.9519     | 0.5276     | 0.3962     | 0.079*      |
| C26 | 0.8021 (7) | 0.4350 (4) | 0.3364 (3) | 0.0656 (13) |
| H26 | 0.9168     | 0.3763     | 0.3120     | 0.079*      |
| C27 | 0.6727 (9) | 0.7134 (5) | 0.4775 (3) | 0.0678 (14) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$  | $U^{22}$  | $U^{33}$  | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$   | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| N1  | 0.055 (3) | 0.088 (3) | 0.072 (3) | -0.025 (3)   | -0.024 (2) | 0.011 (2)    |
| N2  | 0.069 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.075 (3) | -0.024 (2)   | -0.024 (2) | -0.006 (2)   |
| O1  | 0.070 (2) | 0.069 (2) | 0.090 (3) | -0.0147 (18) | -0.036 (2) | -0.0197 (18) |
| O2  | 0.090 (3) | 0.060 (2) | 0.098 (3) | -0.0266 (19) | -0.045 (2) | -0.0052 (17) |
| O3  | 0.088 (3) | 0.066 (2) | 0.105 (3) | -0.015 (2)   | -0.055 (2) | 0.007 (2)    |
| O4  | 0.073 (3) | 0.086 (3) | 0.132 (3) | -0.001 (2)   | -0.034 (3) | -0.050 (2)   |
| O5  | 0.071 (3) | 0.096 (3) | 0.119 (3) | -0.026 (2)   | -0.027 (2) | -0.041 (2)   |
| C1  | 0.084 (4) | 0.060 (3) | 0.086 (4) | -0.025 (3)   | -0.032 (3) | -0.002 (3)   |
| C2  | 0.086 (4) | 0.061 (3) | 0.082 (4) | -0.027 (3)   | -0.035 (3) | -0.005 (3)   |
| C3  | 0.058 (3) | 0.056 (3) | 0.058 (3) | -0.019 (3)   | -0.011 (3) | -0.011 (2)   |
| C4  | 0.058 (3) | 0.057 (3) | 0.087 (4) | -0.013 (3)   | -0.019 (3) | -0.013 (3)   |
| C5  | 0.073 (4) | 0.059 (3) | 0.089 (4) | -0.019 (3)   | -0.022 (3) | -0.015 (3)   |
| C6  | 0.068 (4) | 0.072 (3) | 0.083 (4) | -0.021 (3)   | -0.020 (3) | -0.014 (3)   |
| C7  | 0.074 (4) | 0.074 (3) | 0.080 (4) | -0.027 (3)   | -0.026 (3) | -0.013 (3)   |
| C8  | 0.062 (3) | 0.072 (3) | 0.069 (3) | -0.018 (3)   | -0.025 (3) | -0.012 (3)   |
| C9  | 0.058 (4) | 0.067 (3) | 0.053 (3) | -0.018 (3)   | -0.020 (3) | -0.004 (2)   |
| C10 | 0.059 (4) | 0.059 (3) | 0.071 (3) | -0.012 (3)   | -0.026 (3) | -0.008 (2)   |
| C11 | 0.054 (4) | 0.080 (3) | 0.079 (4) | -0.019 (3)   | -0.032 (3) | -0.001 (3)   |
| C12 | 0.062 (4) | 0.071 (3) | 0.084 (4) | -0.007 (3)   | -0.008 (3) | -0.019 (3)   |
| C13 | 0.055 (4) | 0.075 (3) | 0.085 (4) | -0.010 (3)   | -0.021 (3) | -0.026 (3)   |
| C14 | 0.078 (4) | 0.059 (3) | 0.070 (3) | -0.019 (3)   | -0.030 (3) | -0.001 (2)   |
| C15 | 0.079 (4) | 0.063 (3) | 0.077 (4) | -0.033 (3)   | -0.029 (3) | -0.003 (3)   |
| C16 | 0.066 (4) | 0.059 (3) | 0.062 (3) | -0.018 (3)   | -0.024 (3) | -0.009 (2)   |
| C17 | 0.075 (4) | 0.056 (3) | 0.080 (4) | -0.012 (3)   | -0.034 (3) | -0.005 (3)   |
| C18 | 0.074 (4) | 0.047 (3) | 0.080 (4) | -0.021 (3)   | -0.027 (3) | -0.003 (2)   |
| C19 | 0.055 (3) | 0.050 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.016 (2)   | -0.014 (2) | -0.010 (2)   |
| C20 | 0.066 (4) | 0.063 (3) | 0.071 (4) | -0.022 (3)   | -0.019 (3) | -0.007 (3)   |
| C21 | 0.062 (4) | 0.058 (3) | 0.059 (3) | -0.021 (3)   | -0.021 (3) | -0.002 (2)   |
| C22 | 0.049 (3) | 0.079 (3) | 0.075 (4) | -0.021 (3)   | -0.019 (3) | -0.009 (3)   |
| C23 | 0.056 (3) | 0.060 (3) | 0.068 (3) | -0.002 (3)   | -0.026 (3) | -0.011 (2)   |
| C24 | 0.057 (3) | 0.060 (3) | 0.050 (3) | -0.020 (3)   | -0.017 (3) | -0.005 (2)   |
| C25 | 0.050 (3) | 0.078 (3) | 0.075 (4) | -0.024 (3)   | -0.008 (3) | -0.020 (3)   |
| C26 | 0.047 (3) | 0.072 (3) | 0.076 (4) | -0.009 (3)   | -0.010 (3) | -0.018 (3)   |
| C27 | 0.065 (4) | 0.070 (4) | 0.075 (4) | -0.019 (3)   | -0.025 (3) | -0.007 (3)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |           |             |           |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| N1—C12     | 1.321 (6) | C9—C13      | 1.372 (6) |
| N1—C11     | 1.352 (6) | C9—C10      | 1.379 (5) |
| N2—C1      | 1.320 (5) | C10—C11     | 1.375 (6) |
| N2—C5      | 1.333 (5) | C10—H10     | 0.9300    |
| O1—C16     | 1.387 (5) | C11—H11     | 0.9300    |
| O1—C21     | 1.390 (5) | C12—C13     | 1.376 (6) |
| O2—C20     | 1.333 (5) | C12—H12     | 0.9300    |
| O2—H2      | 0.8200    | C13—H13     | 0.9300    |
| O3—C20     | 1.201 (5) | C14—C15     | 1.378 (6) |
| O4—C27     | 1.200 (5) | C14—C19     | 1.387 (5) |
| O5—C27     | 1.317 (6) | C14—H14     | 0.9300    |
| O5—H5      | 0.8200    | C15—C16     | 1.376 (6) |
| C1—C2      | 1.388 (6) | C15—H15     | 0.9300    |
| C1—H1      | 0.9300    | C16—C17     | 1.374 (6) |
| C2—C3      | 1.377 (6) | C17—C18     | 1.384 (6) |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9300    | C17—H17     | 0.9300    |
| C3—C4      | 1.374 (5) | C18—C19     | 1.365 (6) |
| C3—C6      | 1.513 (6) | C18—H18     | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5      | 1.365 (6) | C19—C20     | 1.487 (6) |
| C4—H4      | 0.9300    | C21—C22     | 1.369 (6) |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9300    | C21—C26     | 1.375 (6) |
| C6—C7      | 1.505 (5) | C22—C23     | 1.378 (5) |
| C6—H6A     | 0.9700    | C22—H22     | 0.9300    |
| C6—H6B     | 0.9700    | C23—C24     | 1.387 (6) |
| C7—C8      | 1.518 (6) | C23—H23     | 0.9300    |
| C7—H7A     | 0.9700    | C24—C25     | 1.367 (6) |
| C7—H7B     | 0.9700    | C24—C27     | 1.505 (6) |
| C8—C9      | 1.502 (5) | C25—C26     | 1.377 (6) |
| C8—H8A     | 0.9700    | C25—H25     | 0.9300    |
| C8—H8B     | 0.9700    | C26—H26     | 0.9300    |
|            |           |             |           |
| C12—N1—C11 | 114.4 (4) | N1—C12—H12  | 117.5     |
| C1—N2—C5   | 116.0 (4) | C13—C12—H12 | 117.5     |
| C16—O1—C21 | 121.5 (4) | C9—C13—C12  | 120.3 (5) |
| C20—O2—H2  | 109.5     | C9—C13—H13  | 119.9     |
| C27—O5—H5  | 109.5     | C12—C13—H13 | 119.9     |
| N2—C1—C2   | 123.2 (5) | C15—C14—C19 | 121.6 (4) |
| N2—C1—H1   | 118.4     | C15—C14—H14 | 119.2     |
| C2—C1—H1   | 118.4     | C19—C14—H14 | 119.2     |
| C3—C2—C1   | 120.3 (4) | C16—C15—C14 | 118.8 (4) |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 119.9     | C16—C15—H15 | 120.6     |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 119.9     | C14—C15—H15 | 120.6     |
| C4—C3—C2   | 116.0 (4) | C17—C16—C15 | 120.3 (4) |
| C4—C3—C6   | 120.2 (4) | C17—C16—O1  | 115.6 (4) |
| C2—C3—C6   | 123.8 (4) | C15—C16—O1  | 123.7 (4) |
| C5—C4—C3   | 120.2 (4) | C16—C17—C18 | 120.0 (4) |

|              |            |                 |            |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C5—C4—H4     | 119.9      | C16—C17—H17     | 120.0      |
| C3—C4—H4     | 119.9      | C18—C17—H17     | 120.0      |
| N2—C5—C4     | 124.2 (4)  | C19—C18—C17     | 120.7 (4)  |
| N2—C5—H5A    | 117.9      | C19—C18—H18     | 119.6      |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 117.9      | C17—C18—H18     | 119.6      |
| C7—C6—C3     | 116.9 (4)  | C18—C19—C14     | 118.5 (4)  |
| C7—C6—H6A    | 108.1      | C18—C19—C20     | 123.6 (4)  |
| C3—C6—H6A    | 108.1      | C14—C19—C20     | 117.9 (4)  |
| C7—C6—H6B    | 108.1      | O3—C20—O2       | 123.2 (4)  |
| C3—C6—H6B    | 108.1      | O3—C20—C19      | 123.7 (5)  |
| H6A—C6—H6B   | 107.3      | O2—C20—C19      | 113.1 (4)  |
| C6—C7—C8     | 112.9 (4)  | C22—C21—C26     | 120.2 (4)  |
| C6—C7—H7A    | 109.0      | C22—C21—O1      | 124.9 (4)  |
| C8—C7—H7A    | 109.0      | C26—C21—O1      | 114.7 (4)  |
| C6—C7—H7B    | 109.0      | C21—C22—C23     | 119.9 (4)  |
| C8—C7—H7B    | 109.0      | C21—C22—H22     | 120.0      |
| H7A—C7—H7B   | 107.8      | C23—C22—H22     | 120.0      |
| C9—C8—C7     | 115.6 (4)  | C22—C23—C24     | 120.2 (4)  |
| C9—C8—H8A    | 108.4      | C22—C23—H23     | 119.9      |
| C7—C8—H8A    | 108.4      | C24—C23—H23     | 119.9      |
| C9—C8—H8B    | 108.4      | C25—C24—C23     | 119.2 (4)  |
| C7—C8—H8B    | 108.4      | C25—C24—C27     | 122.1 (4)  |
| H8A—C8—H8B   | 107.4      | C23—C24—C27     | 118.7 (5)  |
| C13—C9—C10   | 116.1 (4)  | C24—C25—C26     | 120.8 (4)  |
| C13—C9—C8    | 123.2 (4)  | C24—C25—H25     | 119.6      |
| C10—C9—C8    | 120.6 (4)  | C26—C25—H25     | 119.6      |
| C11—C10—C9   | 120.1 (4)  | C21—C26—C25     | 119.7 (5)  |
| C11—C10—H10  | 120.0      | C21—C26—H26     | 120.1      |
| C9—C10—H10   | 120.0      | C25—C26—H26     | 120.1      |
| N1—C11—C10   | 124.2 (4)  | O4—C27—O5       | 123.2 (5)  |
| N1—C11—H11   | 117.9      | O4—C27—C24      | 124.1 (5)  |
| C10—C11—H11  | 117.9      | O5—C27—C24      | 112.7 (5)  |
| N1—C12—C13   | 125.0 (5)  |                 |            |
|              |            |                 |            |
| C5—N2—C1—C2  | -1.8 (7)   | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -1.5 (8)   |
| N2—C1—C2—C3  | 1.2 (8)    | O1—C16—C17—C18  | -174.2 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -0.4 (7)   | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.8 (8)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C6  | -178.7 (5) | C17—C18—C19—C14 | -1.0 (7)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | 0.4 (7)    | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -179.6 (4) |
| C6—C3—C4—C5  | 178.8 (4)  | C15—C14—C19—C18 | 2.1 (7)    |
| C1—N2—C5—C4  | 1.8 (7)    | C15—C14—C19—C20 | -179.3 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—N2  | -1.1 (8)   | C18—C19—C20—O3  | 170.0 (5)  |
| C4—C3—C6—C7  | 169.8 (4)  | C14—C19—C20—O3  | -8.5 (7)   |
| C2—C3—C6—C7  | -11.9 (7)  | C18—C19—C20—O2  | -11.6 (7)  |
| C3—C6—C7—C8  | -177.5 (4) | C14—C19—C20—O2  | 169.8 (4)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C9  | 179.6 (4)  | C16—O1—C21—C22  | 24.9 (7)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C13 | -23.0 (7)  | C16—O1—C21—C26  | -160.3 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 160.9 (4)  | C26—C21—C22—C23 | 2.0 (7)    |



|                 |            |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C13—C9—C10—C11  | 0.9 (7)    | O1—C21—C22—C23  | 176.6 (4)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 177.2 (4)  | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -1.5 (7)   |
| C12—N1—C11—C10  | -1.6 (7)   | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.2 (7)    |
| C9—C10—C11—N1   | 0.8 (7)    | C22—C23—C24—C27 | 179.9 (4)  |
| C11—N1—C12—C13  | 0.8 (7)    | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.5 (7)    |
| C10—C9—C13—C12  | -1.7 (7)   | C27—C24—C25—C26 | -179.2 (4) |
| C8—C9—C13—C12   | -177.9 (4) | C22—C21—C26—C25 | -1.3 (7)   |
| N1—C12—C13—C9   | 0.9 (8)    | O1—C21—C26—C25  | -176.4 (4) |
| C19—C14—C15—C16 | -2.8 (8)   | C24—C25—C26—C21 | 0.0 (7)    |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 2.4 (8)    | C25—C24—C27—O4  | 178.6 (5)  |
| C14—C15—C16—O1  | 174.5 (4)  | C23—C24—C27—O4  | -1.1 (8)   |
| C21—O1—C16—C17  | -144.3 (4) | C25—C24—C27—O5  | -0.5 (7)   |
| C21—O1—C16—C15  | 43.3 (7)   | C23—C24—C27—O5  | 179.8 (4)  |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>   | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O2—H2...N2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.82        | 1.86          | 2.679 (5)             | 174                     |
| O5—H5...N1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.82        | 1.75          | 2.566 (5)             | 175                     |
| C4—H4...O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.55          | 3.418 (6)             | 155                     |
| C5—H5A...O3 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.93        | 2.48          | 3.160 (6)             | 130                     |
| C12—H12...O4 <sup>v</sup> | 0.93        | 2.45          | 3.174 (7)             | 135                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y, z+1$ ; (v)  $x, y-1, z$ .