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## Structure Reports

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 2-Phenyl-4*H*-3,1-benzoxazin-4-one

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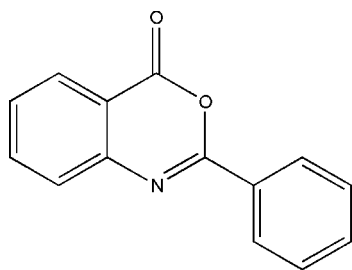
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 295$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.053;  $wR$  factor = 0.187; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.7.

 The title molecule,  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_2$ , is nearly planar with a dihedral angle of  $3.72(4)^\circ$  between the plane of the phenyl ring and the 3,1-benzoxazin-4-one fragment. The molecules are arranged into stacks parallel to the  $b$  axis via  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions [centroid-centroid distance =  $4.2789(11)$  Å] and the crystal packing is additionally stabilized by weak intermolecular C—H...O interactions.

## Related literature

 For the biological activity of oxazin-4-ones, see: Pietsch & Gütschow (2005); Tarzia *et al.* (2007). For similar structures, see: Crane & Rogerson (2004); Khan *et al.* (2007).


## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_2$ 
 $M_r = 223.22$ 

 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 13.3055(16)$  Å  
 $b = 3.8930(4)$  Å  
 $c = 20.445(2)$  Å  
 $\beta = 94.946(3)^\circ$   
 $V = 1055.1(2)$  Å<sup>3</sup>
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.10$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 295(2)$  K  
 $0.20 \times 0.16 \times 0.16$  mm

## Data collection

 Bruker Kappa APEXII  
 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.981$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.985$ 

 13688 measured reflections  
 3034 independent reflections  
 1800 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$ 

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.187$   
 $S = 1.08$   
 3034 reflections

 154 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H...A	D—H	H...A	D...A	D—H...A
C10—H10...O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.51	3.294(2)	142

 Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: PLATON (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

The authors acknowledge the management of SRM University for providing financial assistance for the pilot project.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: GK2180).

## References

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## supporting information

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**2-Phenyl-4*H*-3,1-benzoxazin-4-one**

**R. Thilagavathy, Helen P. Kavitha, R. Arulmozhi, Jasmine P. Vennila and V. Manivannan**

**S1. Comment**

Oxazin-4-one derivatives are used as inhibitors of the alpha/beta hydrolases, cholesterol esterase and acetylcholinesterase (Pietsch & Gütschow, 2005) and are potent inhibitors of the endocannabinoid-deactivating enzyme, monoacylglycerol lipase (Tarzia *et al.*, 2007).

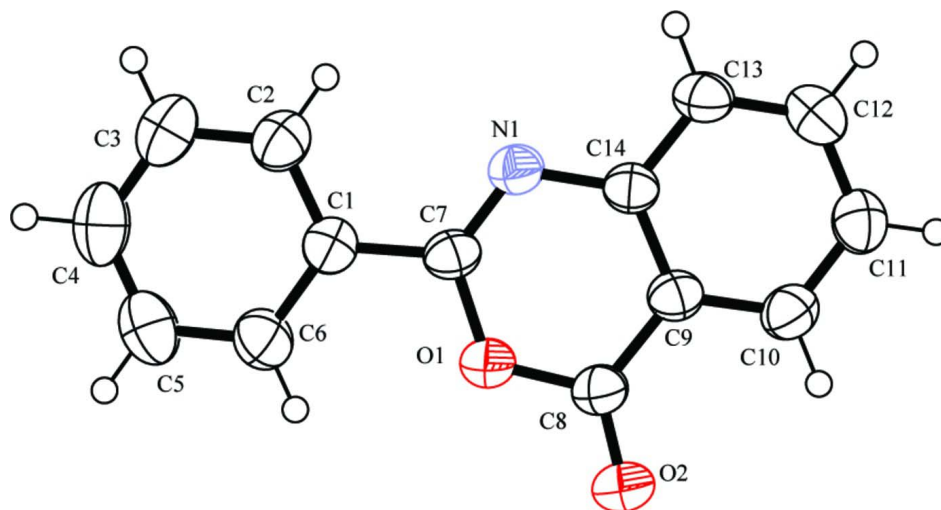
The geometric parameters of the title molecule (Fig. 1) agree well with the earlier reported structures (Crane & Rogerson, 2004; Khan *et al.*, 2007). The plane of the phenyl ring forms a dihedral angle of 3.72 (4)° with the benzo[*d*][1,3]oxazin-4-one moiety. The molecular structure is stabilized by weak intramolecular C—H···O interaction and the crystal packing is stabilized by weak intermolecular C—H···O and  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions.

**S2. Experimental**

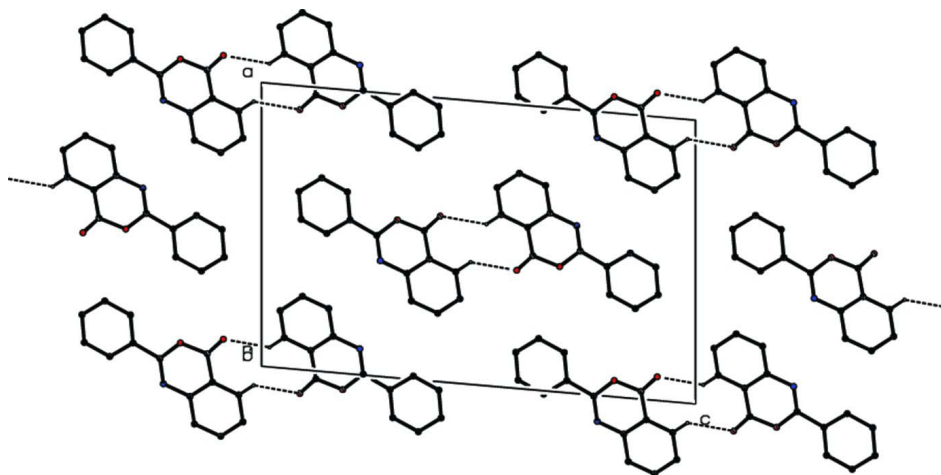
To a stirred solution of anthranilic acid (0.01 mol) in pyridine (60 ml), benzoyl chloride (0.01 mol) was added dropwise maintaining the temperature near 8° C for one hour. The reaction mixture was stirred for another 2 h at room temperature. While stirring, a solid product separated out. The whole reaction mixture was neutralized with NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution. A pale yellow solid deposited was filtered, washed with water and recrystallized from ethanol to get diffraction quality crystals; Yield 78%.

**S3. Refinement**

H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using riding model with C—H = 0.93Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, with atom labels and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

**Figure 2**

The crystal packing viewed down the *b* axis. C-H...O hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

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#### Crystal data

$C_{14}H_9NO_2$

$M_r = 223.22$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol:  $-P 2_1n$

$a = 13.3055 (16) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 3.8930 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 20.445 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 94.946 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1055.1 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 464$

$D_x = 1.405 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 2312 reflections

$\theta = 1.7\text{--}29.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 295 \text{ K}$

Block, pale yellow

$0.20 \times 0.16 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker Kappa APEXII  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 Detector resolution: 0 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\omega$  and  $\varphi$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.981$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.985$

13688 measured reflections  
 3034 independent reflections  
 1800 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.8^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$   
 $h = -18 \rightarrow 17$   
 $k = -5 \rightarrow 5$   
 $l = -28 \rightarrow 28$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.187$   
 $S = 1.08$   
 3034 reflections  
 154 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0948P)^2]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.54301 (13)	0.4961 (4)	0.20378 (8)	0.0439 (4)
C2	0.48811 (15)	0.6405 (4)	0.15009 (9)	0.0533 (5)
H2	0.4227	0.7175	0.1539	0.064*
C3	0.52987 (17)	0.6703 (5)	0.09133 (10)	0.0663 (6)
H3	0.4924	0.7639	0.0551	0.080*
C4	0.62706 (19)	0.5616 (6)	0.08600 (11)	0.0718 (6)
H4	0.6554	0.5844	0.0462	0.086*
C5	0.68254 (16)	0.4204 (5)	0.13861 (12)	0.0680 (6)
H5	0.7482	0.3472	0.1345	0.082*
C6	0.64107 (13)	0.3866 (5)	0.19766 (10)	0.0549 (5)
H6	0.6787	0.2904	0.2335	0.066*
C7	0.49642 (12)	0.4637 (4)	0.26569 (8)	0.0412 (4)
C8	0.52751 (12)	0.2379 (4)	0.37481 (8)	0.0466 (4)
C9	0.42925 (12)	0.3731 (4)	0.38655 (8)	0.0412 (4)
C10	0.39216 (13)	0.3387 (4)	0.44755 (9)	0.0489 (4)
H10	0.4307	0.2312	0.4817	0.059*
C11	0.29830 (14)	0.4643 (5)	0.45710 (9)	0.0534 (5)
H11	0.2733	0.4445	0.4980	0.064*
C12	0.24090 (14)	0.6201 (5)	0.40597 (10)	0.0535 (5)
H12	0.1771	0.7027	0.4128	0.064*
C13	0.27615 (12)	0.6554 (4)	0.34535 (9)	0.0479 (4)
H13	0.2364	0.7599	0.3113	0.057*
C14	0.37202 (12)	0.5334 (4)	0.33502 (8)	0.0404 (4)
N1	0.40839 (10)	0.5770 (3)	0.27363 (7)	0.0441 (4)
O1	0.55759 (8)	0.2978 (3)	0.31294 (6)	0.0495 (3)

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O2	0.58392 (10)	0.0790 (4)	0.41188 (6)	0.0698 (4)
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*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
C1	0.0438 (9)	0.0438 (8)	0.0439 (10)	-0.0068 (7)	0.0027 (7)	-0.0010 (7)
C2	0.0560 (11)	0.0553 (10)	0.0484 (11)	-0.0045 (8)	0.0033 (9)	0.0046 (8)
C3	0.0816 (16)	0.0675 (12)	0.0503 (12)	-0.0070 (10)	0.0083 (11)	0.0089 (9)
C4	0.0859 (17)	0.0717 (13)	0.0618 (14)	-0.0187 (11)	0.0290 (12)	-0.0008 (10)
C5	0.0567 (12)	0.0758 (13)	0.0743 (15)	-0.0074 (10)	0.0225 (11)	-0.0052 (11)
C6	0.0443 (10)	0.0630 (11)	0.0578 (12)	-0.0049 (8)	0.0065 (9)	0.0011 (8)
C7	0.0384 (9)	0.0414 (8)	0.0422 (10)	-0.0032 (6)	-0.0053 (7)	0.0008 (6)
C8	0.0404 (9)	0.0546 (9)	0.0440 (10)	0.0025 (7)	-0.0012 (8)	0.0069 (7)
C9	0.0391 (9)	0.0418 (8)	0.0415 (9)	-0.0023 (6)	-0.0027 (7)	-0.0003 (6)
C10	0.0496 (10)	0.0531 (9)	0.0431 (10)	-0.0017 (7)	-0.0018 (8)	0.0040 (7)
C11	0.0542 (11)	0.0592 (10)	0.0476 (11)	-0.0037 (8)	0.0100 (9)	-0.0048 (8)
C12	0.0424 (10)	0.0569 (10)	0.0618 (13)	0.0010 (7)	0.0071 (9)	-0.0099 (8)
C13	0.0393 (9)	0.0531 (9)	0.0499 (11)	0.0030 (7)	-0.0047 (8)	-0.0020 (7)
C14	0.0370 (8)	0.0408 (8)	0.0423 (9)	-0.0020 (6)	-0.0019 (7)	-0.0022 (6)
N1	0.0399 (8)	0.0495 (7)	0.0421 (8)	0.0008 (6)	-0.0018 (6)	0.0033 (6)
O1	0.0387 (7)	0.0644 (7)	0.0447 (7)	0.0069 (5)	0.0003 (5)	0.0075 (5)
O2	0.0532 (8)	0.0981 (10)	0.0576 (9)	0.0236 (7)	0.0018 (7)	0.0257 (7)

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*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

C1—C2	1.384 (2)	C8—O2	1.1926 (19)
C1—C6	1.388 (2)	C8—O1	1.3791 (19)
C1—C7	1.462 (2)	C8—C9	1.448 (2)
C2—C3	1.371 (2)	C9—C10	1.387 (2)
C2—H2	0.9300	C9—C14	1.393 (2)
C3—C4	1.374 (3)	C10—C11	1.371 (2)
C3—H3	0.9300	C10—H10	0.9300
C4—C5	1.367 (3)	C11—C12	1.381 (3)
C4—H4	0.9300	C11—H11	0.9300
C5—C6	1.376 (3)	C12—C13	1.369 (2)
C5—H5	0.9300	C12—H12	0.9300
C6—H6	0.9300	C13—C14	1.394 (2)
C7—N1	1.275 (2)	C13—H13	0.9300
C7—O1	1.3702 (18)	C14—N1	1.394 (2)
C2—C1—C6	119.27 (17)	O2—C8—C9	127.66 (16)
C2—C1—C7	119.16 (15)	O1—C8—C9	115.34 (14)
C6—C1—C7	121.56 (16)	C10—C9—C14	120.63 (15)
C3—C2—C1	120.20 (18)	C10—C9—C8	120.68 (15)
C3—C2—H2	119.9	C14—C9—C8	118.68 (15)
C1—C2—H2	119.9	C11—C10—C9	119.55 (16)
C2—C3—C4	119.9 (2)	C11—C10—H10	120.2
C2—C3—H3	120.0	C9—C10—H10	120.2

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C4—C3—H3	120.0	C10—C11—C12	120.00 (17)
C5—C4—C3	120.64 (19)	C10—C11—H11	120.0
C5—C4—H4	119.7	C12—C11—H11	120.0
C3—C4—H4	119.7	C13—C12—C11	121.27 (16)
C4—C5—C6	119.9 (2)	C13—C12—H12	119.4
C4—C5—H5	120.0	C11—C12—H12	119.4
C6—C5—H5	120.0	C12—C13—C14	119.49 (16)
C5—C6—C1	120.05 (19)	C12—C13—H13	120.3
C5—C6—H6	120.0	C14—C13—H13	120.3
C1—C6—H6	120.0	C9—C14—N1	121.73 (14)
N1—C7—O1	124.73 (15)	C9—C14—C13	119.05 (15)
N1—C7—C1	122.90 (15)	N1—C14—C13	119.22 (15)
O1—C7—C1	112.37 (14)	C7—N1—C14	117.80 (14)
O2—C8—O1	117.00 (15)	C7—O1—C8	121.64 (12)
C6—C1—C2—C3	0.9 (2)	C9—C10—C11—C12	0.8 (3)
C7—C1—C2—C3	-179.33 (15)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.6 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-1.0 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-0.3 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.7 (3)	C10—C9—C14—N1	178.74 (14)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.1 (3)	C8—C9—C14—N1	-2.3 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.0 (3)	C10—C9—C14—C13	-0.8 (2)
C2—C1—C6—C5	-0.4 (3)	C8—C9—C14—C13	178.16 (14)
C7—C1—C6—C5	179.88 (15)	C12—C13—C14—C9	1.0 (2)
C2—C1—C7—N1	-3.3 (2)	C12—C13—C14—N1	-178.56 (14)
C6—C1—C7—N1	176.50 (15)	O1—C7—N1—C14	0.9 (2)
C2—C1—C7—O1	176.31 (13)	C1—C7—N1—C14	-179.59 (12)
C6—C1—C7—O1	-3.9 (2)	C9—C14—N1—C7	0.2 (2)
O2—C8—C9—C10	3.1 (3)	C13—C14—N1—C7	179.81 (15)
O1—C8—C9—C10	-177.93 (14)	N1—C7—O1—C8	0.1 (2)
O2—C8—C9—C14	-175.84 (17)	C1—C7—O1—C8	-179.43 (13)
O1—C8—C9—C14	3.1 (2)	O2—C8—O1—C7	176.92 (16)
C14—C9—C10—C11	-0.1 (2)	C9—C8—O1—C7	-2.1 (2)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-179.02 (15)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C6—H6 $\cdots$ O1	0.93	2.39	2.713 (2)	101
C10—H10 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.51	3.294 (2)	142

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ .