

catena-Poly[[pyridinecopper(II)]- μ -N-[2-oxido-1-naphthyl)methylene]-glycinato]

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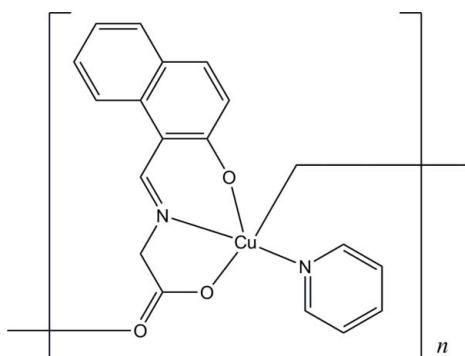
Received 13 August 2009; accepted 16 September 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$;
R factor = 0.026; wR factor = 0.069; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.7.

In the title compound, $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_3)(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N})]$, the Cu^{II} atom is coordinated in a distorted square-pyramidal geometry, with two N and two O atoms in the basal positions and one O atom in the apical position. The apical Cu—O bond [$2.3520(16)\text{ \AA}$] is much longer than the basal Cu—O and Cu—N bonds [$1.9139(14)$ – $2.0136(17)\text{ \AA}$]. The carboxylate group bridges Cu^{II} atoms, forming a zigzag chain along the a axis.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Basu Baul *et al.* (2007); Parekh *et al.* (2006); Usman *et al.* (2003); Vigato & Tamburini (2004); Casella & Gullotti (1983).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_3)(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N})]$

$M_r = 369.85$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 14.508(4)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 11.747(3)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 9.407(3)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 101.805(3)^\circ$
 $V = 1569.5(8)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.41\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.25\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.662$, $T_{\max} = 0.703$

7938 measured reflections
2770 independent reflections
2460 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.069$
 $S = 1.04$
2770 reflections

218 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Selected bond lengths (\AA).

Cu1—O1	1.9139 (14)	Cu1—N2	2.0136 (17)
Cu1—N1	1.9296 (17)	Cu1—O3 ⁱ	2.3520 (16)
Cu1—O2	1.9702 (14)		

Symmetry code: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2450).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, m1237 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809037520]

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S1. Comment

In the past decades, significant progress has been achieved in understanding the chemistry of transition metal complexes with Schiff base ligands composed of salicylaldehyde, 2-formylpyridine or their analogues, and α -amino acids (Vigato & Tamburini, 2004; Casella & Gullotti, 1983). A few structural studies have been performed on Schiff base complexes derived from 2-hydroxyacetophenone and amino acids (Usman *et al.*, 2003; Basu Baul *et al.*, 2007; Parekh *et al.*, 2006). We report here the crystal structure of the title Cu^{II} complex, (I).

The structure consists of a square pyramidal Cu^{II} complex (Fig. 1 and Table 1). The four basal positions are occupied by three donor atoms from the tridentate Schiff base ligand, which furnishes an ONO donor set, with the fourth position occupied by one N atom from the pyridine ligand. The fifth position is occupied by one O atom from the adjacent tridentate Schiff base ligand.

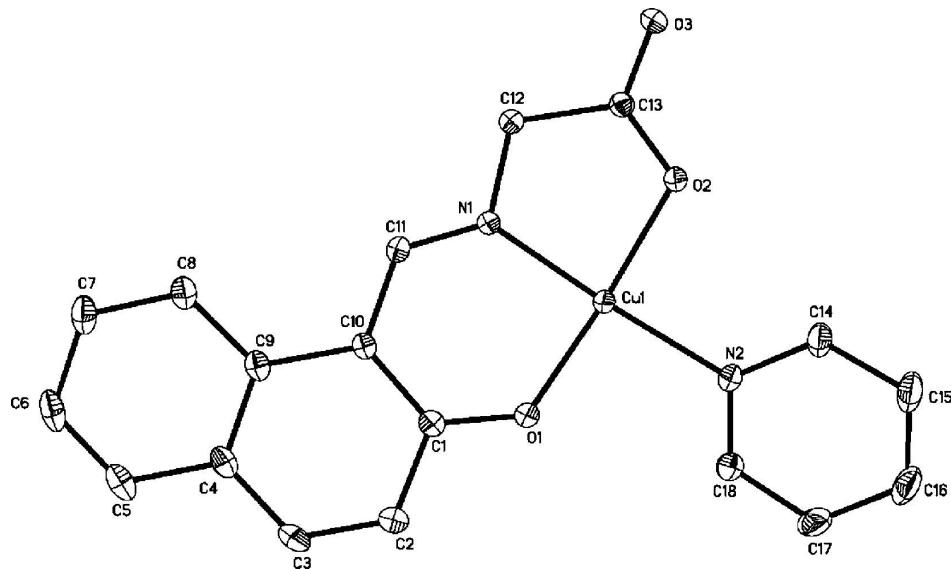
The crystal structure is stabilized by the long-distance coordination of Cu1 and O3 (Fig. 2 and Table 2). The distance of Cu1—O3 bonds is 2.3520 (16) Å, and the distance of the two Cu(II) atoms is 6.013 Å.

S2. Experimental

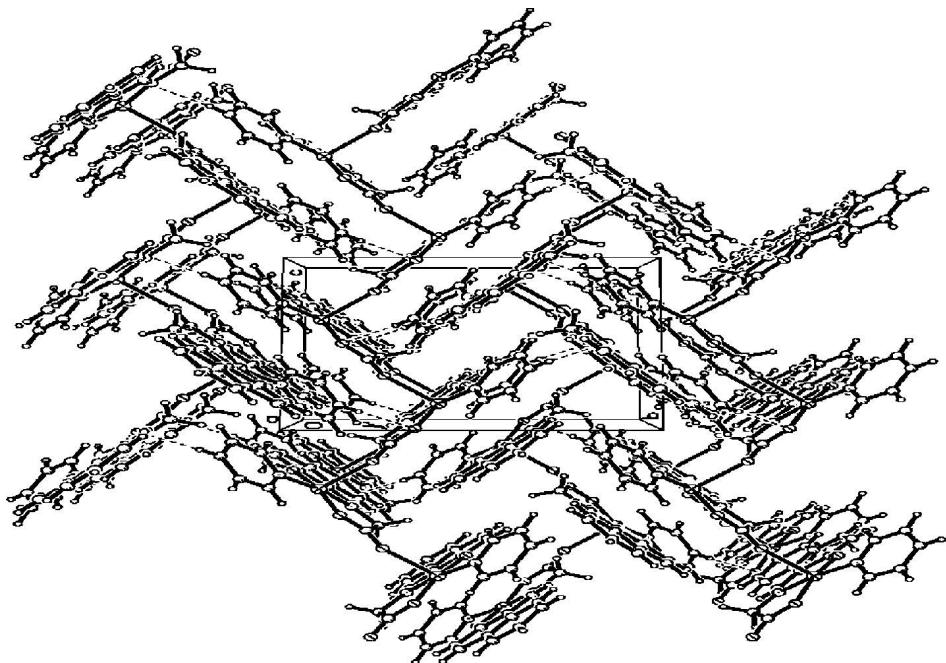
The title compound was synthesized as described in the literature. To glycine (1.00 mmol) and potassium hydroxide (1.00 mmol) in 10 ml of methanol and 5 ml of water was added 2-hydroxy-1-naphthaldehyde (1.00 mmol in 10 ml of methanol) dropwise. The yellow solution was stirred for 2.0 h at 333 K. The resultant mixture was added dropwise to Cu(II) nitrate hexahydrate (1.00 mmol) and pyridine (1.00 mmol) in an aqueous methanolic solution (20 ml, 1:1 v/v), and heated with stirring for 2.0 h at 333 K. The brown solution was filtered and left for several days, brown crystals had formed that were filtered off, washed with water, and dried under vacuum.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.93 or 0.97 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

**Figure 1**

The structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.

**Figure 2**

A view of the crystal packing along the *c* axis.

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Crystal data

[Cu(C₁₃H₉NO₃)(C₅H₅N)]

*M*_r = 369.85

Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

a = 14.508 (4) Å

b = 11.747 (3) Å

c = 9.407 (3) Å

β = 101.805 (3) $^\circ$

$V = 1569.5 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
 $F(000) = 756$
 $D_x = 1.565 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Cell parameters from 4385 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}27.5^\circ$
 $\mu = 1.41 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296 \text{ K}$
Block, brown
 $0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 φ and ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.662$, $T_{\max} = 0.703$

7938 measured reflections
2770 independent reflections
2460 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$
 $h = -15 \rightarrow 17$
 $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$
 $l = -10 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.069$
 $S = 1.04$
2770 reflections
218 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0336P)^2 + 0.6894P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick,
2008), $Fc^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Extinction coefficient: 0.0072 (6)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^* / U_{\text{eq}}$
Cu1	0.754799 (16)	0.40947 (2)	0.14007 (3)	0.03547 (11)
C1	0.58094 (14)	0.47447 (17)	0.2269 (2)	0.0363 (5)
C2	0.53738 (17)	0.5434 (2)	0.3195 (3)	0.0499 (6)
H2	0.5734	0.5967	0.3797	0.060*
C3	0.444485 (18)	0.5327 (2)	0.3216 (3)	0.0555 (6)
H3	0.4194	0.5774	0.3855	0.067*
C4	0.38571 (16)	0.4559 (2)	0.2299 (3)	0.0468 (6)
C5	0.28967 (18)	0.4444 (3)	0.2361 (3)	0.0638 (7)
H5	0.2657	0.4864	0.3041	0.077*

C6	0.23200 (19)	0.3736 (3)	0.1457 (4)	0.0716 (8)
H6	0.1693	0.3659	0.1525	0.086*
C7	0.26763 (17)	0.3122 (2)	0.0417 (3)	0.0645 (7)
H7	0.2279	0.2647	-0.0224	0.077*
C8	0.36069 (15)	0.3211 (2)	0.0331 (3)	0.0494 (6)
H8	0.3827	0.2801	-0.0378	0.059*
C9	0.42367 (15)	0.39105 (17)	0.1292 (2)	0.0389 (5)
C10	0.52409 (14)	0.39925 (16)	0.1297 (2)	0.0335 (4)
C11	0.56303 (14)	0.33185 (17)	0.0311 (2)	0.0354 (5)
H11	0.5214	0.2884	-0.0357	0.042*
C12	0.68024 (15)	0.25177 (19)	-0.0810 (2)	0.0436 (5)
H12A	0.6376	0.2612	-0.1742	0.052*
H12B	0.6775	0.1729	-0.0515	0.052*
C13	0.77987 (14)	0.28074 (17)	-0.0955 (2)	0.0358 (5)
C14	0.93488 (18)	0.5307 (3)	0.1688 (3)	0.0643 (7)
H14	0.9353	0.4959	0.0802	0.077*
C15	1.0076 (2)	0.6014 (3)	0.2262 (4)	0.0809 (10)
H15	1.0560	0.6146	0.1768	0.097*
C16	1.00878 (19)	0.6523 (3)	0.3557 (4)	0.0771 (9)
H16	1.0572	0.7017	0.3957	0.093*
C17	0.9372 (2)	0.6294 (3)	0.4269 (4)	0.0774 (9)
H17	0.9371	0.6613	0.5173	0.093*
C18	0.86512 (17)	0.5579 (2)	0.3615 (3)	0.0601 (7)
H18	0.8161	0.5436	0.4090	0.072*
N1	0.65107 (11)	0.32565 (14)	0.02613 (18)	0.0353 (4)
N2	0.86312 (12)	0.50919 (16)	0.2340 (2)	0.0424 (4)
O1	0.67150 (10)	0.48556 (12)	0.24244 (16)	0.0414 (3)
O2	0.82497 (9)	0.34878 (13)	-0.00179 (15)	0.0400 (3)
O3	0.81199 (11)	0.23568 (14)	-0.19287 (17)	0.0514 (4)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cu1	0.03099 (16)	0.03984 (17)	0.03662 (17)	-0.00672 (10)	0.00934 (11)	-0.00578 (11)
C1	0.0389 (12)	0.0339 (11)	0.0372 (11)	0.0025 (9)	0.0102 (9)	0.0061 (9)
C2	0.0500 (14)	0.0490 (14)	0.0523 (14)	0.0021 (11)	0.0147 (11)	-0.0094 (11)
C3	0.0544 (15)	0.0599 (15)	0.0579 (16)	0.0146 (12)	0.0247 (12)	-0.0053 (13)
C4	0.0391 (12)	0.0486 (13)	0.0557 (14)	0.0110 (11)	0.0164 (11)	0.0125 (11)
C5	0.0460 (15)	0.0705 (17)	0.081 (2)	0.0161 (14)	0.0276 (14)	0.0127 (15)
C6	0.0327 (13)	0.0795 (19)	0.106 (2)	0.0041 (14)	0.0221 (15)	0.0161 (18)
C7	0.0344 (13)	0.0645 (16)	0.092 (2)	-0.0042 (12)	0.0073 (13)	0.0084 (15)
C8	0.0360 (12)	0.0474 (13)	0.0645 (16)	0.0012 (10)	0.0095 (11)	0.0067 (12)
C9	0.0339 (11)	0.0350 (11)	0.0482 (13)	0.0049 (9)	0.0094 (9)	0.0136 (9)
C10	0.0315 (11)	0.0326 (10)	0.0367 (11)	0.0026 (8)	0.0080 (8)	0.0072 (8)
C11	0.0324 (11)	0.0352 (11)	0.0375 (11)	-0.0038 (9)	0.0045 (8)	0.0014 (9)
C12	0.0375 (12)	0.0467 (13)	0.0483 (13)	-0.0069 (10)	0.0130 (9)	-0.0136 (10)
C13	0.0360 (11)	0.0367 (11)	0.0354 (11)	-0.0006 (9)	0.0089 (9)	0.0009 (9)
C14	0.0480 (15)	0.083 (2)	0.0647 (17)	-0.0268 (14)	0.0184 (13)	-0.0101 (15)

C15	0.0530 (17)	0.098 (2)	0.093 (2)	-0.0358 (16)	0.0169 (16)	-0.0089 (19)
C16	0.0423 (16)	0.0655 (19)	0.114 (3)	-0.0164 (14)	-0.0072 (16)	-0.0147 (18)
C17	0.0533 (17)	0.084 (2)	0.087 (2)	-0.0036 (15)	-0.0049 (15)	-0.0427 (18)
C18	0.0399 (14)	0.0733 (17)	0.0659 (17)	-0.0066 (12)	0.0079 (12)	-0.0227 (14)
N1	0.0324 (9)	0.0383 (9)	0.0365 (9)	-0.0034 (7)	0.0102 (7)	-0.0055 (7)
N2	0.0355 (10)	0.0449 (10)	0.0458 (11)	-0.0082 (8)	0.0059 (8)	-0.0046 (8)
O1	0.0363 (8)	0.0436 (8)	0.0452 (8)	-0.0046 (6)	0.0106 (6)	-0.0091 (7)
O2	0.0334 (8)	0.0491 (9)	0.0390 (8)	-0.0071 (7)	0.0107 (6)	-0.0067 (7)
O3	0.0468 (9)	0.0618 (10)	0.0512 (9)	-0.0097 (8)	0.0233 (7)	-0.0191 (8)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cu1—O1	1.9139 (14)	C9—C10	1.459 (3)
Cu1—N1	1.9296 (17)	C10—C11	1.422 (3)
Cu1—O2	1.9702 (14)	C11—N1	1.290 (3)
Cu1—N2	2.0136 (17)	C11—H11	0.9300
Cu1—O3 ⁱ	2.3520 (16)	C12—N1	1.457 (3)
C1—O1	1.298 (2)	C12—C13	1.518 (3)
C1—C10	1.410 (3)	C12—H12A	0.9700
C1—C2	1.428 (3)	C12—H12B	0.9700
C2—C3	1.352 (3)	C13—O3	1.229 (2)
C2—H2	0.9300	C13—O2	1.268 (2)
C3—C4	1.411 (4)	C14—N2	1.336 (3)
C3—H3	0.9300	C14—C15	1.365 (4)
C4—C9	1.412 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C4—C5	1.413 (3)	C15—C16	1.354 (5)
C5—C6	1.350 (4)	C15—H15	0.9300
C5—H5	0.9300	C16—C17	1.373 (4)
C6—C7	1.397 (4)	C16—H16	0.9300
C6—H6	0.9300	C17—C18	1.383 (4)
C7—C8	1.373 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
C7—H7	0.9300	C18—N2	1.324 (3)
C8—C9	1.411 (3)	C18—H18	0.9300
C8—H8	0.9300	O3—Cu1 ⁱⁱ	2.3520 (16)
O1—Cu1—N1	90.96 (7)	C1—C10—C9	119.63 (19)
O1—Cu1—O2	167.63 (6)	C11—C10—C9	119.40 (19)
N1—Cu1—O2	83.77 (6)	N1—C11—C10	125.71 (19)
O1—Cu1—N2	91.38 (7)	N1—C11—H11	117.1
N1—Cu1—N2	172.14 (7)	C10—C11—H11	117.1
O2—Cu1—N2	92.44 (7)	N1—C12—C13	110.20 (17)
O1—Cu1—O3 ⁱ	100.09 (6)	N1—C12—H12A	109.6
N1—Cu1—O3 ⁱ	97.45 (7)	C13—C12—H12A	109.6
O2—Cu1—O3 ⁱ	91.71 (6)	N1—C12—H12B	109.6
N2—Cu1—O3 ⁱ	89.52 (7)	C13—C12—H12B	109.6
O1—C1—C10	125.43 (19)	H12A—C12—H12B	108.1
O1—C1—C2	116.02 (19)	O3—C13—O2	124.69 (19)
C10—C1—C2	118.5 (2)	O3—C13—C12	118.91 (19)

C3—C2—C1	121.4 (2)	O2—C13—C12	116.38 (17)
C3—C2—H2	119.3	N2—C14—C15	123.1 (3)
C1—C2—H2	119.3	N2—C14—H14	118.5
C2—C3—C4	122.1 (2)	C15—C14—H14	118.5
C2—C3—H3	118.9	C16—C15—C14	119.4 (3)
C4—C3—H3	118.9	C16—C15—H15	120.3
C3—C4—C9	118.9 (2)	C14—C15—H15	120.3
C3—C4—C5	121.2 (2)	C15—C16—C17	118.8 (3)
C9—C4—C5	119.9 (2)	C15—C16—H16	120.6
C6—C5—C4	121.5 (3)	C17—C16—H16	120.6
C6—C5—H5	119.3	C16—C17—C18	118.7 (3)
C4—C5—H5	119.3	C16—C17—H17	120.6
C5—C6—C7	119.3 (2)	C18—C17—H17	120.6
C5—C6—H6	120.4	N2—C18—C17	122.7 (3)
C7—C6—H6	120.4	N2—C18—H18	118.7
C8—C7—C6	120.8 (3)	C17—C18—H18	118.7
C8—C7—H7	119.6	C11—N1—C12	119.25 (17)
C6—C7—H7	119.6	C11—N1—Cu1	128.09 (14)
C7—C8—C9	121.5 (2)	C12—N1—Cu1	112.60 (13)
C7—C8—H8	119.3	C18—N2—C14	117.3 (2)
C9—C8—H8	119.3	C18—N2—Cu1	121.30 (16)
C8—C9—C4	117.0 (2)	C14—N2—Cu1	121.35 (17)
C8—C9—C10	123.8 (2)	C1—O1—Cu1	128.69 (13)
C4—C9—C10	119.2 (2)	C13—O2—Cu1	115.74 (12)
C1—C10—C11	120.96 (18)	C13—O3—Cu1 ⁱⁱ	132.41 (14)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (ii) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$.