

2-(2H-Benzotriazol-2-yl)-6-[(diethylamino)methyl]-4-methylphenol

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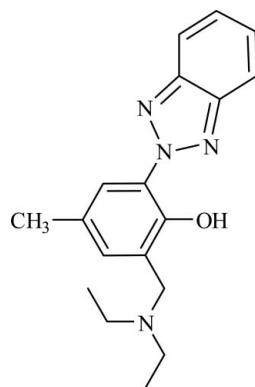
Received 8 September 2009; accepted 10 September 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 295\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$;
 R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.123; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.6.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}$, the dihedral angle between the planes of the benzotriazol unit and the phenyl ring of the phenoxy group is $6.4(2)^\circ$. There is an intramolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bond between the phenol and benzotriazol groups.

Related literature

For background to the applications of aminophenolate zinc compounds in the catalytic ring-opening polymerization of cyclic esters, see: Ejfler *et al.* (2008); Williams *et al.* (2003). For related structures: see: Li *et al.* (2009); Liu *et al.* (2009); Tsai *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}$

$M_r = 310.40$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 8.3648(4)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 20.0061(8)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 10.0340(4)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 100.200(2)^\circ$
 $V = 1652.62(12)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 295\text{ K}$
 $0.45 \times 0.30 \times 0.28\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.972$, $T_{\max} = 0.978$

16312 measured reflections
3887 independent reflections
2643 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.049$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.123$
 $S = 1.01$
3887 reflections

209 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O-H0 \cdots N1 | 0.82 | 1.90 | 2.621 (2) | 146 |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

We gratefully acknowledge the financial support in part from the National Science Council, Taiwan (NSC97-2113-M-033-005-MY2) and in part from the project of specific research fields in Chung Yuan Christian University, Taiwan (No. CYCU-98-CR-CH).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RK2166).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o2475 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809036575]

2-(2H-Benzotriazol-2-yl)-6-[(diethylamino)methyl]-4-methylphenol

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S1. Comment

Recently, amino-phenolate zinc compounds have been attracting considerable attention, mainly due to their applications in the catalytic ring-opening polymerization of cyclic esters (Ejfler *et al.*, 2008; Williams *et al.*, 2003). These amino-phenolate ligands were easily prepared by Mannich condensation from secondary amine, paraformaldehyde, and 2,4-disubstituted-phenol in the refluxing condition. Moreover, in terms of coordination chemistry, the additional amino group can provide the better chelation to stabilize the transition metal or main group metal complexes. Most recently, our group has successfully synthesized and structural characterized the Pd(II) and Al(III) complexes supported from 4-methyl-2-(2H-benzotriazol-2-yl)-phenolate (*BTP*) ligand (Li *et al.*, 2009; Tsai *et al.*, 2009). Therefore, our group is interested in the synthesis and preparation of amino-phenolate ligand derived from *BTP*-H. Herein, we report the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, (**I**), a potential ligand for the preparations of aluminium, palladium and zinc complexes (Scheme 1).

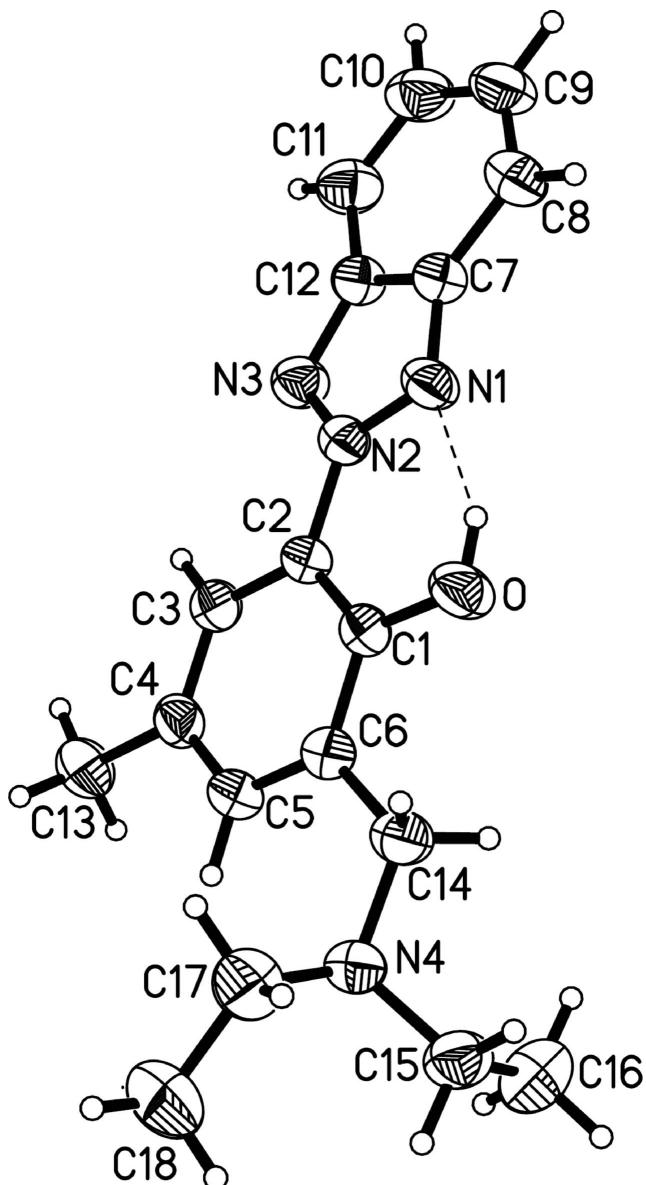
The molecular structure of **I** is composed of the benzotriazol-phenolate moiety and the diethylamino functionalized group (Fig. 1). The dihedral angle between the planes of the benzotriazol unit and the phenyl ring of the phenoxy group is 6.4 (2)°. There is an intramolecular O—H0···N1 hydrogen bond between the phenol and benzotriazol groups (Tab. 1). The distance of N1···H0 is substantially shorter, than the van der Waals distance of 2.75 Å for the N and H distance. It is interesting to note that the six-member ring (O/C1/C2/N2/N1/H0) formed from the O—H···N hydrogen-bond is almost coplanar with the mean deviation of 0.016 (2) Å. Beside H-bonded motif, these bond distances of benzotriazol-phenolate group are similar to those found in the crystal structure of 2-(2H-benzotriazol-2-yl)-4-methylphenyl diphenylphosphinate (Liu *et al.*, 2009).

S2. Experimental

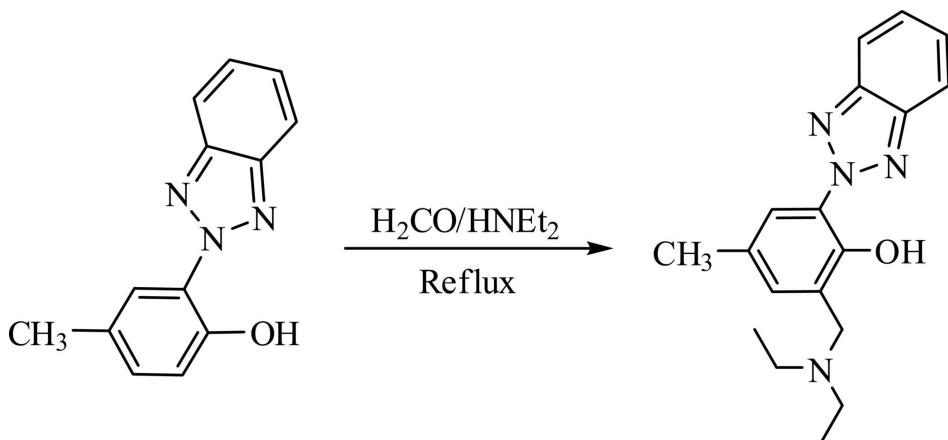
The title compound **I** was synthesized by the following procedures (Fig. 2): to a mixture of formaldehyde (3.60 g, 120.0 mmol) and diethylamine (12.53 ml, 120.0 mmol) was added 4-methyl-2-(2H-benzotriazol-2-yl)phenol (6.75 g, 30.0 mmol). The resulting mixture was heated under reflux for 2 day and then dried under reduced pressure to yield the oil residue. The residue was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 150 ml) and the organic layers were dried over MgSO₄. The final solution was removed the solvent under vacuum to give white solids. Yield: 7.12 g (77%). Colourless crystals were obtained from the saturated hexane solution.

S3. Refinement

The H atoms were placed in idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H = 0.93 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for phenyl hydrogen; 0.96 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH₃ group; 0.97 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH₂ group; O—H = 0.82 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

**Figure 1**

A view of the molecular structure of I with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are presented as a small spheres of arbitrary radius. Dashed line indicates the intramolecular hydrogen bond.

**Figure 2**The synthesis path of **I**.**2-(2H-benzotriazol-2-yl)-6-[(diethylamino)methyl]-4-methylphenol***Crystal data*

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}$
 $M_r = 310.40$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc
 $a = 8.3648 (4) \text{\AA}$
 $b = 20.0061 (8) \text{\AA}$
 $c = 10.0340 (4) \text{\AA}$
 $\beta = 100.200 (2)^\circ$
 $V = 1652.62 (12) \text{\AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 664$
 $D_x = 1.247 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{\AA}$
Cell parameters from 5834 reflections
 $\theta = 2.5\text{--}27.4^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 295 \text{ K}$
Block, colourless
 $0.45 \times 0.30 \times 0.28 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 8.3333 pixels mm^{-1}
 φ - and ω -scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.972$, $T_{\max} = 0.978$

16312 measured reflections
3887 independent reflections
2643 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.049$
 $\theta_{\max} = 28.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$
 $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$
 $k = -26 \rightarrow 26$
 $l = -11 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.123$
 $S = 1.01$
3887 reflections
209 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.045P)^2 + 0.4268P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Extinction correction: SHELXL,
 $\text{Fc}^* = k\text{Fc}[1 + 0.001x\text{Fc}^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Extinction coefficient: 0.0193 (16)

Special details

Experimental. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , ppm): δ 6.96–7.97 (6H, m, ArH), 3.83 (2H, s, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NEt}_2$), 2.64 (4H, q, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 2.31 (3H, s, ArCH₃), 1.08 (6H, t, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$).

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O | 0.38174 (14) | 0.59067 (5) | 0.55612 (11) | 0.0515 (3) |
| H0 | 0.4272 | 0.6187 | 0.6095 | 0.077* |
| N1 | 0.45310 (16) | 0.71135 (6) | 0.64977 (13) | 0.0428 (3) |
| N2 | 0.35464 (15) | 0.73474 (6) | 0.53973 (12) | 0.0370 (3) |
| N3 | 0.35122 (17) | 0.80050 (6) | 0.52295 (13) | 0.0431 (3) |
| N4 | 0.12557 (16) | 0.46827 (6) | 0.25528 (13) | 0.0450 (3) |
| C1 | 0.27977 (18) | 0.62176 (7) | 0.45473 (14) | 0.0372 (3) |
| C2 | 0.26092 (18) | 0.69109 (7) | 0.44291 (14) | 0.0359 (3) |
| C3 | 0.15528 (18) | 0.71937 (7) | 0.33526 (15) | 0.0387 (4) |
| H3B | 0.1442 | 0.7656 | 0.3294 | 0.046* |
| C4 | 0.06657 (18) | 0.67937 (8) | 0.23680 (15) | 0.0396 (4) |
| C5 | 0.08776 (18) | 0.61034 (8) | 0.24786 (15) | 0.0411 (4) |
| H5A | 0.0296 | 0.5831 | 0.1813 | 0.049* |
| C6 | 0.19162 (19) | 0.58095 (7) | 0.35372 (15) | 0.0389 (4) |
| C7 | 0.52040 (19) | 0.76738 (8) | 0.71051 (15) | 0.0399 (4) |
| C8 | 0.6352 (2) | 0.77626 (9) | 0.83005 (17) | 0.0519 (4) |
| H8A | 0.6783 | 0.7402 | 0.8829 | 0.062* |
| C9 | 0.6802 (2) | 0.84032 (9) | 0.86450 (18) | 0.0567 (5) |
| H9A | 0.7565 | 0.8478 | 0.9425 | 0.068* |
| C10 | 0.6153 (2) | 0.89575 (9) | 0.78609 (18) | 0.0564 (5) |
| H10A | 0.6494 | 0.9385 | 0.8143 | 0.068* |
| C11 | 0.5046 (2) | 0.88836 (8) | 0.67066 (18) | 0.0522 (4) |
| H11A | 0.4621 | 0.9250 | 0.6194 | 0.063* |
| C12 | 0.45687 (19) | 0.82249 (7) | 0.63192 (15) | 0.0399 (4) |
| C13 | -0.0484 (2) | 0.70946 (9) | 0.11941 (17) | 0.0516 (4) |
| H13A | -0.0474 | 0.7573 | 0.1280 | 0.077* |
| H13B | -0.1563 | 0.6931 | 0.1194 | 0.077* |
| H13C | -0.0147 | 0.6972 | 0.0361 | 0.077* |
| C14 | 0.2234 (2) | 0.50642 (7) | 0.36353 (17) | 0.0478 (4) |
| H14A | 0.3373 | 0.4984 | 0.3617 | 0.057* |
| H14B | 0.2014 | 0.4905 | 0.4498 | 0.057* |
| C15 | 0.2099 (2) | 0.40745 (8) | 0.22420 (18) | 0.0501 (4) |
| H15A | 0.1315 | 0.3767 | 0.1745 | 0.060* |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| H15B | 0.2586 | 0.3859 | 0.3082 | 0.060* |
| C16 | 0.3396 (3) | 0.42154 (9) | 0.1423 (2) | 0.0644 (5) |
| H16A | 0.3911 | 0.3804 | 0.1244 | 0.097* |
| H16B | 0.4190 | 0.4511 | 0.1919 | 0.097* |
| H16C | 0.2918 | 0.4421 | 0.0582 | 0.097* |
| C17 | -0.0343 (2) | 0.45337 (10) | 0.2867 (2) | 0.0622 (5) |
| H17A | -0.0713 | 0.4915 | 0.3328 | 0.075* |
| H17B | -0.0251 | 0.4156 | 0.3482 | 0.075* |
| C18 | -0.1594 (3) | 0.43745 (12) | 0.1629 (3) | 0.0840 (7) |
| H18D | -0.2619 | 0.4283 | 0.1896 | 0.126* |
| H18A | -0.1251 | 0.3990 | 0.1181 | 0.126* |
| H18B | -0.1708 | 0.4750 | 0.1023 | 0.126* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O | 0.0601 (8) | 0.0407 (6) | 0.0447 (7) | 0.0052 (5) | -0.0154 (5) | -0.0021 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0456 (8) | 0.0430 (7) | 0.0348 (7) | 0.0023 (6) | -0.0065 (6) | -0.0028 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0374 (7) | 0.0373 (6) | 0.0339 (7) | 0.0030 (5) | 0.0000 (5) | -0.0027 (5) |
| N3 | 0.0497 (8) | 0.0367 (6) | 0.0401 (7) | 0.0022 (6) | 0.0006 (6) | -0.0014 (5) |
| N4 | 0.0456 (8) | 0.0400 (7) | 0.0465 (8) | -0.0009 (6) | 0.0003 (6) | -0.0097 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0356 (8) | 0.0410 (8) | 0.0329 (8) | 0.0047 (6) | -0.0002 (6) | -0.0020 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0343 (8) | 0.0407 (7) | 0.0310 (8) | 0.0017 (6) | 0.0015 (6) | -0.0056 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0393 (9) | 0.0400 (8) | 0.0351 (8) | 0.0056 (6) | 0.0022 (7) | -0.0012 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0345 (8) | 0.0500 (9) | 0.0326 (8) | 0.0037 (6) | 0.0017 (6) | -0.0009 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0389 (9) | 0.0467 (8) | 0.0351 (8) | -0.0004 (7) | -0.0007 (7) | -0.0076 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0378 (8) | 0.0396 (8) | 0.0378 (8) | 0.0023 (6) | 0.0030 (7) | -0.0047 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0382 (8) | 0.0444 (8) | 0.0360 (8) | 0.0001 (6) | 0.0034 (6) | -0.0060 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0514 (11) | 0.0586 (10) | 0.0408 (10) | 0.0004 (8) | -0.0052 (8) | -0.0057 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0511 (11) | 0.0698 (12) | 0.0456 (10) | -0.0101 (9) | -0.0012 (8) | -0.0180 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0595 (12) | 0.0536 (10) | 0.0560 (11) | -0.0137 (8) | 0.0103 (9) | -0.0167 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0610 (11) | 0.0429 (8) | 0.0518 (10) | -0.0053 (8) | 0.0081 (9) | -0.0058 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0392 (8) | 0.0433 (8) | 0.0366 (8) | -0.0012 (6) | 0.0053 (7) | -0.0052 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0492 (10) | 0.0601 (10) | 0.0403 (9) | 0.0052 (8) | -0.0059 (8) | 0.0024 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0519 (10) | 0.0415 (8) | 0.0449 (10) | 0.0034 (7) | -0.0056 (8) | -0.0070 (7) |
| C15 | 0.0601 (11) | 0.0379 (8) | 0.0503 (10) | 0.0008 (7) | 0.0039 (8) | -0.0049 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0789 (15) | 0.0567 (11) | 0.0610 (12) | 0.0135 (10) | 0.0216 (11) | 0.0026 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0537 (12) | 0.0640 (12) | 0.0686 (13) | -0.0041 (9) | 0.0098 (10) | -0.0079 (9) |
| C18 | 0.0543 (13) | 0.0847 (15) | 0.1061 (19) | -0.0137 (11) | -0.0048 (12) | -0.0191 (13) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| O—C1 | 1.3572 (17) | C9—C10 | 1.412 (3) |
| O—H0 | 0.8200 | C9—H9A | 0.9300 |
| N1—N2 | 1.3395 (16) | C10—C11 | 1.357 (2) |
| N1—C7 | 1.3503 (19) | C10—H10A | 0.9300 |
| N2—N3 | 1.3259 (16) | C11—C12 | 1.411 (2) |
| N2—C2 | 1.4323 (18) | C11—H11A | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| N3—C12 | 1.3520 (19) | C13—H13A | 0.9600 |
| N4—C14 | 1.4548 (19) | C13—H13B | 0.9600 |
| N4—C17 | 1.458 (2) | C13—H13C | 0.9600 |
| N4—C15 | 1.4675 (19) | C14—H14A | 0.9700 |
| C1—C2 | 1.399 (2) | C14—H14B | 0.9700 |
| C1—C6 | 1.405 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.499 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.389 (2) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.381 (2) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9300 | C16—H16A | 0.9600 |
| C4—C5 | 1.394 (2) | C16—H16B | 0.9600 |
| C4—C13 | 1.508 (2) | C16—H16C | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.379 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.510 (3) |
| C5—H5A | 0.9300 | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |
| C6—C14 | 1.515 (2) | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| C7—C12 | 1.404 (2) | C18—H18D | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.409 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |
| C8—C9 | 1.363 (2) | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9300 | | |
| | | | |
| C1—O—H0 | 109.5 | C12—C11—H11A | 121.5 |
| N2—N1—C7 | 103.20 (12) | N3—C12—C7 | 109.07 (13) |
| N3—N2—N1 | 116.59 (11) | N3—C12—C11 | 129.73 (15) |
| N3—N2—C2 | 121.46 (12) | C7—C12—C11 | 121.20 (15) |
| N1—N2—C2 | 121.93 (12) | C4—C13—H13A | 109.5 |
| N2—N3—C12 | 102.94 (11) | C4—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C14—N4—C17 | 111.20 (14) | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C14—N4—C15 | 111.45 (13) | C4—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C17—N4—C15 | 111.75 (13) | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| O—C1—C2 | 124.37 (13) | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| O—C1—C6 | 117.02 (13) | N4—C14—C6 | 113.51 (13) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 118.58 (13) | N4—C14—H14A | 108.9 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.10 (13) | C6—C14—H14A | 108.9 |
| C3—C2—N2 | 118.39 (13) | N4—C14—H14B | 108.9 |
| C1—C2—N2 | 120.48 (12) | C6—C14—H14B | 108.9 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.50 (14) | H14A—C14—H14B | 107.7 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 119.8 | N4—C15—C16 | 112.49 (14) |
| C2—C3—H3B | 119.8 | N4—C15—H15A | 109.1 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.18 (13) | C16—C15—H15A | 109.1 |
| C3—C4—C13 | 121.00 (14) | N4—C15—H15B | 109.1 |
| C5—C4—C13 | 120.81 (14) | C16—C15—H15B | 109.1 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 122.51 (13) | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.8 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 118.7 | C15—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 118.7 | C15—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 119.12 (13) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C14 | 123.30 (13) | C15—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C1—C6—C14 | 117.50 (13) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N1—C7—C12 | 108.20 (13) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N1—C7—C8 | 130.99 (15) | N4—C17—C18 | 113.18 (17) |

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| C12—C7—C8 | 120.82 (14) | N4—C17—H17A | 108.9 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 116.78 (16) | C18—C17—H17A | 108.9 |
| C9—C8—H8A | 121.6 | N4—C17—H17B | 108.9 |
| C7—C8—H8A | 121.6 | C18—C17—H17B | 108.9 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 122.39 (17) | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.8 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 118.8 | C17—C18—H18D | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 118.8 | C17—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 121.82 (16) | H18D—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10A | 119.1 | C17—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 119.1 | H18D—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 116.99 (16) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11A | 121.5 | | |
| | | | |
| C7—N1—N2—N3 | -0.03 (18) | N2—N1—C7—C12 | 0.14 (17) |
| C7—N1—N2—C2 | 178.32 (13) | N2—N1—C7—C8 | -179.45 (17) |
| N1—N2—N3—C12 | -0.08 (17) | N1—C7—C8—C9 | 179.60 (17) |
| C2—N2—N3—C12 | -178.45 (13) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | 0.1 (2) |
| O—C1—C2—C3 | 179.28 (14) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.5 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.2 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.5 (3) |
| O—C1—C2—N2 | 1.3 (2) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.1 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—N2 | -176.75 (13) | N2—N3—C12—C7 | 0.16 (16) |
| N3—N2—C2—C3 | -5.1 (2) | N2—N3—C12—C11 | -179.77 (17) |
| N1—N2—C2—C3 | 176.66 (14) | N1—C7—C12—N3 | -0.20 (18) |
| N3—N2—C2—C1 | 172.94 (14) | C8—C7—C12—N3 | 179.44 (15) |
| N1—N2—C2—C1 | -5.3 (2) | N1—C7—C12—C11 | 179.74 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.2 (2) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | -0.6 (2) |
| N2—C2—C3—C4 | 177.75 (14) | C10—C11—C12—N3 | -179.46 (17) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.8 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | 0.6 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C13 | -179.95 (15) | C17—N4—C14—C6 | -84.24 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.9 (2) | C15—N4—C14—C6 | 150.36 (14) |
| C13—C4—C5—C6 | -179.94 (15) | C5—C6—C14—N4 | -3.9 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.1 (2) | C1—C6—C14—N4 | 179.50 (14) |
| C4—C5—C6—C14 | -176.51 (15) | C14—N4—C15—C16 | -76.89 (18) |
| O—C1—C6—C5 | -179.32 (14) | C17—N4—C15—C16 | 158.01 (16) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.1 (2) | C14—N4—C17—C18 | 158.75 (16) |
| O—C1—C6—C14 | -2.6 (2) | C15—N4—C17—C18 | -76.0 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C14 | 175.67 (14) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-----------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| O—H0···N1 | 0.82 | 1.90 | 2.621 (2) | 146 |