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(5Z)-5-(2-Hydroxybenzylidene)-3-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-4-one

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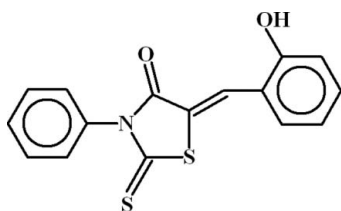
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.102; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.2.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$, the dihedral angles between the heterocyclic ring and the phenyl and anilinic benzene rings are 9.68 (13) and 79.26 (6)°, respectively, and an intramolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$ interaction occurs. In the crystal, inversion dimers linked by pairs of $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds occur, leading to $R_2^2(10)$ loops, and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions further consolidate the packing.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Linden *et al.* (1999); Shahwar *et al.* (2009a, 2009b). For graph-set theory, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$
 $M_r = 313.40$

 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 11.6553$ (7) Å

 $b = 7.3424$ (4) Å

 $c = 16.8256$ (10) Å

 $\beta = 95.131$ (2)°

 $V = 1434.13$ (14) Å³
 $Z = 4$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

 $\mu = 0.37$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K

 $0.26 \times 0.18 \times 0.17$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD

diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 2005)

 $T_{\min} = 0.924$, $T_{\max} = 0.937$

15580 measured reflections

3481 independent reflections

 2194 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.102$
 $S = 1.01$

3481 reflections

191 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.26$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.27$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{C16}-\text{H16}\cdots\text{S1}$	0.93	2.50	3.213 (2)	133
$\text{O2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$	0.82	1.97	2.767 (2)	163
$\text{C10}-\text{H10}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{i}}$	0.93	2.49	3.375 (3)	160
$\text{C2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{CgB}^{\text{ii}}$	0.93	2.91	3.774 (2)	155
$\text{C14}-\text{H14}\cdots\text{CgB}^{\text{iii}}$	0.93	2.91	3.515 (2)	124

 Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+\frac{1}{2}, y+\frac{1}{2}, -z+\frac{3}{2}$; (iii) $x-\frac{1}{2}, -y+\frac{3}{2}, z-\frac{1}{2}$. CgB is the centroid of the C1-C6 ring.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 (Farrugia, 1997) and PLATON (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999) and PLATON.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5180).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o2903 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536809044286]

(5Z)-5-(2-Hydroxybenzylidene)-3-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-4-one**Durre Shahwar, M. Nawaz Tahir, Muhammad Asam Raza and Bushra Iqbal****S1. Comment**

We have recently reported the crystal structure of (II) (5Z)-5-(2-Hydroxybenzylidene)-2-thioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-4-one methanol hemisolvate (Shahwar *et al.*, 2009a) and (III) (5E)-5-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxybenzylidene)-2-thioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-4-one methanol monosolvate (Shahwar *et al.*, 2009b) which contain the rhodanine. In continuation of synthesizing various derivatives of rhodanine, the title compound (I, Fig. 1), is being reported. The crystal structure of (IV) 3-Phenyl-5-(phenylmethylidene)-2-thioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-4-one (Linden *et al.*, 1999) has also been published. Title compound (I) differs from (IV) due to attachment of hydroxy group with benzylidene.

In (I) the heterocyclic ring A (N1/C7/S1/C8/C9), two benzene rings B (C1—C6) and C (C11—C16) are planar with maximum r. m. s. deviations of 0.0145, 0.0038 and 0.0070 Å respectively, from the respective mean square planes. The dihedral angles between A/B, A/C and B/C are 79.26 (6), 9.68 (13) and 69.62 (6)°, respectively. The intramolecular H-bondings of C—H···S (Table 1, Fig. 1) form twisted S(6) ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). The molecules of (I) are stabilized in the form of dimers due to intermolecular H-bondings (Table 1, Fig. 2) forming $R_2^2(7)$ and $R_2^2(10)$ ring motifs. The C—H··· π interactions (Table 1) also play role in stabilizing the molecules.

S2. Experimental

3-Phenyl-2-thioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-4-one (0.419 g, 0.2 mol), 2-Hydroxybenzaldehyde (0.244 g, 0.2 mol) and K_2CO_3 (0.553 g, 0.4 mol) were dissolved in 10 ml distilled water at room temperature. The stirring was continued for 24 h and reaction was monitored by TLC. The precipitates were formed during neutralization of the reaction mixture with 5% HCl. The precipitates were filtered off and washed with saturated solution of NaCl. The crude material obtained was recrystallized in ethyl acetate to afford orange yellow prisms of (I).

S3. Refinement

The H-atoms were positioned geometrically (O—H = 0.82 Å, C—H = 0.93 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ or $1.5U_{eq}(O)$.

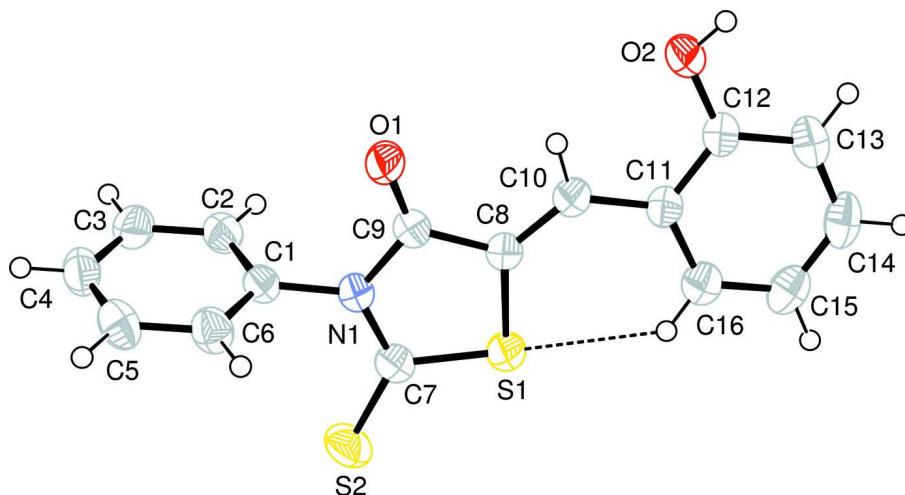


Figure 1

View of (I) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. The dotted line represents the intramolecular H-bond.

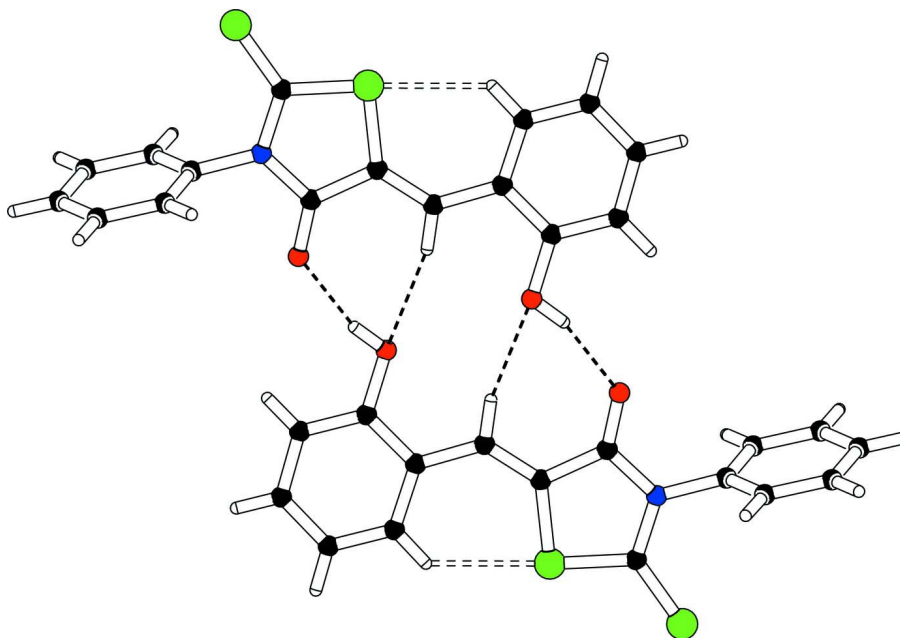


Figure 2

The partial packing of (I), which shows that molecules form inversion dimers.

(5Z)-5-(2-Hydroxybenzylidene)-3-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-4-one

Crystal data

$C_{16}H_{11}NO_2S_2$

$M_r = 313.40$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1n$

$a = 11.6553(7)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 7.3424(4)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 16.8256(10)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 95.131(2)^\circ$

$V = 1434.13(14)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 648$

$D_x = 1.452\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 3481 reflections

$\theta = 2.0\text{--}28.0^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.37\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296\text{ K}$

Prisms, orange yellow
 $0.26 \times 0.18 \times 0.17\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 Detector resolution: $7.40\text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$
 ω scans
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.924$, $T_{\max} = 0.937$

15580 measured reflections
 3481 independent reflections
 2194 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$
 $\theta_{\max} = 28.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$
 $h = -15 \rightarrow 14$
 $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$
 $l = -22 \rightarrow 22$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.102$
 $S = 1.01$
 3481 reflections
 191 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0375P)^2 + 0.326P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.27\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.16936 (5)	0.50419 (7)	0.48587 (3)	0.0463 (2)
S2	0.12725 (6)	0.16709 (8)	0.57270 (4)	0.0591 (2)
O1	0.45774 (15)	0.5967 (2)	0.60654 (9)	0.0572 (6)
O2	0.40155 (14)	1.1358 (2)	0.44795 (9)	0.0515 (6)
N1	0.30920 (15)	0.3922 (2)	0.60195 (9)	0.0376 (6)
C1	0.35642 (18)	0.2866 (3)	0.66982 (12)	0.0370 (7)
C2	0.3410 (2)	0.3461 (3)	0.74551 (12)	0.0432 (7)
C3	0.3835 (2)	0.2416 (3)	0.81002 (12)	0.0477 (8)
C4	0.4398 (2)	0.0815 (3)	0.79786 (14)	0.0497 (8)
C5	0.4550 (2)	0.0235 (3)	0.72188 (14)	0.0524 (9)
C6	0.4139 (2)	0.1273 (3)	0.65678 (13)	0.0466 (8)
C7	0.20684 (19)	0.3439 (3)	0.55947 (12)	0.0399 (7)
C8	0.29274 (19)	0.6347 (3)	0.51013 (11)	0.0385 (7)
C9	0.3643 (2)	0.5470 (3)	0.57636 (12)	0.0401 (7)

C10	0.32304 (19)	0.7938 (3)	0.47846 (12)	0.0418 (7)
C11	0.26629 (19)	0.9014 (3)	0.41462 (11)	0.0379 (7)
C12	0.31041 (19)	1.0743 (3)	0.39934 (12)	0.0389 (7)
C13	0.2611 (2)	1.1796 (3)	0.33719 (13)	0.0494 (8)
C14	0.1673 (2)	1.1153 (3)	0.28976 (13)	0.0540 (9)
C15	0.1207 (2)	0.9486 (3)	0.30463 (13)	0.0533 (9)
C16	0.1702 (2)	0.8438 (3)	0.36550 (13)	0.0478 (8)
H2	0.30268	0.45483	0.75331	0.0518*
H2A	0.43058	1.22336	0.42710	0.0772*
H3	0.37382	0.28003	0.86166	0.0572*
H4	0.46807	0.01166	0.84139	0.0596*
H5	0.49284	-0.08572	0.71418	0.0629*
H6	0.42501	0.08995	0.60520	0.0559*
H10	0.39181	0.84263	0.50141	0.0502*
H13	0.29121	1.29390	0.32743	0.0593*
H14	0.13538	1.18544	0.24737	0.0648*
H15	0.05592	0.90715	0.27356	0.0640*
H16	0.13881	0.72999	0.37452	0.0574*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0458 (4)	0.0443 (3)	0.0466 (3)	-0.0085 (3)	-0.0083 (2)	0.0067 (2)
S2	0.0556 (4)	0.0454 (3)	0.0756 (4)	-0.0154 (3)	0.0014 (3)	0.0099 (3)
O1	0.0538 (11)	0.0551 (10)	0.0582 (10)	-0.0197 (8)	-0.0194 (8)	0.0209 (8)
O2	0.0534 (11)	0.0476 (9)	0.0518 (9)	-0.0149 (8)	-0.0042 (8)	0.0148 (7)
N1	0.0414 (11)	0.0340 (9)	0.0369 (9)	-0.0023 (8)	0.0001 (8)	0.0047 (7)
C1	0.0387 (13)	0.0322 (10)	0.0397 (11)	-0.0023 (9)	0.0020 (9)	0.0042 (8)
C2	0.0475 (14)	0.0371 (11)	0.0449 (12)	0.0020 (10)	0.0036 (10)	0.0007 (9)
C3	0.0533 (16)	0.0514 (13)	0.0380 (12)	-0.0027 (12)	0.0027 (10)	0.0026 (10)
C4	0.0480 (15)	0.0486 (13)	0.0514 (14)	-0.0004 (11)	-0.0012 (11)	0.0169 (11)
C5	0.0556 (17)	0.0388 (12)	0.0631 (15)	0.0100 (11)	0.0071 (12)	0.0076 (10)
C6	0.0573 (16)	0.0412 (12)	0.0424 (12)	0.0060 (10)	0.0100 (11)	0.0015 (9)
C7	0.0418 (14)	0.0364 (11)	0.0418 (11)	-0.0014 (10)	0.0053 (9)	0.0003 (9)
C8	0.0427 (13)	0.0362 (11)	0.0357 (11)	-0.0038 (9)	-0.0014 (9)	0.0027 (8)
C9	0.0463 (15)	0.0355 (11)	0.0378 (11)	-0.0051 (9)	0.0004 (10)	0.0036 (8)
C10	0.0428 (14)	0.0422 (12)	0.0391 (11)	-0.0053 (10)	-0.0038 (9)	0.0042 (9)
C11	0.0391 (13)	0.0406 (11)	0.0337 (11)	0.0012 (10)	0.0025 (9)	0.0042 (8)
C12	0.0390 (13)	0.0428 (11)	0.0350 (11)	0.0039 (10)	0.0040 (9)	0.0054 (9)
C13	0.0561 (16)	0.0453 (12)	0.0478 (13)	0.0090 (11)	0.0097 (12)	0.0138 (10)
C14	0.0571 (17)	0.0631 (16)	0.0413 (13)	0.0211 (13)	0.0025 (12)	0.0134 (11)
C15	0.0471 (16)	0.0672 (16)	0.0438 (13)	0.0075 (12)	-0.0066 (11)	0.0018 (11)
C16	0.0488 (15)	0.0485 (13)	0.0451 (12)	-0.0022 (11)	-0.0019 (10)	0.0041 (10)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—C7	1.736 (2)	C10—C11	1.445 (3)
S1—C8	1.746 (2)	C11—C16	1.397 (3)

S2—C7	1.623 (2)	C11—C12	1.402 (3)
O1—C9	1.216 (3)	C12—C13	1.384 (3)
O2—C12	1.359 (3)	C13—C14	1.378 (3)
O2—H2A	0.8200	C14—C15	1.371 (3)
N1—C7	1.381 (3)	C15—C16	1.367 (3)
N1—C9	1.393 (3)	C2—H2	0.9300
N1—C1	1.448 (3)	C3—H3	0.9300
C1—C6	1.375 (3)	C4—H4	0.9300
C1—C2	1.373 (3)	C5—H5	0.9300
C2—C3	1.384 (3)	C6—H6	0.9300
C3—C4	1.371 (3)	C10—H10	0.9300
C4—C5	1.374 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300
C5—C6	1.384 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C8—C9	1.479 (3)	C15—H15	0.9300
C8—C10	1.344 (3)	C16—H16	0.9300
C7—S1—C8	93.20 (10)	C11—C12—C13	120.7 (2)
C12—O2—H2A	109.00	O2—C12—C11	118.06 (18)
C1—N1—C9	121.85 (17)	C12—C13—C14	120.1 (2)
C7—N1—C9	116.78 (17)	C13—C14—C15	120.5 (2)
C1—N1—C7	121.37 (16)	C14—C15—C16	119.5 (2)
N1—C1—C6	119.07 (18)	C11—C16—C15	122.4 (2)
C2—C1—C6	121.6 (2)	C1—C2—H2	121.00
N1—C1—C2	119.28 (19)	C3—C2—H2	121.00
C1—C2—C3	118.9 (2)	C2—C3—H3	120.00
C2—C3—C4	120.1 (2)	C4—C3—H3	120.00
C3—C4—C5	120.5 (2)	C3—C4—H4	120.00
C4—C5—C6	120.1 (2)	C5—C4—H4	120.00
C1—C6—C5	118.8 (2)	C4—C5—H5	120.00
S1—C7—S2	122.00 (13)	C6—C5—H5	120.00
S1—C7—N1	110.23 (15)	C1—C6—H6	121.00
S2—C7—N1	127.77 (16)	C5—C6—H6	121.00
S1—C8—C9	109.54 (15)	C8—C10—H10	115.00
S1—C8—C10	128.64 (17)	C11—C10—H10	115.00
C9—C8—C10	121.8 (2)	C12—C13—H13	120.00
O1—C9—C8	127.4 (2)	C14—C13—H13	120.00
N1—C9—C8	110.11 (18)	C13—C14—H14	120.00
O1—C9—N1	122.45 (19)	C15—C14—H14	120.00
C8—C10—C11	130.6 (2)	C14—C15—H15	120.00
C10—C11—C16	124.3 (2)	C16—C15—H15	120.00
C12—C11—C16	116.97 (19)	C11—C16—H16	119.00
C10—C11—C12	118.71 (19)	C15—C16—H16	119.00
O2—C12—C13	121.3 (2)		
C8—S1—C7—S2	-179.12 (15)	C3—C4—C5—C6	0.3 (4)
C8—S1—C7—N1	1.29 (16)	C4—C5—C6—C1	-1.1 (3)
C7—S1—C8—C9	0.95 (16)	S1—C8—C9—O1	177.26 (19)
C7—S1—C8—C10	-177.2 (2)	S1—C8—C9—N1	-2.9 (2)

C7—N1—C1—C2	-99.9 (2)	C10—C8—C9—O1	-4.5 (4)
C7—N1—C1—C6	78.9 (3)	C10—C8—C9—N1	175.33 (19)
C9—N1—C1—C2	80.0 (3)	S1—C8—C10—C11	-1.9 (4)
C9—N1—C1—C6	-101.2 (2)	C9—C8—C10—C11	-179.8 (2)
C1—N1—C7—S1	176.46 (14)	C8—C10—C11—C12	172.8 (2)
C1—N1—C7—S2	-3.1 (3)	C8—C10—C11—C16	-8.2 (4)
C9—N1—C7—S1	-3.5 (2)	C10—C11—C12—O2	-3.0 (3)
C9—N1—C7—S2	176.98 (17)	C10—C11—C12—C13	177.9 (2)
C1—N1—C9—O1	4.1 (3)	C16—C11—C12—O2	177.90 (19)
C1—N1—C9—C8	-175.75 (17)	C16—C11—C12—C13	-1.2 (3)
C7—N1—C9—O1	-176.0 (2)	C10—C11—C16—C15	-178.6 (2)
C7—N1—C9—C8	4.2 (2)	C12—C11—C16—C15	0.5 (3)
N1—C1—C2—C3	178.1 (2)	O2—C12—C13—C14	-178.7 (2)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.7 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.3 (3)
N1—C1—C6—C5	-177.6 (2)	C12—C13—C14—C15	1.3 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C5	1.3 (3)	C13—C14—C15—C16	-2.0 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.1 (3)	C14—C15—C16—C11	1.1 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.2 (4)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
C16—H16...S1	0.93	2.50	3.213 (2)	133
O2—H2A...O1 ⁱ	0.82	1.97	2.767 (2)	163
C10—H10...O2 ⁱ	0.93	2.49	3.375 (3)	160
C2—H2...CgB ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.91	3.774 (2)	155
C14—H14...CgB ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.91	3.515 (2)	124

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (iii) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$.