

2-Amino-3-methylpyridinium 2-amino-5-methylpyridinium sulfate monohydrate

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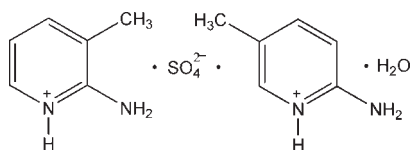
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.129; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.4.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $2\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{N}_2^{+} \cdot \text{SO}_4^{2-} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, contains two isomeric protonated aminomethylpyridine cations, a sulfate anion and a solvent water molecule. The cations are in the iminium tautomeric form. In the crystal structure, intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$, $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and weak $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds link the components into a three-dimensional network. Additional stabilization is provided by weak $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions, with centroid-centroid distances of 3.758 (2) and 3.774 (1) Å.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Nahrungbauer & Kvick (1977); Espenbetov *et al.* (1985); Jin *et al.* (2000, 2001, 2005); Luque *et al.* (1997). For studies on the tautomeric forms of 2-aminopyridine systems, see: Inuzuka & Fujimoto (1986, 1990); Ishikawa *et al.* (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

$2\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{N}_2^{+} \cdot \text{SO}_4^{2-} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 332.39$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 8.4071$ (7) Å
 $b = 20.7654$ (17) Å
 $c = 9.3369$ (8) Å
 $\beta = 103.983$ (1)°

$V = 1581.7$ (2) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.23$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.30$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2000)
 $T_{\min} = 0.908$, $T_{\max} = 0.923$

8087 measured reflections
 2780 independent reflections
 2492 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.129$
 $S = 1.06$
 2780 reflections
 207 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.37$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.38$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H} \cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H} \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-\text{H} \cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{O1}$	0.86	1.82	2.657 (2)	164
$\text{N2}-\text{H2A} \cdots \text{O2}$	0.86	2.14	2.991 (3)	170
$\text{N3}-\text{H3} \cdots \text{O3}$	0.86	1.93	2.781 (3)	173
$\text{N4}-\text{H4A} \cdots \text{O1}$	0.86	2.02	2.826 (3)	156
$\text{N4}-\text{H4B} \cdots \text{O5}$	0.86	2.07	2.857 (3)	152
$\text{C5}-\text{H5} \cdots \text{O5}$	0.93	2.41	3.334 (3)	171
$\text{O5}-\text{H5B} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{i}}$	0.82 (3)	2.03 (3)	2.833 (3)	167 (3)
$\text{O5}-\text{H5A} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{ii}}$	0.80 (2)	2.10 (4)	2.845 (3)	157 (3)
$\text{C2}-\text{H2} \cdots \text{O1}^{\text{iii}}$	0.93	2.41	3.334 (3)	176
$\text{N2}-\text{H2B} \cdots \text{O4}^{\text{iii}}$	0.86	1.99	2.835 (3)	168
$\text{C11}-\text{H11} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{iv}}$	0.93	2.56	3.317 (3)	138

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$; (iii) $x, -y+\frac{1}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2943).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o3183 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809049241]

2-Amino-3-methylpyridinium 2-amino-5-methylpyridinium sulfate monohydrate**Jiang Gong, Gang Chen, Shi-Feng Ni, Yong-Yao Zhang and Hai-Bin Wang****S1. Comment**

We are not aware of any articles which report crystal structures containing different two pyridinium cations and a sulfate cation. We present the crystal structure of the title compound, (I), herein.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound (I) is shown in Fig. 1. Protonation of atom N1 of the 2-amino-5-methylpyridine and N3 of 2-amino-3-methyl-pyridine cation results in a widening of the C1—N1—C5 and C7—N3—C11 angles. These values can be compared to those of 117.5 (3)° in neutral 2-amino-5-methyl-pyridine (Nahringbauer & Kvik, 1977) and 118.0 (2)° in neutral 2-amino-3-methyl-pyridine (Espenbetov *et al.*, 1985). The C1-C5/N1 ring and C7-C11/N3 pyridinium rings are both essentially planar, with a maximum deviation from the mean plane of the rings of 0.024 (3) Å for atom N2 and 0.007 (3) Å for atom C9. The geometries of the two pyridinium rings are similar to those observed in other 2-aminopyridine structures (Luque *et al.*, 1997; Jin *et al.*, 2000,2001,2005) that are in the iminium tautomeric form (Inuzuka & Fujimoto, 1986,1990; Ishikawa *et al.*, 2002).

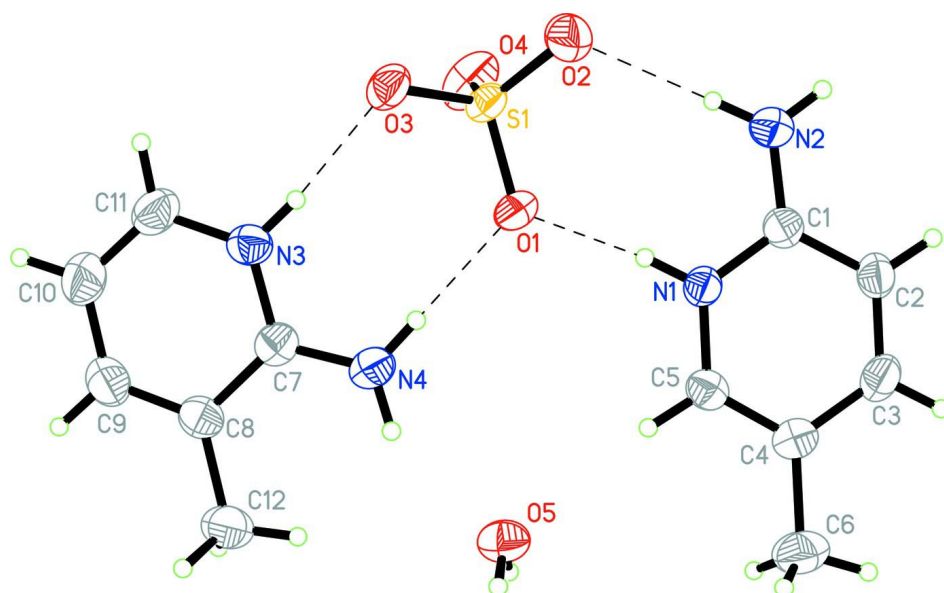
In the crystal structure, intermolecular O—H...O, N—H...O and weak C—H...O hydrogen bonds link the components of the structure into a three-dimensional network (Fig. 2). Additional stabilization is provided by weak π – π stacking interactions with centroid to centroid distances of 3.758 (2) and 3.774 (1) Å.

S2. Experimental

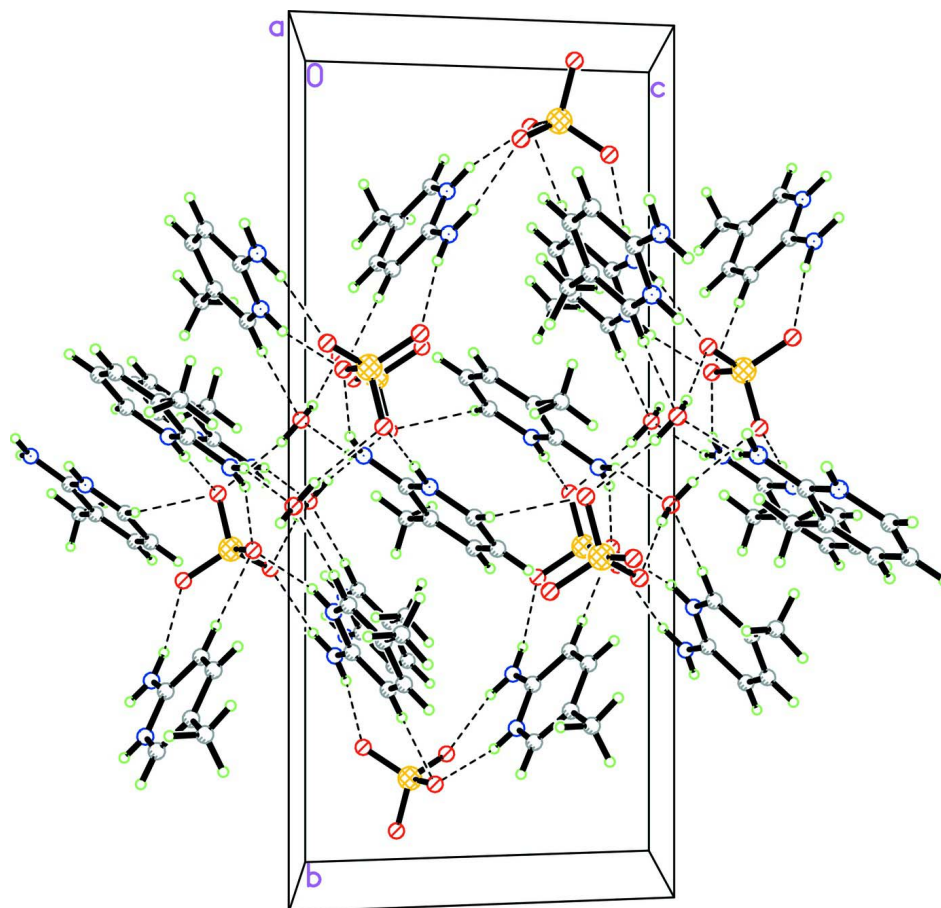
2-Amino-3-methyl-pyridine, 2-amino-5-methyl-pyridine and sulfuric acid were mixed in molar ratio 1:1:1 and dissolved in sufficient water. The solution was stirred and heated until a clear solution resulted. Colourless crystals of (I) were formed by gradual evaporation of excess water over a period of one week at 293 K.

S3. Refinement

H atoms of the water molecule were located in a difference Fourier map, and were refined independently with isotropic displacement parameters. Other H atoms were placed in calculated positions and allowed to ride on their parent atoms at distances of 0.93 Å for aromatic C atoms, 0.86 Å for amido and 0.96 Å for methyl with isotropic displacement parameters 1.2 times U_{eq} of the parent atoms or 1.5 times U_{eq} for methyl C atoms.

**Figure 1**

The asymmetric unit of (I) showing 40% probability ellipsoids for non-hydrogen atoms. The dashed lines indicate hydrogen bonds.

**Figure 2**

Part of the crystal structure showing hydrogen bonds as dashed lines.

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Crystal data

$2\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{N}_2^+\cdot\text{SO}_4^{2-}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 332.39$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 8.4071 (7) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 20.7654 (17) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 9.3369 (8) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 103.983 (1)^\circ$

$V = 1581.7 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 704.0$

$D_x = 1.396 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

$\theta = 2.1\text{--}25.1^\circ$

$\mu = 0.23 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293 \text{ K}$

Prism, colorless

$0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.30 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scan

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2000)

$T_{\min} = 0.908$, $T_{\max} = 0.923$

8087 measured reflections

2780 independent reflections

2492 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -24 \rightarrow 23$

$l = -11 \rightarrow 10$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.129$
 $S = 1.06$
 2780 reflections
 207 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0672P)^2 + 1.0523P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.37 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
H5B	0.897 (4)	0.5692 (16)	0.975 (4)	0.072 (10)*
H5A	0.873 (4)	0.5243 (17)	1.060 (4)	0.076 (12)*
S1	0.13278 (6)	0.60692 (2)	0.79985 (6)	0.03698 (19)
O1	0.3104 (2)	0.60658 (8)	0.8712 (2)	0.0532 (5)
O2	0.0451 (2)	0.63253 (9)	0.9043 (2)	0.0589 (5)
O3	0.08256 (19)	0.53962 (8)	0.76110 (18)	0.0468 (4)
O4	0.1027 (3)	0.64557 (10)	0.6672 (2)	0.0701 (6)
O5	0.8248 (2)	0.55071 (10)	1.0044 (2)	0.0524 (5)
N1	0.4680 (2)	0.67850 (8)	1.09636 (19)	0.0366 (4)
H1	0.4085	0.6519	1.0356	0.044*
N2	0.2340 (2)	0.73695 (10)	1.0919 (2)	0.0537 (5)
H2A	0.1785	0.7101	1.0292	0.064*
H2B	0.1856	0.7691	1.1213	0.064*
N3	0.3036 (2)	0.47027 (10)	0.6431 (2)	0.0439 (5)
H3	0.2413	0.4940	0.6818	0.053*
N4	0.5202 (3)	0.50690 (11)	0.8229 (2)	0.0550 (6)
H4A	0.4523	0.5294	0.8577	0.066*
H4B	0.6232	0.5080	0.8647	0.066*
C1	0.3949 (3)	0.72881 (11)	1.1434 (2)	0.0383 (5)
C2	0.4942 (3)	0.77118 (11)	1.2445 (3)	0.0452 (5)
H2	0.4480	0.8064	1.2807	0.054*
C3	0.6580 (3)	0.76018 (12)	1.2886 (3)	0.0489 (6)
H3A	0.7229	0.7884	1.3552	0.059*
C4	0.7325 (3)	0.70730 (12)	1.2365 (3)	0.0443 (5)

C5	0.6321 (3)	0.66757 (11)	1.1403 (2)	0.0406 (5)
H5	0.6764	0.6320	1.1035	0.049*
C6	0.9147 (3)	0.69585 (16)	1.2847 (4)	0.0686 (8)
H6A	0.9644	0.7290	1.3526	0.103*
H6B	0.9607	0.6966	1.2001	0.103*
H6C	0.9350	0.6546	1.3322	0.103*
C7	0.4663 (3)	0.47068 (11)	0.7055 (2)	0.0409 (5)
C8	0.5701 (3)	0.43135 (11)	0.6419 (3)	0.0443 (5)
C9	0.4968 (4)	0.39642 (13)	0.5209 (3)	0.0584 (7)
H9	0.5618	0.3708	0.4764	0.070*
C10	0.3270 (4)	0.39747 (14)	0.4606 (3)	0.0668 (8)
H10	0.2803	0.3727	0.3783	0.080*
C11	0.2333 (3)	0.43492 (13)	0.5239 (3)	0.0553 (7)
H11	0.1205	0.4364	0.4856	0.066*
C12	0.7509 (3)	0.42992 (14)	0.7089 (3)	0.0584 (7)
H12A	0.7763	0.4577	0.7935	0.088*
H12B	0.8083	0.4444	0.6376	0.088*
H12C	0.7840	0.3867	0.7385	0.088*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0324 (3)	0.0332 (3)	0.0414 (3)	-0.0057 (2)	0.0014 (2)	0.0011 (2)
O1	0.0341 (9)	0.0525 (10)	0.0654 (11)	-0.0031 (7)	-0.0027 (8)	-0.0152 (8)
O2	0.0513 (11)	0.0522 (11)	0.0765 (12)	-0.0050 (8)	0.0215 (9)	-0.0146 (9)
O3	0.0433 (9)	0.0382 (9)	0.0543 (10)	-0.0094 (7)	0.0030 (7)	-0.0033 (7)
O4	0.0798 (14)	0.0605 (12)	0.0590 (12)	-0.0227 (10)	-0.0047 (10)	0.0196 (9)
O5	0.0385 (10)	0.0571 (11)	0.0607 (12)	-0.0011 (9)	0.0103 (9)	0.0047 (9)
N1	0.0374 (10)	0.0344 (9)	0.0361 (9)	-0.0005 (7)	0.0052 (7)	-0.0023 (7)
N2	0.0389 (11)	0.0536 (12)	0.0639 (14)	0.0080 (9)	0.0034 (10)	-0.0141 (10)
N3	0.0387 (10)	0.0449 (11)	0.0465 (11)	0.0045 (8)	0.0071 (8)	0.0032 (9)
N4	0.0383 (11)	0.0714 (15)	0.0506 (12)	0.0024 (10)	0.0018 (9)	-0.0153 (11)
C1	0.0404 (12)	0.0390 (12)	0.0347 (11)	0.0041 (9)	0.0077 (9)	0.0022 (9)
C2	0.0516 (14)	0.0408 (12)	0.0415 (12)	0.0046 (10)	0.0080 (10)	-0.0081 (10)
C3	0.0511 (14)	0.0475 (14)	0.0425 (13)	-0.0055 (11)	0.0003 (11)	-0.0078 (10)
C4	0.0385 (12)	0.0476 (13)	0.0444 (12)	-0.0003 (10)	0.0052 (10)	0.0027 (10)
C5	0.0401 (12)	0.0391 (12)	0.0429 (12)	0.0053 (9)	0.0108 (10)	0.0018 (9)
C6	0.0398 (14)	0.077 (2)	0.083 (2)	-0.0004 (13)	0.0031 (13)	-0.0047 (17)
C7	0.0430 (12)	0.0402 (12)	0.0375 (11)	-0.0011 (9)	0.0060 (9)	0.0052 (9)
C8	0.0453 (13)	0.0412 (12)	0.0459 (12)	0.0055 (10)	0.0101 (10)	0.0056 (10)
C9	0.0624 (17)	0.0525 (15)	0.0592 (16)	0.0093 (12)	0.0127 (13)	-0.0087 (12)
C10	0.0681 (19)	0.0652 (18)	0.0580 (17)	0.0031 (14)	-0.0028 (14)	-0.0178 (14)
C11	0.0488 (14)	0.0547 (15)	0.0529 (15)	-0.0019 (12)	-0.0061 (12)	-0.0008 (12)
C12	0.0462 (14)	0.0590 (16)	0.0687 (17)	0.0090 (12)	0.0116 (13)	0.0029 (13)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—O4	1.4460 (19)	C2—H2	0.9300
S1—O2	1.4577 (19)	C3—C4	1.408 (3)
S1—O3	1.4792 (16)	C3—H3A	0.9300
S1—O1	1.4808 (17)	C4—C5	1.354 (3)
O5—H5B	0.82 (4)	C4—C6	1.508 (3)
O5—H5A	0.79 (4)	C5—H5	0.9300
N1—C1	1.339 (3)	C6—H6A	0.9600
N1—C5	1.360 (3)	C6—H6B	0.9600
N1—H1	0.8600	C6—H6C	0.9600
N2—C1	1.333 (3)	C7—C8	1.426 (3)
N2—H2A	0.8600	C8—C9	1.358 (4)
N2—H2B	0.8600	C8—C12	1.498 (3)
N3—C11	1.345 (3)	C9—C10	1.402 (4)
N3—C7	1.351 (3)	C9—H9	0.9300
N3—H3	0.8600	C10—C11	1.341 (4)
N4—C7	1.316 (3)	C10—H10	0.9300
N4—H4A	0.8600	C11—H11	0.9300
N4—H4B	0.8600	C12—H12A	0.9600
C1—C2	1.407 (3)	C12—H12B	0.9600
C2—C3	1.358 (3)	C12—H12C	0.9600
O4—S1—O2	111.00 (13)	C4—C5—N1	121.5 (2)
O4—S1—O3	109.53 (11)	C4—C5—H5	119.2
O2—S1—O3	110.35 (10)	N1—C5—H5	119.2
O4—S1—O1	109.70 (12)	C4—C6—H6A	109.5
O2—S1—O1	108.56 (11)	C4—C6—H6B	109.5
O3—S1—O1	107.63 (9)	H6A—C6—H6B	109.5
H5B—O5—H5A	104 (3)	C4—C6—H6C	109.5
C1—N1—C5	122.93 (19)	H6A—C6—H6C	109.5
C1—N1—H1	118.5	H6B—C6—H6C	109.5
C5—N1—H1	118.5	N4—C7—N3	118.1 (2)
C1—N2—H2A	120.0	N4—C7—C8	123.5 (2)
C1—N2—H2B	120.0	N3—C7—C8	118.3 (2)
H2A—N2—H2B	120.0	C9—C8—C7	116.9 (2)
C11—N3—C7	123.8 (2)	C9—C8—C12	123.2 (2)
C11—N3—H3	118.1	C7—C8—C12	119.9 (2)
C7—N3—H3	118.1	C8—C9—C10	122.6 (3)
C7—N4—H4A	120.0	C8—C9—H9	118.7
C7—N4—H4B	120.0	C10—C9—H9	118.7
H4A—N4—H4B	120.0	C11—C10—C9	118.8 (3)
N2—C1—N1	119.1 (2)	C11—C10—H10	120.6
N2—C1—C2	123.3 (2)	C9—C10—H10	120.6
N1—C1—C2	117.6 (2)	C10—C11—N3	119.6 (2)
C3—C2—C1	119.5 (2)	C10—C11—H11	120.2
C3—C2—H2	120.3	N3—C11—H11	120.2
C1—C2—H2	120.3	C8—C12—H12A	109.5

C2—C3—C4	122.0 (2)	C8—C12—H12B	109.5
C2—C3—H3A	119.0	H12A—C12—H12B	109.5
C4—C3—H3A	119.0	C8—C12—H12C	109.5
C5—C4—C3	116.5 (2)	H12A—C12—H12C	109.5
C5—C4—C6	121.9 (2)	H12B—C12—H12C	109.5
C3—C4—C6	121.6 (2)		
C5—N1—C1—N2	178.2 (2)	C11—N3—C7—C8	-0.1 (3)
C5—N1—C1—C2	-0.9 (3)	N4—C7—C8—C9	179.8 (2)
N2—C1—C2—C3	-178.4 (2)	N3—C7—C8—C9	0.6 (3)
N1—C1—C2—C3	0.7 (3)	N4—C7—C8—C12	-0.1 (4)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.1 (4)	N3—C7—C8—C12	-179.3 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.3 (4)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.9 (4)
C2—C3—C4—C6	179.3 (2)	C12—C8—C9—C10	179.0 (3)
C3—C4—C5—N1	0.2 (3)	C8—C9—C10—C11	0.7 (5)
C6—C4—C5—N1	-179.5 (2)	C9—C10—C11—N3	-0.1 (4)
C1—N1—C5—C4	0.4 (3)	C7—N3—C11—C10	-0.1 (4)
C11—N3—C7—N4	-179.4 (2)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N1—H1...O1	0.86	1.82	2.657 (2)	164
N2—H2A...O2	0.86	2.14	2.991 (3)	170
N3—H3...O3	0.86	1.93	2.781 (3)	173
N4—H4A...O1	0.86	2.02	2.826 (3)	156
N4—H4B...O5	0.86	2.07	2.857 (3)	152
C5—H5...O5	0.93	2.41	3.334 (3)	171
O5—H5B...O2 ⁱ	0.82 (3)	2.03 (3)	2.833 (3)	167 (3)
O5—H5A...O3 ⁱⁱ	0.80 (2)	2.10 (4)	2.845 (3)	157 (3)
C2—H2...O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.41	3.334 (3)	176
N2—H2B...O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.86	1.99	2.835 (3)	168
C11—H11...O3 ^{iv}	0.93	2.56	3.317 (3)	138

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$; (iii) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (iv) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$.