

5-Methyl 3-(2-methylprop-3-yl) 2,6-di-methyl-4-(2-nitrosophenyl)pyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate

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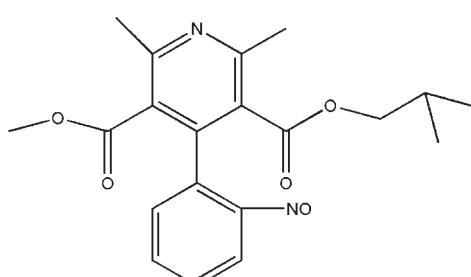
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.077; wR factor = 0.311; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.5.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$, a photo-degradation product of the hypertension drug nisoldipine, the dihedral angle between the nitrosophenyl ring and the pyridine ring is $75.7(3)^\circ$. In the crystal structure, weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds help to establish the packing.

Related literature

For general background to nisoldipine derivatives, see: Marciniec *et al.* (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$
 $M_r = 370.40$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 7.1831(4)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 9.7819(6)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 15.0245(9)\text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 89.488(3)^\circ$
 $\beta = 81.201(3)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 70.625(3)^\circ$
 $V = 983.19(10)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 2$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296\text{ K}$
 $0.42 \times 0.28 \times 0.22\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEX II CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.963$, $T_{\max} = 0.980$

5353 measured reflections
3623 independent reflections
2500 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.077$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.311$
 $S = 1.01$
3623 reflections

250 parameters
H-atom parameters not refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.81\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
C13—H13B \cdots O1 ⁱ	0.96	2.39	3.344 (5)	172
C14—H14B \cdots O4 ⁱⁱ	0.96	2.52	3.472 (5)	174

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y - 1, z$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5320).

References

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supporting information

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5-Methyl 3-(2-methylprop-3-yl) 2,6-dimethyl-4-(2-nitrosophenyl)pyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate

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S1. Comment

Nisoldipine has been the subject of many analytical chemical investigations due to the commercial preparations for treatment of hypertension (Marciniec *et al.*, 2002). Here, we describe the synthesis and structural characterization of the title compound.

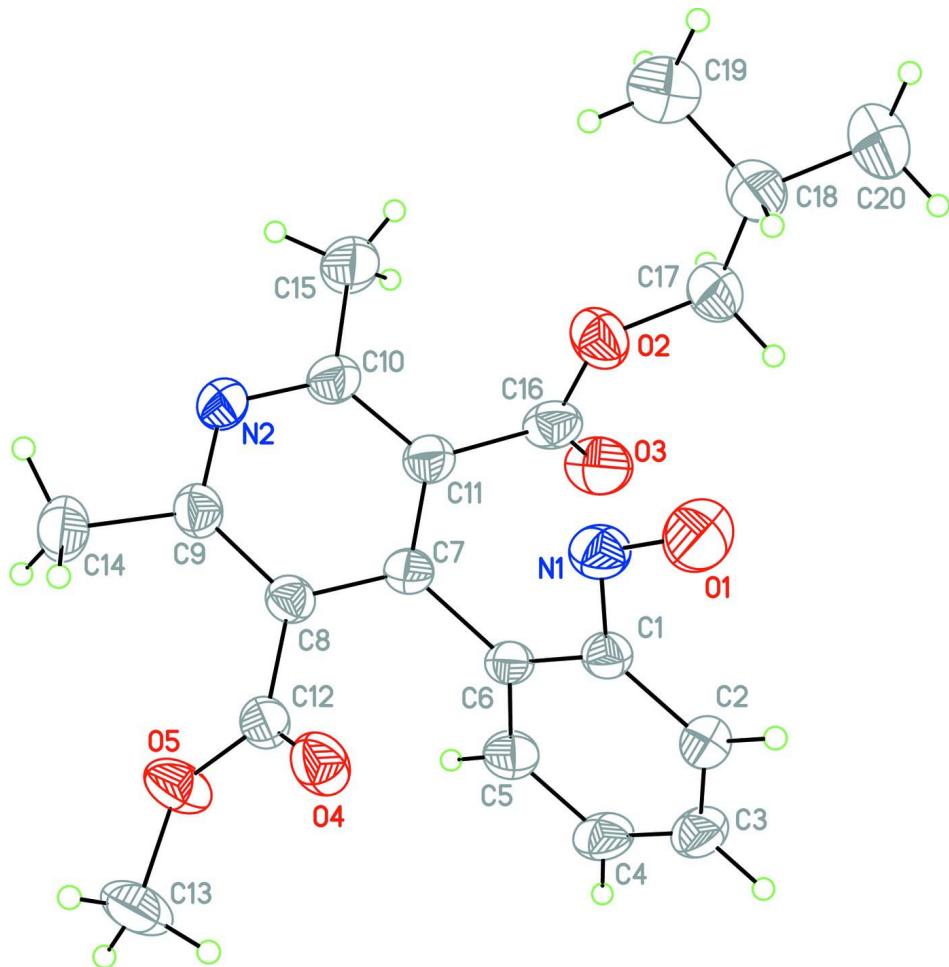
The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. In this structure, the dihedral angle between the nitroso phenyl ring and the pyridine ring is $75.7(3)^\circ$. Weak C—H···O hydrogen bonding between the cations and anions leads to a consolidation of the structure.

S2. Experimental

A solution of nisoldipine (10 mmol) in 50 ml acetone was exposed to sunlight for 5 h at ambient temperature. To the mixture was added 50 ml water, followed by filtration. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (1:1 ethyl acetate/hexane). Anal. $C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_5$: C, 64.79; H, 5.94; N, 7.56. Found: C, 64.65; H, 5.82; N, 7.50 %. Colourless blocks of (I) were recrystallised from ethanol.

S3. Refinement

H-atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: C—H = 0.92—0.96 Å with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ or $1.5U_{eq}(CMe)$. In the final difference map the highest peak is 1.68 Å from atom O3 and the deepest hole is 0.65 Å from atom O2.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level; H atoms are given as spheres of arbitrary radius.

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Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_5$
 $M_r = 370.40$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
Hall symbol: -P 1
 $a = 7.1831 (4)$ Å
 $b = 9.7819 (6)$ Å
 $c = 15.0245 (9)$ Å
 $\alpha = 89.488 (3)^\circ$
 $\beta = 81.201 (3)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 70.625 (3)^\circ$
 $V = 983.19 (10)$ Å³

$Z = 2$
 $F(000) = 392$
 $D_x = 1.251 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Cell parameters from 1617 reflections
 $\theta = 2.2\text{--}24.3^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296 \text{ K}$
Block, colourless
 $0.42 \times 0.28 \times 0.22$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEX II CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 φ and ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.963$, $T_{\max} = 0.980$

5353 measured reflections
3623 independent reflections
2500 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$
 $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$
 $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$
 $l = -15 \rightarrow 18$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.077$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.311$
 $S = 1.01$
3623 reflections
250 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters not refined
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.240P)^2]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.81 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.6145 (4)	0.4193 (3)	0.3529 (2)	0.0509 (7)
C2	0.7137 (5)	0.5026 (4)	0.3888 (2)	0.0619 (8)
H2	0.6424	0.5893	0.4215	0.074*
C3	0.9183 (5)	0.4525 (4)	0.3742 (2)	0.0686 (10)
H3	0.9872	0.5068	0.3963	0.082*
C4	1.0230 (5)	0.3236 (4)	0.3276 (2)	0.0655 (9)
H4	1.1620	0.2908	0.3190	0.079*
C5	0.9240 (4)	0.2413 (4)	0.2931 (2)	0.0597 (8)
H5	0.9969	0.1538	0.2615	0.072*
C6	0.7173 (4)	0.2887 (3)	0.30541 (18)	0.0471 (7)
C7	0.6111 (4)	0.2014 (3)	0.26614 (18)	0.0486 (7)
C8	0.5973 (4)	0.0750 (3)	0.30544 (19)	0.0493 (7)
C9	0.5000 (5)	-0.0045 (3)	0.2660 (2)	0.0573 (8)
C10	0.4346 (5)	0.1561 (4)	0.1519 (2)	0.0624 (8)
C11	0.5245 (5)	0.2442 (3)	0.1897 (2)	0.0589 (8)
C12	0.6737 (4)	0.0337 (3)	0.3918 (2)	0.0527 (7)

C13	0.8802 (7)	-0.1539 (4)	0.4692 (3)	0.0913 (13)
H13A	0.8912	-0.0762	0.5043	0.137*
H13B	1.0089	-0.2278	0.4550	0.137*
H13C	0.7878	-0.1942	0.5030	0.137*
C14	0.4632 (7)	-0.1378 (4)	0.3078 (3)	0.0812 (11)
H14A	0.3521	-0.1524	0.2859	0.122*
H14B	0.4338	-0.1233	0.3722	0.122*
H14C	0.5803	-0.2214	0.2915	0.122*
C15	0.3426 (7)	0.1944 (5)	0.0689 (3)	0.0908 (13)
H15A	0.3202	0.1112	0.0453	0.136*
H15B	0.4307	0.2246	0.0246	0.136*
H15C	0.2174	0.2720	0.0831	0.136*
C16	0.5224 (5)	0.3875 (4)	0.1491 (2)	0.0652 (9)
C17	0.3105 (6)	0.6240 (4)	0.1237 (3)	0.0798 (11)
H17A	0.3503	0.6115	0.0589	0.096*
H17B	0.3922	0.6714	0.1479	0.096*
C18	0.0950 (7)	0.7135 (4)	0.1464 (3)	0.0862 (12)
H18	0.0635	0.7300	0.2120	0.103*
C19	-0.0422 (8)	0.6433 (6)	0.1188 (4)	0.1166 (18)
H19A	-0.0070	0.6179	0.0554	0.175*
H19B	-0.1771	0.7092	0.1313	0.175*
H19C	-0.0314	0.5573	0.1519	0.175*
C20	0.0630 (9)	0.8621 (5)	0.1047 (4)	0.1198 (18)
H20A	0.1012	0.8489	0.0404	0.180*
H20B	0.1431	0.9096	0.1287	0.180*
H20C	-0.0755	0.9207	0.1188	0.180*
N1	0.4005 (4)	0.4598 (3)	0.36627 (18)	0.0646 (8)
N2	0.4221 (4)	0.0355 (3)	0.19043 (18)	0.0635 (7)
O1	0.3121 (4)	0.5800 (3)	0.4003 (2)	0.0954 (10)
O2	0.3373 (4)	0.4833 (3)	0.16329 (17)	0.0769 (8)
O3	0.6613 (4)	0.4107 (3)	0.1127 (2)	0.0913 (9)
O4	0.6244 (4)	0.1108 (2)	0.45823 (15)	0.0714 (7)
O5	0.8089 (4)	-0.0987 (2)	0.38649 (16)	0.0771 (8)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0461 (15)	0.0539 (16)	0.0569 (16)	-0.0199 (13)	-0.0133 (12)	0.0081 (13)
C2	0.069 (2)	0.0572 (18)	0.0674 (19)	-0.0264 (15)	-0.0207 (16)	0.0038 (14)
C3	0.067 (2)	0.082 (2)	0.076 (2)	-0.0430 (18)	-0.0258 (17)	0.0156 (18)
C4	0.0428 (16)	0.083 (2)	0.078 (2)	-0.0264 (16)	-0.0173 (15)	0.0088 (18)
C5	0.0468 (16)	0.0646 (19)	0.0653 (18)	-0.0144 (14)	-0.0108 (14)	0.0018 (14)
C6	0.0467 (15)	0.0532 (16)	0.0468 (14)	-0.0213 (12)	-0.0142 (12)	0.0114 (12)
C7	0.0434 (14)	0.0519 (16)	0.0500 (15)	-0.0143 (12)	-0.0095 (12)	0.0033 (12)
C8	0.0463 (15)	0.0454 (15)	0.0526 (15)	-0.0094 (12)	-0.0104 (12)	0.0016 (12)
C9	0.0680 (19)	0.0475 (16)	0.0566 (17)	-0.0188 (14)	-0.0123 (14)	0.0018 (13)
C10	0.069 (2)	0.067 (2)	0.0594 (18)	-0.0290 (16)	-0.0223 (15)	0.0063 (15)
C11	0.0603 (18)	0.0646 (19)	0.0587 (17)	-0.0262 (15)	-0.0180 (14)	0.0102 (14)

C12	0.0525 (16)	0.0487 (16)	0.0580 (17)	-0.0183 (13)	-0.0093 (13)	0.0062 (13)
C13	0.102 (3)	0.075 (2)	0.086 (3)	-0.001 (2)	-0.046 (2)	0.018 (2)
C14	0.118 (3)	0.066 (2)	0.078 (2)	-0.048 (2)	-0.032 (2)	0.0136 (17)
C15	0.135 (4)	0.091 (3)	0.074 (2)	-0.057 (3)	-0.056 (2)	0.020 (2)
C16	0.069 (2)	0.084 (2)	0.0529 (17)	-0.0330 (19)	-0.0217 (16)	0.0143 (16)
C17	0.096 (3)	0.069 (2)	0.081 (2)	-0.030 (2)	-0.027 (2)	0.0173 (18)
C18	0.094 (3)	0.067 (2)	0.093 (3)	-0.015 (2)	-0.030 (2)	0.0032 (19)
C19	0.104 (4)	0.104 (4)	0.146 (5)	-0.031 (3)	-0.043 (3)	0.018 (3)
C20	0.139 (5)	0.073 (3)	0.144 (5)	-0.022 (3)	-0.041 (4)	0.015 (3)
N1	0.0495 (15)	0.0658 (17)	0.0748 (17)	-0.0131 (12)	-0.0125 (13)	-0.0023 (14)
N2	0.0762 (18)	0.0596 (16)	0.0632 (16)	-0.0274 (13)	-0.0253 (13)	0.0026 (12)
O1	0.0593 (15)	0.0809 (18)	0.132 (2)	-0.0068 (13)	-0.0088 (16)	-0.0327 (17)
O2	0.0765 (17)	0.0701 (15)	0.0836 (17)	-0.0239 (13)	-0.0133 (13)	0.0226 (12)
O3	0.0819 (18)	0.114 (2)	0.0919 (19)	-0.0493 (16)	-0.0209 (15)	0.0420 (17)
O4	0.0996 (19)	0.0565 (14)	0.0532 (13)	-0.0172 (12)	-0.0177 (12)	0.0036 (10)
O5	0.0776 (16)	0.0629 (14)	0.0695 (14)	0.0105 (12)	-0.0246 (12)	0.0006 (11)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

C1—C2	1.405 (4)	C13—H13A	0.9600
C1—N1	1.436 (4)	C13—H13B	0.9600
C1—C6	1.384 (4)	C13—H13C	0.9600
C2—C3	1.369 (5)	C14—H14A	0.9600
C2—H2	0.9300	C14—H14B	0.9600
C3—C4	1.368 (5)	C14—H14C	0.9600
C3—H3	0.9300	C15—H15A	0.9601
C4—C5	1.387 (5)	C15—H15B	0.9601
C4—H4	0.9300	C15—H15C	0.9601
C5—C6	1.383 (4)	C16—O3	1.152 (4)
C5—H5	0.9300	C16—O2	1.335 (4)
C6—C7	1.496 (4)	C17—O2	1.458 (4)
C7—C11	1.386 (4)	C17—C18	1.491 (6)
C7—C8	1.392 (4)	C17—H17A	0.9700
C8—C9	1.393 (4)	C17—H17B	0.9700
C8—C12	1.487 (4)	C18—C19	1.481 (7)
C9—N2	1.340 (4)	C18—C20	1.538 (6)
C9—C14	1.525 (4)	C18—H18	0.9800
C10—N2	1.333 (4)	C19—H19A	0.9600
C10—C11	1.404 (4)	C19—H19B	0.9600
C10—C15	1.487 (4)	C19—H19C	0.9600
C11—C16	1.520 (4)	C20—H20A	0.9600
C12—O4	1.191 (4)	C20—H20B	0.9600
C12—O5	1.331 (4)	C20—H20C	0.9600
C13—O5	1.448 (4)	N1—O1	1.210 (4)
C2—C1—N1		C9—C14—H14B	109.5
C2—C1—C6		H14A—C14—H14B	109.5
N1—C1—C6		C9—C14—H14C	109.5

C3—C2—C1	118.0 (3)	H14A—C14—H14C	109.5
C3—C2—H2	121.0	H14B—C14—H14C	109.5
C1—C2—H2	121.0	C10—C15—H15A	109.5
C2—C3—C4	120.9 (3)	C10—C15—H15B	109.5
C2—C3—H3	119.6	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
C4—C3—H3	119.5	C10—C15—H15C	109.4
C3—C4—C5	120.7 (3)	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
C3—C4—H4	119.8	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
C5—C4—H4	119.6	O3—C16—O2	125.0 (3)
C6—C5—C4	120.3 (3)	O3—C16—C11	124.8 (3)
C6—C5—H5	119.9	O2—C16—C11	110.2 (3)
C4—C5—H5	119.8	O2—C17—C18	107.9 (3)
C5—C6—C1	118.1 (3)	O2—C17—H17A	110.2
C5—C6—C7	120.1 (3)	C18—C17—H17A	110.2
C1—C6—C7	121.8 (2)	O2—C17—H17B	110.1
C11—C7—C8	118.4 (3)	C18—C17—H17B	110.0
C11—C7—C6	120.8 (3)	H17A—C17—H17B	108.5
C8—C7—C6	120.8 (2)	C19—C18—C17	113.8 (4)
C9—C8—C7	119.0 (3)	C19—C18—C20	111.3 (4)
C9—C8—C12	121.5 (3)	C17—C18—C20	108.8 (4)
C7—C8—C12	119.3 (2)	C19—C18—H18	107.5
N2—C9—C8	122.1 (3)	C17—C18—H18	107.6
N2—C9—C14	114.9 (3)	C20—C18—H18	107.6
C8—C9—C14	122.9 (3)	C18—C19—H19A	109.4
N2—C10—C11	121.4 (3)	C18—C19—H19B	109.5
N2—C10—C15	116.5 (3)	H19A—C19—H19B	109.5
C11—C10—C15	122.1 (3)	C18—C19—H19C	109.6
C7—C11—C10	119.4 (3)	H19A—C19—H19C	109.5
C7—C11—C16	119.9 (3)	H19B—C19—H19C	109.5
C10—C11—C16	120.7 (3)	C18—C20—H20A	109.4
O4—C12—O5	123.1 (3)	C18—C20—H20B	109.3
O4—C12—C8	124.3 (3)	H20A—C20—H20B	109.5
O5—C12—C8	112.5 (2)	C18—C20—H20C	109.7
O5—C13—H13A	109.5	H20A—C20—H20C	109.5
O5—C13—H13B	109.5	H20B—C20—H20C	109.5
H13A—C13—H13B	109.5	O1—N1—C1	114.7 (3)
O5—C13—H13C	109.4	C10—N2—C9	119.6 (3)
H13A—C13—H13C	109.5	C16—O2—C17	116.4 (3)
H13B—C13—H13C	109.5	C12—O5—C13	116.7 (3)
C9—C14—H14A	109.4		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D\text{—H}\cdots A$	$D\text{—H}$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D\text{—H}\cdots A$
C13—H13B ⁱ —O1 ⁱ	0.96	2.39	3.344 (5)	172
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