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Ethyl 1-sec-butyl-2-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate 0.25-hydrate

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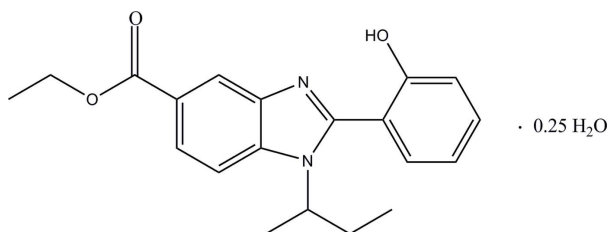
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; disorder in solvent or counterion; R factor = 0.066; wR factor = 0.232; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.5.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 0.25\text{H}_2\text{O}$, the water molecule (occupancy 0.25) is disordered across a crystallographic inversion center. The dihedral angle between the hydroxyphenyl ring and the benzimidazole ring system is $59.31(9)^\circ$. In the crystal structure, molecules are connected by intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds. The crystal structure is further stabilized by a weak $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \pi$ interaction involving the imidazole ring.

Related literature

For background to benzimidazoles and their biological importance, see: Garuti *et al.* (2004); Bonfanti *et al.* (2008); Ozden *et al.* (2008); Shao *et al.* (2005); Blythin *et al.* (1986); Snow (2007). For the synthesis of benzimidazoles, see: Arumugam *et al.* (2010*a,b,c*). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).


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Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 0.25\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 342.90$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 7.0484(11)$ Å
 $b = 27.262(4)$ Å
 $c = 9.4673(14)$ Å
 $\beta = 97.495(3)^\circ$

$V = 1803.6(5)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.34 \times 0.21 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEX DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2009)
 $T_{\min} = 0.971$, $T_{\max} = 0.996$

18277 measured reflections
 4738 independent reflections
 3152 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.064$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.066$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.232$
 $S = 1.08$
 4738 reflections
 243 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.35$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.46$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 is the centroid of the N1,N2,C1,C2,N7 imidazole ring.

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1O1} \cdots \text{N1}^i$ | 0.96 (4) | 1.75 (4) | 2.691 (3) | 168 (3) |
| $\text{C14}-\text{H14C} \cdots \text{O1}^i$ | 0.96 | 2.45 | 3.398 (3) | 168 |
| $\text{C17}-\text{H17A} \cdots \text{Cg1}^{ii}$ | 0.93 | 2.96 | 3.734 (3) | 142 |

 Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ2770).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o1285–o1286 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536810015448]

Ethyl 1-sec-butyl-2-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate 0.25-hydrate

Natarajan Arumugam, Aisyah Saad Abdul Rahim, Hasnah Osman, Madhukar Hemamalini and Hoong-Kun Fun

S1. Comment

Benzimidazoles belong to one of the well known and most extensively studied class of compounds due to their biological activity such as antitumour (Garuti *et al.*, 2004), antiviral (Bonfanti *et al.*, 2008), antibacterial (Ozden *et al.*, 2008) and analgesic properties (Shao *et al.*, 2005). These derivatives are anti-inflammatory (Blythin *et al.*, 1986) and can be carcinogenic (Snow *et al.*, 2007). As the benzimidazole derivative is of much importance, we have undertaken the X-ray crystal structure determination of the title compound.

The asymmetric unit (Fig. 1) contains an ethyl-1-sec-butyl-2-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate molecule and a water molecule (O1W), occupancy 0.25, which is disordered across a crystallographic inversion center (symmetry code = $-x, -y+2, -z+1$). The dihedral angle between the benzimidazole ring system (N1–N2/C1–C7) and the phenyl ring (C15–C20) is 59.31 (9)°.

In the crystal structure (Fig. 2), molecules are connected by intermolecular O1—H1O1 \cdots N1 and C14—H14C \cdots O1 (Table 1) hydrogen bonds. The crystal structure is further stabilized by C—H \cdots π interactions (Table 1), involving the imidazole ring, N1–N2/C1–C2/C7 (centroid Cg1).

S2. Experimental

The title compound was synthesised according to the previous procedure described by us (Arumugam *et al.*, 2010*a,b,c*). The product was recrystallized from EtOAc to yield the title compound as colourless crystals.

S3. Refinement

All hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically [C—H = 0.93 or 0.97 Å] and were refined using a riding model, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$ or $1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. A rotating group model was applied to the methyl groups. In the final refinement cycles the occupancy of the water molecule, O1W, which is disordered over a crystallographic inversion centre, was fixed at 25%.

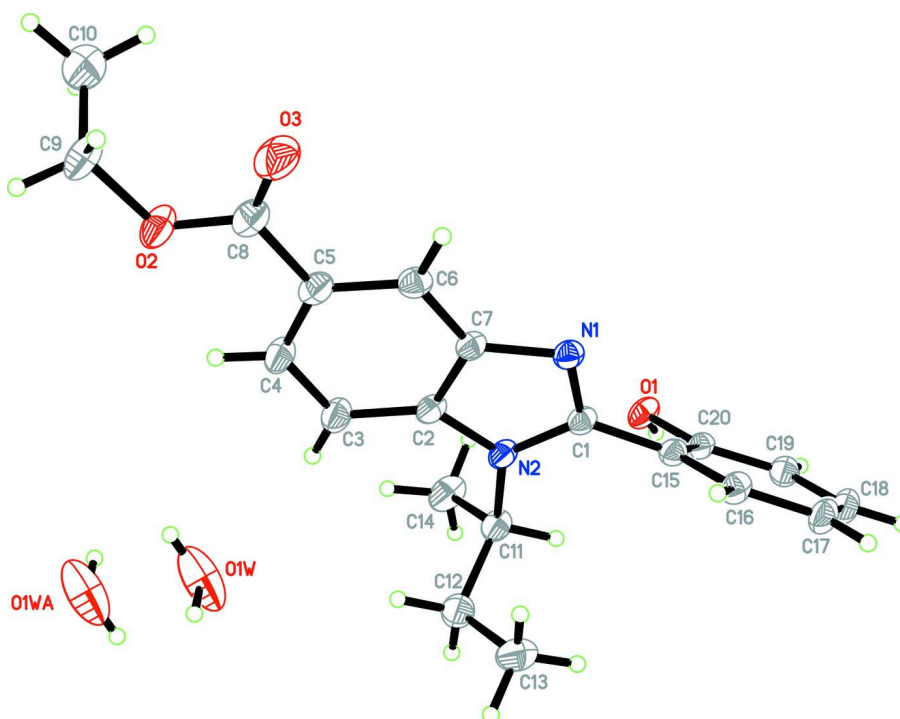


Figure 1

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.

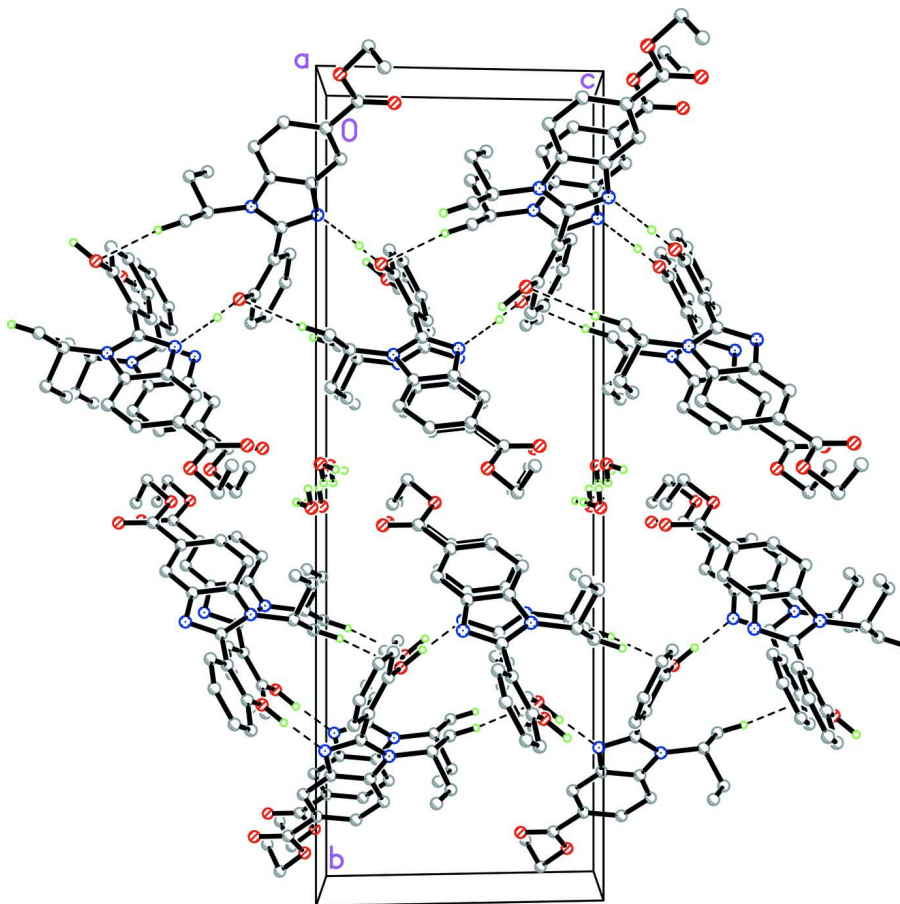


Figure 2

The crystal packing of the title compound, showing the hydrogen-bonded (dashed lines) network. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bond interactions are omitted for clarity.

Ethyl 1-sec-butyl-2-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate 0.25-hydrate

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_3 \cdot 0.25H_2O$

$M_r = 342.90$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/c$

$a = 7.0484$ (11) Å

$b = 27.262$ (4) Å

$c = 9.4673$ (14) Å

$\beta = 97.495$ (3)°

$V = 1803.6$ (5) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 730$

$D_x = 1.263$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3454 reflections

$\theta = 2.6$ – 28.6 °

$\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Plate, colourless

$0.34 \times 0.21 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEX DUO CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)

$T_{\min} = 0.971$, $T_{\max} = 0.996$

18277 measured reflections

4738 independent reflections

3152 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.064$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$
 $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -37 \rightarrow 36$
 $l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.066$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.232$
 $S = 1.08$
 4738 reflections
 243 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1283P)^2 + 0.731P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.46 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Experimental. The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1 | 0.3724 (2) | 0.72773 (6) | 0.28243 (18) | 0.0229 (4) | |
| O2 | -0.2905 (3) | 0.97944 (7) | -0.0919 (2) | 0.0330 (5) | |
| O3 | -0.1402 (3) | 0.95244 (8) | -0.2726 (2) | 0.0416 (5) | |
| N1 | 0.3512 (3) | 0.83123 (7) | 0.0078 (2) | 0.0194 (4) | |
| N2 | 0.3227 (3) | 0.83949 (7) | 0.2392 (2) | 0.0198 (4) | |
| C1 | 0.4138 (3) | 0.81661 (8) | 0.1391 (2) | 0.0185 (4) | |
| C2 | 0.1912 (3) | 0.87134 (8) | 0.1673 (2) | 0.0200 (5) | |
| C3 | 0.0594 (3) | 0.90402 (10) | 0.2134 (3) | 0.0257 (5) | |
| H3A | 0.0478 | 0.9080 | 0.3095 | 0.031* | |
| C4 | -0.0530 (3) | 0.93018 (9) | 0.1083 (3) | 0.0258 (5) | |
| H4A | -0.1424 | 0.9523 | 0.1349 | 0.031* | |
| C5 | -0.0366 (3) | 0.92453 (9) | -0.0362 (3) | 0.0243 (5) | |
| C6 | 0.0965 (3) | 0.89227 (9) | -0.0812 (3) | 0.0220 (5) | |
| H6A | 0.1090 | 0.8886 | -0.1772 | 0.026* | |
| C7 | 0.2102 (3) | 0.86571 (8) | 0.0232 (2) | 0.0191 (5) | |
| C8 | -0.1585 (4) | 0.95277 (10) | -0.1479 (3) | 0.0284 (5) | |
| C9 | -0.4223 (4) | 1.00752 (11) | -0.1914 (3) | 0.0356 (6) | |
| H9A | -0.3573 | 1.0187 | -0.2697 | 0.043* | |
| H9B | -0.4652 | 1.0362 | -0.1437 | 0.043* | |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| C10 | -0.5894 (4) | 0.97724 (12) | -0.2473 (4) | 0.0468 (8) | |
| H10A | -0.6797 | 0.9970 | -0.3072 | 0.070* | |
| H10B | -0.6490 | 0.9646 | -0.1694 | 0.070* | |
| H10C | -0.5481 | 0.9505 | -0.3018 | 0.070* | |
| C11 | 0.3656 (3) | 0.83308 (9) | 0.3956 (2) | 0.0231 (5) | |
| H11A | 0.4583 | 0.8063 | 0.4127 | 0.028* | |
| C12 | 0.4596 (4) | 0.87887 (10) | 0.4644 (3) | 0.0286 (5) | |
| H12A | 0.3742 | 0.9066 | 0.4430 | 0.034* | |
| H12B | 0.4790 | 0.8745 | 0.5669 | 0.034* | |
| C13 | 0.6503 (4) | 0.89027 (11) | 0.4137 (3) | 0.0350 (6) | |
| H13A | 0.7075 | 0.9181 | 0.4648 | 0.053* | |
| H13B | 0.6305 | 0.8975 | 0.3136 | 0.053* | |
| H13C | 0.7336 | 0.8624 | 0.4305 | 0.053* | |
| C14 | 0.1872 (3) | 0.81788 (11) | 0.4596 (3) | 0.0314 (6) | |
| H14A | 0.1249 | 0.7914 | 0.4050 | 0.047* | |
| H14B | 0.1013 | 0.8453 | 0.4580 | 0.047* | |
| H14C | 0.2228 | 0.8074 | 0.5562 | 0.047* | |
| C15 | 0.5701 (3) | 0.78084 (8) | 0.1704 (2) | 0.0187 (5) | |
| C16 | 0.7463 (3) | 0.79107 (9) | 0.1229 (3) | 0.0217 (5) | |
| H16A | 0.7627 | 0.8203 | 0.0753 | 0.026* | |
| C17 | 0.8956 (3) | 0.75806 (10) | 0.1464 (3) | 0.0262 (5) | |
| H17A | 1.0132 | 0.7653 | 0.1167 | 0.031* | |
| C18 | 0.8696 (3) | 0.71439 (10) | 0.2137 (3) | 0.0259 (5) | |
| H18A | 0.9697 | 0.6920 | 0.2282 | 0.031* | |
| C19 | 0.6961 (3) | 0.70333 (9) | 0.2606 (3) | 0.0228 (5) | |
| H19A | 0.6800 | 0.6736 | 0.3056 | 0.027* | |
| C20 | 0.5463 (3) | 0.73679 (9) | 0.2401 (2) | 0.0195 (5) | |
| H1O1 | 0.382 (5) | 0.7052 (13) | 0.361 (4) | 0.048 (10)* | |
| O1W | 0.0628 (16) | 0.9740 (3) | 0.4867 (10) | 0.055 (3) | 0.25 |
| H1W1 | -0.0325 | 0.9804 | 0.4320 | 0.083* | 0.25 |
| H2W1 | 0.1385 | 0.9962 | 0.4785 | 0.083* | 0.25 |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0148 (7) | 0.0317 (9) | 0.0230 (9) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0046 (6) | 0.0064 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0285 (9) | 0.0373 (11) | 0.0324 (10) | 0.0122 (8) | 0.0006 (8) | 0.0084 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0423 (12) | 0.0533 (13) | 0.0275 (11) | 0.0139 (10) | -0.0021 (9) | 0.0073 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0160 (8) | 0.0256 (10) | 0.0167 (9) | -0.0001 (7) | 0.0026 (7) | -0.0001 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0157 (8) | 0.0273 (10) | 0.0164 (9) | 0.0032 (7) | 0.0013 (7) | 0.0018 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0149 (9) | 0.0238 (11) | 0.0169 (11) | -0.0005 (8) | 0.0024 (7) | 0.0014 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0156 (10) | 0.0261 (12) | 0.0180 (11) | 0.0011 (8) | 0.0010 (8) | 0.0021 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0202 (11) | 0.0323 (13) | 0.0247 (12) | 0.0062 (9) | 0.0039 (9) | 0.0006 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0194 (11) | 0.0302 (13) | 0.0281 (13) | 0.0060 (9) | 0.0034 (9) | 0.0020 (10) |
| C5 | 0.0211 (11) | 0.0251 (12) | 0.0255 (12) | 0.0014 (9) | -0.0016 (9) | 0.0034 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0222 (11) | 0.0259 (12) | 0.0175 (11) | -0.0005 (9) | 0.0012 (8) | 0.0013 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0152 (9) | 0.0223 (11) | 0.0197 (11) | -0.0006 (8) | 0.0013 (8) | 0.0006 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0259 (12) | 0.0295 (13) | 0.0285 (13) | 0.0034 (10) | -0.0012 (10) | 0.0046 (10) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C9 | 0.0289 (13) | 0.0371 (15) | 0.0392 (16) | 0.0106 (11) | -0.0018 (11) | 0.0118 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0392 (16) | 0.0443 (18) | 0.054 (2) | 0.0057 (13) | -0.0043 (14) | -0.0063 (15) |
| C11 | 0.0211 (10) | 0.0331 (13) | 0.0153 (11) | 0.0045 (9) | 0.0034 (8) | 0.0030 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0278 (12) | 0.0352 (14) | 0.0226 (12) | 0.0057 (10) | 0.0020 (9) | -0.0015 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0280 (13) | 0.0375 (15) | 0.0375 (16) | -0.0050 (11) | -0.0034 (11) | -0.0039 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0234 (12) | 0.0494 (16) | 0.0225 (13) | 0.0021 (11) | 0.0066 (9) | 0.0076 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0164 (10) | 0.0239 (11) | 0.0157 (10) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0019 (8) | -0.0010 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0177 (10) | 0.0280 (12) | 0.0200 (11) | -0.0010 (9) | 0.0050 (8) | 0.0018 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0162 (10) | 0.0388 (14) | 0.0245 (12) | 0.0029 (9) | 0.0060 (9) | -0.0011 (10) |
| C18 | 0.0201 (11) | 0.0334 (13) | 0.0245 (12) | 0.0069 (9) | 0.0042 (9) | 0.0005 (10) |
| C19 | 0.0228 (11) | 0.0267 (12) | 0.0189 (11) | 0.0025 (9) | 0.0026 (8) | 0.0011 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0151 (10) | 0.0279 (12) | 0.0157 (10) | -0.0006 (8) | 0.0030 (7) | -0.0011 (8) |
| O1W | 0.099 (8) | 0.032 (4) | 0.046 (5) | -0.004 (5) | 0.052 (6) | 0.000 (4) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|
| O1—C20 | 1.361 (3) | C10—H10C | 0.9600 |
| O1—H10I | 0.96 (4) | C11—C12 | 1.519 (4) |
| O2—C8 | 1.343 (3) | C11—C14 | 1.523 (3) |
| O2—C9 | 1.452 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9800 |
| O3—C8 | 1.204 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.518 (4) |
| N1—C1 | 1.325 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C7 | 1.389 (3) | C12—H12B | 0.9700 |
| N2—C1 | 1.363 (3) | C13—H13A | 0.9600 |
| N2—C2 | 1.383 (3) | C13—H13B | 0.9600 |
| N2—C11 | 1.483 (3) | C13—H13C | 0.9600 |
| C1—C15 | 1.472 (3) | C14—H14A | 0.9600 |
| C2—C7 | 1.396 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9600 |
| C2—C3 | 1.397 (3) | C14—H14C | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.386 (3) | C15—C20 | 1.391 (3) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9300 | C15—C16 | 1.403 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.396 (4) | C16—C17 | 1.380 (3) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9300 | C16—H16A | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.393 (3) | C17—C18 | 1.374 (4) |
| C5—C8 | 1.487 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.392 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.388 (3) |
| C6—H6A | 0.9300 | C18—H18A | 0.9300 |
| C9—C10 | 1.479 (4) | C19—C20 | 1.389 (3) |
| C9—H9A | 0.9700 | C19—H19A | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9B | 0.9700 | O1W—O1W ⁱ | 1.708 (18) |
| C10—H10A | 0.9600 | O1W—H1W1 | 0.8114 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9600 | O1W—H2W1 | 0.8187 |
| C20—O1—H10I | 112 (2) | C12—C11—C14 | 112.9 (2) |
| C8—O2—C9 | 116.6 (2) | N2—C11—H11A | 107.4 |
| C1—N1—C7 | 105.09 (19) | C12—C11—H11A | 107.4 |
| C1—N2—C2 | 106.95 (19) | C14—C11—H11A | 107.4 |
| C1—N2—C11 | 125.96 (18) | C13—C12—C11 | 112.8 (2) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| C2—N2—C11 | 127.02 (19) | C13—C12—H12A | 109.0 |
| N1—C1—N2 | 112.65 (19) | C11—C12—H12A | 109.0 |
| N1—C1—C15 | 122.5 (2) | C13—C12—H12B | 109.0 |
| N2—C1—C15 | 124.82 (19) | C11—C12—H12B | 109.0 |
| N2—C2—C7 | 105.54 (19) | H12A—C12—H12B | 107.8 |
| N2—C2—C3 | 132.6 (2) | C12—C13—H13A | 109.5 |
| C7—C2—C3 | 121.9 (2) | C12—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 116.4 (2) | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 121.8 | C12—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 121.8 | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 122.3 (2) | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 118.8 | C11—C14—H14A | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 118.8 | C11—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.9 (2) | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C8 | 117.4 (2) | C11—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C8 | 121.7 (2) | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 117.4 (2) | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6A | 121.3 | C20—C15—C16 | 119.4 (2) |
| C5—C6—H6A | 121.3 | C20—C15—C1 | 122.27 (19) |
| N1—C7—C6 | 129.1 (2) | C16—C15—C1 | 118.3 (2) |
| N1—C7—C2 | 109.77 (19) | C17—C16—C15 | 120.5 (2) |
| C6—C7—C2 | 121.1 (2) | C17—C16—H16A | 119.8 |
| O3—C8—O2 | 124.0 (2) | C15—C16—H16A | 119.8 |
| O3—C8—C5 | 124.6 (2) | C18—C17—C16 | 119.6 (2) |
| O2—C8—C5 | 111.4 (2) | C18—C17—H17A | 120.2 |
| O2—C9—C10 | 110.5 (2) | C16—C17—H17A | 120.2 |
| O2—C9—H9A | 109.5 | C17—C18—C19 | 120.9 (2) |
| C10—C9—H9A | 109.5 | C17—C18—H18A | 119.6 |
| O2—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C19—C18—H18A | 119.6 |
| C10—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C18—C19—C20 | 119.9 (2) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 108.1 | C18—C19—H19A | 120.1 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 109.5 | C20—C19—H19A | 120.1 |
| C9—C10—H10B | 109.5 | O1—C20—C19 | 122.5 (2) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 | O1—C20—C15 | 117.73 (19) |
| C9—C10—H10C | 109.5 | C19—C20—C15 | 119.8 (2) |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 | O1W ⁱ —O1W—H1W1 | 60.9 |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 | O1W ⁱ —O1W—H2W1 | 75.8 |
| N2—C11—C12 | 110.6 (2) | H1W1—O1W—H2W1 | 106.0 |
| N2—C11—C14 | 110.99 (19) | | |
| C7—N1—C1—N2 | -0.1 (2) | C6—C5—C8—O3 | -5.9 (4) |
| C7—N1—C1—C15 | -178.0 (2) | C4—C5—C8—O3 | 173.6 (3) |
| C2—N2—C1—N1 | 0.0 (3) | C6—C5—C8—O2 | 175.0 (2) |
| C11—N2—C1—N1 | -176.9 (2) | C4—C5—C8—O2 | -5.5 (3) |
| C2—N2—C1—C15 | 177.8 (2) | C8—O2—C9—C10 | 87.3 (3) |
| C11—N2—C1—C15 | 0.8 (4) | C1—N2—C11—C12 | 109.2 (2) |
| C1—N2—C2—C7 | 0.1 (2) | C2—N2—C11—C12 | -67.2 (3) |
| C11—N2—C2—C7 | 177.0 (2) | C1—N2—C11—C14 | -124.7 (2) |

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|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C1—N2—C2—C3 | -179.9 (3) | C2—N2—C11—C14 | 59.0 (3) |
| C11—N2—C2—C3 | -2.9 (4) | N2—C11—C12—C13 | -62.2 (3) |
| N2—C2—C3—C4 | -179.3 (2) | C14—C11—C12—C13 | 172.8 (2) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | 0.7 (4) | N1—C1—C15—C20 | -121.4 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.1 (4) | N2—C1—C15—C20 | 61.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.6 (4) | N1—C1—C15—C16 | 56.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C8 | 179.9 (2) | N2—C1—C15—C16 | -121.5 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.7 (3) | C20—C15—C16—C17 | -0.7 (3) |
| C8—C5—C6—C7 | -179.8 (2) | C1—C15—C16—C17 | -178.3 (2) |
| C1—N1—C7—C6 | -179.3 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.5 (4) |
| C1—N1—C7—C2 | 0.2 (2) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -1.0 (4) |
| C5—C6—C7—N1 | 179.4 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.4 (4) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | -0.1 (3) | C18—C19—C20—O1 | 179.3 (2) |
| N2—C2—C7—N1 | -0.2 (2) | C18—C19—C20—C15 | 1.2 (4) |
| C3—C2—C7—N1 | 179.8 (2) | C16—C15—C20—O1 | -178.9 (2) |
| N2—C2—C7—C6 | 179.3 (2) | C1—C15—C20—O1 | -1.4 (3) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6 | -0.7 (4) | C16—C15—C20—C19 | -0.6 (3) |
| C9—O2—C8—O3 | 2.8 (4) | C1—C15—C20—C19 | 176.8 (2) |
| C9—O2—C8—C5 | -178.2 (2) | | |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y+2, -z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg1 is the centroid of the N1,N2,C1,C2,N7 imidazole ring.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1—H1O1 \cdots N1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 (4) | 1.75 (4) | 2.691 (3) | 168 (3) |
| C14—H14C \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.45 | 3.398 (3) | 168 |
| C17—H17A \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.96 | 3.734 (3) | 142 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (iii) $x+1, y, z$.