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3-Mesityl-2-oxo-1-oxaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-4-yl benzoate

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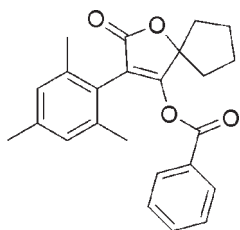
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.051; wR factor = 0.164; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.4.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4$, a derivative of the potent insecticide and miticide spiromesifen, one cyclopentane C atom is disordered over two positions with occupancies of 0.574 (12) and 0.426 (12), resulting in respective envelope and twisted conformations for the cyclopentane ring. The atom at the flap position is 0.620 (5) Å out of the mean plane formed by the other four atoms of the envelope form. The furan ring makes dihedral angles of 68.26 (3) and 69.38 (2)°, respectively, with the 2,4,6-trimethylphenyl and benzene rings. The dihedral angle between the two benzene rings is 62.27 (3)°.

Related literature

For the pesticide spiromesifen, the central unit of the title compound, see: Bayer Aktiengesellschaft (1995). For the synthesis and biological activity of spiromesifen derivatives, see: Ji *et al.* (2009); Zhao *et al.* (2009). For distance restraints, see: Watkin (1994).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4$
 $M_r = 376.43$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 8.4799$ (5) Å
 $b = 15.9912$ (9) Å
 $c = 15.9520$ (8) Å
 $\beta = 106.240$ (1)°
 $V = 2076.8$ (2) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
 $0.57 \times 0.45 \times 0.32$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995)
 $T_{\min} = 0.955$, $T_{\max} = 0.975$
19157 measured reflections
4647 independent reflections
2622 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.164$
 $S = 1.00$
4647 reflections
267 parameters
22 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.25$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.25$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2006); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SI2265).

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supporting information

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3-Mesityl-2-oxo-1-oxaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-4-yl benzoate

Chuan-ming Yu, Zong-cheng Wang, Huan Zhou, Ming-hua Ji and Jin-hao Zhao

S1. Comment

4-hydroxyl-3-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-1-oxaspiro[4,4]non-3-en-2-one (HTPO) is a key intermediate of Spiromesifen, which is an efficient insecticide and miticide, developed by Bayer Aktiengesellschaft (1995), see (Ji *et al.* 2009). As part of our continuing interest in the design and synthesis of the new insecticide and miticide, we have isolated the title compound (I), by the condensation reaction of benzoyl chloride and HTPO as colorless crystals. The molecule of the title compound (Fig. 1), exhibits a similar conformation and the same double bond characteristics as reported for the chlorobenzoate structure (Ji *et al.* 2009).

There was an indication of positional disorder in the crystal structure, detected with the checkCIF structure validation Program *PLATON* (Spek, 2009), which showed in the alert level B section significant Hirshfeld rigid bond test differences, 10.75 s.u. for C23—C24. Atom C23 was split into atoms C23A and C23B, which were refined using SIMU and PART instructions of *SHELXL97*, and four distance restraints were applied (Watkin, 1994). The C22—C23A, C22—C23B, C24—C23A and C24—C23B bond distance were restrained to 1.510 (2) Å, 1.514 (2) Å, 1.517 (2) Å and 1.5151 (19) Å, respectively.

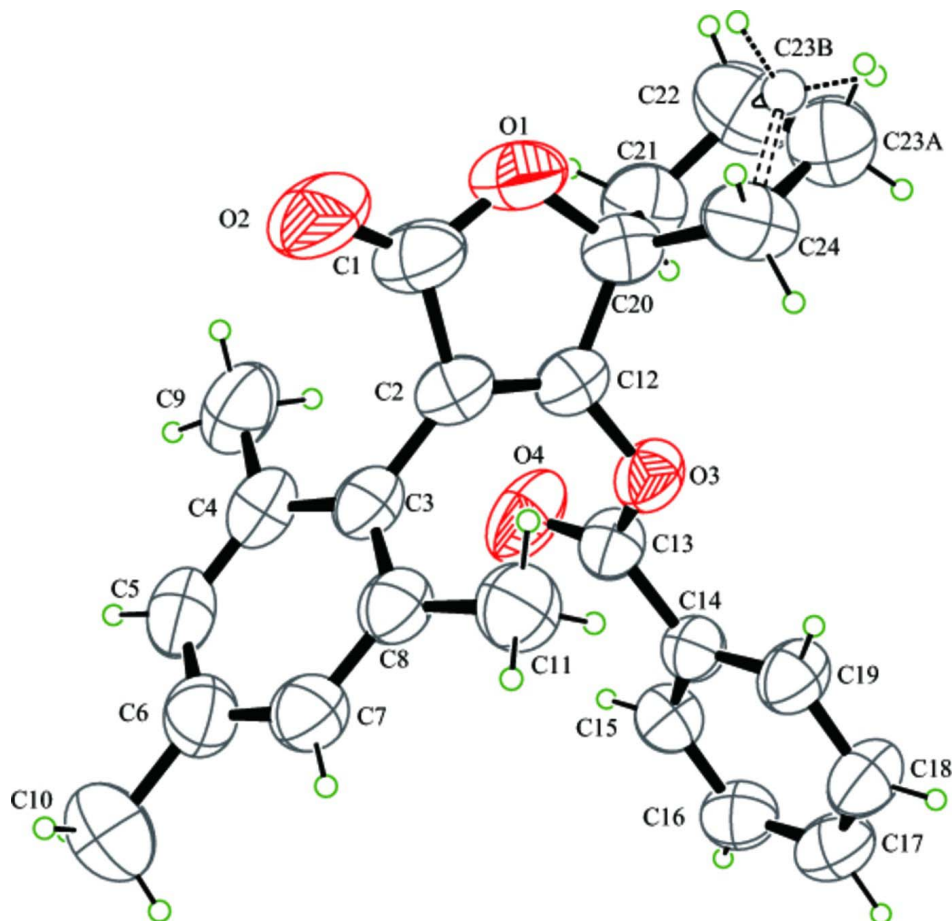
The cyclopentane ring with C23B displays an envelope conformation with the C24 atom at the flap position 0.620 (5) Å out of the mean plane formed by the other four atoms, whereas the cyclopentane ring with C23A displays a twisted conformation, twisted on C21—C22.

S2. Experimental

4-hydroxyl-3-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-1-oxaspiro[4,4]non-3-en-2-one (0.272 g, 1 mmol), 4-dimethylaminopyridine (0.012 g, 0.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.131 g, 1.3 mmol) and dry chloroform (10 ml) were added to a 25 ml round flask. Then the mixture was stirred and cooled to 273 K. Within 30 min benzoyl chloride (0.168 g, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise to the solution at 273 K. After the reaction mixture was reacted at room temperature for 3 h, 1% HCl was added. The organic layer was washed to neutral with water and dried over Na₂SO₄. After filtered and concentrated, the organic residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography, eluted with ethyl acetate-petrum (1:3, v/v) to give a white solid (yield 83%, 0.312 g), which was then recrystallized from 95% ethanol to give colourless blocks.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were included in calculated positions and refined using a riding model, with C—H distances constrained to 0.96 Å for methyl H atoms, 0.93 Å for aryl H atoms and 0.98 Å for the remainder, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I), showing the atom-labelling scheme and the disordered CH₂ group indicated as dashed lines. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

3-Mesityl-2-oxo-1-oxaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-4-yl benzoate

Crystal data

C₂₄H₂₄O₄

M_r = 376.43

Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*

Hall symbol: -*P* 2ybc

a = 8.4799 (5) Å

b = 15.9912 (9) Å

c = 15.9520 (8) Å

β = 106.240 (1)°

V = 2076.8 (2) Å³

Z = 4

F(000) = 800

D_x = 1.204 Mg m⁻³

Mo *K*α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 10851 reflections

θ = 3.1–27.4°

μ = 0.08 mm⁻¹

T = 296 K

Chunk, colorless

0.57 × 0.45 × 0.32 mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID

diffractometer

Radiation source: rolling anode

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.00 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)

T_{min} = 0.955, *T_{max}* = 0.975

19157 measured reflections

4647 independent reflections
 2622 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.4^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.1^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$
 $k = -20 \rightarrow 17$
 $l = -17 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.164$
 $S = 1.00$
 4647 reflections
 267 parameters
 22 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0597P)^2 + 0.8207P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.25 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$
 Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,
 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001x\text{Fc}^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
 Extinction coefficient: 0.035 (3)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O3 | 0.59902 (17) | 0.68318 (9) | 0.43446 (9) | 0.0620 (4) | |
| O4 | 0.8496 (2) | 0.73853 (11) | 0.45217 (12) | 0.0889 (6) | |
| O1 | 0.3476 (2) | 0.84301 (10) | 0.30647 (12) | 0.0840 (5) | |
| O2 | 0.3938 (3) | 0.83890 (14) | 0.17466 (12) | 0.1114 (8) | |
| C14 | 0.8250 (2) | 0.61060 (12) | 0.52516 (12) | 0.0512 (5) | |
| C3 | 0.6519 (3) | 0.70257 (13) | 0.24733 (13) | 0.0598 (5) | |
| C19 | 0.7173 (3) | 0.54964 (13) | 0.53702 (14) | 0.0639 (6) | |
| H19 | 0.6052 | 0.5551 | 0.5106 | 0.077* | |
| C15 | 0.9908 (3) | 0.60287 (13) | 0.56565 (13) | 0.0579 (5) | |
| H15 | 1.0632 | 0.6440 | 0.5583 | 0.070* | |
| C13 | 0.7675 (3) | 0.68381 (13) | 0.46840 (13) | 0.0566 (5) | |
| C12 | 0.5273 (3) | 0.73987 (13) | 0.37080 (13) | 0.0577 (5) | |
| C8 | 0.6291 (3) | 0.61735 (14) | 0.22738 (13) | 0.0605 (5) | |
| C7 | 0.7338 (3) | 0.57817 (15) | 0.18622 (14) | 0.0668 (6) | |
| H7 | 0.7190 | 0.5216 | 0.1728 | 0.080* | |
| C2 | 0.5435 (3) | 0.74710 (13) | 0.29100 (14) | 0.0624 (6) | |
| C17 | 0.9423 (3) | 0.47286 (15) | 0.62716 (15) | 0.0714 (6) | |
| H17 | 0.9821 | 0.4257 | 0.6606 | 0.086* | |
| C5 | 0.8798 (3) | 0.70432 (17) | 0.18587 (15) | 0.0743 (7) | |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| H5 | 0.9642 | 0.7334 | 0.1720 | 0.089* | |
| C18 | 0.7768 (3) | 0.48087 (15) | 0.58814 (16) | 0.0734 (7) | |
| H18 | 0.7048 | 0.4398 | 0.5962 | 0.088* | |
| C16 | 1.0493 (3) | 0.53393 (15) | 0.61723 (14) | 0.0668 (6) | |
| H16 | 1.1609 | 0.5289 | 0.6451 | 0.080* | |
| C20 | 0.4067 (3) | 0.79956 (14) | 0.38972 (15) | 0.0645 (6) | |
| C4 | 0.7791 (3) | 0.74694 (15) | 0.22727 (14) | 0.0678 (6) | |
| C6 | 0.8588 (3) | 0.62051 (16) | 0.16464 (15) | 0.0710 (6) | |
| C1 | 0.4252 (3) | 0.81278 (16) | 0.24846 (17) | 0.0796 (7) | |
| C21 | 0.4808 (3) | 0.86271 (16) | 0.46176 (17) | 0.0774 (7) | |
| H21A | 0.5716 | 0.8379 | 0.5058 | 0.093* | |
| H21B | 0.5206 | 0.9115 | 0.4378 | 0.093* | |
| C9 | 0.8105 (4) | 0.83721 (16) | 0.25219 (18) | 0.0909 (8) | |
| H9A | 0.9100 | 0.8550 | 0.2402 | 0.136* | |
| H9B | 0.8210 | 0.8438 | 0.3133 | 0.136* | |
| H9C | 0.7204 | 0.8705 | 0.2190 | 0.136* | |
| C11 | 0.4958 (3) | 0.56714 (16) | 0.24929 (17) | 0.0778 (7) | |
| H11A | 0.5270 | 0.5551 | 0.3107 | 0.117* | |
| H11B | 0.4801 | 0.5157 | 0.2170 | 0.117* | |
| H11C | 0.3954 | 0.5986 | 0.2342 | 0.117* | |
| C24 | 0.2621 (3) | 0.76212 (15) | 0.4166 (2) | 0.0859 (8) | |
| H24A | 0.1634 | 0.7648 | 0.3679 | 0.103* | |
| H24B | 0.2842 | 0.7039 | 0.4326 | 0.103* | |
| C10 | 0.9716 (4) | 0.5763 (2) | 0.1205 (2) | 0.1052 (10) | |
| H10A | 0.9949 | 0.5211 | 0.1443 | 0.158* | |
| H10B | 1.0722 | 0.6072 | 0.1303 | 0.158* | |
| H10C | 0.9193 | 0.5726 | 0.0589 | 0.158* | |
| C22 | 0.3449 (4) | 0.8866 (2) | 0.5007 (2) | 0.1037 (10) | |
| H22A | 0.2826 | 0.9332 | 0.4690 | 0.124* | |
| H22B | 0.3895 | 0.9027 | 0.5613 | 0.124* | |
| C23A | 0.2365 (12) | 0.8105 (4) | 0.4935 (5) | 0.095 (3) | 0.426 (12) |
| H23A | 0.1223 | 0.8266 | 0.4829 | 0.115* | 0.426 (12) |
| H23B | 0.2690 | 0.7774 | 0.5465 | 0.115* | 0.426 (12) |
| C23B | 0.1941 (4) | 0.8384 (3) | 0.4509 (5) | 0.091 (2) | 0.574 (12) |
| H23C | 0.1270 | 0.8716 | 0.4033 | 0.109* | 0.574 (12) |
| H23D | 0.1283 | 0.8222 | 0.4892 | 0.109* | 0.574 (12) |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| O3 | 0.0500 (9) | 0.0678 (9) | 0.0656 (9) | 0.0025 (7) | 0.0116 (7) | 0.0185 (7) |
| O4 | 0.0676 (11) | 0.0851 (12) | 0.1018 (13) | -0.0220 (9) | 0.0034 (9) | 0.0370 (10) |
| O1 | 0.0854 (13) | 0.0734 (11) | 0.0842 (11) | 0.0284 (9) | 0.0089 (9) | 0.0066 (9) |
| O2 | 0.1274 (18) | 0.1159 (16) | 0.0777 (13) | 0.0473 (14) | 0.0069 (11) | 0.0328 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0498 (12) | 0.0531 (11) | 0.0494 (10) | -0.0009 (9) | 0.0120 (8) | 0.0015 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0631 (14) | 0.0602 (13) | 0.0522 (11) | 0.0049 (10) | 0.0097 (9) | 0.0130 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0525 (13) | 0.0618 (13) | 0.0733 (14) | -0.0042 (10) | 0.0110 (10) | 0.0110 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0499 (12) | 0.0638 (13) | 0.0577 (12) | -0.0023 (10) | 0.0111 (9) | -0.0029 (9) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C13 | 0.0493 (12) | 0.0626 (13) | 0.0546 (11) | -0.0041 (10) | 0.0090 (9) | 0.0063 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0559 (13) | 0.0528 (12) | 0.0594 (12) | 0.0028 (9) | 0.0081 (9) | 0.0076 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0583 (13) | 0.0627 (13) | 0.0573 (12) | 0.0021 (10) | 0.0110 (10) | 0.0091 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0689 (15) | 0.0656 (14) | 0.0642 (13) | 0.0049 (11) | 0.0159 (11) | 0.0052 (10) |
| C2 | 0.0634 (14) | 0.0563 (12) | 0.0613 (13) | 0.0079 (10) | 0.0074 (10) | 0.0083 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0786 (17) | 0.0606 (14) | 0.0675 (14) | 0.0115 (12) | 0.0083 (12) | 0.0103 (10) |
| C5 | 0.0707 (16) | 0.0876 (18) | 0.0652 (14) | -0.0082 (13) | 0.0197 (12) | 0.0191 (12) |
| C18 | 0.0730 (16) | 0.0621 (14) | 0.0813 (16) | -0.0060 (12) | 0.0152 (12) | 0.0175 (11) |
| C16 | 0.0598 (14) | 0.0698 (14) | 0.0634 (13) | 0.0083 (11) | 0.0050 (10) | 0.0021 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0617 (14) | 0.0572 (12) | 0.0703 (14) | 0.0025 (10) | 0.0114 (11) | -0.0010 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0781 (16) | 0.0649 (14) | 0.0572 (13) | -0.0026 (12) | 0.0135 (11) | 0.0158 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0692 (16) | 0.0805 (17) | 0.0647 (14) | 0.0046 (13) | 0.0209 (11) | 0.0103 (11) |
| C1 | 0.0821 (18) | 0.0734 (16) | 0.0718 (16) | 0.0207 (13) | 0.0028 (13) | 0.0111 (12) |
| C21 | 0.0757 (17) | 0.0659 (15) | 0.0873 (17) | -0.0098 (12) | 0.0176 (13) | -0.0127 (12) |
| C9 | 0.118 (2) | 0.0694 (16) | 0.0866 (18) | -0.0153 (15) | 0.0303 (16) | 0.0134 (13) |
| C11 | 0.0752 (17) | 0.0737 (16) | 0.0869 (17) | -0.0075 (13) | 0.0268 (13) | -0.0015 (12) |
| C24 | 0.0620 (16) | 0.0648 (15) | 0.132 (2) | -0.0049 (12) | 0.0293 (15) | -0.0144 (15) |
| C10 | 0.095 (2) | 0.121 (3) | 0.115 (2) | 0.0060 (19) | 0.0548 (19) | -0.0022 (19) |
| C22 | 0.091 (2) | 0.122 (3) | 0.095 (2) | 0.0028 (19) | 0.0220 (16) | -0.0362 (18) |
| C23A | 0.096 (3) | 0.096 (3) | 0.095 (3) | -0.0014 (10) | 0.0283 (13) | 0.0004 (10) |
| C23B | 0.089 (2) | 0.090 (2) | 0.093 (2) | 0.0003 (10) | 0.0265 (11) | -0.0017 (10) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| O3—C12 | 1.370 (2) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| O3—C13 | 1.379 (2) | C20—C24 | 1.530 (3) |
| O4—C13 | 1.191 (2) | C20—C21 | 1.527 (3) |
| O1—C1 | 1.365 (3) | C4—C9 | 1.501 (3) |
| O1—C20 | 1.458 (3) | C6—C10 | 1.512 (4) |
| O2—C1 | 1.207 (3) | C21—C22 | 1.503 (4) |
| C14—C15 | 1.379 (3) | C21—H21A | 0.9700 |
| C14—C19 | 1.385 (3) | C21—H21B | 0.9700 |
| C14—C13 | 1.477 (3) | C9—H9A | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.401 (3) | C9—H9B | 0.9600 |
| C3—C8 | 1.400 (3) | C9—H9C | 0.9600 |
| C3—C2 | 1.482 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9600 |
| C19—C18 | 1.378 (3) | C11—H11B | 0.9600 |
| C19—H19 | 0.9300 | C11—H11C | 0.9600 |
| C15—C16 | 1.382 (3) | C24—C23B | 1.5151 (19) |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | C24—C23A | 1.517 (2) |
| C12—C2 | 1.323 (3) | C24—H24A | 0.9700 |
| C12—C20 | 1.490 (3) | C24—H24B | 0.9700 |
| C8—C7 | 1.392 (3) | C10—H10A | 0.9600 |
| C8—C11 | 1.505 (3) | C10—H10B | 0.9600 |
| C7—C6 | 1.380 (3) | C10—H10C | 0.9600 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C22—C23A | 1.510 (2) |
| C2—C1 | 1.480 (3) | C22—C23B | 1.514 (2) |
| C17—C18 | 1.372 (3) | C22—H22A | 0.9700 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C17—C16 | 1.372 (3) | C22—H22B | 0.9700 |
| C17—H17 | 0.9300 | C23A—H23A | 0.9700 |
| C5—C6 | 1.382 (4) | C23A—H23B | 0.9700 |
| C5—C4 | 1.395 (3) | C23B—H23C | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C23B—H23D | 0.9700 |
| C18—H18 | 0.9300 | | |
| C12—O3—C13 | 118.83 (16) | O1—C1—C2 | 109.5 (2) |
| C1—O1—C20 | 109.94 (17) | C22—C21—C20 | 106.1 (2) |
| C15—C14—C19 | 119.88 (19) | C22—C21—H21A | 110.5 |
| C15—C14—C13 | 118.49 (18) | C20—C21—H21A | 110.5 |
| C19—C14—C13 | 121.62 (18) | C22—C21—H21B | 110.5 |
| C4—C3—C8 | 120.4 (2) | C20—C21—H21B | 110.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 118.9 (2) | H21A—C21—H21B | 108.7 |
| C8—C3—C2 | 120.7 (2) | C4—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| C18—C19—C14 | 119.7 (2) | C4—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C18—C19—H19 | 120.1 | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C14—C19—H19 | 120.1 | C4—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 120.0 (2) | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.0 | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.0 | C8—C11—H11A | 109.5 |
| O4—C13—O3 | 121.64 (19) | C8—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| O4—C13—C14 | 127.1 (2) | H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| O3—C13—C14 | 111.30 (17) | C8—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C2—C12—O3 | 128.8 (2) | H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C2—C12—C20 | 113.61 (18) | H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| O3—C12—C20 | 117.45 (18) | C23B—C24—C20 | 101.7 (3) |
| C7—C8—C3 | 118.7 (2) | C23A—C24—C20 | 109.5 (2) |
| C7—C8—C11 | 119.3 (2) | C23B—C24—H24A | 85.6 |
| C3—C8—C11 | 122.1 (2) | C23A—C24—H24A | 109.8 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 122.2 (2) | C20—C24—H24A | 109.8 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 118.9 | C23B—C24—H24B | 138.0 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 118.9 | C23A—C24—H24B | 109.8 |
| C12—C2—C1 | 105.3 (2) | C20—C24—H24B | 109.8 |
| C12—C2—C3 | 130.94 (19) | H24A—C24—H24B | 108.2 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 123.8 (2) | C6—C10—H10A | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—C16 | 120.4 (2) | C6—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—H17 | 119.8 | H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| C16—C17—H17 | 119.8 | C6—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 122.4 (2) | H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 118.8 | H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 118.8 | C21—C22—C23A | 106.5 (3) |
| C17—C18—C19 | 120.1 (2) | C21—C22—C23B | 106.7 (3) |
| C17—C18—H18 | 119.9 | C21—C22—H22A | 110.4 |
| C19—C18—H18 | 119.9 | C23A—C22—H22A | 110.4 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 119.8 (2) | C23B—C22—H22A | 82.0 |
| C17—C16—H16 | 120.1 | C21—C22—H22B | 110.4 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 120.1 | C23A—C22—H22B | 110.4 |

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|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| O1—C20—C12 | 101.61 (17) | C23B—C22—H22B | 134.0 |
| O1—C20—C24 | 110.1 (2) | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.6 |
| C12—C20—C24 | 117.10 (19) | C22—C23A—C24 | 104.5 (2) |
| O1—C20—C21 | 109.55 (19) | C22—C23A—H23A | 110.8 |
| C12—C20—C21 | 114.51 (19) | C24—C23A—H23A | 110.8 |
| C24—C20—C21 | 103.96 (19) | C22—C23A—H23B | 110.8 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 118.2 (2) | C24—C23A—H23B | 110.9 |
| C5—C4—C9 | 120.6 (2) | H23A—C23A—H23B | 108.9 |
| C3—C4—C9 | 121.1 (2) | C22—C23B—C24 | 104.4 (2) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 118.0 (2) | C22—C23B—H23C | 110.9 |
| C7—C6—C10 | 121.1 (3) | C24—C23B—H23C | 110.9 |
| C5—C6—C10 | 120.8 (2) | C22—C23B—H23D | 110.9 |
| O2—C1—O1 | 121.5 (2) | C24—C23B—H23D | 110.9 |
| O2—C1—C2 | 129.0 (3) | H23C—C23B—H23D | 108.9 |
| | | | |
| C15—C14—C19—C18 | -1.1 (3) | C2—C12—C20—C21 | -116.3 (2) |
| C13—C14—C19—C18 | 177.7 (2) | O3—C12—C20—C21 | 67.0 (3) |
| C19—C14—C15—C16 | 0.7 (3) | C6—C5—C4—C3 | -0.3 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -178.18 (19) | C6—C5—C4—C9 | 177.6 (2) |
| C12—O3—C13—O4 | 9.7 (3) | C8—C3—C4—C5 | 1.0 (3) |
| C12—O3—C13—C14 | -170.80 (17) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | -179.77 (19) |
| C15—C14—C13—O4 | 0.7 (3) | C8—C3—C4—C9 | -176.9 (2) |
| C19—C14—C13—O4 | -178.1 (2) | C2—C3—C4—C9 | 2.3 (3) |
| C15—C14—C13—O3 | -178.75 (18) | C8—C7—C6—C5 | 0.6 (3) |
| C19—C14—C13—O3 | 2.4 (3) | C8—C7—C6—C10 | 179.6 (2) |
| C13—O3—C12—C2 | 63.9 (3) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | -0.5 (4) |
| C13—O3—C12—C20 | -119.9 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C10 | -179.4 (2) |
| C4—C3—C8—C7 | -0.9 (3) | C20—O1—C1—O2 | 179.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—C8—C7 | 179.92 (19) | C20—O1—C1—C2 | -0.7 (3) |
| C4—C3—C8—C11 | 178.9 (2) | C12—C2—C1—O2 | -177.9 (3) |
| C2—C3—C8—C11 | -0.3 (3) | C3—C2—C1—O2 | 2.1 (5) |
| C3—C8—C7—C6 | 0.1 (3) | C12—C2—C1—O1 | 1.7 (3) |
| C11—C8—C7—C6 | -179.8 (2) | C3—C2—C1—O1 | -178.3 (2) |
| O3—C12—C2—C1 | 174.2 (2) | O1—C20—C21—C22 | 93.4 (3) |
| C20—C12—C2—C1 | -2.1 (3) | C12—C20—C21—C22 | -153.2 (2) |
| O3—C12—C2—C3 | -5.8 (4) | C24—C20—C21—C22 | -24.2 (3) |
| C20—C12—C2—C3 | 177.9 (2) | O1—C20—C24—C23B | -77.9 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2—C12 | -111.4 (3) | C12—C20—C24—C23B | 166.7 (3) |
| C8—C3—C2—C12 | 67.8 (3) | C21—C20—C24—C23B | 39.3 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2—C1 | 68.6 (3) | O1—C20—C24—C23A | -109.0 (5) |
| C8—C3—C2—C1 | -112.2 (3) | C12—C20—C24—C23A | 135.6 (5) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 1.4 (4) | C21—C20—C24—C23A | 8.2 (5) |
| C14—C19—C18—C17 | 0.0 (4) | C20—C21—C22—C23A | 31.8 (5) |
| C18—C17—C16—C15 | -1.8 (4) | C20—C21—C22—C23B | -0.5 (4) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.8 (3) | C21—C22—C23A—C24 | -25.9 (8) |
| C1—O1—C20—C12 | -0.5 (2) | C23B—C22—C23A—C24 | 69.0 (3) |
| C1—O1—C20—C24 | -125.3 (2) | C23B—C24—C23A—C22 | -69.3 (3) |
| C1—O1—C20—C21 | 121.0 (2) | C20—C24—C23A—C22 | 10.7 (8) |

supporting information

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|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|
| C2—C12—C20—O1 | 1.7 (2) | C21—C22—C23B—C24 | 25.4 (6) |
| O3—C12—C20—O1 | -175.02 (17) | C23A—C22—C23B—C24 | -69.1 (3) |
| C2—C12—C20—C24 | 121.7 (2) | C23A—C24—C23B—C22 | 68.8 (3) |
| O3—C12—C20—C24 | -55.1 (3) | C20—C24—C23B—C22 | -39.8 (5) |
