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N'-Benzylidenethiophene-2-carbohydrazide

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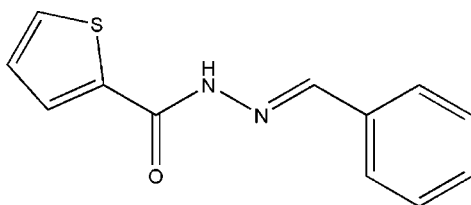
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.009$ Å; R factor = 0.092; wR factor = 0.328; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.6.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$, the dihedral angle between the phenyl and thiophene rings is $10.2(3)^\circ$. In the crystal, inversion dimers linked by pairs of $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds generate $R_2^2(8)$ loops.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Li & Jian (2010); Li & Meng (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ $M_r = 230.28$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 22.509(5)$ Å
 $b = 5.3202(11)$ Å
 $c = 20.855(4)$ Å
 $\beta = 114.43(3)^\circ$
 $V = 2273.8(8)$ Å³

$Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.26$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.18$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD
diffractometer
8661 measured reflections

2115 independent reflections
1193 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.073$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.092$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.328$
 $S = 1.11$
2115 reflections
145 parameters

3 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.89$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.58$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O1}^i$	0.86	2.04	2.902 (6)	176

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y + 2, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5756).

References

- Bruker (1997). *SMART* and *SAINTE*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
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Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o50 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536810050154]

N'-Benzylidenethiophene-2-carbohydrazide

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S1. Experimental

A mixture of benzaldehyde (0.01 mol) and thiophene-2-carbohydrazide (0.01 mol) was stirred in refluxing ethanol (10 mL) for 2 h to afford the title compound (0.087 mol, yield 87%). Colourless blocks of the title compound were obtained by recrystallization from ethanol at room temperature.

S2. Refinement

H atoms were fixed geometrically and allowed to ride on their attached atoms, with C—H distances=0.97 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}=1.2\text{--}1.5U_{\text{eq}}$.

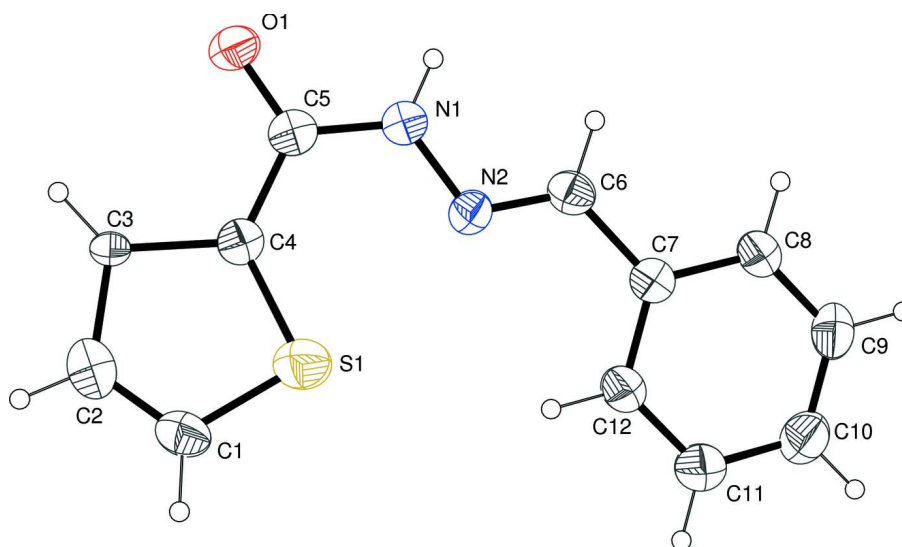


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

N'-Benzylidenethiophene-2-carbohydrazide

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$

$M_r = 230.28$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: $-C\ 2yc$

$a = 22.509$ (5) Å

$b = 5.3202$ (11) Å

$c = 20.855$ (4) Å

$\beta = 114.43$ (3)°

$V = 2273.8$ (8) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 960$

$D_x = 1.345$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 2115 reflections

$\theta = 3.5\text{--}25.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.26$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K
Block, colorless

$0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.18$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 ϕ and ω scans
8661 measured reflections
2115 independent reflections

1193 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.073$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.5^\circ$
 $h = -26 \rightarrow 26$
 $k = -5 \rightarrow 6$
 $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.092$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.328$
 $S = 1.11$
2115 reflections
145 parameters
3 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.2P)^2]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.89 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.58 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.01403 (9)	0.3874 (4)	0.33888 (9)	0.0815 (8)
O1	0.06062 (18)	0.7464 (8)	0.51757 (18)	0.0651 (12)
N2	-0.06627 (19)	0.7700 (9)	0.3491 (2)	0.0503 (11)
N1	-0.02647 (19)	0.8312 (9)	0.4162 (2)	0.0550 (12)
H1A	-0.0355	0.9609	0.4352	0.066*
C7	-0.1623 (2)	0.8729 (10)	0.2456 (3)	0.0506 (13)
C3	0.1091 (2)	0.3226 (8)	0.4694 (2)	0.0362 (10)
H3A	0.1359	0.3392	0.5171	0.043*
C4	0.0476 (2)	0.4805 (10)	0.4224 (3)	0.0501 (13)
C6	-0.1143 (2)	0.9153 (11)	0.3186 (3)	0.0538 (13)
H6A	-0.1195	1.0535	0.3431	0.065*
C5	0.0276 (2)	0.6919 (11)	0.4546 (3)	0.0531 (14)
C8	-0.2152 (3)	1.0319 (13)	0.2163 (3)	0.0648 (16)
H8A	-0.2186	1.1702	0.2418	0.078*
C12	-0.1576 (3)	0.6708 (12)	0.2063 (3)	0.0634 (16)

H12A	-0.1227	0.5599	0.2254	0.076*
C10	-0.2577 (3)	0.7903 (14)	0.1120 (3)	0.0783 (19)
H10A	-0.2905	0.7606	0.0674	0.094*
C11	-0.2045 (3)	0.6333 (14)	0.1390 (3)	0.0744 (18)
H11A	-0.2001	0.5019	0.1118	0.089*
C2	0.1133 (3)	0.1422 (13)	0.4185 (4)	0.0732 (17)
H2B	0.1459	0.0208	0.4316	0.088*
C9	-0.2620 (3)	0.9899 (15)	0.1510 (3)	0.081 (2)
H9A	-0.2976	1.0982	0.1325	0.097*
C1	0.0680 (3)	0.1595 (12)	0.3516 (3)	0.0683 (17)
H1B	0.0670	0.0530	0.3158	0.082*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0945 (14)	0.0842 (15)	0.0706 (12)	0.0052 (9)	0.0389 (10)	-0.0072 (9)
O1	0.073 (2)	0.066 (3)	0.049 (2)	-0.002 (2)	0.0184 (18)	-0.0075 (18)
N2	0.047 (2)	0.056 (3)	0.047 (2)	-0.001 (2)	0.0179 (18)	0.000 (2)
N1	0.058 (3)	0.056 (3)	0.050 (2)	0.002 (2)	0.020 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C7	0.051 (3)	0.049 (3)	0.055 (3)	-0.003 (2)	0.026 (2)	0.001 (2)
C3	0.040 (2)	0.032 (2)	0.037 (2)	-0.0048 (18)	0.0171 (18)	-0.0054 (18)
C4	0.055 (3)	0.049 (3)	0.050 (3)	-0.005 (2)	0.026 (2)	0.005 (2)
C6	0.053 (3)	0.051 (3)	0.062 (3)	-0.003 (2)	0.029 (2)	-0.005 (3)
C5	0.055 (3)	0.054 (3)	0.055 (3)	-0.009 (2)	0.026 (2)	-0.001 (2)
C8	0.063 (3)	0.058 (4)	0.066 (4)	0.013 (3)	0.019 (3)	-0.004 (3)
C12	0.058 (3)	0.062 (4)	0.066 (3)	0.011 (3)	0.022 (3)	-0.005 (3)
C10	0.077 (4)	0.081 (5)	0.062 (4)	0.000 (4)	0.014 (3)	0.000 (3)
C11	0.076 (4)	0.070 (4)	0.069 (4)	0.003 (3)	0.022 (3)	-0.011 (3)
C2	0.064 (4)	0.067 (4)	0.091 (4)	0.008 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.013 (3)
C9	0.075 (4)	0.086 (5)	0.068 (4)	0.026 (4)	0.017 (3)	0.013 (4)
C1	0.074 (4)	0.069 (4)	0.073 (4)	0.005 (3)	0.042 (3)	-0.011 (3)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—C1	1.658 (6)	C6—H6A	0.9300
S1—C4	1.662 (5)	C8—C9	1.352 (8)
O1—C5	1.246 (6)	C8—H8A	0.9300
N2—C6	1.265 (7)	C12—C11	1.378 (8)
N2—N1	1.354 (5)	C12—H12A	0.9300
N1—C5	1.366 (7)	C10—C9	1.366 (10)
N1—H1A	0.8600	C10—C11	1.376 (9)
C7—C8	1.380 (7)	C10—H10A	0.9300
C7—C12	1.382 (8)	C11—H11A	0.9300
C7—C6	1.475 (7)	C2—C1	1.348 (8)
C3—C2	1.463 (8)	C2—H2B	0.9300
C3—C4	1.569 (7)	C9—H9A	0.9300
C3—H3A	0.9300	C1—H1B	0.9300
C4—C5	1.472 (8)		

C1—S1—C4	93.7 (3)	C9—C8—H8A	119.5
C6—N2—N1	115.8 (5)	C7—C8—H8A	119.5
N2—N1—C5	121.6 (5)	C11—C12—C7	120.2 (5)
N2—N1—H1A	119.2	C11—C12—H12A	119.9
C5—N1—H1A	119.2	C7—C12—H12A	119.9
C8—C7—C12	118.5 (5)	C9—C10—C11	119.5 (6)
C8—C7—C6	119.6 (5)	C9—C10—H10A	120.2
C12—C7—C6	121.9 (5)	C11—C10—H10A	120.2
C2—C3—C4	101.8 (4)	C10—C11—C12	120.0 (6)
C2—C3—H3A	129.1	C10—C11—H11A	120.0
C4—C3—H3A	129.1	C12—C11—H11A	120.0
C5—C4—C3	118.8 (4)	C1—C2—C3	117.2 (5)
C5—C4—S1	127.9 (4)	C1—C2—H2B	121.4
C3—C4—S1	113.3 (4)	C3—C2—H2B	121.4
N2—C6—C7	122.2 (5)	C8—C9—C10	120.7 (6)
N2—C6—H6A	118.9	C8—C9—H9A	119.7
C7—C6—H6A	118.9	C10—C9—H9A	119.7
O1—C5—N1	119.3 (5)	C2—C1—S1	114.0 (5)
O1—C5—C4	119.8 (5)	C2—C1—H1B	123.0
N1—C5—C4	120.8 (5)	S1—C1—H1B	123.0
C9—C8—C7	121.1 (6)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N1—H1A...O1 ⁱ	0.86	2.04	2.902 (6)	176

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y+2, -z+1$.