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## Structure Reports

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## Spiro[indene-1,1'-benzo[e]indolin]-2'-one

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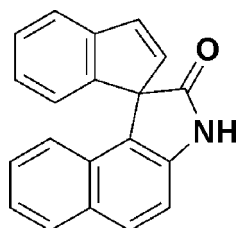
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.074;  $wR$  factor = 0.199; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.4.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}$ , the indene ring is disordered over two sites with an occupancy ratio of 0.557 (2):0.443 (2). Both disordered components of indene are nearly perpendicular to the naphthalene ring system, making dihedral angles of 90.9 (2) and 85.0 (5)°. The five-membered ring of the 1*H*-pyrrol-2(3*H*)-one adopts an envelope conformation with the spiro C atom at the flap position. Intermolecular classical N—H···O and weak C—H···O hydrogen bonding is present in the crystal structure.

## Related literature

For the biological activity of spiro lactams, see: Tsuda *et al.* (2004); Chen *et al.* (2005). For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Ready *et al.* (2004); Schoemaker & Speckamp (1978).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}$ 
 $M_r = 283.31$ 

 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 13.0150$  (18) Å  
 $b = 7.9180$  (11) Å  
 $c = 15.537$  (2) Å  
 $\beta = 112.030$  (2)°  
 $V = 1484.2$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
 $0.50 \times 0.41 \times 0.33$  mm

## Data collection

 Rigaku Mercury diffractometer  
 6913 measured reflections  
 2526 independent reflections

 1984 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$ 

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.074$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.199$   
 $S = 1.06$   
 2526 reflections  
 203 parameters

 30 restraints  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.27$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$	0.86	1.99	2.815 (3)	162
$\text{C18}-\text{H18A}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$	0.93	2.35	3.064 (5)	133

 Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSC, 2001); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPII* (Johnson, 1976); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5073).

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## supporting information

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**Spiro[indene-1,1'-benzo[e]indolin]-2'-one**

**Jin-Xiang Chen, Yu-Qin Wang, Shu-Wen Liu, Wei-Er Lin and Zhi-Peng Chen**

**S1. Comment**

In the past decades, spiro lactams have been attracted considerable interest because they are commonly found as subunits of many natural products. Some of them have significant biological activities, including multiple drug resistance reversing, antifungal and antitumor activities (Tsuda *et al.*, 2004). Synthetic methods directed to these classes of spiro lactam compounds have been developed (Ready *et al.*, 2004). Among them, spiro cyclizations of *N*-acyliminium ions with an internal alkene nucleophile were first described by Speckamp (Schoemaker *et al.*, 1978). Reductive coupling of acrylates with isocyanates to furnish spiro lactam skeleton was used by Wood [Ready *et al.*, 2004]. The title compound I was synthesized in one step through a new ring-rearrangement reaction. It was undertaken as a continuation of our efforts towards synthesis of dibenzoxanthenes which exhibit a wide variety of biological activities [Chen *et al.*, 2005].

The asymmetric unit of I contains one independent spiro-[indene-1,3'-(2',3'-dihydro-2'-oxa-benzo[e]indole)] molecule. In the complex I, the naphthyl ring and indene ring are almost perpendicular to each other, making a dihedral angle of 90.9 (2)°. All bond lengths and bond angles are in the normal ranges and comparable to those observed in the similar substituted spiro-[indene-1,3'-(2',3'-dihydro-2'-oxa-benzo[e]indole)], except the disordered part of indene ring. The C(11)=O(1) bond length of 1.215 (4) Å of oxa-indole moiety conforms to the value for a double bond.

In the crystal of I, there are two types hydrogen bonding interactions: one type is classical hydrogen bonding between O(1) atom and N(1) atom from oxa-benzo[e]indole moiety, the other one is unclassical hydrogen bonding between O(1) atom and C(18) atom from the phenyl group. The molecule I was linked together by a double strong classical intermolecular hydrogen bonds of N(1)—H1A···O(1), thereby forming a dimer structure, while the dimers were further linked by the unclassical hydrogen bonds of C(18)—HA···O(1), thereby forming a two dimensional network structure.

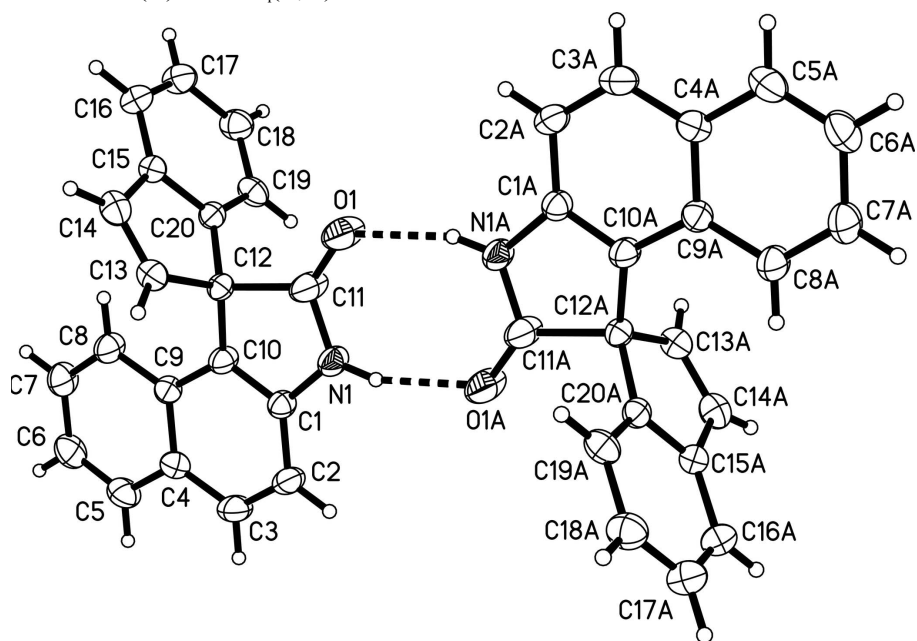
**S2. Experimental**

Into a stirred solution of CuCl<sub>2</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (17 mg, 0.1 mmol) in methanol (5 ml) was added a solution of ethanolamine (6 mg, 0.1 mmol) in methanol (2 ml). After 10 min. a solution of 2-amino-2'-hydroxy-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.1 mmol) in methanol (2 ml) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 323 K. When the reaction was completed, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was extracted with AcOEt (10 ml), washed with 5% ammonia (10 ml) and water (10 ml), then dried with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Thick layer chromatography of the residue (hexane:ethyl acetate, 10:1) followed by recrystallization from acetone gave the title complex as red crystals. Yield: *ca* 82%.

**S3. Refinement**

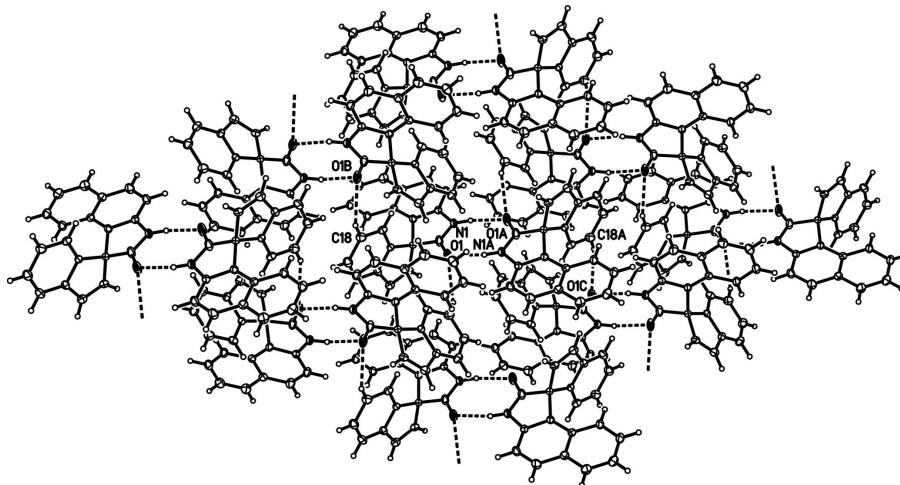
The indene ring was found to be disordered over two sites, occupancies were refined to 0.557 (2):0.443 (2). The distance restraints have been used to make these two disordered indene ring with same bond lengths and same displacement parameters. H atoms were positioned geometrically with N—H = 0.86 and C—H = 0.93 Å, and refined using riding-

model approximation with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C},\text{N})$ .



**Figure 1**

The dimer structure formed *via*  $\text{N—H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonding interactions in **1**, shown as dashed lines. Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: A:  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ . Hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radii.



**Figure 2**

The two dimensional network structure along  $bc$  plane formed *via*  $\text{N—H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{C—H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonding interactions in **1**, shown as dashed lines, Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: A:  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ , B:  $-x + 1, y + 1/2, -z + 1/2$ , C:  $-x + 1, y - 1/2, -z + 1/2$ .

## Spiro[indene-1,1'-benzo[e]indolin]-2'-one

## Crystal data

C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NOM<sub>r</sub> = 283.31Monoclinic, *P*2<sub>1</sub>/*c*Hall symbol: -*P* 2ybc*a* = 13.0150 (18) Å*b* = 7.9180 (11) Å*c* = 15.537 (2) Å

β = 112.030 (2)°

*V* = 1484.2 (4) Å<sup>3</sup>*Z* = 4*F*(000) = 592*D*<sub>x</sub> = 1.268 Mg m<sup>-3</sup>Mo *K*α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 5963 reflections

θ = 2.8–25.3°

μ = 0.08 mm<sup>-1</sup>*T* = 293 K

Block, red

0.50 × 0.41 × 0.33 mm

## Data collection

Rigaku Mercury

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.0 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

ω scans

6913 measured reflections

2526 independent reflections

1984 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)*R*<sub>int</sub> = 0.025θ<sub>max</sub> = 24.7°, θ<sub>min</sub> = 1.7°*h* = -15→15*k* = -9→9*l* = -12→18

## Refinement

Refinement on *F*<sup>2</sup>

Least-squares matrix: full

*R*[*F*<sup>2</sup> > 2σ(*F*<sup>2</sup>)] = 0.074*wR*(*F*<sup>2</sup>) = 0.199*S* = 1.06

2526 reflections

203 parameters

30 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

*w* = 1/[σ<sup>2</sup>(*F*<sub>o</sub><sup>2</sup>) + (0.0672*P*)<sup>2</sup> + 1.1136*P*]where *P* = (*F*<sub>o</sub><sup>2</sup> + 2*F*<sub>c</sub><sup>2</sup>)/3(Δ/σ)<sub>max</sub> < 0.001Δρ<sub>max</sub> = 0.23 e Å<sup>-3</sup>Δρ<sub>min</sub> = -0.27 e Å<sup>-3</sup>

## Special details

**Experimental.** 1H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500 MHz) 8.63 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 7.77 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.56 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.36 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.5 and 8.0 Hz), 7.32 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 7.29 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.23 (t, 1H, *J* =), 7.15 (t, 1H, *J* =), 7.11 (t, 1H, *J* =), 6.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 6.77 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 6.45 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz); IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3390, 3170, 3075, 2926, 1711, 1627, 1580, 1521, 1456, 1353, 1297, 1223, 814, 765, 744; Anal. C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ON, Calcd: C, 84.78, H, 4.62, N, 4.94, Found: C, 84.57, H, 4.65, N, 4.56.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of *F*<sup>2</sup> against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on *F*<sup>2</sup>, conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative *F*<sup>2</sup>. The threshold expression of *F*<sup>2</sup> > σ(*F*<sup>2</sup>) is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on *F*<sup>2</sup> are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> <sub>iso</sub> */ <i>U</i> <sub>eq</sub>	Occ. (<1)
O1	0.4788 (3)	0.6054 (4)	0.39578 (16)	0.1336 (14)	

N1	0.3680 (2)	0.4050 (3)	0.41956 (16)	0.0717 (8)	
H1A	0.4027	0.3912	0.4783	0.086*	
C1	0.2722 (2)	0.3164 (4)	0.36566 (19)	0.0597 (7)	
C2	0.2175 (3)	0.1940 (5)	0.3960 (2)	0.0783 (10)	
H2A	0.2423	0.1625	0.4581	0.094*	
C3	0.1266 (3)	0.1220 (5)	0.3317 (3)	0.0884 (11)	
H3A	0.0890	0.0390	0.3505	0.106*	
C4	0.0870 (2)	0.1683 (4)	0.2374 (2)	0.0668 (8)	
C5	-0.0063 (3)	0.0902 (5)	0.1699 (3)	0.0896 (11)	
H5A	-0.0441	0.0067	0.1883	0.108*	
C6	-0.0415 (3)	0.1341 (5)	0.0798 (3)	0.0924 (12)	
H6A	-0.1030	0.0809	0.0367	0.111*	
C7	0.0134 (3)	0.2581 (5)	0.0508 (2)	0.0858 (11)	
H7A	-0.0117	0.2878	-0.0116	0.103*	
C8	0.1034 (3)	0.3363 (5)	0.1127 (2)	0.0793 (10)	
H8A	0.1395	0.4193	0.0923	0.095*	
C9	0.1431 (2)	0.2935 (4)	0.20776 (19)	0.0588 (7)	
C10	0.2377 (3)	0.3660 (4)	0.2759 (2)	0.0650 (8)	
C11	0.3982 (3)	0.5138 (6)	0.3676 (2)	0.1029 (15)	
C12	0.2951 (3)	0.5332 (5)	0.2738 (3)	0.0514 (10)	0.557 (2)
C13	0.2283 (5)	0.6974 (6)	0.2556 (4)	0.0639 (12)	0.557 (2)
H13	0.1859	0.7316	0.2892	0.077*	0.557 (2)
C14	0.2377 (5)	0.7833 (9)	0.1879 (5)	0.0750 (17)	0.557 (2)
H14	0.2040	0.8868	0.1666	0.090*	0.557 (2)
C15	0.3094 (3)	0.6930 (4)	0.1504 (3)	0.0611 (11)	0.557 (2)
C16	0.3462 (4)	0.7337 (5)	0.0797 (3)	0.0827 (14)	0.557 (2)
H16A	0.3242	0.8345	0.0473	0.099*	0.557 (2)
C17	0.4157 (4)	0.6237 (6)	0.0575 (3)	0.0898 (15)	0.557 (2)
H17A	0.4403	0.6509	0.0103	0.108*	0.557 (2)
C18	0.4485 (4)	0.4729 (5)	0.1060 (3)	0.0853 (15)	0.557 (2)
H18A	0.4951	0.3993	0.0911	0.102*	0.557 (2)
C19	0.4118 (4)	0.4322 (4)	0.1766 (3)	0.068 (2)	0.557 (2)
H19A	0.4337	0.3314	0.2090	0.082*	0.557 (2)
C20	0.3422 (3)	0.5422 (5)	0.1988 (2)	0.0552 (13)	0.557 (2)
C12'	0.3404 (4)	0.4514 (6)	0.2642 (3)	0.0514 (10)	0.443 (2)
C13'	0.4061 (6)	0.3612 (10)	0.2125 (5)	0.0639 (12)	0.443 (2)
H13'	0.4312	0.2503	0.2234	0.077*	0.443 (2)
C14'	0.4215 (9)	0.4607 (11)	0.1519 (9)	0.0750 (17)	0.443 (2)
H14'	0.4629	0.4323	0.1166	0.090*	0.443 (2)
C15'	0.3656 (4)	0.6226 (5)	0.1461 (3)	0.0611 (11)	0.443 (2)
C16'	0.3591 (5)	0.7675 (7)	0.0938 (4)	0.0827 (14)	0.443 (2)
H16B	0.3914	0.7695	0.0496	0.099*	0.443 (2)
C17'	0.3042 (5)	0.9094 (6)	0.1075 (4)	0.0898 (15)	0.443 (2)
H17B	0.2999	1.0064	0.0726	0.108*	0.443 (2)
C18'	0.2559 (5)	0.9064 (5)	0.1735 (4)	0.0853 (15)	0.443 (2)
H18B	0.2192	1.0014	0.1827	0.102*	0.443 (2)
C19'	0.2624 (5)	0.7615 (6)	0.2258 (4)	0.068 (2)	0.443 (2)
H19B	0.2300	0.7595	0.2699	0.082*	0.443 (2)

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C20'	0.3172 (4)	0.6196 (5)	0.2121 (3)	0.0552 (13)	0.443 (2)
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*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.148 (3)	0.160 (3)	0.0576 (14)	-0.098 (2)	-0.0021 (15)	0.0137 (16)
N1	0.0810 (17)	0.0797 (18)	0.0457 (13)	-0.0173 (14)	0.0138 (12)	0.0037 (12)
C1	0.0646 (17)	0.0605 (17)	0.0530 (16)	-0.0034 (14)	0.0209 (13)	0.0001 (13)
C2	0.086 (2)	0.089 (2)	0.0617 (18)	-0.014 (2)	0.0297 (17)	0.0139 (17)
C3	0.087 (2)	0.098 (3)	0.084 (2)	-0.028 (2)	0.035 (2)	0.011 (2)
C4	0.0625 (18)	0.0687 (19)	0.0719 (19)	-0.0075 (15)	0.0283 (15)	-0.0021 (16)
C5	0.070 (2)	0.099 (3)	0.095 (3)	-0.027 (2)	0.025 (2)	-0.006 (2)
C6	0.069 (2)	0.103 (3)	0.090 (3)	-0.020 (2)	0.0126 (19)	-0.017 (2)
C7	0.082 (2)	0.096 (3)	0.063 (2)	-0.011 (2)	0.0097 (17)	-0.0075 (19)
C8	0.083 (2)	0.084 (2)	0.0570 (18)	-0.0210 (19)	0.0111 (16)	0.0028 (17)
C9	0.0600 (16)	0.0561 (16)	0.0582 (16)	-0.0027 (14)	0.0196 (13)	-0.0016 (13)
C10	0.0726 (19)	0.0625 (18)	0.0535 (16)	-0.0158 (15)	0.0164 (14)	0.0031 (14)
C11	0.120 (3)	0.116 (3)	0.0517 (18)	-0.067 (3)	0.0086 (19)	0.0065 (19)
C12	0.057 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.0506 (19)	0.0010 (17)	0.0190 (18)	0.0007 (19)
C13	0.061 (3)	0.055 (3)	0.078 (3)	0.000 (2)	0.028 (2)	-0.006 (2)
C14	0.064 (3)	0.071 (4)	0.084 (4)	0.003 (3)	0.022 (3)	-0.006 (3)
C15	0.055 (3)	0.068 (3)	0.058 (2)	-0.004 (2)	0.019 (2)	0.007 (2)
C16	0.086 (3)	0.084 (3)	0.081 (3)	-0.005 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.024 (3)
C17	0.096 (4)	0.095 (4)	0.086 (3)	-0.007 (3)	0.042 (3)	0.012 (3)
C18	0.086 (4)	0.077 (3)	0.102 (4)	0.002 (3)	0.046 (3)	0.001 (3)
C19	0.058 (3)	0.065 (4)	0.085 (5)	-0.001 (3)	0.031 (3)	-0.013 (3)
C20	0.056 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.050 (2)	-0.010 (3)	0.0118 (18)	-0.002 (2)
C12'	0.057 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.0506 (19)	0.0010 (17)	0.0190 (18)	0.0007 (19)
C13'	0.061 (3)	0.055 (3)	0.078 (3)	0.000 (2)	0.028 (2)	-0.006 (2)
C14'	0.064 (3)	0.071 (4)	0.084 (4)	0.003 (3)	0.022 (3)	-0.006 (3)
C15'	0.055 (3)	0.068 (3)	0.058 (2)	-0.004 (2)	0.019 (2)	0.007 (2)
C16'	0.086 (3)	0.084 (3)	0.081 (3)	-0.005 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.024 (3)
C17'	0.096 (4)	0.095 (4)	0.086 (3)	-0.007 (3)	0.042 (3)	0.012 (3)
C18'	0.086 (4)	0.077 (3)	0.102 (4)	0.002 (3)	0.046 (3)	0.001 (3)
C19'	0.058 (3)	0.065 (4)	0.085 (5)	-0.001 (3)	0.031 (3)	-0.013 (3)
C20'	0.056 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.050 (2)	-0.010 (3)	0.0118 (18)	-0.002 (2)

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*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

O1—C11	1.215 (4)	C14—C15	1.459 (6)
N1—C11	1.336 (4)	C14—H14	0.9300
N1—C1	1.401 (4)	C15—C16	1.3900
N1—H1A	0.8600	C15—C20	1.3900
C1—C10	1.353 (4)	C16—C17	1.3900
C1—C2	1.385 (4)	C16—H16A	0.9300
C2—C3	1.355 (5)	C17—C18	1.3900
C2—H2A	0.9300	C17—H17A	0.9300
C3—C4	1.407 (5)	C18—C19	1.3900

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C3—H3A	0.9300	C18—H18A	0.9300
C4—C9	1.407 (4)	C19—C20	1.3900
C4—C5	1.414 (4)	C19—H19A	0.9300
C5—C6	1.346 (5)	C12'—C20'	1.528 (5)
C5—H5A	0.9300	C12'—C13'	1.549 (6)
C6—C7	1.384 (5)	C13'—C14'	1.299 (11)
C6—H6A	0.9300	C13'—H13'	0.9300
C7—C8	1.355 (4)	C14'—C15'	1.460 (8)
C7—H7A	0.9300	C14'—H14'	0.9300
C8—C9	1.411 (4)	C15'—C16'	1.3900
C8—H8A	0.9300	C15'—C20'	1.3900
C9—C10	1.410 (4)	C16'—C17'	1.3900
C10—C12	1.527 (4)	C16'—H16B	0.9300
C10—C12'	1.569 (5)	C17'—C18'	1.3900
C11—C12	1.576 (5)	C17'—H17B	0.9300
C11—C12'	1.577 (5)	C18'—C19'	1.3900
C12—C20	1.507 (5)	C18'—H18B	0.9300
C12—C13	1.530 (5)	C19'—C20'	1.3900
C13—C14	1.296 (9)	C19'—H19B	0.9300
C13—H13	0.9300		
C11—N1—C1	111.0 (2)	C13—C14—C15	109.6 (6)
C11—N1—H1A	124.5	C13—C14—H14	125.2
C1—N1—H1A	124.5	C15—C14—H14	125.2
C10—C1—C2	122.6 (3)	C16—C15—C20	120.0
C10—C1—N1	110.4 (3)	C16—C15—C14	131.5 (4)
C2—C1—N1	127.0 (3)	C20—C15—C14	108.5 (4)
C3—C2—C1	117.5 (3)	C15—C16—C17	120.0
C3—C2—H2A	121.2	C15—C16—H16A	120.0
C1—C2—H2A	121.2	C17—C16—H16A	120.0
C2—C3—C4	122.4 (3)	C18—C17—C16	120.0
C2—C3—H3A	118.8	C18—C17—H17A	120.0
C4—C3—H3A	118.8	C16—C17—H17A	120.0
C9—C4—C3	119.5 (3)	C17—C18—C19	120.0
C9—C4—C5	118.2 (3)	C17—C18—H18A	120.0
C3—C4—C5	122.3 (3)	C19—C18—H18A	120.0
C6—C5—C4	121.3 (4)	C20—C19—C18	120.0
C6—C5—H5A	119.3	C20—C19—H19A	120.0
C4—C5—H5A	119.3	C18—C19—H19A	120.0
C5—C6—C7	120.4 (3)	C19—C20—C15	120.0
C5—C6—H6A	119.8	C19—C20—C12	130.8 (3)
C7—C6—H6A	119.8	C15—C20—C12	109.1 (3)
C8—C7—C6	120.5 (3)	C20'—C12'—C13'	99.5 (4)
C8—C7—H7A	119.7	C20'—C12'—C10	115.4 (4)
C6—C7—H7A	119.7	C13'—C12'—C10	121.4 (4)
C7—C8—C9	120.8 (3)	C20'—C12'—C11	101.0 (4)
C7—C8—H8A	119.6	C13'—C12'—C11	121.9 (5)
C9—C8—H8A	119.6	C10—C12'—C11	96.8 (3)

C10—C9—C4	117.1 (3)	C14'—C13'—C12'	111.1 (7)
C10—C9—C8	124.2 (3)	C14'—C13'—H13'	124.4
C4—C9—C8	118.7 (3)	C12'—C13'—H13'	124.4
C1—C10—C9	121.0 (3)	C13'—C14'—C15'	111.6 (8)
C1—C10—C12	107.3 (3)	C13'—C14'—H14'	124.2
C9—C10—C12	129.3 (3)	C15'—C14'—H14'	124.2
C1—C10—C12'	106.0 (3)	C16'—C15'—C20'	120.0
C9—C10—C12'	129.1 (3)	C16'—C15'—C14'	132.9 (6)
C12—C10—C12'	34.7 (2)	C20'—C15'—C14'	107.0 (6)
O1—C11—N1	125.3 (3)	C17'—C16'—C15'	120.0
O1—C11—C12	126.6 (3)	C17'—C16'—H16B	120.0
N1—C11—C12	106.3 (3)	C15'—C16'—H16B	120.0
O1—C11—C12'	124.8 (3)	C16'—C17'—C18'	120.0
N1—C11—C12'	106.2 (3)	C16'—C17'—H17B	120.0
C12—C11—C12'	34.1 (2)	C18'—C17'—H17B	120.0
C20—C12—C10	113.7 (3)	C19'—C18'—C17'	120.0
C20—C12—C13	100.6 (4)	C19'—C18'—H18B	120.0
C10—C12—C13	119.5 (4)	C17'—C18'—H18B	120.0
C20—C12—C11	105.5 (3)	C18'—C19'—C20'	120.0
C10—C12—C11	98.6 (3)	C18'—C19'—H19B	120.0
C13—C12—C11	118.8 (4)	C20'—C19'—H19B	120.0
C14—C13—C12	112.0 (5)	C19'—C20'—C15'	120.0
C14—C13—H13	124.0	C19'—C20'—C12'	129.3 (4)
C12—C13—H13	124.0	C15'—C20'—C12'	110.6 (4)
C11—N1—C1—C10	0.2 (4)	C14—C15—C16—C17	179.7 (5)
C11—N1—C1—C2	180.0 (4)	C15—C16—C17—C18	0.0
C10—C1—C2—C3	0.6 (5)	C16—C17—C18—C19	0.0
N1—C1—C2—C3	-179.1 (3)	C17—C18—C19—C20	0.0
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.5 (6)	C18—C19—C20—C15	0.0
C2—C3—C4—C9	0.1 (6)	C18—C19—C20—C12	-176.9 (4)
C2—C3—C4—C5	178.4 (4)	C16—C15—C20—C19	0.0
C9—C4—C5—C6	-0.4 (6)	C14—C15—C20—C19	-179.8 (4)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-178.7 (4)	C16—C15—C20—C12	177.5 (4)
C4—C5—C6—C7	0.0 (6)	C14—C15—C20—C12	-2.2 (4)
C5—C6—C7—C8	0.2 (6)	C10—C12—C20—C19	-51.5 (5)
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.0 (6)	C13—C12—C20—C19	179.5 (3)
C3—C4—C9—C10	0.1 (5)	C11—C12—C20—C19	55.4 (4)
C5—C4—C9—C10	-178.2 (3)	C10—C12—C20—C15	131.3 (3)
C3—C4—C9—C8	178.9 (3)	C13—C12—C20—C15	2.3 (4)
C5—C4—C9—C8	0.6 (5)	C11—C12—C20—C15	-121.8 (3)
C7—C8—C9—C10	178.3 (3)	C1—C10—C12'—C20'	-134.1 (4)
C7—C8—C9—C4	-0.4 (5)	C9—C10—C12'—C20'	68.5 (5)
C2—C1—C10—C9	-0.4 (5)	C12—C10—C12'—C20'	-36.6 (4)
N1—C1—C10—C9	179.4 (3)	C1—C10—C12'—C13'	105.7 (5)
C2—C1—C10—C12	163.6 (3)	C9—C10—C12'—C13'	-51.8 (7)
N1—C1—C10—C12	-16.6 (4)	C12—C10—C12'—C13'	-156.9 (7)
C2—C1—C10—C12'	-160.1 (3)	C1—C10—C12'—C11	-28.4 (4)



N1—C1—C10—C12'	19.7 (4)	C9—C10—C12'—C11	174.1 (4)
C4—C9—C10—C1	0.0 (5)	C12—C10—C12'—C11	69.0 (4)
C8—C9—C10—C1	-178.7 (3)	O1—C11—C12'—C20'	-54.7 (6)
C4—C9—C10—C12	-160.1 (3)	N1—C11—C12'—C20'	146.2 (4)
C8—C9—C10—C12	21.1 (6)	C12—C11—C12'—C20'	50.8 (4)
C4—C9—C10—C12'	154.6 (4)	O1—C11—C12'—C13'	54.0 (8)
C8—C9—C10—C12'	-24.2 (6)	N1—C11—C12'—C13'	-105.1 (5)
C1—N1—C11—O1	-178.9 (5)	C12—C11—C12'—C13'	159.5 (7)
C1—N1—C11—C12	15.7 (4)	O1—C11—C12'—C10	-172.2 (5)
C1—N1—C11—C12'	-19.9 (5)	N1—C11—C12'—C10	28.6 (4)
C1—C10—C12—C20	134.8 (3)	C12—C11—C12'—C10	-66.8 (4)
C9—C10—C12—C20	-63.0 (5)	C20'—C12'—C13'—C14'	3.7 (9)
C12'—C10—C12—C20	41.5 (4)	C10—C12'—C13'—C14'	131.5 (8)
C1—C10—C12—C13	-106.5 (4)	C11—C12'—C13'—C14'	-105.7 (9)
C9—C10—C12—C13	55.7 (6)	C12'—C13'—C14'—C15'	-4.1 (12)
C12'—C10—C12—C13	160.1 (6)	C13'—C14'—C15'—C16'	178.9 (6)
C1—C10—C12—C11	23.6 (4)	C13'—C14'—C15'—C20'	2.7 (11)
C9—C10—C12—C11	-174.2 (4)	C20'—C15'—C16'—C17'	0.0
C12'—C10—C12—C11	-69.8 (4)	C14'—C15'—C16'—C17'	-175.8 (8)
O1—C11—C12—C20	53.8 (6)	C15'—C16'—C17'—C18'	0.0
N1—C11—C12—C20	-141.0 (4)	C16'—C17'—C18'—C19'	0.0
C12'—C11—C12—C20	-46.1 (4)	C17'—C18'—C19'—C20'	0.0
O1—C11—C12—C10	171.5 (5)	C18'—C19'—C20'—C15'	0.0
N1—C11—C12—C10	-23.4 (4)	C18'—C19'—C20'—C12'	176.2 (5)
C12'—C11—C12—C10	71.5 (4)	C16'—C15'—C20'—C19'	0.0
O1—C11—C12—C13	-58.0 (7)	C14'—C15'—C20'—C19'	176.8 (6)
N1—C11—C12—C13	107.2 (5)	C16'—C15'—C20'—C12'	-176.9 (4)
C12'—C11—C12—C13	-157.9 (6)	C14'—C15'—C20'—C12'	-0.1 (7)
C20—C12—C13—C14	-1.7 (6)	C13'—C12'—C20'—C19'	-178.5 (4)
C10—C12—C13—C14	-126.8 (5)	C10—C12'—C20'—C19'	49.9 (6)
C11—C12—C13—C14	112.8 (5)	C11—C12'—C20'—C19'	-53.2 (5)
C12—C13—C14—C15	0.4 (7)	C13'—C12'—C20'—C15'	-2.0 (5)
C13—C14—C15—C16	-178.6 (4)	C10—C12'—C20'—C15'	-133.6 (4)
C13—C14—C15—C20	1.2 (6)	C11—C12'—C20'—C15'	123.3 (4)
C20—C15—C16—C17	0.0		

## Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N1—H1 <i>A</i> ...O1 <sup>i</sup>	0.86	1.99	2.815 (3)	162
C18—H18 <i>A</i> ...O1 <sup>ii</sup>	0.93	2.35	3.064 (5)	133

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .