

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

## 2-Chloro-*N*-[(4-chlorophenyl)(phenyl)-methyl]-*N*-[2-(4-nitro-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)-ethyl]ethanamine

Wen-Tai Zhang, Cheng-He Zhou\* and Qing-Gang Ji

 Laboratory of Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Southwest University, Chongqing 400715, People's Republic of China  
 Correspondence e-mail: zhouch@swu.edu.cn

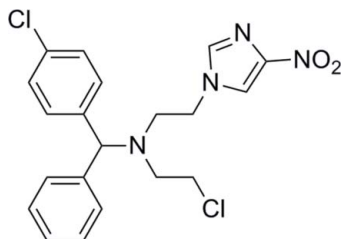
Received 18 January 2011; accepted 19 January 2011

 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.053;  $wR$  factor = 0.139; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.6.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ , the nitroimidazole ring makes dihedral angles of 17.00 (1) and 60.45 (11)° with the phenyl and chlorophenyl rings, respectively. The three-coordinate N atom connected to two methylene and one methine C atoms shows pyramidal coordination.

## Related literature

For the use of nitrogen mustards containing the  $\beta$ -chloroethylamine unit as antitumor drugs, see: Zhuang *et al.* (2008). Nitroimidazole compounds are also used extensively in the treatment of various cancers as clinical radiosensitizers, see: Cai *et al.* (2009). For the synthesis, see: Fang *et al.* (2010); Gan *et al.* (2010).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$	$V = 1959.6$ (6) Å <sup>3</sup>
$M_r = 419.30$	$Z = 4$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$a = 8.8206$ (16) Å	$\mu = 0.36$ mm <sup>-1</sup>
$b = 25.005$ (5) Å	$T = 298$ K
$c = 9.0450$ (17) Å	$0.32 \times 0.24 \times 0.18$ mm
$\beta = 100.802$ (3)°	

## Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer	9838 measured reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)	3449 independent reflections
$T_{\min} = 0.903$ , $T_{\max} = 0.938$	2464 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$	253 parameters
$wR(F^2) = 0.139$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.03$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.49$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>
3449 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

We thank Southwest University (grant Nos. SWUB2006018 and XSGX0602), the Natural Science Foundation of Chongqing (grant No. 2009BB5296) and the Research Funds for the Central Universities (XDJK2009c092) for financial support.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG5107).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o491 [doi:10.1107/S160053681100256X]

## 2-Chloro-*N*-[(4-chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]-*N*-[2-(4-nitro-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]ethanamine

Wen-Tai Zhang, Cheng-He Zhou and Qing-Gang Ji

### S1. Comment

Nitrogen mustards as anticancer agents containing typical  $\beta$ -chloroethylamine moiety with easy synthesis and inexpensive expense are one of the most important antitumor drugs (Zhuang *et al.*, 2008). Nitroimidazole compounds are also extensively used in the treatment of various cancers as clinical radiosensitizer (Cai *et al.*, 2009). In view of this, it is of great interest for us to investigate the nitrogen mustard-based nitroimidazoles as new potential anticancer agents.

Herein we would like to report the crystal structure of the title compound (I).

The title compound, C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, crystallized in non-chiral monoclinic crystal system of *P*2(1)/*n* space group, including a racemic chiral isomers. In the molecule, the nitroimidazole ring makes dihedral angles of 17.00 (1) and 60.45 (11)°, respectively, with the benzene and chlorophenyl ring.

### S2. Experimental

The intermediate 2-chloro-*N*-(2-chloroethyl)-*N*-((4-chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl)ethanamine (0.85 g, 2.5 mmol), which was prepared according to the procedure of Fang *et al.* (2010) and Gan *et al.* (2010), reacted with 4-nitroimidazole (0.34 g, 3.0 mmol) in the presence of weak base in acetonitrile at 60 °C for 12 h to produce the title compound (I) 0.30 g as white solid *via* silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether, 1/2, V/V). A crystal of (I) suitable for X-ray analysis was grown from a mixture solution of ethyl acetate and petroleum ether by slow evaporation at room temperature.

### S3. Refinement

Hydrogen atoms were placed in idealized positions and treated as riding, with C—H = 0.93 Å (CH), 0.98 Å (CH) or 0.98 Å (CH<sub>2</sub>) and  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(C)$ .

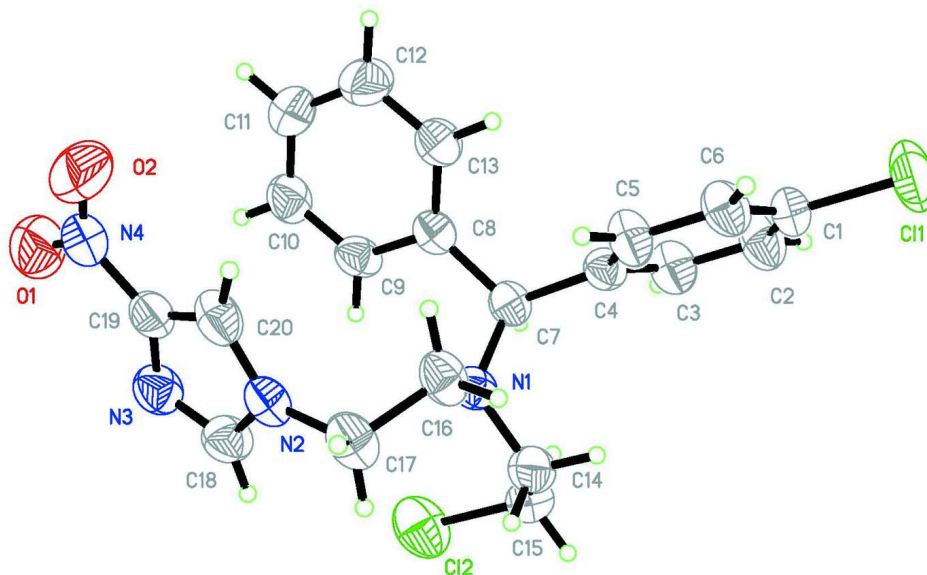


Figure 1

Ellipsoid plot.

## 2-Chloro-*N*-[(4-chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]-*N*-[2-(4-nitro-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]ethanamine

### Crystal data

C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>*M<sub>r</sub>* = 419.30Monoclinic, *P*2<sub>1</sub>/*n*Hall symbol: -*P* 2<sub>1</sub> *n**a* = 8.8206 (16) Å*b* = 25.005 (5) Å*c* = 9.0450 (17) Å

β = 100.802 (3)°

*V* = 1959.6 (6) Å<sup>3</sup>*Z* = 4*F*(000) = 872*D<sub>x</sub>* = 1.421 Mg m<sup>-3</sup>Mo *K*α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

θ = 2.4–21.3°

μ = 0.36 mm<sup>-1</sup>*T* = 298 K

Block, colourless

0.32 × 0.24 × 0.18 mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

phi and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

*T<sub>min</sub>* = 0.903, *T<sub>max</sub>* = 0.938

9838 measured reflections

3449 independent reflections

2464 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)*R<sub>int</sub>* = 0.037θ<sub>max</sub> = 25.0°, θ<sub>min</sub> = 1.6°*h* = -10→7*k* = -29→29*l* = -10→10

### Refinement

Refinement on *F*<sup>2</sup>

Least-squares matrix: full

*R*[*F*<sup>2</sup> > 2σ(*F*<sup>2</sup>)] = 0.053*wR*(*F*<sup>2</sup>) = 0.139*S* = 1.03

3449 reflections

253 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0576P)^2 + 0.904P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.49 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.3270 (3)	0.05952 (13)	0.0927 (3)	0.0487 (7)
C2	0.4173 (4)	0.01834 (13)	0.1569 (4)	0.0615 (9)
H2	0.3972	-0.0165	0.1231	0.074*
C3	0.5385 (4)	0.02915 (12)	0.2723 (3)	0.0538 (8)
H3	0.5994	0.0009	0.3161	0.065*
C4	0.5734 (3)	0.07989 (11)	0.3257 (3)	0.0402 (6)
C5	0.4771 (3)	0.12070 (12)	0.2588 (3)	0.0498 (7)
H5	0.4957	0.1556	0.2933	0.060*
C6	0.3544 (3)	0.11081 (12)	0.1423 (3)	0.0514 (8)
H6	0.2917	0.1386	0.0985	0.062*
C7	0.7143 (3)	0.08861 (11)	0.4496 (3)	0.0401 (6)
H7	0.7628	0.0533	0.4654	0.048*
C8	0.6827 (3)	0.10452 (10)	0.6032 (3)	0.0400 (6)
C9	0.8038 (3)	0.10174 (11)	0.7245 (3)	0.0456 (7)
H9	0.8999	0.0902	0.7091	0.055*
C10	0.7859 (4)	0.11550 (12)	0.8666 (3)	0.0536 (8)
H10	0.8695	0.1137	0.9463	0.064*
C11	0.6439 (4)	0.13203 (13)	0.8913 (4)	0.0592 (8)
H11	0.6313	0.1417	0.9875	0.071*
C12	0.5226 (4)	0.13412 (14)	0.7746 (4)	0.0657 (9)
H12	0.4263	0.1448	0.7912	0.079*
C13	0.5415 (3)	0.12044 (12)	0.6309 (3)	0.0538 (8)
H13	0.4573	0.1220	0.5518	0.065*
C14	0.9049 (3)	0.10277 (13)	0.2887 (3)	0.0547 (8)
H14A	0.9671	0.1308	0.2559	0.066*
H14B	0.8231	0.0941	0.2046	0.066*
C15	1.0037 (4)	0.05433 (13)	0.3272 (4)	0.0591 (8)
H15A	1.0457	0.0436	0.2400	0.071*
H15B	0.9407	0.0252	0.3526	0.071*
C16	0.7954 (3)	0.18032 (11)	0.3913 (3)	0.0498 (7)
H16A	0.7132	0.1884	0.4456	0.060*
H16B	0.7574	0.1876	0.2855	0.060*

C17	0.9333 (4)	0.21643 (13)	0.4485 (3)	0.0557 (8)
H17A	1.0205	0.2049	0.4051	0.067*
H17B	0.9081	0.2528	0.4158	0.067*
C18	1.1030 (3)	0.19238 (12)	0.6938 (4)	0.0523 (8)
H18	1.1775	0.1748	0.6516	0.063*
C19	0.9802 (3)	0.22472 (11)	0.8478 (3)	0.0479 (7)
C20	0.8953 (3)	0.23602 (11)	0.7104 (4)	0.0521 (8)
H20	0.8017	0.2542	0.6891	0.063*
Cl1	0.17478 (11)	0.04618 (4)	-0.05458 (11)	0.0835 (3)
Cl2	1.15787 (10)	0.06636 (4)	0.48090 (12)	0.0777 (3)
N1	0.8356 (2)	0.12352 (9)	0.4102 (2)	0.0412 (5)
N2	0.9760 (3)	0.21524 (9)	0.6115 (3)	0.0458 (6)
N3	1.1106 (3)	0.19743 (10)	0.8388 (3)	0.0538 (6)
N4	0.9403 (4)	0.23746 (13)	0.9901 (4)	0.0692 (8)
O1	1.0250 (3)	0.22177 (12)	1.1050 (3)	0.0897 (9)
O2	0.8228 (4)	0.26290 (15)	0.9864 (4)	0.1142 (12)

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
C1	0.0397 (16)	0.0603 (19)	0.0430 (17)	-0.0055 (14)	-0.0002 (13)	-0.0095 (14)
C2	0.059 (2)	0.0473 (18)	0.073 (2)	-0.0065 (16)	-0.0015 (18)	-0.0138 (16)
C3	0.0534 (18)	0.0446 (17)	0.060 (2)	0.0017 (14)	0.0013 (16)	-0.0014 (14)
C4	0.0360 (14)	0.0425 (15)	0.0416 (16)	0.0020 (12)	0.0059 (12)	0.0013 (12)
C5	0.0451 (16)	0.0416 (16)	0.0565 (19)	0.0023 (13)	-0.0061 (14)	-0.0055 (14)
C6	0.0427 (17)	0.0503 (18)	0.0561 (19)	0.0063 (14)	-0.0040 (14)	0.0038 (14)
C7	0.0361 (14)	0.0399 (15)	0.0417 (16)	0.0039 (12)	0.0005 (12)	0.0038 (12)
C8	0.0383 (15)	0.0369 (14)	0.0433 (16)	-0.0022 (12)	0.0041 (12)	0.0054 (12)
C9	0.0347 (15)	0.0561 (18)	0.0450 (17)	0.0012 (13)	0.0049 (13)	0.0102 (14)
C10	0.0498 (18)	0.068 (2)	0.0392 (17)	-0.0077 (16)	-0.0004 (14)	0.0072 (15)
C11	0.063 (2)	0.068 (2)	0.0475 (18)	-0.0007 (17)	0.0118 (16)	-0.0073 (16)
C12	0.0505 (19)	0.087 (3)	0.059 (2)	0.0159 (18)	0.0107 (17)	-0.0067 (18)
C13	0.0397 (16)	0.069 (2)	0.0493 (18)	0.0076 (15)	-0.0010 (14)	-0.0013 (15)
C14	0.0442 (17)	0.076 (2)	0.0419 (17)	-0.0036 (16)	0.0032 (14)	0.0063 (15)
C15	0.0513 (19)	0.072 (2)	0.057 (2)	-0.0036 (17)	0.0181 (16)	-0.0093 (17)
C16	0.0454 (17)	0.0521 (18)	0.0463 (17)	-0.0048 (14)	-0.0055 (14)	0.0111 (14)
C17	0.0549 (19)	0.0574 (19)	0.0500 (18)	-0.0139 (15)	-0.0022 (15)	0.0171 (15)
C18	0.0396 (16)	0.0621 (19)	0.054 (2)	0.0032 (15)	0.0060 (14)	0.0025 (15)
C19	0.0413 (16)	0.0467 (17)	0.0552 (19)	-0.0076 (14)	0.0074 (14)	-0.0049 (14)
C20	0.0404 (17)	0.0441 (17)	0.067 (2)	0.0010 (14)	-0.0030 (16)	-0.0054 (15)
Cl1	0.0626 (6)	0.0995 (7)	0.0751 (6)	-0.0043 (5)	-0.0216 (5)	-0.0236 (5)
Cl2	0.0537 (5)	0.0773 (6)	0.0937 (7)	0.0113 (4)	-0.0080 (5)	0.0054 (5)
N1	0.0341 (12)	0.0473 (13)	0.0411 (13)	0.0014 (10)	0.0038 (10)	0.0070 (10)
N2	0.0381 (13)	0.0465 (13)	0.0494 (15)	-0.0064 (11)	-0.0001 (11)	0.0047 (11)
N3	0.0452 (15)	0.0627 (16)	0.0507 (16)	-0.0013 (13)	0.0017 (12)	0.0051 (13)
N4	0.0560 (19)	0.080 (2)	0.072 (2)	-0.0215 (16)	0.0145 (17)	-0.0256 (17)
O1	0.094 (2)	0.117 (2)	0.0570 (16)	-0.0273 (18)	0.0125 (16)	-0.0085 (15)
O2	0.078 (2)	0.151 (3)	0.117 (3)	0.012 (2)	0.0262 (18)	-0.065 (2)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

C1—C2	1.364 (4)	C13—H13	0.9300
C1—C6	1.365 (4)	C14—N1	1.450 (4)
C1—C11	1.737 (3)	C14—C15	1.495 (4)
C2—C3	1.374 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9700
C2—H2	0.9300	C14—H14B	0.9700
C3—C4	1.372 (4)	C15—C12	1.779 (3)
C3—H3	0.9300	C15—H15A	0.9700
C4—C5	1.392 (4)	C15—H15B	0.9700
C4—C7	1.524 (4)	C16—N1	1.466 (3)
C5—C6	1.384 (4)	C16—C17	1.525 (4)
C5—H5	0.9300	C16—H16A	0.9700
C6—H6	0.9300	C16—H16B	0.9700
C7—N1	1.475 (3)	C17—N2	1.452 (4)
C7—C8	1.520 (4)	C17—H17A	0.9700
C7—H7	0.9800	C17—H17B	0.9700
C8—C13	1.375 (4)	C18—N3	1.307 (4)
C8—C9	1.382 (4)	C18—N2	1.350 (4)
C9—C10	1.368 (4)	C18—H18	0.9300
C9—H9	0.9300	C19—N3	1.353 (4)
C10—C11	1.376 (4)	C19—C20	1.355 (4)
C10—H10	0.9300	C19—N4	1.432 (4)
C11—C12	1.356 (4)	C20—N2	1.348 (4)
C11—H11	0.9300	C20—H20	0.9300
C12—C13	1.384 (4)	N4—O2	1.211 (4)
C12—H12	0.9300	N4—O1	1.225 (4)
C2—C1—C6	121.1 (3)	N1—C14—H14A	108.5
C2—C1—C11	119.2 (2)	C15—C14—H14A	108.5
C6—C1—C11	119.8 (2)	N1—C14—H14B	108.5
C1—C2—C3	119.0 (3)	C15—C14—H14B	108.5
C1—C2—H2	120.5	H14A—C14—H14B	107.5
C3—C2—H2	120.5	C14—C15—C12	111.8 (2)
C4—C3—C2	122.8 (3)	C14—C15—H15A	109.2
C4—C3—H3	118.6	C12—C15—H15A	109.2
C2—C3—H3	118.6	C14—C15—H15B	109.2
C3—C4—C5	116.5 (3)	C12—C15—H15B	109.2
C3—C4—C7	119.3 (2)	H15A—C15—H15B	107.9
C5—C4—C7	124.2 (2)	N1—C16—C17	112.0 (2)
C6—C5—C4	121.8 (3)	N1—C16—H16A	109.2
C6—C5—H5	119.1	C17—C16—H16A	109.2
C4—C5—H5	119.1	N1—C16—H16B	109.2
C1—C6—C5	118.9 (3)	C17—C16—H16B	109.2
C1—C6—H6	120.6	H16A—C16—H16B	107.9
C5—C6—H6	120.6	N2—C17—C16	111.8 (2)
N1—C7—C8	109.3 (2)	N2—C17—H17A	109.3
N1—C7—C4	115.8 (2)	C16—C17—H17A	109.3

C8—C7—C4	116.5 (2)	N2—C17—H17B	109.3
N1—C7—H7	104.6	C16—C17—H17B	109.3
C8—C7—H7	104.6	H17A—C17—H17B	107.9
C4—C7—H7	104.6	N3—C18—N2	113.2 (3)
C13—C8—C9	117.5 (3)	N3—C18—H18	123.4
C13—C8—C7	124.7 (3)	N2—C18—H18	123.4
C9—C8—C7	117.8 (2)	N3—C19—C20	112.3 (3)
C10—C9—C8	121.7 (3)	N3—C19—N4	121.4 (3)
C10—C9—H9	119.2	C20—C19—N4	126.2 (3)
C8—C9—H9	119.2	N2—C20—C19	105.0 (3)
C9—C10—C11	119.8 (3)	N2—C20—H20	127.5
C9—C10—H10	120.1	C19—C20—H20	127.5
C11—C10—H10	120.1	C14—N1—C16	112.7 (2)
C12—C11—C10	119.7 (3)	C14—N1—C7	113.5 (2)
C12—C11—H11	120.2	C16—N1—C7	115.5 (2)
C10—C11—H11	120.2	C20—N2—C18	106.5 (2)
C11—C12—C13	120.4 (3)	C20—N2—C17	126.7 (3)
C11—C12—H12	119.8	C18—N2—C17	126.8 (3)
C13—C12—H12	119.8	C18—N3—C19	103.0 (3)
C8—C13—C12	121.0 (3)	O2—N4—O1	125.0 (3)
C8—C13—H13	119.5	O2—N4—C19	116.4 (3)
C12—C13—H13	119.5	O1—N4—C19	118.5 (3)
N1—C14—C15	115.1 (2)		
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.6 (5)	N1—C14—C15—C12	-58.3 (3)
C11—C1—C2—C3	179.4 (2)	N1—C16—C17—N2	-70.4 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.4 (5)	N3—C19—C20—N2	-0.3 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	1.3 (4)	N4—C19—C20—N2	-178.3 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C7	-177.3 (3)	C15—C14—N1—C16	156.5 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-1.3 (4)	C15—C14—N1—C7	-69.7 (3)
C7—C4—C5—C6	177.2 (3)	C17—C16—N1—C14	-83.4 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.6 (5)	C17—C16—N1—C7	143.8 (2)
C11—C1—C6—C5	-179.4 (2)	C8—C7—N1—C14	163.5 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.4 (5)	C4—C7—N1—C14	-62.6 (3)
C3—C4—C7—N1	118.5 (3)	C8—C7—N1—C16	-64.1 (3)
C5—C4—C7—N1	-60.0 (3)	C4—C7—N1—C16	69.8 (3)
C3—C4—C7—C8	-110.9 (3)	C19—C20—N2—C18	0.6 (3)
C5—C4—C7—C8	70.6 (3)	C19—C20—N2—C17	179.6 (3)
N1—C7—C8—C13	121.7 (3)	N3—C18—N2—C20	-0.7 (3)
C4—C7—C8—C13	-11.9 (4)	N3—C18—N2—C17	-179.7 (3)
N1—C7—C8—C9	-59.8 (3)	C16—C17—N2—C20	-70.0 (4)
C4—C7—C8—C9	166.6 (2)	C16—C17—N2—C18	108.8 (3)
C13—C8—C9—C10	-1.6 (4)	N2—C18—N3—C19	0.4 (3)
C7—C8—C9—C10	179.7 (3)	C20—C19—N3—C18	-0.1 (3)
C8—C9—C10—C11	0.7 (4)	N4—C19—N3—C18	178.0 (3)
C9—C10—C11—C12	0.5 (5)	N3—C19—N4—O2	178.6 (3)
C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.9 (5)	C20—C19—N4—O2	-3.6 (5)
C9—C8—C13—C12	1.2 (4)	N3—C19—N4—O1	-2.0 (4)

## supporting information

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C7—C8—C13—C12	179.8 (3)	C20—C19—N4—O1	175.8 (3)
C11—C12—C13—C8	0.0 (5)		

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