

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

Hemipotassium hemirubidium digallium(III) manganese(II) tris(phosphate) dihydrate

Jing Zhang,^a Ping Li,^a Zhi-Hong Liu^a and Seik Weng Ng^{b*}

^aSchool of Chemistry and Materials Science, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi'an 710062, People's Republic of China, and ^bDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Correspondence e-mail: seikweng@um.edu.my

Received 29 March 2011; accepted 4 April 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 295$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{Mn}-\text{O}) = 0.002$ Å; disorder in solvent or counterion; R factor = 0.023; wR factor = 0.065; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.1.

The title manganese(II) substituted gallophosphate, $\text{K}_{0.5}\text{Rb}_{0.5}[\text{Ga}_2\text{Mn}(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$, features a three-dimensional network built of PO_4 tetrahedra, GaO_5 trigonal bipyramids and MnO_6 octahedra. The Rb^{I} and K^{I} ions, which are disordered with respect to each other in a 1:1 ratio, occupy sites within the channels of the framework. The $\text{Rb}^{\text{I}}/\text{K}^{\text{I}}$ and Mn^{II} atoms occupy positions of 2 symmetry, as does one of the two P atoms. The $\text{Rb}^{\text{I}}/\text{K}^{\text{I}}$ site is surrounded by six O atoms [2.996 (2)–3.178 (4) Å] in an irregularly-shaped coordination environment. $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds between the water molecules and phosphate O atoms consolidate the crystal packing.

Related literature

For isotopic $\text{NH}_4[\text{Ga}_2\text{Mn}(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$, see: Chippindale *et al.* (1998).

Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{K}_{0.5}\text{Rb}_{0.5}[\text{Ga}_2\text{Mn}(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$ Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $M_r = 577.61$ $a = 13.5504$ (12) Å

$b = 10.2965$ (9) Å
 $c = 8.9072$ (8) Å
 $\beta = 108.527$ (1)°
 $V = 1178.34$ (18) Å³
 $Z = 4$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 8.31$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 295$ K
 $0.45 \times 0.40 \times 0.35$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.118$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.159$

6267 measured reflections
1348 independent reflections
1239 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.023$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.065$
 $S = 1.04$
1348 reflections
103 parameters

2 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.63$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.75$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{O1}_w-\text{H1}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$	0.84 (3)	1.97 (2)	2.790 (3)	166 (4)
$\text{O1}_w-\text{H2}\cdots\text{O6}^{\text{ii}}$	0.84 (3)	2.10 (2)	2.913 (3)	165 (4)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x, -y + 1, -z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank Shaanxi Normal University and the University of Malaya for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BR2164).

References

- Barbour, L. J. (2001). *J. Supramol. Chem.* **1**, 189–191.
Bruker (2005). *APEX2* and *SAINTE*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
Chippindale, A. M., Cowley, A. R. & Bond, A. D. (1998). *Acta Cryst.* **C54**, IUC9800061.
Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, i30 [doi:10.1107/S160053681101258X]

Hemipotassium hemirubidium digallium(III) manganese(II) tris(phosphate) dihydrate

Jing Zhang, Ping Li, Zhi-Hong Liu and Seik Weng Ng

S1. Comment

Microporous aluminium phosphates are readily synthesized by using the hydrothermal route; studies on these compounds have led to improvements in the synthesis of the related gallophosphates. The structure of $\text{NH}_4[\text{Ga}_2\text{Mn}(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$ features PO_4 tetrahedra, GaO_5 trigonal bipyramids and MnO_6 octahedra that are linked together to form a three-dimensional network (Chippindale *et al.*, 1998). The title compound has a similar structure (Fig. 1); however, the rubidium and potassium atoms that occupy the channels within the network rattle in the cavities, as noted from the irregular nature of the polyhedron surrounding the atoms. The coordination number is much higher when longer interactions are considered.

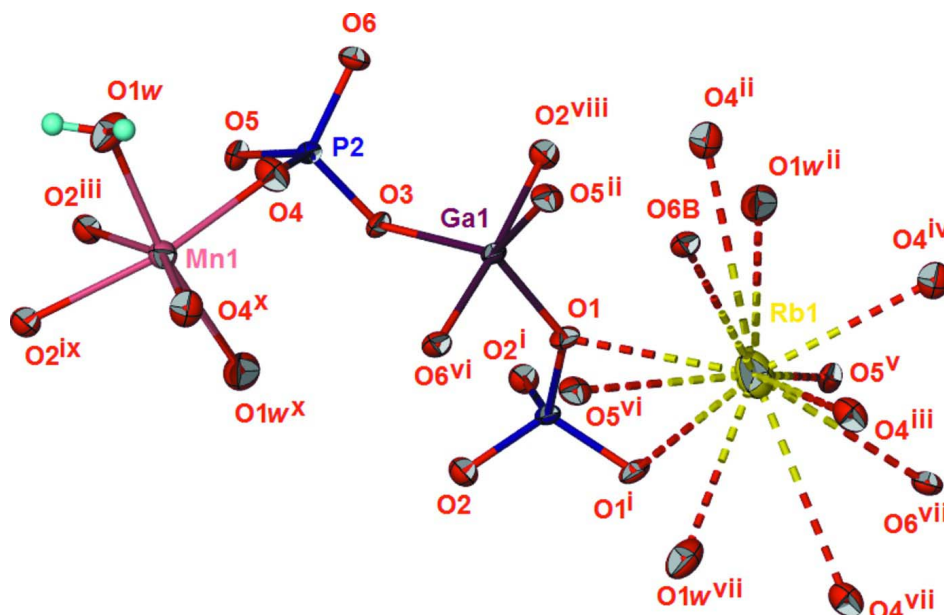
S2. Experimental

The compound was synthesized from a mixture of gallium oxide (0.037 g), boric acid (0.035 g), rubidium carbonate (0.023 g), potassium carbonate (0.138 g), manganese dichloride tetrahydrate (0.397 g), phosphoric acid (0.15 ml) and water (1.8 ml) (molar ratio of 2:5:1:10:20:20:1000). This mixture was sealed in 25 ml, Teflon-lined, stainless-steel Parr bomb. The bomb was heated at 468 K for 7 days. Colorless block-shaped crystals were isolated.

S3. Refinement

The water H-atoms were located in a difference Fourier map, and were refined with a distance restraint of O–H 0.84±0.01 Å; their temperature factors were tied to those of the O atom by a factor of 1.5 times.

The potassium and rubidium atoms share the same site, a special position of 2 site symmetry. As the occupancy of each refined to nearly 1/2, the occupancies were then fixed as exactly 1/2. The temperature factors of K1 and Rb1 were restrained to be identical.

**Figure 1**

Thermal ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of a portion of the polymeric structure of $\text{K}_{0.5}\text{Rb}_{0.5}[\text{Ga}_2\text{Mn}(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$ at the 70% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius. The potassium atoms are disordered with respect to the rubidium atoms in a 1:1 ratio. Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1/2, -y + 3/2, z + 1/2$; (ii) $-x + 1/2, -y + 3/2, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + 1, y, -z + 3/2$; (iv) $-x + 1/2, y + 1/2, -z + 1/2$; (v) $x + 1/2, y + 1/2, z + 1$; (vi) $x, -y + 1, z + 1/2$; (vii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (viii) $x, -y + 1, z - 1/2$; (ix) $-x, y, -z + 1/2$; (x) $x - 1/2, -y + 1/2, z - 1/2$.

Hemipotassium hemirubidium digallium(III) manganese(II) tris(phosphate) dihydrate

Crystal data

$\text{K}_{0.5}\text{Rb}_{0.5}[\text{Ga}_2\text{Mn}(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$

$M_r = 577.61$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: $-C\ 2yc$

$a = 13.5504$ (12) Å

$b = 10.2965$ (9) Å

$c = 8.9072$ (8) Å

$\beta = 108.527$ (1)°

$V = 1178.34$ (18) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1104$

$D_x = 3.256$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4099 reflections

$\theta = 2.5\text{--}28.6^\circ$

$\mu = 8.31$ mm⁻¹

$T = 295$ K

Block, colorless

$0.45 \times 0.40 \times 0.35$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.118, T_{\max} = 0.159$

6267 measured reflections

1348 independent reflections

1239 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 2.5^\circ$

$h = -17 \rightarrow 17$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -11 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.023$

$wR(F^2) = 0.065$

$S = 1.04$

1348 reflections

103 parameters

2 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0391P)^2 + 2.8102P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.63 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.75 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Rb1	0.5000	0.86132 (6)	0.7500	0.03306 (18)	0.50
Ga1	0.32950 (2)	0.57498 (3)	0.42741 (3)	0.01061 (11)	
Mn1	0.0000	0.28198 (6)	0.2500	0.01443 (15)	
K1	0.5000	0.86132 (6)	0.7500	0.03306 (18)	0.50
P1	0.5000	0.49997 (9)	0.7500	0.0106 (2)	
P2	0.21012 (6)	0.37336 (7)	0.17422 (8)	0.01171 (16)	
O1	0.44106 (16)	0.59068 (19)	0.6149 (2)	0.0150 (4)	
O2	0.42851 (16)	0.40472 (19)	0.8014 (2)	0.0154 (4)	
O3	0.29213 (16)	0.41300 (18)	0.3344 (2)	0.0146 (4)	
O4	0.10038 (17)	0.3988 (2)	0.1749 (3)	0.0198 (4)	
O5	0.23416 (16)	0.22845 (19)	0.1603 (2)	0.0156 (4)	
O6	0.22740 (16)	0.45222 (19)	0.0373 (2)	0.0148 (4)	
O1w	-0.11223 (19)	0.3043 (2)	0.0069 (3)	0.0263 (5)	
H1	-0.146 (3)	0.237 (3)	-0.033 (5)	0.039*	
H2	-0.154 (3)	0.366 (3)	-0.001 (5)	0.039*	

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Rb1	0.0418 (4)	0.0181 (3)	0.0425 (4)	0.000	0.0179 (3)	0.000
Ga1	0.01323 (18)	0.01036 (17)	0.00716 (17)	0.00043 (10)	0.00172 (12)	0.00000 (10)
Mn1	0.0166 (3)	0.0129 (3)	0.0145 (3)	0.000	0.0059 (2)	0.000
K1	0.0418 (4)	0.0181 (3)	0.0425 (4)	0.000	0.0179 (3)	0.000
P1	0.0127 (4)	0.0117 (4)	0.0067 (4)	0.000	0.0021 (3)	0.000
P2	0.0142 (4)	0.0121 (3)	0.0088 (3)	-0.0013 (3)	0.0036 (3)	-0.0006 (2)
O1	0.0181 (10)	0.0163 (10)	0.0072 (9)	-0.0007 (8)	-0.0010 (7)	0.0015 (7)
O2	0.0182 (10)	0.0134 (9)	0.0165 (10)	-0.0009 (8)	0.0081 (8)	0.0005 (8)
O3	0.0213 (11)	0.0110 (9)	0.0101 (9)	-0.0030 (8)	0.0028 (8)	-0.0027 (7)
O4	0.0176 (10)	0.0203 (10)	0.0232 (11)	0.0004 (8)	0.0088 (9)	0.0042 (9)
O5	0.0202 (10)	0.0115 (9)	0.0147 (9)	-0.0038 (8)	0.0048 (8)	-0.0038 (7)
O6	0.0196 (10)	0.0146 (9)	0.0118 (9)	0.0006 (8)	0.0072 (8)	0.0026 (7)
O1w	0.0286 (13)	0.0226 (11)	0.0204 (11)	0.0018 (10)	-0.0025 (9)	-0.0040 (9)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Rb1—O1	3.040 (2)	Mn1—O2 ^{ix}	2.264 (2)
Rb1—O1 ⁱ	3.040 (2)	Mn1—O2 ^x	2.264 (2)
Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	3.613 (2)	Mn1—O4	2.079 (2)
Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.996 (2)	Mn1—O4 ^{xi}	2.079 (2)
Rb1—O4 ^{iv}	2.996 (2)	Mn1—O1w	2.228 (2)
Rb1—O5 ^v	3.555 (2)	Mn1—O1w ^{xi}	2.228 (2)
Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	3.555 (2)	P1—O1	1.532 (2)
Rb1—O6 ^{vii}	3.451 (2)	P1—O1 ⁱ	1.532 (2)
Rb1—O6 ⁱⁱ	3.451 (2)	P1—O2	1.546 (2)
Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	3.613 (2)	P1—O2 ⁱ	1.546 (2)
Rb1—O1w ⁱⁱ	3.178 (3)	P2—O4	1.512 (2)
Rb1—O1w ^{vii}	3.178 (3)	P2—O5	1.541 (2)
Ga1—O1	1.870 (2)	P2—O6	1.543 (2)
Ga1—O2 ^{viii}	2.015 (2)	P2—O3	1.558 (2)
Ga1—O3	1.860 (2)	O1w—H1	0.84 (3)
Ga1—O5 ⁱⁱ	1.850 (2)	O1w—H2	0.84 (3)
Ga1—O6 ^{vi}	1.952 (2)		
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	68.95 (8)	O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	95.69 (5)
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O1	138.43 (6)	O1—Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	73.69 (5)
O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O1	139.75 (6)	O1 ⁱ —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	118.48 (5)
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O1 ⁱ	139.75 (6)	O1w ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	51.14 (5)
O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O1 ⁱ	138.43 (6)	O1w ^{vii} —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	131.83 (5)
O1—Rb1—O1 ⁱ	47.11 (7)	O6 ^{vii} —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	134.28 (5)
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O1w ⁱⁱ	68.68 (6)	O6 ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	40.88 (5)
O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O1w ⁱⁱ	131.90 (6)	O5 ^{vi} —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	77.00 (5)
O1—Rb1—O1w ⁱⁱ	70.81 (6)	O5 ^v —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	106.30 (5)
O1 ⁱ —Rb1—O1w ⁱⁱ	89.44 (6)	O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	95.69 (5)
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O1w ^{vii}	131.90 (6)	O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	74.01 (6)
O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O1w ^{vii}	68.68 (6)	O1—Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	118.48 (5)
O1—Rb1—O1w ^{vii}	89.44 (6)	O1 ⁱ —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	73.69 (5)
O1 ⁱ —Rb1—O1w ^{vii}	70.81 (6)	O1w ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	131.83 (5)
O1w ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O1w ^{vii}	158.73 (9)	O1w ^{vii} —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	51.14 (5)
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O6 ^{vii}	65.17 (5)	O6 ^{vii} —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	40.88 (5)
O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O6 ^{vii}	88.43 (6)	O6 ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	134.28 (5)
O1—Rb1—O6 ^{vii}	127.06 (5)	O5 ^{vi} —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	106.30 (5)
O1 ⁱ —Rb1—O6 ^{vii}	83.95 (5)	O5 ^v —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	77.00 (5)
O1w ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O6 ^{vii}	93.74 (5)	O4 ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O4 ^{vii}	167.72 (7)
O1w ^{vii} —Rb1—O6 ^{vii}	92.00 (5)	O5 ⁱⁱ —Ga1—O3	123.61 (9)
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O6 ⁱⁱ	88.43 (6)	O5 ⁱⁱ —Ga1—O1	116.06 (9)
O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O6 ⁱⁱ	65.17 (5)	O3—Ga1—O1	120.26 (9)
O1—Rb1—O6 ⁱⁱ	83.95 (5)	O5 ⁱⁱ —Ga1—O6 ^{vi}	91.40 (9)
O1 ⁱ —Rb1—O6 ⁱⁱ	127.06 (5)	O3—Ga1—O6 ^{vi}	87.64 (9)
O1w ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O6 ⁱⁱ	92.00 (5)	O1—Ga1—O6 ^{vi}	93.74 (9)
O1w ^{vii} —Rb1—O6 ⁱⁱ	93.74 (5)	O5 ⁱⁱ —Ga1—O2 ^{viii}	88.85 (8)
O6 ^{vii} —Rb1—O6 ⁱⁱ	148.53 (7)	O3—Ga1—O2 ^{viii}	88.85 (9)

O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	131.58 (5)	O1—Ga1—O2 ^{viii}	89.78 (9)
O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	76.41 (5)	O6 ^{vi} —Ga1—O2 ^{viii}	175.95 (8)
O1—Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	63.43 (5)	O4—Mn1—O4 ^{xi}	109.28 (12)
O1 ⁱ —Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	88.32 (5)	O4—Mn1—O1w	86.67 (9)
O1w ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	118.20 (5)	O4 ^{xi} —Mn1—O1w	86.48 (9)
O1w ^{vii} —Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	55.36 (5)	O4—Mn1—O1w ^{xi}	86.48 (9)
O6 ^{vii} —Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	147.08 (4)	O4 ^{xi} —Mn1—O1w ^{xi}	86.67 (9)
O6 ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O5 ^{vi}	45.70 (4)	O1w—Mn1—O1w ^{xi}	168.14 (13)
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O5 ^v	76.41 (5)	O4—Mn1—O2 ^x	157.23 (8)
O4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb1—O5 ^v	131.58 (6)	O4 ^{xi} —Mn1—O2 ^x	93.49 (8)
O1—Rb1—O5 ^v	88.32 (5)	O1w—Mn1—O2 ^x	94.61 (8)
O1 ⁱ —Rb1—O5 ^v	63.43 (5)	O1w ^{xi} —Mn1—O2 ^x	95.46 (8)
O1w ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O5 ^v	55.36 (5)	O4—Mn1—O2 ^{ix}	93.49 (8)
O1w ^{vii} —Rb1—O5 ^v	118.20 (5)	O4 ^{xi} —Mn1—O2 ^{ix}	157.23 (8)
O6 ^{vii} —Rb1—O5 ^v	45.70 (4)	O1w—Mn1—O2 ^{ix}	95.46 (8)
O6 ⁱⁱ —Rb1—O5 ^v	147.08 (4)	O1w ^{xi} —Mn1—O2 ^{ix}	94.61 (8)
O5 ^{vi} —Rb1—O5 ^v	149.86 (6)	O2 ^x —Mn1—O2 ^{ix}	63.75 (10)
O4 ^{iv} —Rb1—O4 ⁱⁱ	74.01 (6)		

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$; (ii) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $-x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$; (iv) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (v) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (vi) $x, -y+1, z+1/2$; (vii) $x+1/2, y+1/2, z+1$; (viii) $x, -y+1, z-1/2$; (ix) $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (x) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (xi) $-x, y, -z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
O1w—H1 \cdots O3 ^x	0.84 (3)	1.97 (2)	2.790 (3)	166 (4)
O1w—H2 \cdots O6 ^{xii}	0.84 (3)	2.10 (2)	2.913 (3)	165 (4)

Symmetry codes: (x) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (xii) $-x, -y+1, -z$.