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2-Amino-4-phenyl-4*H*,10*H*-1,3,5-triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazol-3-ium chloride

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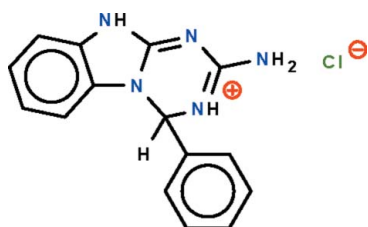
Received 12 April 2011; accepted 12 April 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.106; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.9.

2-Guanidinobenzimidazole condenses with benzaldehyde in the presence of hydrochloric acid to form 2-amino-3,4-dihydro-4-phenyl-1,3,5-triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazole, which was isolated as its hydrochloride, $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_5^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-$. The positive charge of the cation is formally placed on the double-bonded N atom of the dihydrotriazine ring. The six-membered dihydrotriazine that is fused with the benzimidazole ring system is relatively flat (r.m.s. deviation = 0.106 Å), with the methine C atom deviating most [0.164 (1) Å] from the mean-square plane. The phenyl ring connected to the methine C atom is disordered over two positions in a 0.558 (1):0.442 (1) ratio; the two orientations are aligned at 85.1 (1) and 89.6 (1)° with respect to the dihydrotriazine ring. In the crystal, adjacent cations and anions are linked by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds, generating a double chain running along the b axis.

Related literature

For the synthesis, see: Dolzhenko & Chui (2006); Martin *et al.* (1981); Nagarajan *et al.* (1970).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_5^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-$
 $M_r = 299.76$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 8.6454$ (5) Å
 $b = 9.0440$ (4) Å
 $c = 9.7182$ (6) Å
 $\alpha = 83.306$ (4)°
 $\beta = 70.956$ (5)°
 $\gamma = 81.523$ (4)°
 $V = 708.51$ (7) Å³
 $Z = 2$
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.39$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.02$ mm

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual diffractometer with an Atlas detector
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.647$, $T_{\max} = 0.954$
7924 measured reflections
2818 independent reflections
2667 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.017$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.106$
 $S = 1.01$
2818 reflections
237 parameters
6 restraints
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.29$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{Cl1}$	0.88 (1)	2.23 (1)	3.1033 (16)	172 (2)
$\text{N4}-\text{H4}\cdots\text{Cl1}^i$	0.88 (1)	2.25 (1)	3.1060 (14)	165 (2)
$\text{N5}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{N3}^{ii}$	0.89 (1)	2.08 (1)	2.9643 (19)	176 (2)
$\text{N5}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{ii}$	0.88 (1)	2.66 (2)	3.3147 (14)	132 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y - 1, z$; (ii) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank Manchester Metropolitan University, Sohag University and the University of Malaya for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5515).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o1154 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811013766]

2-Amino-4-phenyl-4*H*,10*H*-1,3,5-triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazol-3-ium chloride

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S1. Comment

2-Guanidinobenzimidazole and aromatic aldehydes readily condense to form 2-amino-[1,3,5]triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazoles (Nagarajan *et al.*, 1970; Martin *et al.*, 1981); such compounds exhibit dihydrofolate reductase inhibitory activity (Dolzhenko & Chui, 2006). We added acetylacetone in the synthesis as the resulting compound possesses an amino substituent that is capable of further condensation, but the hydrochloric acid we used in the synthesis protonated the compound. The positive charge of the salt (Scheme I) is formally placed on the double-bonded N atom of the dihydrotriazine ring. The six-membered dihydrotriazine that is fused with the benzimidazole ring-system is relatively flat, with the methine C deviating most from the mean-square plane. The phenyl ring that is connected to the methine C atom is disordered over two positions; the two orientations are aligned at nearly 90 ° with respect to the dihydrotriazine ring (Fig. 1). Adjacent cations and anions are linked by N–H···N and N–H···Cl hydrogen bonds to generate a linear chain motif (Table 1).

S2. Experimental

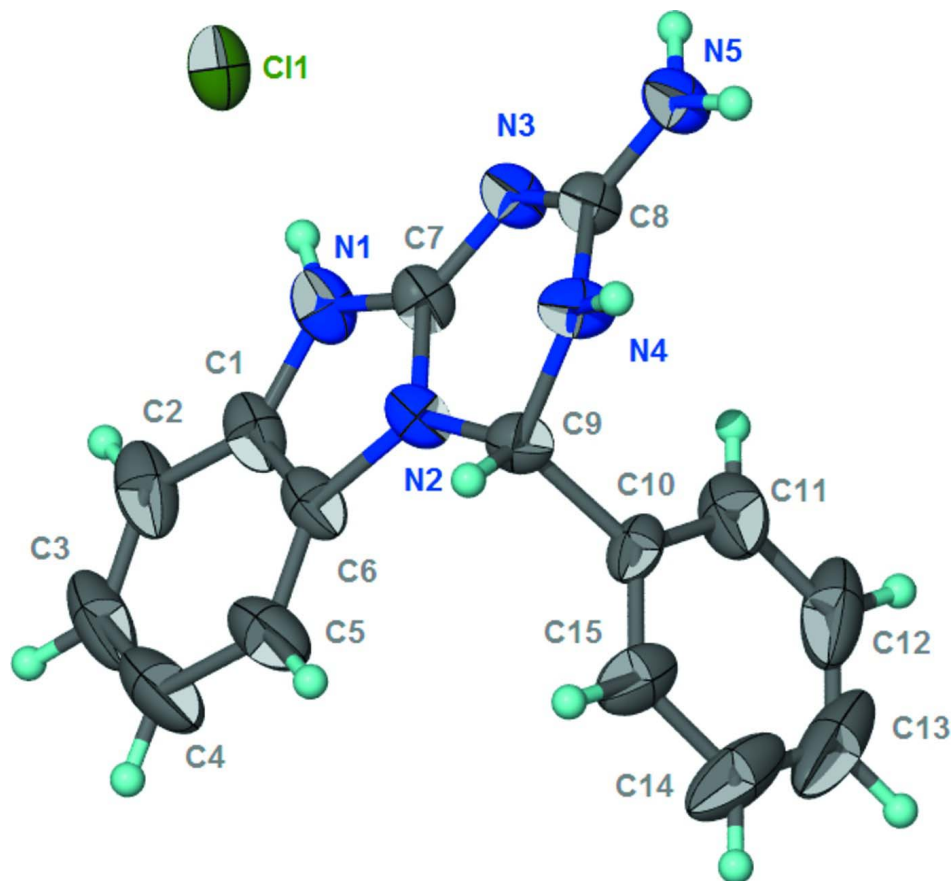
2-Guanidinobenzimidazole (1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yliminomethanediimine) (10 mmol), benzaldehyde (10 mmol) and excess of cyclohexanone (approx. 10 ml) along with few drops of concentrated hydrochloric acid was heated in *N,N*-dimethylformamide (50 ml) for 30 minutes. The product was collected and recrystallized from ethanol; m.p. 623 K.

S3. Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions [C—H 0.95 to 1.00 Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$] and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation.

The amino H-atoms were located in a difference Fourier map, and were refined with distance restraints of N–H 0.88±0.01 Å; their displacement parameters were refined.

The phenyl ring is disordered over two positions, and was refined as a rigid hexagon of 1.39 Å; the two C–C_{phenyl} distances were restrained to 1.50±0.01 Å. The disorder refined to a 55.8 (1):44.2 (1) ratio.

**Figure 1**

Anisotropic displacement ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of the $C_{15}H_{14}N_5^+ Cl^-$ salt at the 70% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius. The disorder is not shown.

2-Amino-4-phenyl-4*H*,10*H*-1,3,5- triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazol-3-ium chloride

Crystal data

$C_{15}H_{14}N_5^+ Cl^-$

$M_r = 299.76$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 8.6454 (5) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 9.0440 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 9.7182 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 83.306 (4)^\circ$

$\beta = 70.956 (5)^\circ$

$\gamma = 81.523 (4)^\circ$

$V = 708.51 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 312$

$D_x = 1.405 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 4762 reflections

$\theta = 4.8\text{--}74.3^\circ$

$\mu = 2.39 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100 \text{ K}$

Plate, colorless

$0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.02 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual

diffractometer with an Atlas detector

Radiation source: SuperNova (Cu) X-ray

Source

Mirror monochromator

Detector resolution: $10.4041 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)

$T_{\min} = 0.647$, $T_{\max} = 0.954$

7924 measured reflections
 2818 independent reflections
 2667 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.017$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 74.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 4.8^\circ$
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 7$
 $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$
 $l = -12 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.106$
 $S = 1.01$
 2818 reflections
 237 parameters
 6 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0582P)^2 + 0.4089P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
C11	0.25096 (5)	0.91819 (4)	0.47166 (4)	0.03322 (14)	
N1	0.33424 (18)	0.61809 (16)	0.63707 (17)	0.0319 (3)	
N2	0.37251 (16)	0.37732 (15)	0.69693 (15)	0.0279 (3)	
N3	0.16136 (17)	0.46368 (14)	0.58756 (15)	0.0274 (3)	
N4	0.25040 (18)	0.20531 (15)	0.61885 (15)	0.0297 (3)	
N5	0.03987 (18)	0.28598 (15)	0.52257 (16)	0.0305 (3)	
C1	0.4578 (2)	0.5963 (2)	0.70333 (19)	0.0341 (4)	
C2	0.5488 (2)	0.6965 (3)	0.7323 (2)	0.0464 (5)	
H2A	0.5332	0.8008	0.7061	0.056*	
C3	0.6639 (3)	0.6360 (3)	0.8014 (2)	0.0587 (7)	
H3A	0.7280	0.7009	0.8236	0.070*	
C4	0.6878 (3)	0.4836 (3)	0.8389 (3)	0.0588 (7)	
H4A	0.7683	0.4470	0.8856	0.071*	
C5	0.5980 (2)	0.3834 (3)	0.8102 (2)	0.0465 (5)	
H5	0.6144	0.2790	0.8359	0.056*	
C6	0.4827 (2)	0.4437 (2)	0.74177 (19)	0.0330 (4)	
C7	0.28265 (19)	0.48468 (17)	0.63639 (17)	0.0269 (3)	
C8	0.1501 (2)	0.31762 (17)	0.57848 (17)	0.0263 (3)	
C9	0.3386 (2)	0.22131 (18)	0.71937 (17)	0.0281 (3)	
H9	0.4466	0.1566	0.6891	0.034*	0.558 (7)
H9'	0.4436	0.1519	0.6980	0.034*	0.442 (7)
C10	0.2434 (3)	0.1680 (4)	0.8782 (2)	0.0294 (11)	0.558 (7)
C11	0.0806 (3)	0.2263 (7)	0.9423 (3)	0.0475 (12)	0.558 (7)
H11	0.0253	0.2947	0.8871	0.057*	0.558 (7)
C12	-0.0012 (4)	0.1844 (7)	1.0873 (3)	0.0679 (19)	0.558 (7)
H12	-0.1124	0.2242	1.1311	0.081*	0.558 (7)
C13	0.0798 (7)	0.0843 (5)	1.1681 (2)	0.075 (2)	0.558 (7)
H13	0.0239	0.0557	1.2671	0.090*	0.558 (7)
C14	0.2426 (7)	0.0261 (3)	1.1039 (3)	0.0643 (19)	0.558 (7)

H14	0.2979	-0.0423	1.1591	0.077*	0.558 (7)
C15	0.3244 (5)	0.0679 (3)	0.9590 (3)	0.0408 (12)	0.558 (7)
H15	0.4356	0.0281	0.9151	0.049*	0.558 (7)
C10'	0.2393 (3)	0.1996 (4)	0.8737 (3)	0.0296 (14)	0.442 (7)
C11'	0.1106 (5)	0.3042 (4)	0.9424 (3)	0.0293 (11)	0.442 (7)
H11'	0.0941	0.4001	0.8945	0.035*	0.442 (7)
C12'	0.0060 (4)	0.2685 (4)	1.0813 (3)	0.0397 (13)	0.442 (7)
H12'	-0.0820	0.3400	1.1283	0.048*	0.442 (7)
C13'	0.0302 (4)	0.1282 (4)	1.1515 (3)	0.0356 (13)	0.442 (7)
H13'	-0.0413	0.1038	1.2464	0.043*	0.442 (7)
C14'	0.1589 (5)	0.0236 (3)	1.0827 (5)	0.0375 (12)	0.442 (7)
H14'	0.1755	-0.0723	1.1307	0.045*	0.442 (7)
C15'	0.2635 (4)	0.0592 (3)	0.9438 (4)	0.0342 (12)	0.442 (7)
H15'	0.3515	-0.0123	0.8968	0.041*	0.442 (7)
H1	0.300 (3)	0.7021 (17)	0.594 (2)	0.049 (6)*	
H4	0.251 (3)	0.1148 (14)	0.593 (2)	0.042 (6)*	
H2	0.020 (3)	0.1933 (13)	0.521 (2)	0.040 (5)*	
H3	-0.016 (2)	0.3623 (18)	0.486 (2)	0.043 (6)*	

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C11	0.0303 (2)	0.0217 (2)	0.0453 (3)	-0.00372 (15)	-0.00500 (17)	-0.01220 (16)
N1	0.0319 (7)	0.0235 (7)	0.0438 (8)	-0.0042 (6)	-0.0128 (6)	-0.0120 (6)
N2	0.0253 (7)	0.0266 (7)	0.0345 (7)	0.0015 (5)	-0.0125 (6)	-0.0097 (5)
N3	0.0302 (7)	0.0172 (6)	0.0394 (7)	-0.0005 (5)	-0.0166 (6)	-0.0060 (5)
N4	0.0415 (8)	0.0186 (6)	0.0338 (7)	0.0019 (6)	-0.0192 (6)	-0.0065 (5)
N5	0.0364 (8)	0.0192 (6)	0.0432 (8)	-0.0051 (6)	-0.0213 (6)	-0.0033 (6)
C1	0.0256 (8)	0.0413 (9)	0.0361 (9)	-0.0060 (7)	-0.0040 (7)	-0.0195 (7)
C2	0.0350 (10)	0.0598 (13)	0.0451 (11)	-0.0182 (9)	0.0006 (8)	-0.0293 (9)
C3	0.0324 (10)	0.100 (2)	0.0505 (12)	-0.0253 (11)	-0.0044 (9)	-0.0371 (13)
C4	0.0336 (11)	0.097 (2)	0.0547 (13)	-0.0087 (11)	-0.0189 (10)	-0.0272 (13)
C5	0.0307 (9)	0.0688 (14)	0.0447 (10)	0.0017 (9)	-0.0170 (8)	-0.0173 (10)
C6	0.0228 (8)	0.0433 (10)	0.0345 (8)	-0.0015 (7)	-0.0071 (7)	-0.0174 (7)
C7	0.0258 (8)	0.0219 (7)	0.0335 (8)	0.0003 (6)	-0.0089 (6)	-0.0099 (6)
C8	0.0304 (8)	0.0191 (7)	0.0308 (8)	-0.0016 (6)	-0.0113 (6)	-0.0038 (6)
C9	0.0282 (8)	0.0274 (8)	0.0285 (8)	0.0023 (6)	-0.0099 (6)	-0.0052 (6)
C10	0.038 (3)	0.031 (2)	0.018 (2)	-0.0146 (15)	-0.0014 (18)	-0.0055 (13)
C11	0.0361 (19)	0.069 (4)	0.0365 (19)	-0.0140 (19)	-0.0019 (15)	-0.0186 (19)
C12	0.064 (3)	0.096 (6)	0.041 (3)	-0.050 (4)	0.010 (2)	-0.018 (3)
C13	0.126 (6)	0.074 (4)	0.028 (2)	-0.071 (4)	-0.003 (3)	-0.003 (3)
C14	0.131 (6)	0.038 (2)	0.0330 (19)	-0.045 (3)	-0.026 (3)	0.0075 (16)
C15	0.073 (3)	0.0228 (16)	0.0333 (17)	-0.0187 (19)	-0.021 (2)	0.0012 (13)
C10'	0.028 (3)	0.027 (2)	0.042 (3)	-0.0030 (17)	-0.019 (3)	-0.0078 (18)
C11'	0.032 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.0245 (18)	0.0022 (18)	-0.0072 (15)	-0.0058 (15)
C12'	0.035 (2)	0.042 (3)	0.035 (2)	0.000 (2)	-0.0032 (18)	-0.007 (2)
C13'	0.032 (2)	0.038 (3)	0.032 (3)	-0.009 (2)	-0.002 (2)	-0.001 (2)
C14'	0.035 (3)	0.029 (2)	0.045 (3)	-0.0102 (18)	-0.010 (2)	0.0078 (19)

C15'	0.027 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.043 (3)	-0.0072 (18)	-0.0083 (19)	0.0000 (19)
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Geometric parameters (Å, °)

N1—C7	1.348 (2)	C9—C10	1.551 (2)
N1—C1	1.397 (2)	C9—H9	1.0000
N1—H1	0.88 (1)	C9—H9'	1.0000
N2—C7	1.355 (2)	C10—C11	1.3900
N2—C6	1.400 (2)	C10—C15	1.3900
N2—C9	1.460 (2)	C11—C12	1.3900
N3—C7	1.329 (2)	C11—H11	0.9500
N3—C8	1.3538 (19)	C12—C13	1.3900
N4—C8	1.344 (2)	C12—H12	0.9500
N4—C9	1.452 (2)	C13—C14	1.3900
N4—H4	0.882 (10)	C13—H13	0.9500
N5—C8	1.319 (2)	C14—C15	1.3900
N5—H2	0.88 (1)	C14—H14	0.9500
N5—H3	0.89 (1)	C15—H15	0.9500
C1—C2	1.390 (2)	C10'—C11'	1.3900
C1—C6	1.391 (3)	C10'—C15'	1.3900
C2—C3	1.389 (3)	C11'—C12'	1.3900
C2—H2A	0.9500	C11'—H11'	0.9500
C3—C4	1.387 (4)	C12'—C13'	1.3900
C3—H3A	0.9500	C12'—H12'	0.9500
C4—C5	1.382 (3)	C13'—C14'	1.3900
C4—H4A	0.9500	C13'—H13'	0.9500
C5—C6	1.386 (3)	C14'—C15'	1.3900
C5—H5	0.9500	C14'—H14'	0.9500
C9—C10'	1.471 (3)	C15'—H15'	0.9500
C7—N1—C1	108.78 (14)	N2—C9—H9	107.9
C7—N1—H1	123.8 (16)	C10'—C9—H9	115.7
C1—N1—H1	127.2 (16)	C10—C9—H9	107.9
C7—N2—C6	109.45 (14)	N4—C9—H9'	110.6
C7—N2—C9	121.34 (13)	N2—C9—H9'	110.7
C6—N2—C9	128.97 (14)	C10'—C9—H9'	110.6
C7—N3—C8	113.66 (13)	C10—C9—H9'	102.7
C8—N4—C9	123.13 (13)	C11—C10—C15	120.0
C8—N4—H4	117.9 (14)	C11—C10—C9	120.27 (17)
C9—N4—H4	118.3 (14)	C15—C10—C9	119.63 (17)
C8—N5—H2	122.4 (14)	C12—C11—C10	120.0
C8—N5—H3	117.3 (14)	C12—C11—H11	120.0
H2—N5—H3	120 (2)	C10—C11—H11	120.0
C2—C1—C6	121.02 (19)	C11—C12—C13	120.0
C2—C1—N1	131.53 (19)	C11—C12—H12	120.0
C6—C1—N1	107.46 (14)	C13—C12—H12	120.0
C1—C2—C3	116.5 (2)	C14—C13—C12	120.0
C1—C2—H2A	121.7	C14—C13—H13	120.0

C3—C2—H2A	121.7	C12—C13—H13	120.0
C4—C3—C2	121.9 (2)	C15—C14—C13	120.0
C4—C3—H3A	119.1	C15—C14—H14	120.0
C2—C3—H3A	119.1	C13—C14—H14	120.0
C5—C4—C3	121.9 (2)	C14—C15—C10	120.0
C5—C4—H4A	119.1	C14—C15—H15	120.0
C3—C4—H4A	119.1	C10—C15—H15	120.0
C4—C5—C6	116.2 (2)	C11'—C10'—C15'	120.0
C4—C5—H5	121.9	C11'—C10'—C9	122.6 (2)
C6—C5—H5	121.9	C15'—C10'—C9	116.8 (2)
C1—C6—C5	122.43 (18)	C12'—C11'—C10'	120.0
C1—C6—N2	105.86 (15)	C12'—C11'—H11'	120.0
C5—C6—N2	131.71 (18)	C10'—C11'—H11'	120.0
N3—C7—N1	125.39 (15)	C11'—C12'—C13'	120.0
N3—C7—N2	126.15 (14)	C11'—C12'—H12'	120.0
N1—C7—N2	108.44 (14)	C13'—C12'—H12'	120.0
N5—C8—N4	119.28 (14)	C14'—C13'—C12'	120.0
N5—C8—N3	118.04 (14)	C14'—C13'—H13'	120.0
N4—C8—N3	122.63 (14)	C12'—C13'—H13'	120.0
N4—C9—N2	105.74 (12)	C15'—C14'—C13'	120.0
N4—C9—C10'	113.24 (18)	C15'—C14'—H14'	120.0
N2—C9—C10'	105.86 (18)	C13'—C14'—H14'	120.0
N4—C9—C10	111.64 (16)	C14'—C15'—C10'	120.0
N2—C9—C10	115.56 (18)	C14'—C15'—H15'	120.0
N4—C9—H9	107.9	C10'—C15'—H15'	120.0
C7—N1—C1—C2	-179.19 (18)	C6—N2—C9—N4	-164.88 (15)
C7—N1—C1—C6	0.91 (19)	C7—N2—C9—C10'	-99.0 (2)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.3 (3)	C6—N2—C9—C10'	74.7 (2)
N1—C1—C2—C3	179.83 (18)	C7—N2—C9—C10	-102.57 (19)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.4 (3)	C6—N2—C9—C10	71.1 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.3 (3)	N4—C9—C10—C11	-53.8 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.0 (3)	N2—C9—C10—C11	67.1 (2)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.0 (3)	C10'—C9—C10—C11	47.2 (10)
N1—C1—C6—C5	179.93 (16)	N4—C9—C10—C15	129.8 (2)
C2—C1—C6—N2	-179.84 (15)	N2—C9—C10—C15	-109.3 (3)
N1—C1—C6—N2	0.07 (18)	C10'—C9—C10—C15	-129.2 (11)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.1 (3)	C15—C10—C11—C12	0.0
C4—C5—C6—N2	179.93 (18)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-176.4 (3)
C7—N2—C6—C1	-1.03 (18)	C10—C11—C12—C13	0.0
C9—N2—C6—C1	-175.29 (15)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.0
C7—N2—C6—C5	179.13 (18)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.0
C9—N2—C6—C5	4.9 (3)	C13—C14—C15—C10	0.0
C8—N3—C7—N1	170.54 (15)	C11—C10—C15—C14	0.0
C8—N3—C7—N2	-11.2 (2)	C9—C10—C15—C14	176.4 (3)
C1—N1—C7—N3	176.97 (15)	N4—C9—C10'—C11'	-72.3 (3)
C1—N1—C7—N2	-1.56 (18)	N2—C9—C10'—C11'	43.1 (3)
C6—N2—C7—N3	-176.89 (15)	C10—C9—C10'—C11'	-155.5 (11)

C9—N2—C7—N3	-2.1 (2)	N4—C9—C10'—C15'	98.6 (3)
C6—N2—C7—N1	1.62 (18)	N2—C9—C10'—C15'	-146.0 (3)
C9—N2—C7—N1	176.39 (13)	C10—C9—C10'—C15'	15.5 (9)
C9—N4—C8—N5	-160.68 (15)	C15'—C10'—C11'—C12'	0.0
C9—N4—C8—N3	21.9 (2)	C9—C10'—C11'—C12'	170.6 (3)
C7—N3—C8—N5	-175.88 (15)	C10'—C11'—C12'—C13'	0.0
C7—N3—C8—N4	1.6 (2)	C11'—C12'—C13'—C14'	0.0
C8—N4—C9—N2	-31.2 (2)	C12'—C13'—C14'—C15'	0.0
C8—N4—C9—C10'	84.3 (2)	C13'—C14'—C15'—C10'	0.0
C8—N4—C9—C10	95.3 (2)	C11'—C10'—C15'—C14'	0.0
C7—N2—C9—N4	21.46 (19)	C9—C10'—C15'—C14'	-171.2 (3)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N1—H1...C11	0.88 (1)	2.23 (1)	3.1033 (16)	172 (2)
N4—H4...C11 ⁱ	0.88 (1)	2.25 (1)	3.1060 (14)	165 (2)
N5—H3...N3 ⁱⁱ	0.89 (1)	2.08 (1)	2.9643 (19)	176 (2)
N5—H2...C11 ⁱⁱ	0.88 (1)	2.66 (2)	3.3147 (14)	132 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, *y*-1, *z*; (ii) -*x*, -*y*+1, -*z*+1.