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2-[4-(Methylsulfanyl)phenyl]naphtho-
[1,8-*de*][1,3,2]diazaborinane

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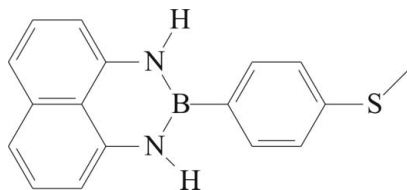
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.050; wR factor = 0.149; data-to-parameter ratio = 23.7.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{BN}_2\text{S}$, is one member in a series of diazaborinanes featuring substitution at the 1-, 2- and 3-positions in the nitrogen–boron heterocycle. The dihedral angle between the mean planes of the naphthalene and phenyl ring systems is $19.86(6)^\circ$. In the crystal structure, two $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions link the molecules into sheets which lie parallel to the bc plane. There is a $\pi-\pi$ interaction between each pair of centrosymmetrically related sheets [centroid–centroid distance = $3.5922(8)$ Å].

Related literature

For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Slabber (2011). For the structures of related compounds and luminescence studies, see: Weber *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{BN}_2\text{S}$	$b = 9.0545(3)$ Å
$M_r = 290.18$	$c = 12.7830(5)$ Å
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	$\beta = 113.411(5)^\circ$
$a = 13.7594(6)$ Å	$V = 1461.46(10)$ Å ³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.21$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K
 $0.40 \times 0.40 \times 0.30$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur 2 CCD diffractometer	14782 measured reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan <i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2008)	4709 independent reflections
$T_{\min} = 0.919$, $T_{\max} = 0.939$	2774 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.149$
 $S = 0.98$
4709 reflections
199 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.42$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.49$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg2$ is the centroid of the C5–C9 ring and $Cg3$ is the centroid of the C11–C16 ring.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$C2-H2\cdots Cg3^i$	0.93	2.75	3.5178 (18)	141
$C12-H12\cdots Cg2^{ii}$	0.93	2.82	3.6122 (17)	144

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y - \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $x, -y - \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2008); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2008); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON*, *SHELXL97* and *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

The authors thank Professor O. Q. Munro and Mr C. R. Wilson (University of KwaZulu-Natal) for the data collection and structure refinement.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LW2059).

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supporting information

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2-[4-(Methylsulfanyl)phenyl]naphtho[1,8-*de*][1,3,2]diazaborinane

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S1. Comment

$C_{17}H_{15}BN_2S$, is one compound in a series of diazaborinanes featuring substitution at the 1, 2 and 3 positions in the nitrogen–boron heterocycle. The dihedral angle between the mean planes of the naphthalene and the phenyl ring systems is $19.86(6)^\circ$. The atoms N1, B1 and N2 lie at $0.053(2)$ Å, $0.084(2)$ Å and $0.017(2)$ Å respectively above the mean plane of the naphthalene ring.

The H atoms attached to the N atoms are unavailable for hydrogen-bonding due to their positions in the molecule.

The supramolecular structure is determined by the $C2-H2\cdots Cg3(x, 0.5 - y, -0.5 + z)$ and the $C12-H12\cdots Cg2(x, -0.5 - y, 0.5 + z)$, where Cg3 is the centroid of the phenyl ring containing C11 and Cg2 is the centroid of the phenyl ring containing C8. These link the molecules into sheets which lie in the *bc* plane.

There is a π - π interaction between the centrosymmetrically related phenyl rings, containing C8, at (x, y, z) and $(1 - x, -y, -z)$. The centroid-to-centroid distance is $3.5922(8)$ Å, with a perpendicular spacing between the planes of $3.3883(6)$ Å and a slippage of 1.193 Å.

S2. Experimental

To a solution of 1,8-diaminonaphthalene in toluene (4.11 mmol in 50 ml, 0.82 *M*) (Slabber, 2011) was added the 4-(methylthio)phenylboronic acid (4.11 mmol) in one portion. The round-bottomed flask was equipped with a Dean and Stark trap, and the solution was stirred and heated at 110°C for 3 h. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and column chromatography of the crude solid on silica eluting with CH_2Cl_2 yielded yellow crystalline material in a yield of 65%. Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis were grown from CH_2Cl_2 at room temperature.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were treated as riding atoms with C—H(aromatic), 0.93 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ and C—H3 (methyl), 0.96 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. H atoms attached to N atoms were located on a difference map, and allowed to refine.

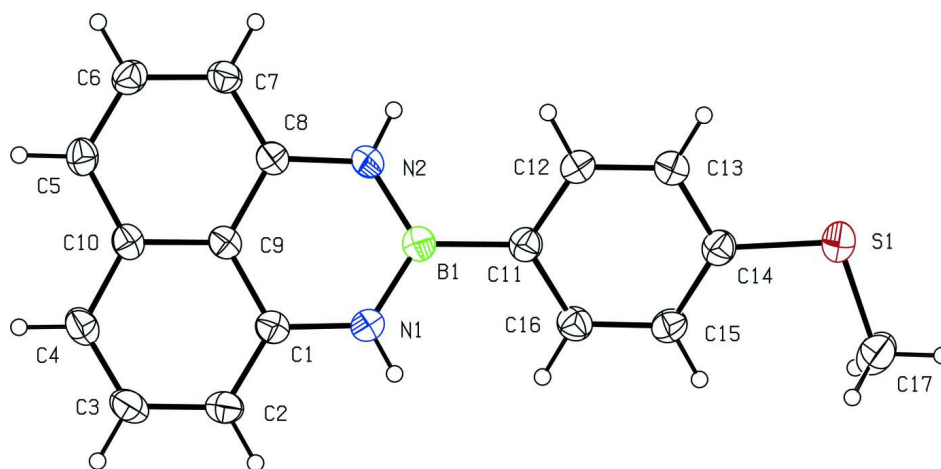


Figure 1

A view of the molecule showing the numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

2-[4-(Methylsulfonyl)phenyl]naphtho[1,8-de][1,3,2]diazaborinane

Crystal data

$C_{17}H_{15}BN_2S$

$M_r = 290.18$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/c$

$a = 13.7594\ (6)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 9.0545\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 12.7830\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 113.411\ (5)^\circ$

$V = 1461.46\ (10)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 608$

$D_x = 1.319\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 5105 reflections

$\theta = 2.8\text{--}32.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.21\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296\ \text{K}$

Prismatic, yellow

$0.40 \times 0.40 \times 0.30\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur 2 CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: $8.4190\ \text{pixels mm}^{-1}$

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

CrysAlis RED; Oxford Diffraction, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.919$, $T_{\max} = 0.939$

14782 measured reflections

4709 independent reflections

2774 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

$\theta_{\max} = 32.1^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.8^\circ$

$h = -19 \rightarrow 20$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -16 \rightarrow 18$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$

$wR(F^2) = 0.149$

$S = 0.98$

4709 reflections

199 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0834P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.42\ \text{e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.49\ \text{e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.06634 (4)	0.07477 (6)	0.41647 (4)	0.07016 (19)
N1	0.23358 (10)	0.04869 (14)	-0.03349 (11)	0.0461 (3)
H1A	0.1893 (14)	0.1126 (19)	-0.0463 (14)	0.055*
N2	0.34252 (10)	-0.14141 (14)	0.08645 (10)	0.0444 (3)
H2A	0.3614 (13)	-0.1995 (19)	0.1435 (14)	0.053*
C1	0.28153 (11)	0.03270 (15)	-0.11059 (12)	0.0402 (3)
C2	0.25289 (13)	0.11684 (18)	-0.20761 (13)	0.0509 (4)
H2	0.1989	0.1861	-0.2242	0.061*
C3	0.30433 (14)	0.09910 (17)	-0.28158 (13)	0.0534 (4)
H3	0.2833	0.1558	-0.3476	0.064*
C4	0.38422 (13)	0.00088 (17)	-0.25892 (13)	0.0485 (4)
H4	0.4181	-0.0077	-0.3087	0.058*
C5	0.49989 (12)	-0.19240 (16)	-0.13262 (12)	0.0447 (3)
H5	0.5358	-0.2034	-0.1803	0.054*
C6	0.52808 (12)	-0.27612 (16)	-0.03688 (12)	0.0461 (3)
H6	0.5829	-0.3440	-0.0203	0.055*
C7	0.47646 (12)	-0.26238 (16)	0.03701 (12)	0.0441 (3)
H7	0.4970	-0.3210	0.1020	0.053*
C8	0.39514 (11)	-0.16235 (14)	0.01405 (11)	0.0382 (3)
C9	0.36357 (11)	-0.07342 (14)	-0.08561 (11)	0.0366 (3)
C10	0.41675 (11)	-0.08885 (14)	-0.16042 (11)	0.0393 (3)
C11	0.21019 (11)	-0.00769 (16)	0.15450 (12)	0.0417 (3)
C12	0.25773 (12)	-0.05279 (17)	0.26845 (13)	0.0485 (4)
H12	0.3227	-0.1011	0.2935	0.058*
C13	0.21171 (13)	-0.02803 (18)	0.34438 (14)	0.0505 (4)
H13	0.2462	-0.0587	0.4196	0.061*
C14	0.11401 (11)	0.04254 (16)	0.31007 (13)	0.0444 (3)
C15	0.06397 (11)	0.08679 (16)	0.19740 (13)	0.0454 (3)
H15	-0.0018	0.1327	0.1724	0.054*
C16	0.11204 (11)	0.06258 (16)	0.12205 (13)	0.0448 (3)
H16	0.0777	0.0943	0.0470	0.054*
C17	-0.05682 (14)	0.1664 (2)	0.34505 (16)	0.0674 (5)
H17A	-0.0453	0.2571	0.3128	0.101*
H17B	-0.0882	0.1875	0.3984	0.101*
H17C	-0.1034	0.1042	0.2854	0.101*

B1	0.26262 (13)	-0.03403 (18)	0.06810 (14)	0.0412 (4)
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Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0687 (3)	0.0942 (4)	0.0586 (3)	0.0245 (3)	0.0370 (2)	0.0095 (2)
N1	0.0447 (7)	0.0488 (7)	0.0469 (7)	0.0105 (5)	0.0205 (6)	0.0060 (6)
N2	0.0530 (7)	0.0436 (7)	0.0412 (7)	0.0061 (5)	0.0237 (6)	0.0095 (5)
C1	0.0423 (7)	0.0380 (7)	0.0377 (7)	-0.0020 (6)	0.0133 (6)	-0.0009 (5)
C2	0.0560 (9)	0.0479 (9)	0.0456 (8)	0.0103 (7)	0.0167 (7)	0.0085 (7)
C3	0.0677 (11)	0.0499 (9)	0.0391 (8)	0.0042 (8)	0.0174 (7)	0.0095 (6)
C4	0.0664 (10)	0.0447 (8)	0.0380 (8)	-0.0024 (7)	0.0245 (7)	-0.0008 (6)
C5	0.0523 (9)	0.0437 (8)	0.0417 (8)	-0.0027 (6)	0.0226 (7)	-0.0071 (6)
C6	0.0487 (8)	0.0412 (8)	0.0477 (8)	0.0056 (6)	0.0182 (7)	-0.0043 (6)
C7	0.0527 (9)	0.0390 (7)	0.0399 (7)	0.0046 (6)	0.0177 (7)	0.0038 (6)
C8	0.0430 (7)	0.0346 (7)	0.0369 (7)	-0.0035 (5)	0.0158 (6)	-0.0015 (5)
C9	0.0405 (7)	0.0334 (7)	0.0331 (6)	-0.0058 (5)	0.0115 (5)	-0.0041 (5)
C10	0.0465 (8)	0.0356 (7)	0.0356 (7)	-0.0073 (6)	0.0163 (6)	-0.0066 (5)
C11	0.0407 (7)	0.0415 (7)	0.0438 (8)	-0.0018 (6)	0.0179 (6)	-0.0002 (6)
C12	0.0443 (8)	0.0541 (9)	0.0484 (8)	0.0107 (7)	0.0196 (7)	0.0055 (7)
C13	0.0499 (9)	0.0579 (9)	0.0445 (8)	0.0091 (7)	0.0196 (7)	0.0068 (7)
C14	0.0447 (8)	0.0415 (8)	0.0500 (8)	-0.0011 (6)	0.0220 (7)	-0.0008 (6)
C15	0.0368 (7)	0.0488 (8)	0.0488 (8)	0.0026 (6)	0.0152 (6)	0.0010 (6)
C16	0.0409 (7)	0.0499 (8)	0.0407 (8)	-0.0019 (6)	0.0132 (6)	0.0012 (6)
C17	0.0618 (11)	0.0654 (11)	0.0844 (13)	0.0100 (9)	0.0391 (10)	-0.0003 (10)
B1	0.0405 (8)	0.0420 (9)	0.0414 (8)	-0.0037 (6)	0.0166 (7)	-0.0013 (6)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—C14	1.7534 (15)	C6—H6	0.9300
S1—C17	1.7789 (18)	C7—C8	1.3775 (19)
N1—C1	1.3944 (18)	C7—H7	0.9300
N1—B1	1.412 (2)	C8—C9	1.4213 (18)
N1—H1A	0.808 (17)	C9—C10	1.4231 (18)
N2—C8	1.3961 (17)	C11—C16	1.398 (2)
N2—B1	1.416 (2)	C11—C12	1.400 (2)
N2—H2A	0.852 (17)	C11—B1	1.559 (2)
C1—C2	1.373 (2)	C12—C13	1.372 (2)
C1—C9	1.4188 (19)	C12—H12	0.9300
C2—C3	1.398 (2)	C13—C14	1.393 (2)
C2—H2	0.9300	C13—H13	0.9300
C3—C4	1.353 (2)	C14—C15	1.386 (2)
C3—H3	0.9300	C15—C16	1.385 (2)
C4—C10	1.414 (2)	C15—H15	0.9300
C4—H4	0.9300	C16—H16	0.9300
C5—C6	1.359 (2)	C17—H17A	0.9600
C5—C10	1.411 (2)	C17—H17B	0.9600
C5—H5	0.9300	C17—H17C	0.9600

C6—C7	1.3948 (19)		
C14—S1—C17	104.67 (8)	C1—C9—C10	119.39 (12)
C1—N1—B1	123.67 (13)	C8—C9—C10	119.41 (12)
C1—N1—H1A	117.5 (12)	C5—C10—C4	122.98 (13)
B1—N1—H1A	118.8 (12)	C5—C10—C9	118.55 (12)
C8—N2—B1	123.82 (12)	C4—C10—C9	118.48 (13)
C8—N2—H2A	115.0 (11)	C16—C11—C12	116.00 (13)
B1—N2—H2A	121.2 (11)	C16—C11—B1	121.58 (13)
C2—C1—N1	122.28 (13)	C12—C11—B1	122.42 (13)
C2—C1—C9	119.75 (13)	C13—C12—C11	122.17 (14)
N1—C1—C9	117.96 (12)	C13—C12—H12	118.9
C1—C2—C3	120.43 (14)	C11—C12—H12	118.9
C1—C2—H2	119.8	C12—C13—C14	120.76 (14)
C3—C2—H2	119.8	C12—C13—H13	119.6
C4—C3—C2	121.17 (14)	C14—C13—H13	119.6
C4—C3—H3	119.4	C15—C14—C13	118.60 (13)
C2—C3—H3	119.4	C15—C14—S1	124.99 (11)
C3—C4—C10	120.75 (14)	C13—C14—S1	116.35 (12)
C3—C4—H4	119.6	C16—C15—C14	119.96 (13)
C10—C4—H4	119.6	C16—C15—H15	120.0
C6—C5—C10	120.69 (13)	C14—C15—H15	120.0
C6—C5—H5	119.7	C15—C16—C11	122.50 (14)
C10—C5—H5	119.7	C15—C16—H16	118.7
C5—C6—C7	121.36 (14)	C11—C16—H16	118.7
C5—C6—H6	119.3	S1—C17—H17A	109.5
C7—C6—H6	119.3	S1—C17—H17B	109.5
C8—C7—C6	120.23 (13)	H17A—C17—H17B	109.5
C8—C7—H7	119.9	S1—C17—H17C	109.5
C6—C7—H7	119.9	H17A—C17—H17C	109.5
C7—C8—N2	122.63 (12)	H17B—C17—H17C	109.5
C7—C8—C9	119.77 (12)	N1—B1—N2	115.72 (13)
N2—C8—C9	117.58 (12)	N1—B1—C11	121.92 (13)
C1—C9—C8	121.19 (12)	N2—B1—C11	122.36 (13)
B1—N1—C1—C2	-178.71 (15)	C1—C9—C10—C5	178.43 (12)
B1—N1—C1—C9	0.4 (2)	C8—C9—C10—C5	-0.22 (18)
N1—C1—C2—C3	178.83 (14)	C1—C9—C10—C4	-1.23 (19)
C9—C1—C2—C3	-0.3 (2)	C8—C9—C10—C4	-179.88 (12)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-1.0 (2)	C16—C11—C12—C13	-0.8 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C10	1.2 (2)	B1—C11—C12—C13	179.34 (14)
C10—C5—C6—C7	-0.2 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.7 (2)
C5—C6—C7—C8	-0.1 (2)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.2 (2)
C6—C7—C8—N2	-178.36 (13)	C12—C13—C14—S1	-177.34 (12)
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.3 (2)	C17—S1—C14—C15	2.01 (16)
B1—N2—C8—C7	176.50 (14)	C17—S1—C14—C13	179.41 (13)
B1—N2—C8—C9	-2.2 (2)	C13—C14—C15—C16	-1.0 (2)
C2—C1—C9—C8	-179.98 (13)	S1—C14—C15—C16	176.34 (11)

N1—C1—C9—C8	0.86 (19)	C14—C15—C16—C11	0.9 (2)
C2—C1—C9—C10	1.4 (2)	C12—C11—C16—C15	0.0 (2)
N1—C1—C9—C10	-177.77 (12)	B1—C11—C16—C15	179.86 (13)
C7—C8—C9—C1	-178.74 (12)	C1—N1—B1—N2	-2.4 (2)
N2—C8—C9—C1	-0.03 (19)	C1—N1—B1—C11	177.28 (13)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.11 (19)	C8—N2—B1—N1	3.3 (2)
N2—C8—C9—C10	178.60 (12)	C8—N2—B1—C11	-176.37 (13)
C6—C5—C10—C4	-179.96 (14)	C16—C11—B1—N1	20.3 (2)
C6—C5—C10—C9	0.4 (2)	C12—C11—B1—N1	-159.84 (15)
C3—C4—C10—C5	-179.68 (14)	C16—C11—B1—N2	-160.00 (14)
C3—C4—C10—C9	0.0 (2)	C12—C11—B1—N2	19.8 (2)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
C2—H2...Cg3 ⁱ	0.93	2.75	3.5178 (18)	141
C12—H12...Cg2 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.82	3.6122 (17)	144

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, -*y*-1/2, *z*-3/2; (ii) *x*, -*y*-3/2, *z*-1/2.