

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

1,7,8,9,10,10-Hexachloro-4-(2-phenylethyl)-4-azatricyclo[5.2.1.0^{2,6}]dec-8-ene-3,5-dione

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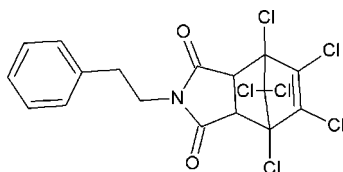
Received 8 May 2011; accepted 10 June 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.042; wR factor = 0.121; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.3.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_6\text{NO}_2$, the six-membered ring of the norbornene moiety adopts a boat conformation whereas the two five-membered rings adopt envelope conformations. The phenyl ring and the ring of the succinimide moiety are almost coplanar [dihedral angle = 7.44 (14°)]. The crystal packing is stabilized by a weak intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond.

Related literature

The interest in cyclic imides is due to their biological activity and wide application in the pharmaceutical industry, see: Duarte *et al.* (2006); Nakamura *et al.* (2006); Stefańska *et al.* (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_6\text{NO}_2$ $M_r = 473.97$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 13.3009$ (5) Å
 $b = 13.6141$ (5) Å
 $c = 11.4912$ (4) Å
 $\beta = 111.276$ (4°)
 $V = 1939.00$ (12) Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.90$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Eos diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.978$, $T_{\max} = 0.984$

9237 measured reflections
4457 independent reflections
2814 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.121$
 $S = 0.72$
4457 reflections
244 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.49$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.54$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{C2}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{O2}^i$	0.91 (3)	2.50 (3)	3.235 (3)	138 (2)

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

CRR thanks DST-FIST for the single-crystal X-ray facility at the Department of Chemistry, Pondicherry University, Pondicherry.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5543).

References

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o1708 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811022495]

1,7,8,9,10,10-Hexachloro-4-(2-phenylethyl)-4-azatricyclo[5.2.1.0^{2,6}]dec-8-ene-3,5-dione

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S1. Comment

The *ORTEP* diagram for the molecule of the title compound is given in Fig. 1. In the crystal structure, the phenyl and the azatricyclo substitutions are in anti conformation about the C11—C12 bond which is confirmed by the torsion angle N4—C11—C12—C13 [169.3 (3)°]. In the crystal, molecules are linked by weak intermolecular C—H···O hydrogen bonds.

S2. Experimental

Phenethylamine (1 equiv) and 1,4,5,6,7,7-hexachloro-5-norbornene-2,3-dicarboxylic anhydride (1 equiv) were stirred at room temperature in dry ethyl acetate for 30 min. Ethyl acetate was removed under reduced pressure; the resulting residue was dissolved in toluene. To this reaction mixture was added acetyl chloride (5 equiv) and refluxed for 1 h. The reaction mixture was brought to room temperature and washed with aqueous Na₂CO₃ and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure followed by silica gel column purification afforded the imide, 1,7,8,9,10,10-Hexachloro-4-(2-phenylethyl)-4-azatricyclo [5.2.1.0^{2,6}]dec-8-ene-3,5-dione, in 55% yield as colourless solid (m.p.: 161–163°C).

S3. Refinement

The hydrogen atoms at ring fusion were located using difference Fourier map and refined isotropically. Other H atoms were positioned geometrically with C-H = 0.93 Å for aromatic H and C-H = 0.97 Å for methylene H and refined using a riding model with U(H) set 1.2 U_{eq}(C).

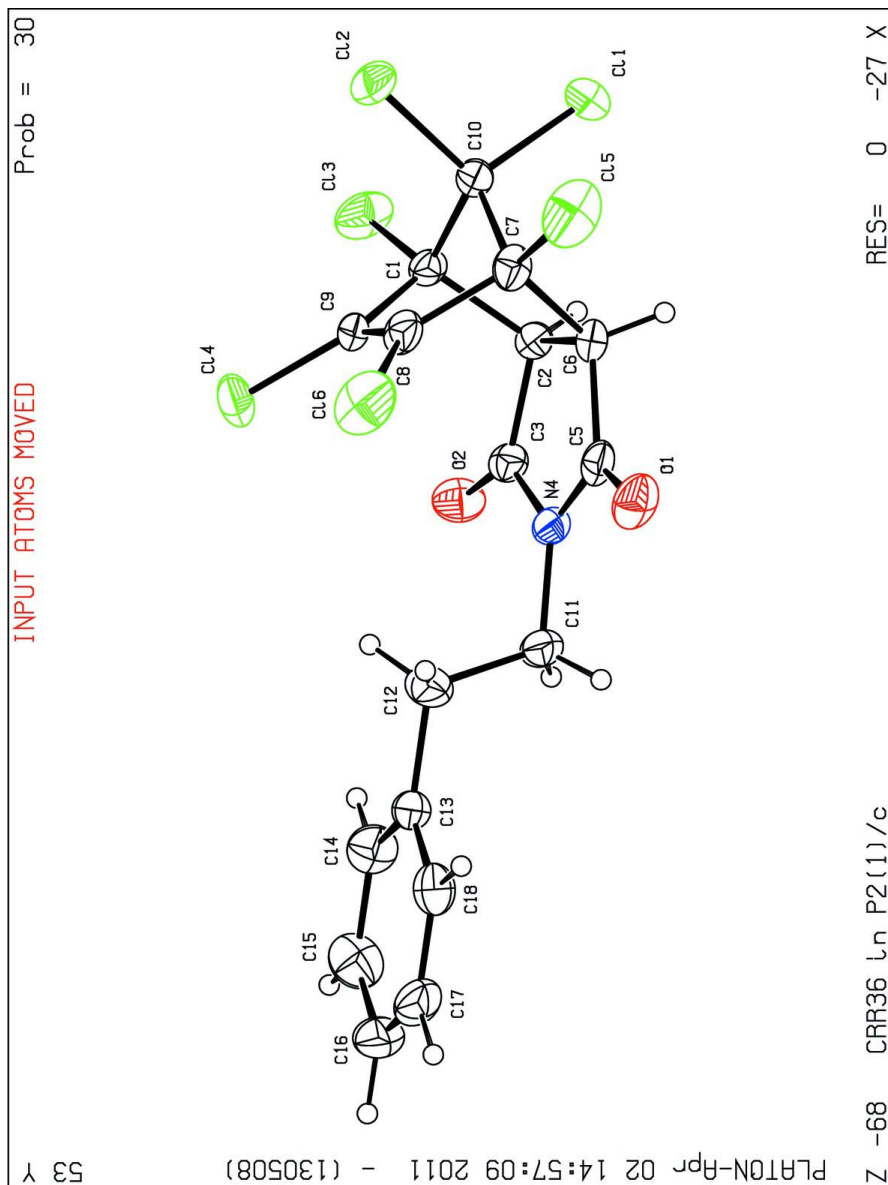


Figure 1

The *ORTEP* diagram of the compound with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

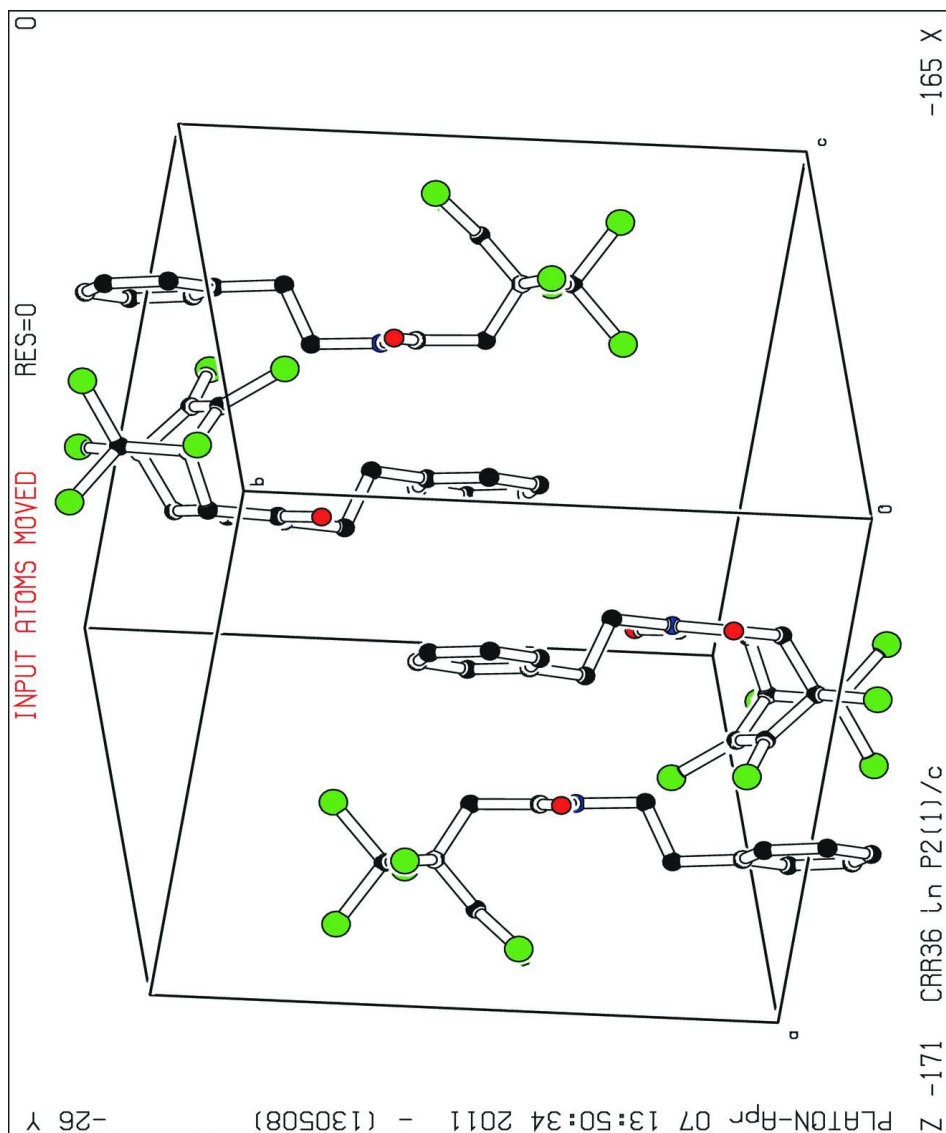


Figure 2

Packing diagram.

1,7,8,9,10,10-Hexachloro-4-(2-phenylethyl)-4-azatricyclo[5.2.1.0^{2,6}]dec-8-ene-3,5-dione
*Crystal data*C₁₇H₁₁Cl₆NO₂ $M_r = 473.97$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

 $a = 13.3009 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $b = 13.6141 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $c = 11.4912 (4) \text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 111.276 (4)^\circ$ $V = 1939.00 (12) \text{ \AA}^3$ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 952$ $D_x = 1.624 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ $\theta = 3.0\text{--}29.3^\circ$ $\mu = 0.90 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ $T = 293 \text{ K}$

Monoclinic, colourless

 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Eos
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 15.9821 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.978$, $T_{\max} = 0.984$

9237 measured reflections
4457 independent reflections
2814 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$
 $\theta_{\max} = 29.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.0^\circ$
 $h = -17 \rightarrow 17$
 $k = -17 \rightarrow 14$
 $l = -15 \rightarrow 8$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.121$
 $S = 0.72$
4457 reflections
244 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0784P)^2 + 2.150P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.49 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.54 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,
2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Extinction coefficient: 0.0027 (7)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.2561 (2)	0.08000 (19)	0.4510 (2)	0.0363 (5)
C2	0.31543 (19)	0.02382 (19)	0.3771 (2)	0.0333 (5)
C3	0.36261 (19)	-0.0735 (2)	0.4348 (2)	0.0379 (6)
C5	0.2247 (2)	-0.1141 (2)	0.2485 (2)	0.0415 (6)
C6	0.22344 (19)	-0.0031 (2)	0.2548 (2)	0.0359 (6)
C7	0.1224 (2)	0.0410 (2)	0.2729 (2)	0.0418 (6)
C8	0.1055 (2)	-0.0167 (2)	0.3772 (3)	0.0460 (7)
C9	0.1842 (2)	0.0067 (2)	0.4824 (2)	0.0428 (6)
C10	0.1697 (2)	0.1367 (2)	0.3446 (2)	0.0399 (6)
C11	0.3368 (3)	-0.2506 (2)	0.3813 (3)	0.0522 (7)
H11A	0.4144	-0.2567	0.4224	0.063*
H11B	0.3154	-0.2875	0.3039	0.063*
C12	0.2821 (3)	-0.2937 (2)	0.4645 (4)	0.0644 (9)
H12A	0.2923	-0.2501	0.5346	0.077*

H12B	0.2052	-0.2993	0.4178	0.077*
C13	0.3272 (2)	-0.3936 (2)	0.5125 (3)	0.0426 (6)
C14	0.4205 (3)	-0.4027 (2)	0.6155 (3)	0.0570 (8)
H14	0.4556	-0.3463	0.6557	0.068*
C15	0.4629 (3)	-0.4925 (3)	0.6604 (3)	0.0676 (9)
H15	0.5260	-0.4965	0.7305	0.081*
C16	0.4133 (3)	-0.5759 (3)	0.6031 (3)	0.0661 (9)
H16	0.4424	-0.6369	0.6338	0.079*
C17	0.3213 (3)	-0.5699 (2)	0.5008 (3)	0.0634 (9)
H17	0.2874	-0.6270	0.4613	0.076*
C18	0.2779 (2)	-0.4794 (2)	0.4550 (3)	0.0526 (7)
H18	0.2149	-0.4760	0.3848	0.063*
N4	0.30886 (18)	-0.14704 (16)	0.3532 (2)	0.0403 (5)
O1	0.16542 (18)	-0.16633 (17)	0.16898 (19)	0.0610 (6)
O2	0.43337 (15)	-0.08669 (16)	0.53428 (18)	0.0539 (5)
C11	0.22370 (7)	0.21660 (6)	0.26068 (7)	0.0601 (2)
C12	0.07822 (7)	0.20423 (6)	0.39214 (7)	0.0620 (2)
C13	0.33930 (7)	0.15230 (6)	0.57446 (7)	0.0663 (3)
C14	0.21264 (9)	-0.04238 (8)	0.62570 (8)	0.0806 (3)
C15	0.01097 (7)	0.05813 (9)	0.13594 (8)	0.0834 (3)
C16	0.00951 (8)	-0.10391 (8)	0.35359 (11)	0.0894 (4)
H1	0.368 (2)	0.062 (2)	0.366 (2)	0.043 (7)*
H2	0.232 (2)	0.0211 (19)	0.183 (2)	0.039 (7)*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0423 (13)	0.0338 (14)	0.0295 (11)	0.0036 (11)	0.0092 (10)	-0.0045 (10)
C2	0.0310 (12)	0.0318 (14)	0.0393 (13)	-0.0037 (11)	0.0152 (10)	-0.0033 (10)
C3	0.0329 (12)	0.0386 (15)	0.0460 (14)	0.0032 (11)	0.0188 (11)	0.0005 (12)
C5	0.0459 (14)	0.0467 (16)	0.0421 (14)	-0.0073 (13)	0.0280 (12)	-0.0097 (12)
C6	0.0377 (13)	0.0444 (15)	0.0294 (12)	-0.0014 (12)	0.0166 (10)	-0.0042 (11)
C7	0.0340 (12)	0.0560 (18)	0.0323 (12)	0.0029 (12)	0.0084 (10)	-0.0037 (12)
C8	0.0456 (15)	0.0471 (17)	0.0577 (17)	-0.0020 (13)	0.0336 (14)	-0.0047 (13)
C9	0.0601 (16)	0.0410 (15)	0.0392 (14)	0.0146 (13)	0.0323 (13)	0.0061 (12)
C10	0.0452 (14)	0.0411 (15)	0.0350 (13)	0.0101 (12)	0.0166 (11)	0.0044 (11)
C11	0.070 (2)	0.0319 (15)	0.0702 (19)	0.0018 (14)	0.0446 (17)	-0.0006 (14)
C12	0.072 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.091 (2)	0.0183 (17)	0.055 (2)	0.0242 (17)
C13	0.0465 (15)	0.0388 (15)	0.0510 (15)	0.0044 (13)	0.0279 (13)	0.0049 (12)
C14	0.0562 (18)	0.0514 (19)	0.0609 (19)	-0.0132 (16)	0.0182 (15)	-0.0101 (15)
C15	0.0499 (18)	0.081 (3)	0.063 (2)	0.0035 (19)	0.0097 (15)	0.0122 (19)
C16	0.075 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.083 (2)	0.0209 (19)	0.041 (2)	0.0135 (18)
C17	0.087 (2)	0.0437 (19)	0.071 (2)	-0.0118 (18)	0.043 (2)	-0.0190 (16)
C18	0.0504 (16)	0.066 (2)	0.0403 (14)	-0.0050 (15)	0.0150 (12)	-0.0024 (14)
N4	0.0498 (12)	0.0322 (12)	0.0466 (12)	-0.0012 (10)	0.0266 (10)	-0.0038 (10)
O1	0.0680 (13)	0.0623 (15)	0.0557 (12)	-0.0209 (12)	0.0260 (10)	-0.0277 (11)
O2	0.0415 (10)	0.0529 (13)	0.0573 (12)	0.0088 (10)	0.0061 (9)	0.0043 (10)
C11	0.0820 (6)	0.0462 (4)	0.0617 (5)	0.0098 (4)	0.0376 (4)	0.0159 (3)

C12	0.0724 (5)	0.0608 (5)	0.0613 (5)	0.0312 (4)	0.0343 (4)	0.0060 (4)
C13	0.0743 (5)	0.0543 (5)	0.0504 (4)	0.0050 (4)	-0.0010 (4)	-0.0221 (4)
C14	0.1149 (8)	0.0892 (7)	0.0602 (5)	0.0396 (6)	0.0587 (5)	0.0350 (5)
C15	0.0491 (4)	0.1271 (9)	0.0517 (5)	0.0178 (5)	-0.0085 (4)	-0.0190 (5)
C16	0.0718 (6)	0.0813 (7)	0.1426 (9)	-0.0319 (5)	0.0716 (6)	-0.0264 (6)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—C9	1.514 (4)	C10—C12	1.762 (3)
C1—C10	1.547 (3)	C10—C11	1.769 (3)
C1—C2	1.554 (3)	C11—N4	1.464 (3)
C1—C13	1.751 (2)	C11—C12	1.515 (4)
C2—C3	1.512 (4)	C11—H11A	0.9700
C2—C6	1.535 (3)	C11—H11B	0.9700
C2—H1	0.91 (3)	C12—C13	1.507 (4)
C3—O2	1.202 (3)	C12—H12A	0.9700
C3—N4	1.381 (3)	C12—H12B	0.9700
C5—O1	1.200 (3)	C13—C14	1.375 (4)
C5—N4	1.387 (3)	C13—C18	1.384 (4)
C5—C6	1.514 (4)	C14—C15	1.366 (5)
C6—C7	1.552 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C6—H2	0.93 (3)	C15—C16	1.357 (5)
C7—C8	1.517 (4)	C15—H15	0.9300
C7—C10	1.548 (4)	C16—C17	1.357 (5)
C7—C15	1.742 (3)	C16—H16	0.9300
C8—C9	1.319 (4)	C17—C18	1.382 (5)
C8—C16	1.692 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
C9—C14	1.688 (3)	C18—H18	0.9300
C9—C1—C10	99.5 (2)	C7—C10—C12	114.29 (18)
C9—C1—C2	107.2 (2)	C1—C10—C11	113.92 (18)
C10—C1—C2	101.12 (18)	C7—C10—C11	113.21 (17)
C9—C1—C13	116.46 (17)	C12—C10—C11	108.11 (15)
C10—C1—C13	115.44 (18)	N4—C11—C12	111.8 (2)
C2—C1—C13	115.00 (18)	N4—C11—H11A	109.3
C3—C2—C6	105.0 (2)	C12—C11—H11A	109.3
C3—C2—C1	113.8 (2)	N4—C11—H11B	109.3
C6—C2—C1	102.91 (19)	C12—C11—H11B	109.3
C3—C2—H1	110.1 (17)	H11A—C11—H11B	107.9
C6—C2—H1	113.8 (17)	C13—C12—C11	111.3 (2)
C1—C2—H1	111.1 (17)	C13—C12—H12A	109.4
O2—C3—N4	124.8 (3)	C11—C12—H12A	109.4
O2—C3—C2	127.3 (3)	C13—C12—H12B	109.4
N4—C3—C2	107.9 (2)	C11—C12—H12B	109.4
O1—C5—N4	124.7 (3)	H12A—C12—H12B	108.0
O1—C5—C6	127.8 (3)	C14—C13—C18	117.3 (3)
N4—C5—C6	107.5 (2)	C14—C13—C12	120.8 (3)
C5—C6—C2	105.2 (2)	C18—C13—C12	122.0 (3)

C5—C6—C7	114.7 (2)	C15—C14—C13	121.7 (3)
C2—C6—C7	103.08 (18)	C15—C14—H14	119.1
C5—C6—H2	107.6 (16)	C13—C14—H14	119.1
C2—C6—H2	114.6 (16)	C16—C15—C14	120.2 (3)
C7—C6—H2	111.6 (16)	C16—C15—H15	119.9
C8—C7—C6	106.8 (2)	C14—C15—H15	119.9
C8—C7—C10	99.4 (2)	C15—C16—C17	119.8 (3)
C6—C7—C10	101.1 (2)	C15—C16—H16	120.1
C8—C7—C15	117.48 (19)	C17—C16—H16	120.1
C6—C7—C15	115.15 (17)	C16—C17—C18	120.3 (3)
C10—C7—C15	114.6 (2)	C16—C17—H17	119.9
C9—C8—C7	107.7 (2)	C18—C17—H17	119.9
C9—C8—C16	128.2 (2)	C13—C18—C17	120.7 (3)
C7—C8—C16	123.8 (2)	C13—C18—H18	119.6
C8—C9—C1	107.5 (2)	C17—C18—H18	119.6
C8—C9—C14	128.4 (2)	C3—N4—C5	114.2 (2)
C1—C9—C14	123.8 (2)	C3—N4—C11	121.4 (2)
C1—C10—C7	92.4 (2)	C5—N4—C11	124.3 (2)
C1—C10—C12	114.45 (16)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D—H...A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H...A</i>	<i>D...A</i>	<i>D—H...A</i>
C2—H1...O2 ⁱ	0.91 (3)	2.50 (3)	3.235 (3)	138 (2)

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$.