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(S)-N-[1-[5-(4-Chlorobenzylsulfanyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl]ethyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide

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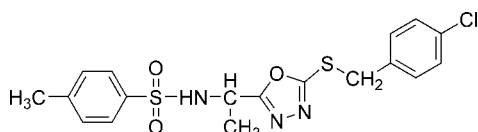
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.026; wR factor = 0.069; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$, adopts by folding the form of a distorted disc. Interplanar angles are 29.51 (7) and 63.43 (7)° from the five-membered ring to the aromatic systems and 34.80 (6)° between these two latter rings. The absolute configuration was confirmed by determination of the Flack parameter. In the crystal, the molecules are linked by four hydrogen bonds, one classical ($\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$) and three 'weak' ($\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$), forming layers parallel to the ac plane; these are in turn linked in the third dimension by $\text{Cl}\cdots\text{N}$ [3.1689 (16) Å] and $\text{Cl}\cdots\text{O}$ [3.3148 (13) Å] contacts to the heterocyclic ring.

Related literature

For the chemotherapeutic effects of substituted-1,3,4-oxadiazole derivatives, see: Aboraia *et al.* (2006); Akhtar *et al.* (2008, 2010); Khan *et al.* (2005); Mishra *et al.* (2005); Zahid *et al.* (2009). Based on the known structures of 2,5-disubstituted-1,3,4-oxadiazoles with diverse biological activity, we have designed and synthesized several new derivatives of 1,3,4-oxadiazoles and evaluated their anti-HIV activity, see: Syed *et al.* (2011).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ $V = 1971.53$ (15) Å³
 $M_r = 423.92$ $Z = 4$
 Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ $\text{Cu K}\alpha$ radiation
 $a = 5.5928$ (3) Å $\mu = 3.90$ mm⁻¹
 $b = 17.5004$ (7) Å $T = 100$ K
 $c = 20.1431$ (7) Å $0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Nova 31188 measured reflections
 A diffractometer 3762 independent reflections
 Absorption correction: multi-scan 3625 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 (*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford $R_{\text{int}} = 0.046$
 Diffraction, 2010)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.785$, $T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$ $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.31$ e Å⁻³
 $wR(F^2) = 0.069$ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28$ e Å⁻³
 $S = 1.04$ Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
 3762 reflections 1563 Friedel pairs
 250 parameters Flack parameter: -0.001 (11)
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N5}-\text{H05}\cdots\text{N4}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.90 (3) | 2.19 (3) | 3.068 (2) | 166 (2) |
| $\text{C15}-\text{H15B}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.99 | 2.41 | 3.301 (2) | 149 |
| $\text{C9}-\text{H9}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.43 | 3.178 (2) | 136 |
| $\text{C15}-\text{H15B}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{iv}}$ | 0.99 | 2.47 | 3.007 (2) | 113 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y, z$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x - 1, y, z$; (iv) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* Oxford Diffraction (2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* (Siemens, 1994) and *RPLUTO* (CCDC, 2007); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5653).

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supporting information

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(S)-N-{1-[5-(4-Chlorobenzylsulfanyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl]ethyl}-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide

Tayyaba Syed, Shahid Hameed and Peter G. Jones

S1. Comment

Substituted-1,3,4-oxadiazole derivatives are of significant interest because of their chemotherapeutic effects such as anti-proliferative (Zahid *et al.*, 2009), anti-tumour and anti-viral (Akhtar *et al.*, 2008), anti-microbial (Mishra *et al.*, 2005), urease inhibition (Akhtar *et al.*, 2010), tyrosinase inhibition (Khan *et al.*, 2005), and anti-mitotic (Aboraia *et al.*, 2006) activities. Based on the known structures of 2,5-disubstituted-1,3,4-oxadiazoles with diverse biological activities, we have designed and synthesized several new derivatives of 1,3,4-oxadiazoles and evaluated their anti-HIV activity (Syed *et al.*, 2011). In this paper, we report the crystal structure of one of these compounds.

The molecule of the enantiomerically pure title compound is shown in Fig. 1. Bond lengths and angles may be regarded as normal. The molecule has considerable potential for flexibility; the shape actually adopted is that of a short cylinder or disc, albeit distorted, in which the rings form part of the circumference. The smallest dimension of the molecular "box" is calculated by the program RPLUTO (CCDC, 2007) as 6.8 Å, which is close to the calculated distance between the *para* H atoms of a phenyl group (including van der Waals' radii). All three rings are planar within r.m.s. deviations of < 0.01 Å; interplanar angles are 29.51 (7)° and 63.43 (7)° from the five-membered ring to the aromatic systems C8–13 and C16–21 respectively, and 34.80 (6)° between these two latter rings. To close the circumference of the cylinder, the methyl hydrogen H14C approaches the centroid of the ring C16–21 at a distance of 3.08 Å.

The molecular packing is determined by four hydrogen bonds, one classical and three "weak" (including a three-centre system based on H15B), which link the molecules to form layers parallel to the *ac* plane (Fig. 2). It can be seen that the Cl atoms project out of this plane (the angle between the bond C19—Cl and the plane is 72°) and the Cl atoms thereby form short contacts Cl···N3 3.1689 (16) Å, operator $-x, y - 1/2, -z + 1/2$, and Cl···O1 3.3148 (13) Å, operator $-x + 1, y - 1/2, -z + 1/2$, to the oxadiazole ring, thus linking the layers (Fig. 3). The approximately linear angle C19—Cl···N3 166.31 (8)° is consistent with the description of Cl···N3 as a halogen bond.

S2. Experimental

The title compound was prepared according to a reported procedure (Syed *et al.*, 2011) and recrystallized from acetone/water.

S3. Refinement

The hydrogen at N5 was refined freely. Methyl H atoms were identified in difference syntheses, idealized and refined using rigid groups allowed to rotate but not tip, with C—H 0.98 Å, H—C—H 109.5°. Other H atoms were introduced at the calculated positions and refined using a riding model, with aromatic C—H 0.95, methylene C—H 0.99, methine C—H 1.00 Å. The $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ values were set equal to $mU_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ of the parent carbons, with $m = 1.5$ for methyls and 1.2 for all other H.

The absolute configuration (*S* at C6) was established by the Flack parameter of -0.001 (11).

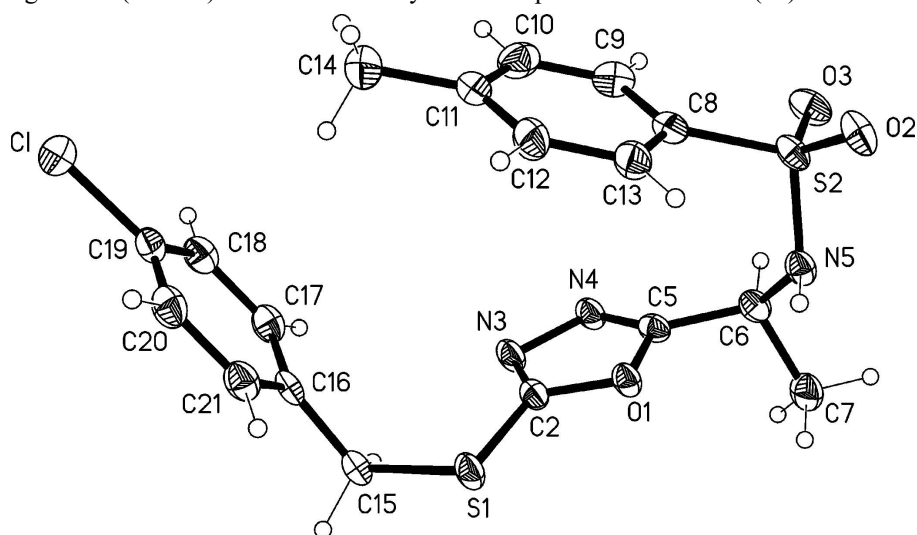


Figure 1

The molecule of the title compound. Ellipsoids represent 50% probability levels.

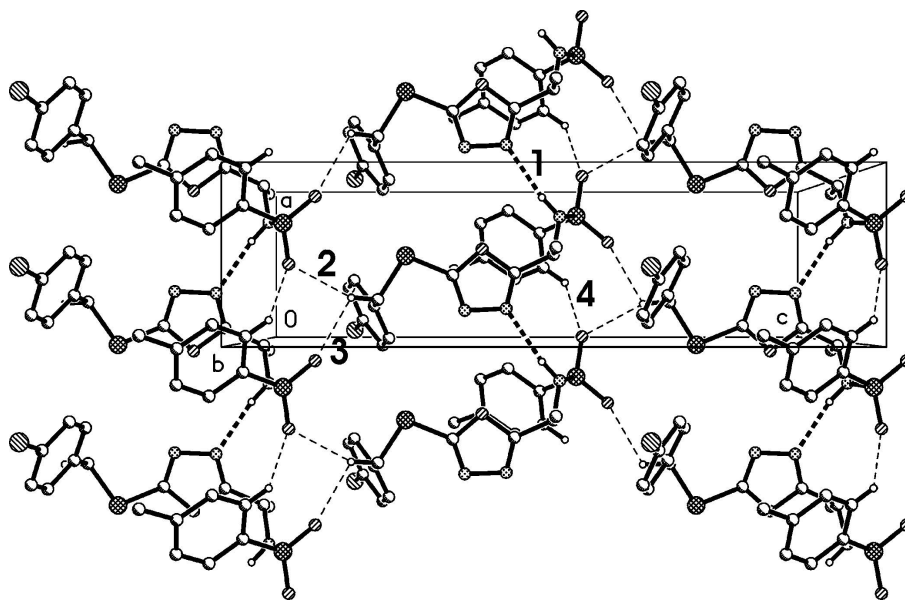


Figure 2

Molecular packing of the title compound viewed parallel to the *b* axis in the region $y \approx 1/2$. Thick dashed lines represent classical and thin dashed lines "weak" hydrogen bonds. The numbering corresponds to the order in the H bond Table. H atoms not involved in H bonds are omitted.

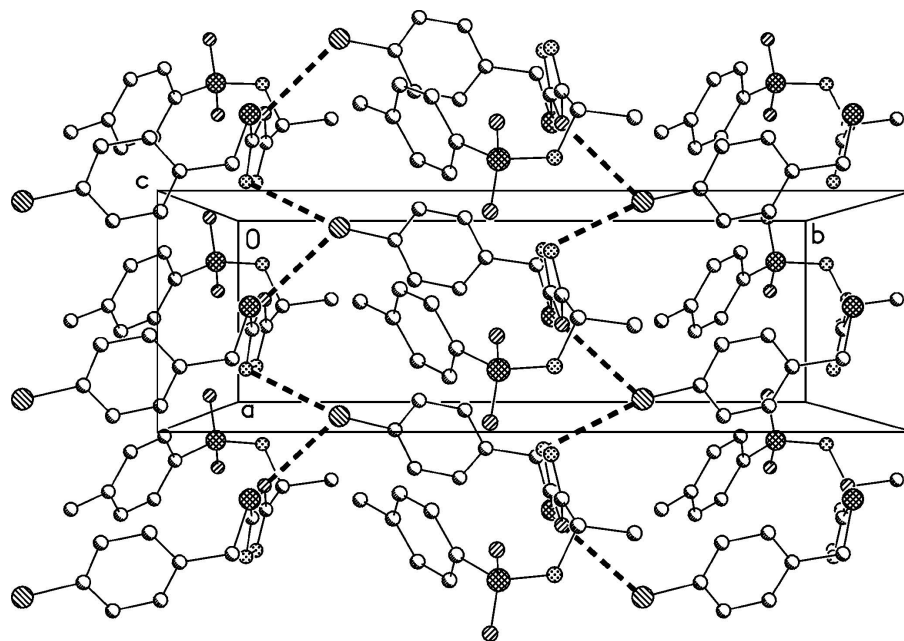


Figure 3

Molecular packing of the title compound viewed parallel to the c axis in the region $z \approx 1/8$. All H atoms are omitted. The thick dashed lines represent Cl \cdots O and Cl \cdots N contacts.

(*S*)-*N*-{1-[5-(4-Chlorobenzylsulfanyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl]ethyl}-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide

Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{18}ClN_3O_3S_2$

$M_r = 423.92$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

$a = 5.5928$ (3) Å

$b = 17.5004$ (7) Å

$c = 20.1431$ (7) Å

$V = 1971.53$ (15) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 880$

$D_x = 1.428$ Mg m⁻³

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å

Cell parameters from 23563 reflections

$\theta = 3.3\text{--}75.8^\circ$

$\mu = 3.90$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Tablet, colourless

$0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Nova A
diffractometer

Radiation source: Nova (Cu) X-ray Source

Mirror monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.3543 pixels mm⁻¹

ω -scan

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)

$T_{\min} = 0.785$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

31188 measured reflections

3762 independent reflections

3625 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.046$

$\theta_{\max} = 70.2^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.4^\circ$

$h = -6 \rightarrow 6$

$k = -21 \rightarrow 20$

$l = -24 \rightarrow 24$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$

$wR(F^2) = 0.069$

$S = 1.04$

3762 reflections

250 parameters

0 restraints

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0449P)^2 + 0.4932P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$ |
| Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1563 Friedel pairs |
| H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement | Absolute structure parameter: -0.001 (11) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Non-bonded contacts:

3.1689 (0.0016) C1 - N3_\$5 3.3148 (0.0013) C1 - O1_\$6 3.7719 (0.0007) C1 - S1_\$6
166.31 (0.08) C19 - C1 - N3_\$5 102.19 (0.11) C1 - N3_\$5 - C2_\$5 126.37 (0.07) C19 - C1 - O1_\$6 109.03 (0.09) C1 - O1_\$6 - C2_\$6 114.16 (0.06) C19 - C1 - S1_\$6 83.66 (0.06) C1 - S1_\$6 - C2_\$6

Operators for generating equivalent atoms: \$5 - x, y - 1/2, -z + 1/2 \$6 - x + 1, y - 1/2, -z + 1/2

Least-squares planes (x,y,z in crystal coordinates) and deviations from them (* indicates atom used to define plane)

2.6855 (0.0038) x - 4.6429 (0.0122) y + 16.8416 (0.0087) z = 2.0416 (0.0053)
* -0.0119 (0.0012) C16 * 0.0104 (0.0013) C17 * 0.0005 (0.0013) C18 * -0.0099 (0.0013) C19 * 0.0082 (0.0013) C20 * 0.0027 (0.0013) C21

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0084

- 1.1391 (0.0042) x + 17.0266 (0.0034) y - 2.2001 (0.0174) z = 7.9763 (0.0084)

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 63.43 (0.07)

* -0.0027 (0.0009) O1 * 0.0047 (0.0010) C2 * -0.0046 (0.0010) N3 * 0.0027 (0.0010) N4 * -0.0002 (0.0010) C5

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0034

2.6434 (0.0040) x - 12.9885 (0.0091) y + 9.5712 (0.0144) z = 1.4590 (0.0089)

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 29.51 (0.07)

* 0.0016 (0.0013) C8 * -0.0004 (0.0013) C9 * 0.0015 (0.0014) C10 * -0.0039 (0.0014) C11 * 0.0051 (0.0015) C12 * -0.0040 (0.0014) C13

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0032

2.6855 (0.0038) x - 4.6429 (0.0122) y + 16.8416 (0.0087) z = 2.0416 (0.0053)

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 34.80 (0.08)

* -0.0119 (0.0012) C16 * 0.0104 (0.0013) C17 * 0.0005 (0.0013) C18 * -0.0099 (0.0013) C19 * 0.0082 (0.0013) C20 * 0.0027 (0.0013) C21

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0084

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Cl | 0.05592 (10) | 0.18862 (3) | 0.15994 (2) | 0.03349 (12) |
| S1 | 0.52403 (8) | 0.54474 (3) | 0.263650 (19) | 0.02387 (11) |
| S2 | 0.77730 (8) | 0.45463 (3) | 0.555955 (19) | 0.02286 (11) |
| O1 | 0.5636 (2) | 0.55679 (7) | 0.39301 (5) | 0.0211 (3) |
| O2 | 1.0271 (3) | 0.44179 (8) | 0.56672 (6) | 0.0292 (3) |
| O3 | 0.6148 (3) | 0.45159 (8) | 0.61070 (6) | 0.0303 (3) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C2 | 0.4061 (3) | 0.54027 (10) | 0.34332 (8) | 0.0193 (3) |
| N3 | 0.1914 (3) | 0.52799 (9) | 0.36370 (7) | 0.0235 (3) |
| N4 | 0.2027 (3) | 0.53824 (9) | 0.43387 (7) | 0.0229 (3) |
| C5 | 0.4199 (3) | 0.55439 (9) | 0.44771 (8) | 0.0202 (3) |
| N5 | 0.7624 (3) | 0.54058 (9) | 0.52475 (7) | 0.0221 (3) |
| H05 | 0.879 (5) | 0.5469 (14) | 0.4944 (12) | 0.034 (6)* |
| C6 | 0.5302 (3) | 0.57714 (10) | 0.51284 (8) | 0.0225 (4) |
| H6 | 0.4186 | 0.5626 | 0.5495 | 0.027* |
| C7 | 0.5667 (4) | 0.66361 (11) | 0.51427 (9) | 0.0311 (4) |
| H7A | 0.6287 | 0.6788 | 0.5578 | 0.047* |
| H7B | 0.4137 | 0.6892 | 0.5062 | 0.047* |
| H7C | 0.6813 | 0.6783 | 0.4797 | 0.047* |
| C8 | 0.6782 (3) | 0.38998 (10) | 0.49450 (9) | 0.0236 (4) |
| C9 | 0.4622 (4) | 0.35176 (11) | 0.50209 (10) | 0.0289 (4) |
| H9 | 0.3651 | 0.3602 | 0.5401 | 0.035* |
| C10 | 0.3915 (4) | 0.30098 (11) | 0.45291 (11) | 0.0332 (5) |
| H10 | 0.2447 | 0.2743 | 0.4577 | 0.040* |
| C11 | 0.5301 (4) | 0.28842 (11) | 0.39702 (10) | 0.0317 (4) |
| C12 | 0.7460 (4) | 0.32732 (12) | 0.39112 (9) | 0.0334 (5) |
| H12 | 0.8441 | 0.3185 | 0.3534 | 0.040* |
| C13 | 0.8207 (4) | 0.37862 (11) | 0.43917 (9) | 0.0278 (4) |
| H13 | 0.9671 | 0.4056 | 0.4343 | 0.033* |
| C14 | 0.4505 (5) | 0.23359 (13) | 0.34315 (11) | 0.0460 (6) |
| H14A | 0.3121 | 0.2043 | 0.3588 | 0.069* |
| H14B | 0.5816 | 0.1985 | 0.3325 | 0.069* |
| H14C | 0.4062 | 0.2625 | 0.3033 | 0.069* |
| C15 | 0.2572 (4) | 0.52048 (10) | 0.21572 (8) | 0.0243 (4) |
| H15A | 0.1158 | 0.5422 | 0.2384 | 0.029* |
| H15B | 0.2691 | 0.5450 | 0.1716 | 0.029* |
| C16 | 0.2174 (3) | 0.43593 (10) | 0.20602 (8) | 0.0217 (4) |
| C17 | 0.0137 (3) | 0.40140 (11) | 0.23032 (9) | 0.0267 (4) |
| H17 | -0.0945 | 0.4301 | 0.2568 | 0.032* |
| C18 | -0.0354 (4) | 0.32510 (11) | 0.21652 (9) | 0.0273 (4) |
| H18 | -0.1774 | 0.3020 | 0.2328 | 0.033* |
| C19 | 0.1239 (4) | 0.28349 (11) | 0.17903 (9) | 0.0249 (4) |
| C20 | 0.3328 (4) | 0.31573 (11) | 0.15569 (9) | 0.0284 (4) |
| H20 | 0.4433 | 0.2861 | 0.1308 | 0.034* |
| C21 | 0.3790 (3) | 0.39220 (11) | 0.16906 (9) | 0.0264 (4) |
| H21 | 0.5218 | 0.4150 | 0.1529 | 0.032* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Cl | 0.0429 (3) | 0.0264 (2) | 0.0311 (2) | -0.00061 (19) | -0.0014 (2) | -0.00327 (18) |
| S1 | 0.0258 (2) | 0.0332 (2) | 0.01268 (18) | -0.00294 (18) | 0.00137 (15) | -0.00194 (16) |
| S2 | 0.0256 (2) | 0.0304 (2) | 0.01258 (18) | 0.00513 (18) | 0.00069 (15) | 0.00086 (15) |
| O1 | 0.0218 (6) | 0.0281 (6) | 0.0133 (5) | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0012 (5) | -0.0009 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0297 (7) | 0.0400 (7) | 0.0179 (6) | 0.0082 (6) | -0.0051 (5) | -0.0023 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| O3 | 0.0356 (8) | 0.0373 (7) | 0.0180 (6) | 0.0076 (6) | 0.0067 (5) | 0.0046 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0219 (9) | 0.0211 (8) | 0.0150 (7) | 0.0014 (6) | -0.0008 (6) | 0.0002 (6) |
| N3 | 0.0288 (9) | 0.0297 (8) | 0.0121 (7) | -0.0004 (6) | 0.0004 (6) | 0.0000 (5) |
| N4 | 0.0251 (8) | 0.0292 (8) | 0.0144 (6) | -0.0015 (7) | 0.0012 (6) | 0.0013 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0242 (9) | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0155 (8) | 0.0024 (7) | 0.0033 (7) | 0.0013 (6) |
| N5 | 0.0215 (8) | 0.0292 (8) | 0.0154 (7) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0006 (6) | -0.0004 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0268 (9) | 0.0162 (8) | 0.0011 (7) | 0.0025 (7) | 0.0002 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0442 (12) | 0.0287 (10) | 0.0205 (9) | 0.0013 (9) | -0.0028 (8) | -0.0057 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0266 (10) | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0202 (8) | 0.0032 (7) | -0.0008 (7) | 0.0038 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0259 (10) | 0.0289 (9) | 0.0320 (10) | 0.0040 (8) | 0.0047 (8) | 0.0044 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0264 (11) | 0.0277 (9) | 0.0454 (12) | -0.0036 (8) | -0.0050 (8) | 0.0063 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0428 (12) | 0.0263 (9) | 0.0259 (9) | -0.0046 (9) | -0.0113 (9) | 0.0055 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0459 (13) | 0.0366 (11) | 0.0175 (8) | -0.0087 (9) | 0.0011 (8) | -0.0015 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0319 (11) | 0.0328 (10) | 0.0187 (8) | -0.0066 (8) | 0.0035 (7) | 0.0016 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0648 (16) | 0.0385 (11) | 0.0349 (11) | -0.0163 (11) | -0.0161 (12) | 0.0023 (9) |
| C15 | 0.0284 (10) | 0.0299 (9) | 0.0146 (8) | 0.0006 (7) | -0.0036 (7) | 0.0011 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0300 (9) | 0.0112 (7) | 0.0026 (7) | -0.0036 (6) | 0.0007 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0270 (10) | 0.0331 (9) | 0.0199 (8) | 0.0032 (8) | 0.0011 (7) | -0.0022 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0261 (10) | 0.0347 (10) | 0.0211 (8) | 0.0001 (8) | 0.0011 (7) | 0.0012 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0314 (10) | 0.0258 (9) | 0.0173 (8) | 0.0007 (7) | -0.0056 (7) | -0.0004 (7) |
| C20 | 0.0314 (10) | 0.0335 (10) | 0.0202 (8) | 0.0041 (8) | 0.0018 (7) | -0.0041 (7) |
| C21 | 0.0252 (10) | 0.0346 (10) | 0.0194 (8) | -0.0008 (7) | 0.0028 (7) | -0.0003 (7) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Cl—C19 | 1.7462 (19) | C16—C21 | 1.399 (3) |
| S1—C2 | 1.7369 (17) | C17—C18 | 1.391 (3) |
| S1—C15 | 1.8272 (19) | C18—C19 | 1.376 (3) |
| S2—O3 | 1.4300 (13) | C19—C20 | 1.380 (3) |
| S2—O2 | 1.4314 (15) | C20—C21 | 1.389 (3) |
| S2—N5 | 1.6323 (15) | C6—H6 | 1.0000 |
| S2—C8 | 1.7662 (19) | C7—H7A | 0.9800 |
| O1—C2 | 1.364 (2) | C7—H7B | 0.9800 |
| O1—C5 | 1.365 (2) | C7—H7C | 0.9800 |
| C2—N3 | 1.287 (2) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| N3—N4 | 1.4262 (19) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |
| N4—C5 | 1.278 (2) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C5—C6 | 1.504 (2) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| N5—C6 | 1.468 (2) | C14—H14A | 0.9800 |
| C6—C7 | 1.527 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9800 |
| C8—C13 | 1.384 (3) | C14—H14C | 0.9800 |
| C8—C9 | 1.389 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9900 |
| C9—C10 | 1.388 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9900 |
| C10—C11 | 1.384 (3) | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C11—C12 | 1.391 (3) | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C11—C14 | 1.515 (3) | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C12—C13 | 1.385 (3) | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C15—C16 | 1.509 (2) | N5—H05 | 0.90 (3) |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C16—C17 | 1.380 (3) | | |
| C2—S1—C15 | 99.64 (8) | C20—C21—C16 | 120.64 (18) |
| O3—S2—O2 | 119.84 (8) | C6—N5—H05 | 118.5 (16) |
| O3—S2—N5 | 107.38 (8) | S2—N5—H05 | 109.7 (16) |
| O2—S2—N5 | 104.64 (8) | N5—C6—H6 | 108.7 |
| O3—S2—C8 | 108.50 (9) | C5—C6—H6 | 108.7 |
| O2—S2—C8 | 108.17 (8) | C7—C6—H6 | 108.7 |
| N5—S2—C8 | 107.72 (8) | C6—C7—H7A | 109.5 |
| C2—O1—C5 | 101.85 (13) | C6—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| N3—C2—O1 | 113.82 (14) | H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| N3—C2—S1 | 131.04 (13) | C6—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| O1—C2—S1 | 115.02 (12) | H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| C2—N3—N4 | 104.70 (14) | H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| C5—N4—N3 | 106.62 (14) | C10—C9—H9 | 120.7 |
| N4—C5—O1 | 113.00 (15) | C8—C9—H9 | 120.7 |
| N4—C5—C6 | 129.72 (15) | C11—C10—H10 | 119.3 |
| O1—C5—C6 | 117.03 (16) | C9—C10—H10 | 119.3 |
| C6—N5—S2 | 120.65 (12) | C13—C12—H12 | 119.4 |
| N5—C6—C5 | 112.98 (14) | C11—C12—H12 | 119.4 |
| N5—C6—C7 | 108.09 (16) | C8—C13—H13 | 120.6 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 109.49 (15) | C12—C13—H13 | 120.6 |
| C13—C8—C9 | 121.33 (18) | C11—C14—H14A | 109.5 |
| C13—C8—S2 | 118.41 (15) | C11—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—S2 | 120.27 (14) | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 118.51 (18) | C11—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 121.49 (19) | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 118.54 (18) | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C14 | 121.2 (2) | C16—C15—H15A | 108.6 |
| C12—C11—C14 | 120.2 (2) | S1—C15—H15A | 108.6 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 121.28 (19) | C16—C15—H15B | 108.6 |
| C8—C13—C12 | 118.84 (19) | S1—C15—H15B | 108.6 |
| C16—C15—S1 | 114.63 (13) | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.6 |
| C17—C16—C21 | 118.88 (17) | C16—C17—H17 | 119.6 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 120.35 (17) | C18—C17—H17 | 119.6 |
| C21—C16—C15 | 120.66 (17) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.3 |
| C16—C17—C18 | 120.82 (17) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.3 |
| C19—C18—C17 | 119.33 (18) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.5 |
| C18—C19—C20 | 121.24 (18) | C21—C20—H20 | 120.5 |
| C18—C19—Cl | 118.89 (15) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.7 |
| C20—C19—Cl | 119.87 (15) | C16—C21—H21 | 119.7 |
| C19—C20—C21 | 119.05 (17) | | |
| C5—O1—C2—N3 | -0.76 (19) | N5—S2—C8—C9 | -110.51 (15) |
| C5—O1—C2—S1 | 175.70 (11) | C13—C8—C9—C10 | 0.5 (3) |
| C15—S1—C2—N3 | -3.60 (19) | S2—C8—C9—C10 | -179.52 (15) |
| C15—S1—C2—O1 | -179.31 (13) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.5 (3) |
| O1—C2—N3—N4 | 0.94 (19) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.8 (3) |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| S1—C2—N3—N4 | -174.82 (14) | C9—C10—C11—C14 | -179.29 (19) |
| C2—N3—N4—C5 | -0.73 (19) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -1.1 (3) |
| N3—N4—C5—O1 | 0.3 (2) | C14—C11—C12—C13 | 178.9 (2) |
| N3—N4—C5—C6 | 174.36 (16) | C9—C8—C13—C12 | -0.8 (3) |
| C2—O1—C5—N4 | 0.24 (18) | S2—C8—C13—C12 | 179.18 (16) |
| C2—O1—C5—C6 | -174.64 (14) | C11—C12—C13—C8 | 1.1 (3) |
| O3—S2—N5—C6 | -45.79 (14) | C2—S1—C15—C16 | -86.77 (14) |
| O2—S2—N5—C6 | -174.15 (12) | S1—C15—C16—C17 | 118.83 (16) |
| C8—S2—N5—C6 | 70.90 (14) | S1—C15—C16—C21 | -64.89 (19) |
| S2—N5—C6—C5 | -83.75 (17) | C21—C16—C17—C18 | -2.2 (3) |
| S2—N5—C6—C7 | 154.93 (12) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 174.13 (16) |
| N4—C5—C6—N5 | 138.58 (19) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 1.1 (3) |
| O1—C5—C6—N5 | -47.6 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.9 (3) |
| N4—C5—C6—C7 | -100.9 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C1 | -178.08 (14) |
| O1—C5—C6—C7 | 73.0 (2) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -1.6 (3) |
| O3—S2—C8—C13 | -174.53 (14) | C1—C19—C20—C21 | 177.35 (14) |
| O2—S2—C8—C13 | -43.07 (17) | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 0.4 (3) |
| N5—S2—C8—C13 | 69.52 (17) | C17—C16—C21—C20 | 1.5 (3) |
| O3—S2—C8—C9 | 5.45 (17) | C15—C16—C21—C20 | -174.86 (17) |
| O2—S2—C8—C9 | 136.91 (15) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N5—H05...N4 ⁱ | 0.90 (3) | 2.19 (3) | 3.068 (2) | 166 (2) |
| C15—H15B...O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.41 | 3.301 (2) | 149 |
| C9—H9...O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.43 | 3.178 (2) | 136 |
| C15—H15B...O3 ^{iv} | 0.99 | 2.47 | 3.007 (2) | 113 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $-x+3/2, -y+1, z-1/2$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$; (iv) $-x+1/2, -y+1, z-1/2$.