

# catena-Poly[[ $\mu_2$ -aqua-diaquabis( $\mu_4$ -pyridazine-3,6-dicarboxylato)tetra-lithium] monohydrate]

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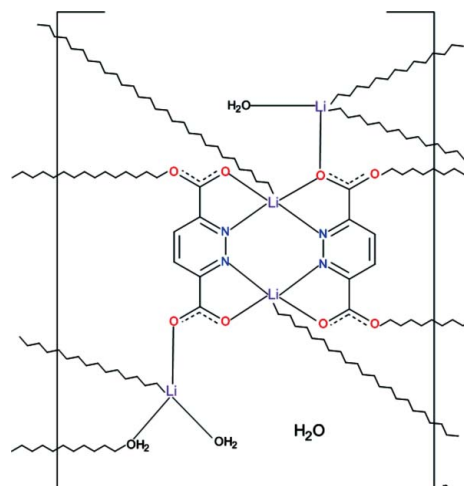
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.045;  $wR$  factor = 0.142; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.5.

In the polymeric structure of the title compound  $\{[\text{Li}_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4)_2\text{Li}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\text{Li}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}\}_n$ , the coordination of two independent  $\text{Li}^{\text{I}}$  ions is distorted trigonal-bipyramidal and that of the other two independent  $\text{Li}^{\text{I}}$  ions is distorted tetrahedral. The former two  $\text{Li}^{\text{I}}$  ions are bridged by heteroring N atoms of two independent pyridazine-3,6-dicarboxylate ligands, making a dimeric moiety. The carboxylato-O atoms of both bidentate ligands bridge the dimers to adjacent independent aqua-coordinated  $\text{Li}^{\text{I}}$  ions, forming molecular ribbons. The latter are bridged by ligand carboxylato and aqua O atoms, forming molecular layers parallel to (100) which are held together by an extended system of  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

## Related literature

For the crystal structure of a  $\text{Li}^{\text{I}}$  complex with water and pyridazine-3,6-dicarboxylate ligands, see: Starosta & Leciejewicz (2010).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Li}_4(\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 432.02$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 7.1460$  (14) Å  
 $b = 10.553$  (2) Å  
 $c = 11.849$  (2) Å  
 $\alpha = 74.76$  (3)°  
 $\beta = 88.84$  (3)°

$\gamma = 82.66$  (3)°  
 $V = 855.0$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.15$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
 $0.63 \times 0.11 \times 0.10$  mm

### Data collection

Kuma KM4 four-circle diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: analytical (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2008)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.984$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.987$   
 5238 measured reflections

4991 independent reflections  
 3628 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.040$   
 3 standard reflections every 200 reflections  
 intensity decay: 2.3%

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.142$   
 $S = 1.07$   
 4991 reflections  
 321 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.52$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.40$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                                 | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{O31}-\text{H312}\cdots\text{O14}^{\text{i}}$  | 0.75 (3)     | 2.11 (3)           | 2.8572 (17) | 171 (3)              |
| $\text{O42}-\text{H421}\cdots\text{O1}$              | 0.82 (3)     | 1.97 (3)           | 2.768 (2)   | 165 (3)              |
| $\text{O42}-\text{H422}\cdots\text{O23}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.86 (3)     | 1.95 (3)           | 2.7676 (16) | 158 (2)              |
| $\text{O1}-\text{H11}\cdots\text{O24}^{\text{iii}}$  | 0.91 (3)     | 2.00 (3)           | 2.9036 (19) | 175 (2)              |
| $\text{O31}-\text{H311}\cdots\text{O11}$             | 0.81 (3)     | 1.92 (3)           | 2.7117 (17) | 163 (2)              |
| $\text{O41}-\text{H442}\cdots\text{O14}^{\text{iv}}$ | 0.84 (2)     | 2.10 (2)           | 2.9306 (18) | 167 (2)              |
| $\text{O41}-\text{H441}\cdots\text{O12}^{\text{v}}$  | 0.84 (3)     | 1.92 (3)           | 2.7607 (16) | 172 (2)              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (iii)  $x - 1, y + 1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (v)  $x, y, z - 1$ .

Data collection: *KM-4 Software* (Kuma, 1996); cell refinement: *KM-4 Software*; data reduction: *DATAPROC* (Kuma, 2001); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008);

molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: VM2123).

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## References

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Oxford Diffraction (2008). *CrysAlis RED*. Oxford Diffraction Ltd, Yarnton, England.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.  
Starosta, W. & Leciejewicz, J. (2010). *Acta Cryst.* **E66**, m1362–m1363.

## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, m1455–m1456 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536811038992]

**catena-Poly[[ $\mu_2$ -aqua-diaquabis( $\mu_4$ -pyridazine-3,6-dicarboxylato)tetralithium] monohydrate]****Wojciech Starosta and Janusz Leciejewicz****S1. Comment**

Li<sup>i</sup> ion forms with pyridazine-3,6-dicarboxylate and water ligands a complex composed of centrosymmetric monomers in which the metal ion is chelated by two singly deprotonated ligand molecules and two water O atoms giving rise to octahedral coordination with aqua O atoms at the axial positions. A proton located between adjacent aqua O atoms, apart from maintaining charge balance, bridges the monomers *via* strong centrosymmetric hydrogen bonds to form catenated ribbons (Starosta & Leciejewicz, 2010). It has been of interest to study structural changes brought about by removal of the bridging protons. Hydrazine has been selected as the deprotonating agent. The structure of a complex obtained when the amount of added hydrazine was very small is described in this report.

The title compound is a polymeric complex with four symmetry independent Li ions in the asymmetric unit. Two of them show distorted trigonal bipyramidal geometry, the other two exhibit distorted tetrahedral coordination environment. The asymmetric unit contains also two pyridazine-3,6-dicarboxylate ligand molecules (PY1 with atoms labels starting with 1 and PY2 with atoms labels starting with 2), three coordinated water molecules and a solvation water molecule (Fig.1). The equatorial plane of the Li1 coordination polyhedron is composed of atoms O11, N21, O24<sup>i</sup>. The Li1 ion is 0.0285 (2) Å out of the plane, atoms O21 and N11 are at axial positions. Li2 ion is shifted by 0.0186 (2) Å from the basal plane composed of atoms O12<sup>ii</sup>, O23, N12; atoms O13 and N22 make the apices. Li3 ion is coordinated by atoms O21, O22<sup>iii</sup>, O31, O42<sup>ii</sup> at the apices of a distorted tetrahedron while the coordination tetrahedron of the Li4 ion is composed of atoms O13<sup>iv</sup>, O14, O41, O42 [Symmetry codes: <sup>i</sup> -x + 2, -y, -z + 2; <sup>ii</sup> -x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 2; <sup>iii</sup> -x + 2, -y, -z + 3; <sup>iv</sup> -x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1]. The Li—O and Li—N bond distances are close to those observed in the other Li complex with the title ligand (Starosta & Leciejewicz, 2010). Both pyridazine rings are planar with r.m.s. deviation of 0.0154 (2)Å and 0.0123 (2)Å for the ring PY1 and PY2, respectively. Carboxylate groups C17/O11/O12 and C18/O13/O14 make with the hetero-ring PY1 dihedral angles of 14.3 (1)° and 22.2 (2)°, respectively. Dihedral angles formed with the hetero-ring PY2 by carboxylate groups C27/O21/O22 and C28/O23/O24 amount to 3.8 (1)° and 17.2 (2)°, respectively. The Li1 and Li2 ions bridged by hetero-ring N atoms donated by both ligands along the Li1—N11—N12—Li2—N22—N21—Li1 pathway form a dimeric moiety. The C27/O21/O22 and C27<sup>iii</sup>/O21<sup>iii</sup>/O22<sup>iii</sup> groups act as bidentate bridge between the Li3 and Li3<sup>iii</sup> ions to form a loop which joins two dimers *via* O21 and O21<sup>iii</sup> atoms since the latter are also bonded to the Li1 and Li1<sup>iii</sup> ions, respectively. A similar loop bridges the dimers from the other side as the bidentate O13 atom links the Li2 and Li4<sup>iv</sup> ions. A molecular ribbon propagating along the *c* direction can be visualized (Fig. 2). The ribbons bridged by carboxylate and coordinated water O atoms form molecular layers which are parallel to the *bc* plane and stacked along the *a* axis direction. The bridging of ribbons proceeds *via* carboxylato O12 and O24 atoms: atom O12 is coordinated to the Li2<sup>ii</sup> atom in an adjacent ribbon, while the Li2 ion by the O12<sup>ii</sup> atom from the same adjacent ribbon. The O24 atom is chelated to the Li1<sup>i</sup> ion in the other adjacent ribbon, while the O24<sup>i</sup> atom is coordinated to the Li1 ion. In addition, pairs of ribbons

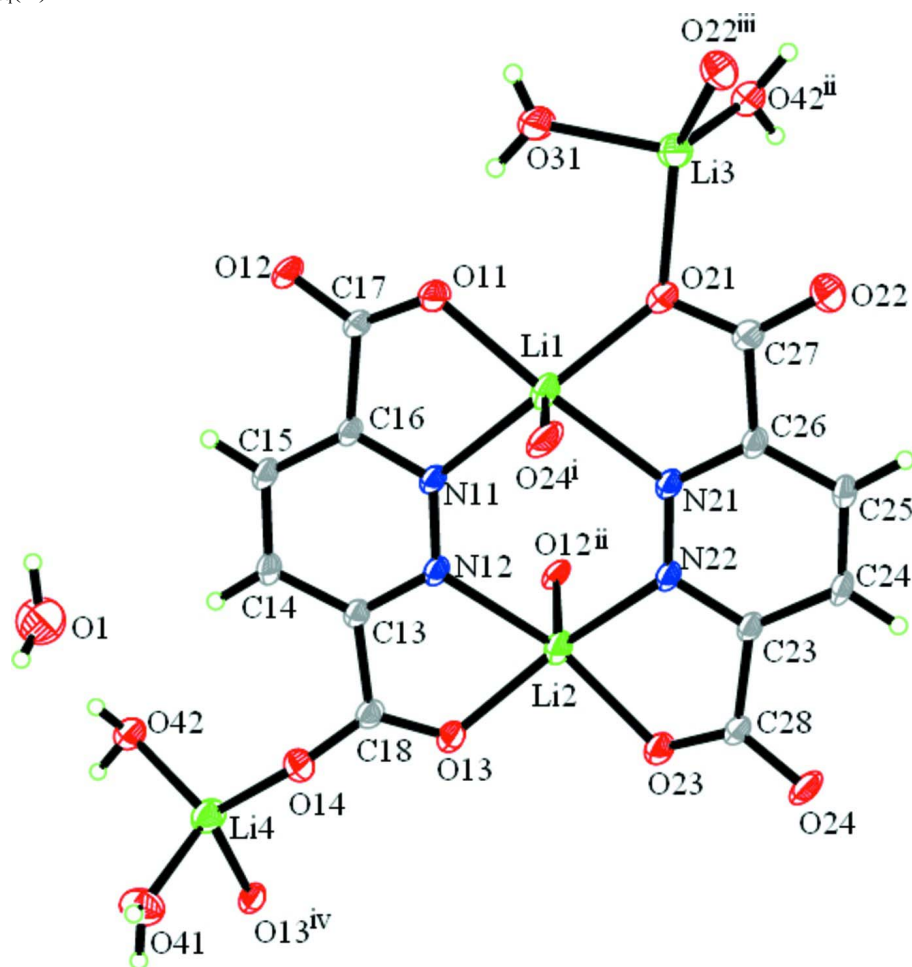
are bridged by coordinated aqua O42 atoms *via* Li4—O42—Li3<sup>ii</sup> and Li3—O42<sup>ii</sup>—Li4<sup>ii</sup> links. An extended system of hydrogen bonds in which coordinated water molecules are donors and carboxylato O atoms in adjacent layers act as acceptors, maintains the stability of the structure (Table 1). Two intra-molecular hydrogen bonds are also observed.

## S2. Experimental

The title complex was obtained by adding three drops of hydrazine to the aqueous solution containing *ca* 1 mmol of the complex previously synthesized (Starosta & Leciejewicz, 2010). The solution was kept at 320 K with constant stirring for 6 h, then left to evaporate at room temperature. Colorless single-crystal columns were washed with cold ethanol and dried in the air.

## S3. Refinement

Water hydrogen atoms were located in a difference map and refined isotropically while H atoms attached to pyridazine-ring C atoms were positioned at calculated positions and were treated as riding on the parent atoms, with C—H=0.93 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .



**Figure 1**

A structural unit of the title compound with atom labelling scheme and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

Symmetry codes: <sup>i</sup>  $-x + 2, -y, -z + 2$ ; <sup>ii</sup>  $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 2$ ; <sup>iii</sup>  $-x + 2, -y, -z + 3$ ; <sup>iv</sup>  $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$ .

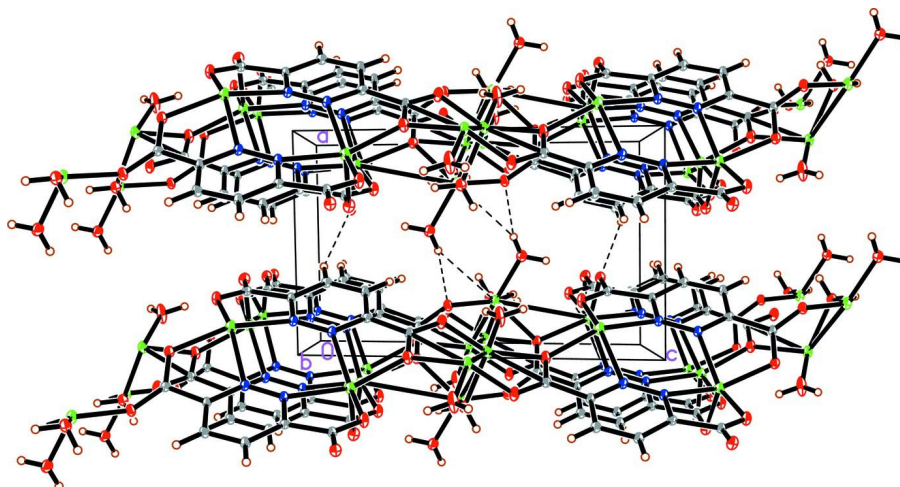


Figure 2

Packing diagram of the structure viewed along the  $b$  axis.

**catena-Poly[[ $\mu_2$ -aqua-diaquabis( $\mu_4$ -pyridazine-3,6-dicarboxylato) tetralithium] monohydrate]**

*Crystal data*

[Li<sub>4</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub>] $\cdot$ H<sub>2</sub>O

$M_r = 432.02$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 7.1460$  (14) Å

$b = 10.553$  (2) Å

$c = 11.849$  (2) Å

$\alpha = 74.76$  (3) $^\circ$

$\beta = 88.84$  (3) $^\circ$

$\gamma = 82.66$  (3) $^\circ$

$V = 855.0$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 440$

$D_x = 1.678$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

$\theta = 6\text{--}15^\circ$

$\mu = 0.15$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

Columns, colourless

$0.63 \times 0.11 \times 0.10$  mm

*Data collection*

Kuma KM4 four-circle  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

profile data from  $\omega/2\theta$  scans

Absorption correction: analytical

(*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.984$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.987$

5238 measured reflections

4991 independent reflections

3628 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.040$

$\theta_{\max} = 30.1^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.8^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -14 \rightarrow 0$

$l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

3 standard reflections every 200 reflections

intensity decay: 2.3%

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$

$wR(F^2) = 0.142$

$S = 1.07$

4991 reflections

321 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0933P)^2 + 0.1387P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.52 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O12  | 0.66029 (14) | 0.62545 (9)   | 1.13840 (8)  | 0.0237 (2)                       |
| N12  | 0.89610 (15) | 0.37798 (10)  | 0.88294 (9)  | 0.0187 (2)                       |
| O13  | 1.03460 (14) | 0.36050 (9)   | 0.67631 (8)  | 0.0239 (2)                       |
| O42  | 0.76213 (16) | 0.82985 (10)  | 0.46053 (10) | 0.0275 (2)                       |
| O11  | 0.76083 (16) | 0.40826 (9)   | 1.20181 (8)  | 0.0280 (2)                       |
| N21  | 1.11362 (15) | 0.11238 (10)  | 1.10459 (9)  | 0.0192 (2)                       |
| O23  | 1.25615 (16) | 0.09387 (9)   | 0.78141 (8)  | 0.0264 (2)                       |
| O14  | 0.79238 (14) | 0.50339 (10)  | 0.58467 (8)  | 0.0261 (2)                       |
| O24  | 1.33640 (15) | -0.12661 (9)  | 0.84009 (9)  | 0.0272 (2)                       |
| N11  | 0.85009 (15) | 0.39281 (10)  | 0.98916 (9)  | 0.0183 (2)                       |
| N22  | 1.16009 (15) | 0.10114 (10)  | 0.99701 (9)  | 0.0184 (2)                       |
| C26  | 1.17284 (17) | 0.01344 (11)  | 1.19732 (10) | 0.0179 (2)                       |
| C17  | 0.71991 (17) | 0.51348 (11)  | 1.12415 (10) | 0.0176 (2)                       |
| C16  | 0.74862 (16) | 0.50523 (11)  | 0.99854 (10) | 0.0162 (2)                       |
| C15  | 0.67929 (18) | 0.60722 (12)  | 0.90249 (11) | 0.0216 (2)                       |
| H15  | 0.6104       | 0.6847        | 0.9118       | 0.026*                           |
| C28  | 1.28781 (17) | -0.01463 (12) | 0.85721 (11) | 0.0183 (2)                       |
| C23  | 1.25859 (16) | -0.01031 (11) | 0.98389 (10) | 0.0168 (2)                       |
| C18  | 0.89136 (17) | 0.44348 (11)  | 0.67313 (10) | 0.0182 (2)                       |
| C13  | 0.83030 (17) | 0.47216 (11)  | 0.78829 (10) | 0.0172 (2)                       |
| C14  | 0.71722 (19) | 0.58842 (12)  | 0.79303 (11) | 0.0221 (3)                       |
| H14  | 0.6695       | 0.6505        | 0.7255       | 0.027*                           |
| Li3  | 0.9854 (4)   | 0.1617 (2)    | 1.4735 (2)   | 0.0260 (5)                       |
| Li2  | 1.1410 (4)   | 0.2530 (2)    | 0.8362 (2)   | 0.0252 (5)                       |
| Li1  | 0.8796 (4)   | 0.2444 (2)    | 1.1597 (2)   | 0.0264 (5)                       |
| O41  | 0.55920 (17) | 0.61557 (13)  | 0.36637 (10) | 0.0346 (3)                       |
| O1   | 0.4656 (2)   | 0.86090 (18)  | 0.60889 (14) | 0.0508 (4)                       |
| Li4  | 0.7754 (4)   | 0.6481 (2)    | 0.4458 (2)   | 0.0276 (5)                       |
| H441 | 0.580 (3)    | 0.615 (2)     | 0.296 (2)    | 0.051 (7)*                       |
| H442 | 0.468 (3)    | 0.573 (2)     | 0.391 (2)    | 0.051 (7)*                       |
| C24  | 1.32555 (18) | -0.11597 (11) | 1.07838 (11) | 0.0211 (2)                       |
| H24  | 1.3954       | -0.1921       | 1.0670       | 0.025*                           |

|      |              |               |              |             |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| C25  | 1.28368 (19) | -0.10253 (12) | 1.18890 (11) | 0.0217 (2)  |
| H25  | 1.3275       | -0.1681       | 1.2553       | 0.026*      |
| C27  | 1.10638 (18) | 0.03368 (12)  | 1.31489 (11) | 0.0206 (2)  |
| O21  | 1.00788 (16) | 0.14240 (10)  | 1.31261 (9)  | 0.0292 (2)  |
| O22  | 1.15259 (16) | -0.05770 (10) | 1.40266 (9)  | 0.0310 (2)  |
| O31  | 0.8353 (3)   | 0.32916 (12)  | 1.43507 (11) | 0.0528 (4)  |
| H311 | 0.799 (3)    | 0.366 (2)     | 1.368 (2)    | 0.053 (7)*  |
| H11  | 0.425 (4)    | 0.870 (3)     | 0.680 (2)    | 0.058 (7)*  |
| H422 | 0.750 (3)    | 0.874 (3)     | 0.389 (2)    | 0.052 (7)*  |
| H421 | 0.664 (4)    | 0.847 (3)     | 0.494 (3)    | 0.076 (9)*  |
| H312 | 0.812 (4)    | 0.374 (3)     | 1.474 (2)    | 0.068 (8)*  |
| H12  | 0.391 (6)    | 0.835 (4)     | 0.577 (4)    | 0.135 (17)* |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O12 | 0.0342 (5)  | 0.0132 (4)  | 0.0244 (4)  | 0.0040 (3)  | 0.0013 (4)  | -0.0094 (3) |
| N12 | 0.0258 (5)  | 0.0115 (4)  | 0.0171 (5)  | 0.0034 (4)  | 0.0014 (4)  | -0.0036 (4) |
| O13 | 0.0291 (5)  | 0.0205 (4)  | 0.0199 (4)  | 0.0073 (4)  | 0.0015 (3)  | -0.0063 (3) |
| O42 | 0.0341 (5)  | 0.0226 (5)  | 0.0253 (5)  | 0.0030 (4)  | -0.0001 (4) | -0.0086 (4) |
| O11 | 0.0496 (6)  | 0.0141 (4)  | 0.0175 (4)  | 0.0058 (4)  | -0.0002 (4) | -0.0037 (3) |
| N21 | 0.0270 (5)  | 0.0116 (4)  | 0.0172 (5)  | 0.0029 (4)  | 0.0023 (4)  | -0.0035 (4) |
| O23 | 0.0423 (6)  | 0.0151 (4)  | 0.0196 (4)  | 0.0039 (4)  | 0.0012 (4)  | -0.0040 (3) |
| O14 | 0.0323 (5)  | 0.0243 (5)  | 0.0183 (4)  | 0.0049 (4)  | -0.0022 (4) | -0.0036 (3) |
| O24 | 0.0394 (6)  | 0.0148 (4)  | 0.0290 (5)  | 0.0023 (4)  | 0.0047 (4)  | -0.0116 (4) |
| N11 | 0.0259 (5)  | 0.0113 (4)  | 0.0167 (5)  | 0.0027 (4)  | 0.0015 (4)  | -0.0044 (3) |
| N22 | 0.0257 (5)  | 0.0107 (4)  | 0.0172 (4)  | 0.0029 (4)  | 0.0021 (4)  | -0.0034 (3) |
| C26 | 0.0236 (5)  | 0.0107 (5)  | 0.0185 (5)  | 0.0007 (4)  | 0.0017 (4)  | -0.0036 (4) |
| C17 | 0.0228 (5)  | 0.0128 (5)  | 0.0180 (5)  | 0.0010 (4)  | -0.0001 (4) | -0.0067 (4) |
| C16 | 0.0211 (5)  | 0.0095 (5)  | 0.0179 (5)  | 0.0011 (4)  | 0.0006 (4)  | -0.0048 (4) |
| C15 | 0.0279 (6)  | 0.0128 (5)  | 0.0221 (6)  | 0.0057 (4)  | 0.0005 (5)  | -0.0053 (4) |
| C28 | 0.0218 (5)  | 0.0137 (5)  | 0.0202 (5)  | 0.0008 (4)  | 0.0012 (4)  | -0.0074 (4) |
| C23 | 0.0206 (5)  | 0.0106 (5)  | 0.0188 (5)  | 0.0002 (4)  | 0.0010 (4)  | -0.0045 (4) |
| C18 | 0.0238 (5)  | 0.0130 (5)  | 0.0173 (5)  | -0.0006 (4) | 0.0020 (4)  | -0.0039 (4) |
| C13 | 0.0210 (5)  | 0.0129 (5)  | 0.0167 (5)  | 0.0013 (4)  | 0.0005 (4)  | -0.0041 (4) |
| C14 | 0.0301 (6)  | 0.0139 (5)  | 0.0185 (5)  | 0.0069 (4)  | -0.0016 (4) | -0.0018 (4) |
| Li3 | 0.0390 (13) | 0.0175 (10) | 0.0202 (10) | -0.0006 (9) | 0.0014 (9)  | -0.0039 (8) |
| Li2 | 0.0346 (12) | 0.0147 (10) | 0.0235 (10) | 0.0050 (9)  | 0.0004 (9)  | -0.0043 (8) |
| Li1 | 0.0370 (12) | 0.0139 (10) | 0.0266 (11) | 0.0059 (9)  | -0.0005 (9) | -0.0066 (8) |
| O41 | 0.0340 (6)  | 0.0450 (7)  | 0.0264 (5)  | -0.0075 (5) | 0.0030 (4)  | -0.0113 (5) |
| O1  | 0.0392 (7)  | 0.0700 (10) | 0.0429 (8)  | -0.0024 (7) | 0.0095 (6)  | -0.0170 (7) |
| Li4 | 0.0376 (13) | 0.0201 (11) | 0.0239 (11) | -0.0003 (9) | 0.0035 (9)  | -0.0052 (9) |
| C24 | 0.0267 (6)  | 0.0108 (5)  | 0.0237 (6)  | 0.0055 (4)  | 0.0005 (5)  | -0.0047 (4) |
| C25 | 0.0295 (6)  | 0.0119 (5)  | 0.0202 (5)  | 0.0047 (4)  | -0.0006 (4) | -0.0013 (4) |
| C27 | 0.0262 (6)  | 0.0169 (5)  | 0.0186 (5)  | -0.0005 (4) | 0.0014 (4)  | -0.0058 (4) |
| O21 | 0.0442 (6)  | 0.0206 (5)  | 0.0209 (4)  | 0.0102 (4)  | -0.0001 (4) | -0.0091 (4) |
| O22 | 0.0451 (6)  | 0.0225 (5)  | 0.0198 (4)  | 0.0022 (4)  | 0.0040 (4)  | 0.0010 (4)  |
| O31 | 0.1059 (13) | 0.0231 (5)  | 0.0228 (5)  | 0.0250 (7)  | -0.0087 (6) | -0.0090 (5) |

## Geometric parameters (Å, °)

|                             |             |   |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| Li1—O21                     | 2.018 (3)   | N11—C16                                   | 1.3386 (14) |
| Li1—O24 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.101 (3)   | N22—C23                                   | 1.3352 (15) |
| N11—Li1                     | 2.202 (3)   | C26—C25                                   | 1.3959 (16) |
| O11—Li1                     | 2.005 (2)   | C26—C27                                   | 1.5217 (17) |
| N21—Li1                     | 2.237 (3)   | C17—C16                                   | 1.5219 (16) |
| Li2—O12 <sup>ii</sup>       | 2.107 (3)   | C16—C15                                   | 1.3936 (17) |
| O13—Li2                     | 2.040 (3)   | C15—C14                                   | 1.3792 (17) |
| N12—Li2                     | 2.206 (3)   | C15—H15                                   | 0.9300      |
| N22—Li2                     | 2.137 (3)   | C28—C23                                   | 1.5231 (16) |
| O23—Li2                     | 2.029 (2)   | C23—C24                                   | 1.3982 (17) |
| Li3—O31                     | 1.896 (3)   | C18—C13                                   | 1.5176 (16) |
| Li3—O22 <sup>iii</sup>      | 1.924 (3)   | C13—C14                                   | 1.3937 (16) |
| Li3—O21                     | 1.971 (3)   | C14—H14                                   | 0.9300      |
| Li3—O42 <sup>ii</sup>       | 2.002 (3)   | Li3—Li4 <sup>ii</sup>                     | 3.133 (4)   |
| O42—Li3 <sup>ii</sup>       | 2.002 (3)   | Li3—Li3 <sup>iii</sup>                    | 3.283 (5)   |
| Li2—Li4 <sup>iv</sup>       | 3.295 (4)   | O41—Li4                                   | 1.938 (3)   |
| O12—C17                     | 1.2569 (14) | O41—H441                                  | 0.84 (3)    |
| O12—Li2 <sup>ii</sup>       | 2.107 (3)   | O41—H442                                  | 0.84 (2)    |
| N12—C13                     | 1.3352 (16) | O1—H11                                    | 0.91 (3)    |
| N12—N11                     | 1.3380 (14) | O1—H12                                    | 0.77 (4)    |
| O13—C18                     | 1.2535 (15) | Li4—O13 <sup>iv</sup>                     | 1.976 (3)   |
| O13—Li4 <sup>iv</sup>       | 1.976 (3)   | Li4—Li3 <sup>ii</sup>                     | 3.133 (4)   |
| O42—Li4                     | 1.961 (3)   | Li4—Li2 <sup>iv</sup>                     | 3.295 (4)   |
| O42—H422                    | 0.86 (3)    | Li4—H422                                  | 2.28 (3)    |
| O42—H421                    | 0.82 (3)    | C24—C25                                   | 1.3768 (18) |
| O11—C17                     | 1.2474 (15) | C24—H24                                   | 0.9300      |
| N21—C26                     | 1.3339 (16) | C25—H25                                   | 0.9300      |
| N21—N22                     | 1.3423 (14) | C27—O22                                   | 1.2353 (16) |
| O23—C28                     | 1.2531 (16) | C27—O21                                   | 1.2612 (16) |
| O14—C18                     | 1.2515 (16) | O22—Li3 <sup>iii</sup>                    | 1.924 (3)   |
| O14—Li4                     | 1.922 (3)   | O31—H311                                  | 0.81 (3)    |
| O24—C28                     | 1.2556 (14) | O31—H312                                  | 0.75 (3)    |
| O24—Li1 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.101 (3)   |   |             |
| C17—O12—Li2 <sup>ii</sup>   | 118.39 (11) | Li4 <sup>ii</sup> —Li3—Li3 <sup>iii</sup> | 133.53 (13) |
| C13—N12—N11                 | 119.30 (10) | O23—Li2—O13                               | 95.51 (11)  |
| C13—N12—Li2                 | 109.89 (10) | O23—Li2—O12 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 113.67 (12) |
| N11—N12—Li2                 | 127.57 (10) | O13—Li2—O12 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 99.66 (11)  |
| C18—O13—Li4 <sup>iv</sup>   | 128.88 (11) | O23—Li2—N22                               | 78.96 (9)   |
| C18—O13—Li2                 | 118.04 (11) | O13—Li2—N22                               | 157.39 (15) |
| Li4 <sup>iv</sup> —O13—Li2  | 110.25 (11) | O12 <sup>ii</sup> —Li2—N22                | 102.64 (11) |
| Li4—O42—Li3 <sup>ii</sup>   | 104.46 (12) | O23—Li2—N12                               | 151.64 (14) |
| Li4—O42—H422                | 100.8 (17)  | O13—Li2—N12                               | 77.64 (9)   |
| Li3 <sup>ii</sup> —O42—H422 | 111.7 (16)  | O12 <sup>ii</sup> —Li2—N12                | 94.65 (10)  |
| Li4—O42—H421                | 109 (2)     | N22—Li2—N12                               | 96.76 (11)  |
| Li3 <sup>ii</sup> —O42—H421 | 121 (2)     | O23—Li2—Li4 <sup>iv</sup>                 | 71.49 (9)   |



|   |             |  |             |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| H422—O42—H421                             | 108 (2)     | O13—Li2—Li4 <sup>iv</sup>                | 34.23 (7)   |
| C17—O11—Li1                               | 120.35 (11) | O12 <sup>ii</sup> —Li2—Li4 <sup>iv</sup> | 87.26 (10)  |
| C26—N21—N22                               | 119.26 (10) | N22—Li2—Li4 <sup>iv</sup>                | 150.33 (11) |
| C26—N21—Li1                               | 108.68 (10) | N12—Li2—Li4 <sup>iv</sup>                | 110.40 (10) |
| N22—N21—Li1                               | 129.45 (10) | O11—Li1—O21                              | 100.76 (12) |
| C28—O23—Li2                               | 117.34 (10) | O11—Li1—O24 <sup>i</sup>                 | 106.87 (12) |
| C18—O14—Li4                               | 144.59 (13) | O21—Li1—O24 <sup>i</sup>                 | 98.88 (12)  |
| C28—O24—Li1 <sup>i</sup>                  | 116.63 (11) | O11—Li1—N11                              | 77.16 (9)   |
| N12—N11—C16                               | 119.33 (10) | O21—Li1—N11                              | 155.87 (15) |
| N12—N11—Li1                               | 129.04 (10) | O24 <sup>i</sup> —Li1—N11                | 104.75 (12) |
| C16—N11—Li1                               | 110.95 (10) | O11—Li1—N21                              | 155.62 (15) |
| C23—N22—N21                               | 119.79 (10) | O21—Li1—N21                              | 76.83 (9)   |
| C23—N22—Li2                               | 111.01 (10) | O24 <sup>i</sup> —Li1—N21                | 97.44 (10)  |
| N21—N22—Li2                               | 128.28 (10) | N11—Li1—N21                              | 95.10 (11)  |
| N21—C26—C25                               | 123.30 (11) | Li4—O41—H441                             | 113.3 (16)  |
| N21—C26—C27                               | 115.14 (10) | Li4—O41—H442                             | 132.4 (15)  |
| C25—C26—C27                               | 121.54 (11) | H441—O41—H442                            | 109 (2)     |
| O11—C17—O12                               | 127.16 (11) | H11—O1—H12                               | 112 (3)     |
| O11—C17—C16                               | 116.17 (10) | O14—Li4—O41                              | 101.46 (13) |
| O12—C17—C16                               | 116.66 (11) | O14—Li4—O42                              | 119.36 (13) |
| N11—C16—C15                               | 123.40 (11) | O41—Li4—O42                              | 113.99 (14) |
| N11—C16—C17                               | 113.81 (10) | O14—Li4—O13 <sup>iv</sup>                | 117.61 (13) |
| C15—C16—C17                               | 122.76 (10) | O41—Li4—O13 <sup>iv</sup>                | 98.62 (12)  |
| C14—C15—C16                               | 117.16 (11) | O42—Li4—O13 <sup>iv</sup>                | 104.16 (13) |
| C14—C15—H15                               | 121.4       | O14—Li4—Li3 <sup>ii</sup>                | 99.97 (11)  |
| C16—C15—H15                               | 121.4       | O41—Li4—Li3 <sup>ii</sup>                | 151.72 (13) |
| O23—C28—O24                               | 127.23 (12) | O42—Li4—Li3 <sup>ii</sup>                | 38.23 (8)   |
| O23—C28—C23                               | 116.20 (10) | O13 <sup>iv</sup> —Li4—Li3 <sup>ii</sup> | 87.47 (11)  |
| O24—C28—C23                               | 116.54 (11) | O14—Li4—Li2 <sup>iv</sup>                | 147.07 (12) |
| N22—C23—C24                               | 122.97 (11) | O41—Li4—Li2 <sup>iv</sup>                | 73.92 (10)  |
| N22—C23—C28                               | 114.46 (10) | O42—Li4—Li2 <sup>iv</sup>                | 91.18 (10)  |
| C24—C23—C28                               | 122.55 (10) | O13 <sup>iv</sup> —Li4—Li2 <sup>iv</sup> | 35.52 (7)   |
| O14—C18—O13                               | 126.36 (12) | Li3 <sup>ii</sup> —Li4—Li2 <sup>iv</sup> | 97.25 (9)   |
| O14—C18—C13                               | 116.92 (11) | O14—Li4—H422                             | 140.9 (7)   |
| O13—C18—C13                               | 116.71 (11) | O41—Li4—H422                             | 101.3 (6)   |
| N12—C13—C14                               | 123.64 (11) | O42—Li4—H422                             | 21.6 (6)    |
| N12—C13—C18                               | 114.30 (10) | O13 <sup>iv</sup> —Li4—H422              | 89.7 (7)    |
| C14—C13—C18                               | 122.05 (11) | Li3 <sup>ii</sup> —Li4—H422              | 50.9 (6)    |
| C15—C14—C13                               | 116.97 (11) | Li2 <sup>iv</sup> —Li4—H422              | 70.4 (7)    |
| C15—C14—H14                               | 121.5       | C25—C24—C23                              | 117.20 (11) |
| C13—C14—H14                               | 121.5       | C25—C24—H24                              | 121.4       |
| O31—Li3—O22 <sup>iii</sup>                | 103.19 (14) | C23—C24—H24                              | 121.4       |
| O31—Li3—O21                               | 96.46 (12)  | C24—C25—C26                              | 117.37 (11) |
| O22 <sup>iii</sup> —Li3—O21               | 125.74 (14) | C24—C25—H25                              | 121.3       |
| O31—Li3—O42 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 111.96 (14) | C26—C25—H25                              | 121.3       |
| O22 <sup>iii</sup> —Li3—O42 <sup>ii</sup> | 107.33 (12) | O22—C27—O21                              | 126.48 (12) |
| O21—Li3—O42 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 111.05 (13) | O22—C27—C26                              | 117.17 (11) |
| O31—Li3—Li4 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 74.81 (11)  | O21—C27—C26                              | 116.35 (11) |

|  |             |                            |             |
|--|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| O22 <sup>iii</sup> —Li3—Li4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 113.96 (11) | C27—O21—Li3                | 108.76 (11) |
| O21—Li3—Li4 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 119.92 (12) | C27—O21—Li1                | 117.39 (11) |
| O42 <sup>ii</sup> —Li3—Li4 <sup>ii</sup>   | 37.31 (7)   | Li3—O21—Li1                | 133.16 (11) |
| O31—Li3—Li3 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 149.11 (18) | C27—O22—Li3 <sup>iii</sup> | 134.00 (13) |
| O22 <sup>iii</sup> —Li3—Li3 <sup>iii</sup> | 57.89 (8)   | Li3—O31—H311               | 122.0 (18)  |
| O21—Li3—Li3 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 79.98 (11)  | Li3—O31—H312               | 127 (2)     |
| O42 <sup>ii</sup> —Li3—Li3 <sup>iii</sup>  | 97.71 (12)  | H311—O31—H312              | 110 (3)     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+2, -y, -z+2$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+3$ ; (iv)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ .

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>         | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| O31—H312 $\cdots$ O14 <sup>v</sup>    | 0.75 (3)    | 2.11 (3)            | 2.8572 (17)                | 171 (3)                       |
| O42—H421 $\cdots$ O1                  | 0.82 (3)    | 1.97 (3)            | 2.768 (2)                  | 165 (3)                       |
| O42—H422 $\cdots$ O23 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.86 (3)    | 1.95 (3)            | 2.7676 (16)                | 158 (2)                       |
| O1—H11 $\cdots$ O24 <sup>vi</sup>     | 0.91 (3)    | 2.00 (3)            | 2.9036 (19)                | 175 (2)                       |
| O31—H311 $\cdots$ O11                 | 0.81 (3)    | 1.92 (3)            | 2.7117 (17)                | 163 (2)                       |
| O41—H442 $\cdots$ O14 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.84 (2)    | 2.10 (2)            | 2.9306 (18)                | 167 (2)                       |
| O41—H441 $\cdots$ O12 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.84 (3)    | 1.92 (3)            | 2.7607 (16)                | 172 (2)                       |

Symmetry codes: (iv)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (v)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (vi)  $x-1, y+1, z$ ; (vii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (viii)  $x, y, z-1$ .