

# 10 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-4,9-dimethyl-13-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)-3,8,15-trioxatetracyclo[10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>]tetradecan-14-one

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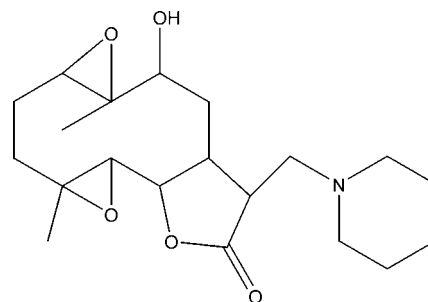
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.036;  $wR$  factor = 0.087; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.6.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_5$ , was synthesized from 9 $\alpha$ -hydroxypartenolide (9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4,8-dimethyl-12-methylene-3,14-dioxatetracyclo[9.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.4]tetradec-7-en-13-one), which was isolated from the chloroform extract of the aerial parts of *Anvillea radiata*. The molecule is built up from fused five- and ten-membered rings with the piperidin-1-yl-methyl group as a substituent. The ten-membered ring adopts an approximate chair–chair conformation, while the six- and five-membered rings display chair and envelope conformations, respectively. The dihedral angle between the mean planes of the ten-membered ring and the lactone ring is 20.8 (3)°. An intramolecular O–H $\cdots$ N hydrogen-bond occurs. The crystal structure is stabilized by weak intermolecular C–H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds.

## Related literature

For background to the medicinal uses of the plant *Anvillea radiata*, see: El Hassany *et al.* (2004); Qureshi *et al.* (1990). For the reactivity of this sesquiterpene, see: Hwang *et al.* (2006); Neukirch *et al.* (2003); Neelakantan *et al.* (2009); Moumou *et al.* (2010). For ring puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For conformations of ten-membered rings, see: Castaneda-Acosta *et al.* (1997); Watson & Zabel (1982).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_5$   
 $M_r = 365.46$   
 Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$   
 $a = 8.0899$  (5) Å  
 $b = 10.7562$  (6) Å  
 $c = 22.5093$  (13) Å  
 $V = 1958.7$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 296$  K  
 $0.85 \times 0.48 \times 0.36$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker X8 APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 8978 measured reflections  
 2291 independent reflections  
 1707 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.087$   
 $S = 1.07$   
 2291 reflections  
 239 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.16$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
O1–H21 $\cdots$ N1	0.82	2.11	2.927 (2)	174
C1–H1 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>i</sup>	0.98	2.47	3.322 (3)	146
C10–H10 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup>	0.98	2.42	3.325 (3)	153

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$ ; (ii)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997) and PLATON (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX publication routines (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2458).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o3003–o3004 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811042644]

## 10 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-4,9-dimethyl-13-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)-3,8,15-trioxatetracyclo-[10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>]tetradecan-14-one

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### S1. Comment

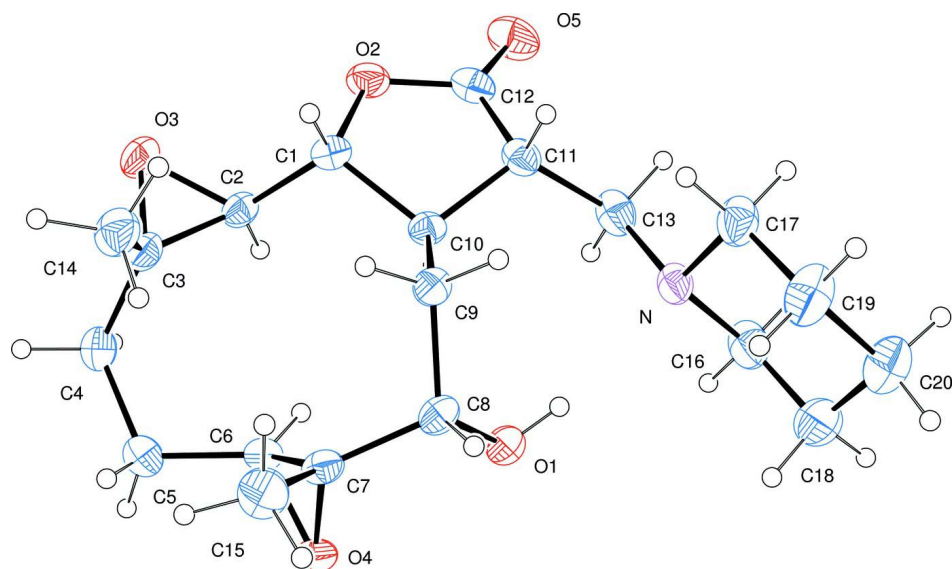
Our work lies within the framework of the valorization of medicinal plants and concerning the *Anvillea radiata*. The main constituent of the chloroform extract of aerial parts of this plant is 9 $\alpha$ -hydroxypartenolide (El Hassany *et al.*, 2004). The reactivity of this sesquiterpene lactone and its derivatives has been the subject of several studies (Neukirch *et al.*, 2003; Hwang *et al.*, 2006; Neelakantan *et al.*, 2009), with the aim to prepare products with a high added value that can be used in the pharmacological industry. In the same context, we have synthesized from 9 $\alpha$ -hydroxypartenolide the 6 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ -epoxy-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy partenolide (Moumou *et al.*, 2010). This epoxy-hydroxypartenolide treated with one equivalent of piperidine gives 10 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4,9-dimethyl-13-piperidin-1-ylmethyl-3,8,15-tioxa-tetracyclo [10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>]tetradecan-14-one with a yield of 90%. The structure of this new product was determined by its single-crystal X-ray structure. The molecule contains two fused rings which exhibit different conformations with a piperidine ring as a substituent to the lactone ring. The molecular structure of (I), Fig. 1, shows the lactone ring to adopt an envelope conformation, as indicated by Cremer & Pople (1975) puckering parameters  $Q = 0.301(2) \text{ \AA}$  and  $\varphi = 79.0(4)^\circ$ . The ten-membered ring displays an approximate chair-chair conformation, while the piperidine ring has a perfect chair conformation with  $QT = 0.567(3) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\theta = 180.0(3)^\circ$  and  $\varphi_2 = 168(12)^\circ$ . This is the typical conformation observed for other sesquiterpene lactones (Watson & Zabel, 1982; Castaneda-Acosta *et al.*, 1997). In the crystal structure, the molecules are linked by C—H $\cdots$ O intermolecular hydrogen bonds into chains along the *b* axis (Fig. 2). In addition an intramolecular O—H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bond is also observed.

### S2. Experimental

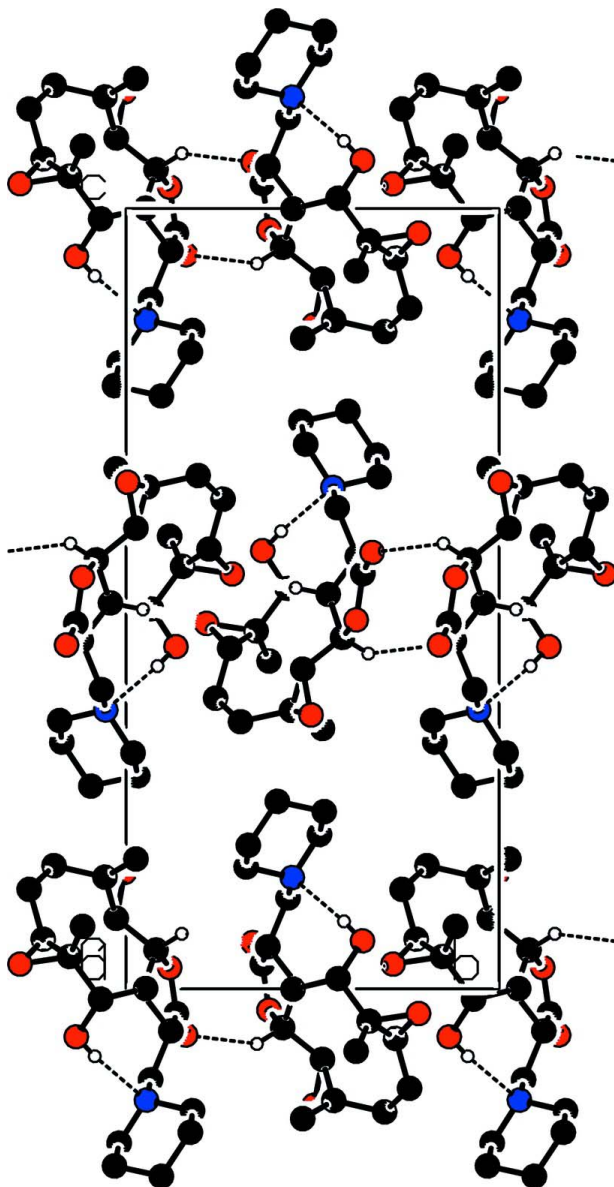
The mixture of 6 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ -epoxy-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy partenolide (0.5 g, 2 mmol) and one equivalent of piperidine in EtOH (20 ml) was stirred for one night at room temperature. The next day the reaction was stopped by adding water (10 ml) and extracted three times with ethyl acetate (3 x 20 ml). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give 657 mg (1.8 mmol) of 10 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4,9-dimethyl-13-piperidin-1-ylmethyl-3,8,15-tioxa-tetracyclo [10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>]tetradecan-14-one, a white solid which was recrystallized in ethyl acetate.

### S3. Refinement

All H atoms were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.96 Å (methyl), 0.97 Å (methylene), 0.98 Å (methine) with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  (methylene, methine) or  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}$  (methyl, OH). In the absence of significant anomalous scattering, the absolute configuration could not be reliably determined and thus 1692 Friedel pairs were merged and any references to the Flack parameter were removed.

**Figure 1**

Molecular structure of the title compound with the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.



**Figure 2**

Packing view showing the C–H···O and O–H···N hydrogen bonds as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

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*Crystal data*

$C_{20}H_{31}NO_5$

$M_r = 365.46$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 8.0899$  (5) Å

$b = 10.7562$  (6) Å

$c = 22.5093$  (13) Å

$V = 1958.7$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 792$

$D_x = 1.236$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 8987 reflections

$\theta = 2.6$ – $26.4^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 296$  K

Prism, colourless

$0.85 \times 0.48 \times 0.36$  mm

*Data collection*

Bruker X8 APEX CCD area-detector  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
Graphite monochromator  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
8978 measured reflections  
2291 independent reflections

1707 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.3^\circ$   
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 6$   
 $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$   
 $l = -21 \rightarrow 28$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.087$   
 $S = 1.07$   
2291 reflections  
239 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods  
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0377P)^2 + 0.1661P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.16 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
Extinction correction: *SHELXL*,  
 $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
Extinction coefficient: 0.035 (3)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	-0.2580 (3)	0.4198 (2)	-0.04973 (10)	0.0372 (6)
H1	-0.2042	0.3507	-0.0705	0.045*
C2	-0.2861 (3)	0.5264 (2)	-0.09033 (10)	0.0368 (6)
H2	-0.3339	0.5994	-0.0707	0.044*
C3	-0.1874 (3)	0.5566 (2)	-0.14313 (10)	0.0413 (6)
C4	-0.1764 (4)	0.6933 (2)	-0.15778 (11)	0.0512 (7)
H4A	-0.2786	0.7333	-0.1459	0.061*
H4B	-0.1655	0.7026	-0.2005	0.061*
C5	-0.0314 (4)	0.7599 (2)	-0.12752 (11)	0.0521 (7)
H5A	0.0689	0.7426	-0.1497	0.062*
H5B	-0.0505	0.8488	-0.1291	0.062*
C6	-0.0053 (3)	0.7223 (2)	-0.06357 (10)	0.0395 (6)
H6	-0.1072	0.7104	-0.0408	0.047*
C7	0.1382 (3)	0.6516 (2)	-0.04136 (10)	0.0389 (6)
C8	0.1253 (3)	0.5682 (2)	0.01315 (10)	0.0383 (6)
H8	0.2380	0.5444	0.0245	0.046*
C9	0.0296 (3)	0.4476 (2)	-0.00041 (10)	0.0360 (5)
H9A	0.0557	0.4216	-0.0406	0.043*
H9B	0.0682	0.3830	0.0263	0.043*

C10	-0.1594 (3)	0.45804 (19)	0.00554 (9)	0.0336 (5)
H10	-0.1854	0.5453	0.0138	0.040*
C11	-0.2408 (3)	0.3801 (2)	0.05391 (10)	0.0402 (6)
H11	-0.1878	0.2981	0.0548	0.048*
C12	-0.4147 (3)	0.3652 (2)	0.03188 (12)	0.0475 (7)
C13	-0.2395 (4)	0.4343 (2)	0.11655 (11)	0.0496 (7)
H13A	-0.2902	0.5160	0.1155	0.060*
H13B	-0.3068	0.3821	0.1420	0.060*
C14	-0.0526 (4)	0.4736 (3)	-0.16635 (11)	0.0553 (7)
H14A	-0.0692	0.3906	-0.1518	0.083*
H14B	0.0527	0.5039	-0.1531	0.083*
H14C	-0.0554	0.4732	-0.2090	0.083*
C15	0.2820 (3)	0.6167 (3)	-0.08001 (12)	0.0577 (8)
H15A	0.2761	0.6619	-0.1167	0.087*
H15B	0.2787	0.5291	-0.0881	0.087*
H15C	0.3833	0.6368	-0.0600	0.087*
C16	-0.0852 (4)	0.5186 (2)	0.19775 (11)	0.0609 (8)
H16A	-0.1613	0.4786	0.2250	0.073*
H16B	-0.1281	0.6007	0.1888	0.073*
C17	-0.0073 (4)	0.3219 (2)	0.15623 (12)	0.0555 (7)
H17A	-0.0010	0.2739	0.1198	0.067*
H17B	-0.0819	0.2791	0.1830	0.067*
C18	0.0815 (5)	0.5311 (3)	0.22704 (13)	0.0763 (11)
H18A	0.0696	0.5773	0.2638	0.092*
H18B	0.1548	0.5776	0.2012	0.092*
C19	0.1611 (4)	0.3277 (3)	0.18398 (13)	0.0736 (10)
H19A	0.2387	0.3637	0.1560	0.088*
H19B	0.1983	0.2443	0.1934	0.088*
C20	0.1572 (5)	0.4055 (3)	0.24020 (13)	0.0764 (10)
H20A	0.0927	0.3633	0.2704	0.092*
H20B	0.2687	0.4164	0.2552	0.092*
N1	-0.0753 (3)	0.44545 (17)	0.14266 (8)	0.0434 (5)
O1	0.0559 (2)	0.63372 (15)	0.06146 (7)	0.0471 (5)
H21	0.0226	0.5841	0.0864	0.071*
O2	-0.4209 (2)	0.38309 (15)	-0.02731 (8)	0.0470 (5)
O3	-0.3509 (2)	0.50418 (16)	-0.14908 (7)	0.0496 (5)
O4	0.1255 (2)	0.78432 (15)	-0.03166 (7)	0.0490 (5)
O5	-0.5382 (3)	0.34028 (19)	0.05929 (9)	0.0674 (6)

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
C1	0.0344 (13)	0.0347 (11)	0.0426 (13)	-0.0018 (11)	-0.0010 (11)	-0.0057 (10)
C2	0.0345 (14)	0.0383 (12)	0.0375 (12)	-0.0001 (11)	-0.0080 (10)	-0.0038 (10)
C3	0.0428 (15)	0.0471 (13)	0.0340 (12)	-0.0030 (13)	-0.0071 (11)	-0.0045 (11)
C4	0.0597 (18)	0.0551 (15)	0.0389 (14)	-0.0029 (15)	-0.0084 (13)	0.0070 (12)
C5	0.0610 (18)	0.0456 (14)	0.0496 (15)	-0.0062 (14)	-0.0019 (14)	0.0091 (12)
C6	0.0409 (14)	0.0355 (11)	0.0420 (13)	-0.0074 (12)	-0.0008 (11)	-0.0004 (10)

C7	0.0333 (13)	0.0410 (12)	0.0425 (13)	-0.0068 (12)	-0.0001 (11)	-0.0077 (11)
C8	0.0322 (13)	0.0428 (12)	0.0399 (12)	0.0027 (12)	-0.0059 (10)	-0.0066 (11)
C9	0.0378 (13)	0.0321 (11)	0.0382 (12)	0.0045 (11)	-0.0044 (11)	-0.0013 (10)
C10	0.0364 (13)	0.0266 (10)	0.0378 (12)	0.0022 (11)	-0.0010 (10)	-0.0032 (10)
C11	0.0468 (16)	0.0319 (11)	0.0421 (13)	0.0018 (12)	0.0052 (12)	0.0025 (10)
C12	0.0490 (17)	0.0343 (12)	0.0592 (17)	-0.0048 (13)	0.0064 (15)	0.0018 (12)
C13	0.0587 (18)	0.0461 (13)	0.0440 (14)	0.0098 (15)	0.0126 (13)	0.0034 (12)
C14	0.0554 (18)	0.0632 (16)	0.0472 (15)	-0.0023 (16)	0.0081 (13)	-0.0105 (13)
C15	0.0395 (16)	0.0745 (18)	0.0592 (17)	-0.0019 (16)	0.0072 (13)	-0.0018 (15)
C16	0.101 (3)	0.0442 (14)	0.0379 (14)	0.0050 (17)	0.0115 (16)	-0.0063 (12)
C17	0.074 (2)	0.0468 (14)	0.0460 (14)	0.0131 (15)	-0.0078 (15)	-0.0031 (13)
C18	0.116 (3)	0.070 (2)	0.0428 (15)	-0.024 (2)	0.0013 (19)	-0.0148 (15)
C19	0.081 (2)	0.084 (2)	0.0565 (18)	0.019 (2)	-0.0138 (18)	-0.0114 (16)
C20	0.086 (2)	0.091 (2)	0.0522 (18)	-0.001 (2)	-0.0110 (17)	-0.0086 (16)
N1	0.0642 (15)	0.0354 (10)	0.0305 (10)	0.0038 (11)	0.0050 (10)	-0.0030 (9)
O1	0.0609 (12)	0.0430 (9)	0.0374 (9)	-0.0072 (10)	0.0007 (9)	-0.0079 (7)
O2	0.0399 (10)	0.0453 (9)	0.0558 (11)	-0.0112 (9)	-0.0041 (9)	0.0024 (8)
O3	0.0468 (11)	0.0607 (11)	0.0414 (9)	-0.0071 (10)	-0.0148 (8)	-0.0030 (8)
O4	0.0540 (11)	0.0392 (8)	0.0538 (10)	-0.0127 (9)	-0.0059 (9)	-0.0042 (8)
O5	0.0545 (13)	0.0677 (12)	0.0801 (14)	-0.0161 (11)	0.0205 (12)	0.0067 (11)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

C1—O2	1.465 (3)	C11—C13	1.526 (3)
C1—C2	1.484 (3)	C11—H11	0.9800
C1—C10	1.534 (3)	C12—O5	1.204 (3)
C1—H1	0.9800	C12—O2	1.347 (3)
C2—O3	1.442 (3)	C13—N1	1.457 (3)
C2—C3	1.468 (3)	C13—H13A	0.9700
C2—H2	0.9800	C13—H13B	0.9700
C3—O3	1.445 (3)	C14—H14A	0.9600
C3—C14	1.503 (4)	C14—H14B	0.9600
C3—C4	1.509 (3)	C14—H14C	0.9600
C4—C5	1.534 (4)	C15—H15A	0.9600
C4—H4A	0.9700	C15—H15B	0.9600
C4—H4B	0.9700	C15—H15C	0.9600
C5—C6	1.510 (3)	C16—N1	1.471 (3)
C5—H5A	0.9700	C16—C18	1.507 (5)
C5—H5B	0.9700	C16—H16A	0.9700
C6—O4	1.442 (3)	C16—H16B	0.9700
C6—C7	1.475 (3)	C17—N1	1.470 (3)
C6—H6	0.9800	C17—C19	1.500 (4)
C7—O4	1.448 (3)	C17—H17A	0.9700
C7—C15	1.500 (3)	C17—H17B	0.9700
C7—C8	1.524 (3)	C18—C20	1.512 (5)
C8—O1	1.413 (3)	C18—H18A	0.9700
C8—C9	1.541 (3)	C18—H18B	0.9700
C8—H8	0.9800	C19—C20	1.518 (4)



C9—C10	1.540 (3)	C19—H19A	0.9700
C9—H9A	0.9700	C19—H19B	0.9700
C9—H9B	0.9700	C20—H20A	0.9700
C10—C11	1.524 (3)	C20—H20B	0.9700
C10—H10	0.9800	O1—H21	0.8200
C11—C12	1.501 (4)		
O2—C1—C2	106.41 (19)	C10—C11—C13	116.5 (2)
O2—C1—C10	105.09 (17)	C12—C11—H11	108.7
C2—C1—C10	111.82 (18)	C10—C11—H11	108.7
O2—C1—H1	111.1	C13—C11—H11	108.7
C2—C1—H1	111.1	O5—C12—O2	120.5 (3)
C10—C1—H1	111.1	O5—C12—C11	129.2 (3)
O3—C2—C3	59.51 (14)	O2—C12—C11	110.3 (2)
O3—C2—C1	119.48 (19)	N1—C13—C11	114.2 (2)
C3—C2—C1	125.9 (2)	N1—C13—H13A	108.7
O3—C2—H2	113.7	C11—C13—H13A	108.7
C3—C2—H2	113.7	N1—C13—H13B	108.7
C1—C2—H2	113.7	C11—C13—H13B	108.7
O3—C3—C2	59.36 (15)	H13A—C13—H13B	107.6
O3—C3—C14	113.6 (2)	C3—C14—H14A	109.5
C2—C3—C14	123.0 (2)	C3—C14—H14B	109.5
O3—C3—C4	114.5 (2)	H14A—C14—H14B	109.5
C2—C3—C4	115.1 (2)	C3—C14—H14C	109.5
C14—C3—C4	117.4 (2)	H14A—C14—H14C	109.5
C3—C4—C5	113.8 (2)	H14B—C14—H14C	109.5
C3—C4—H4A	108.8	C7—C15—H15A	109.5
C5—C4—H4A	108.8	C7—C15—H15B	109.5
C3—C4—H4B	108.8	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
C5—C4—H4B	108.8	C7—C15—H15C	109.5
H4A—C4—H4B	107.7	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
C6—C5—C4	113.9 (2)	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
C6—C5—H5A	108.8	N1—C16—C18	111.6 (2)
C4—C5—H5A	108.8	N1—C16—H16A	109.3
C6—C5—H5B	108.8	C18—C16—H16A	109.3
C4—C5—H5B	108.8	N1—C16—H16B	109.3
H5A—C5—H5B	107.7	C18—C16—H16B	109.3
O4—C6—C7	59.51 (14)	H16A—C16—H16B	108.0
O4—C6—C5	117.0 (2)	N1—C17—C19	112.9 (2)
C7—C6—C5	124.8 (2)	N1—C17—H17A	109.0
O4—C6—H6	114.6	C19—C17—H17A	109.0
C7—C6—H6	114.6	N1—C17—H17B	109.0
C5—C6—H6	114.6	C19—C17—H17B	109.0
O4—C7—C6	59.12 (14)	H17A—C17—H17B	107.8
O4—C7—C15	112.9 (2)	C16—C18—C20	111.6 (3)
C6—C7—C15	122.9 (2)	C16—C18—H18A	109.3
O4—C7—C8	117.02 (18)	C20—C18—H18A	109.3
C6—C7—C8	121.5 (2)	C16—C18—H18B	109.3

C15—C7—C8	111.9 (2)	C20—C18—H18B	109.3
O1—C8—C7	110.69 (18)	H18A—C18—H18B	108.0
O1—C8—C9	111.89 (19)	C17—C19—C20	110.6 (3)
C7—C8—C9	111.75 (18)	C17—C19—H19A	109.5
O1—C8—H8	107.4	C20—C19—H19A	109.5
C7—C8—H8	107.4	C17—C19—H19B	109.5
C9—C8—H8	107.4	C20—C19—H19B	109.5
C10—C9—C8	114.86 (18)	H19A—C19—H19B	108.1
C10—C9—H9A	108.6	C18—C20—C19	109.7 (2)
C8—C9—H9A	108.6	C18—C20—H20A	109.7
C10—C9—H9B	108.6	C19—C20—H20A	109.7
C8—C9—H9B	108.6	C18—C20—H20B	109.7
H9A—C9—H9B	107.5	C19—C20—H20B	109.7
C11—C10—C1	101.97 (17)	H20A—C20—H20B	108.2
C11—C10—C9	116.8 (2)	C13—N1—C17	110.5 (2)
C1—C10—C9	115.23 (19)	C13—N1—C16	109.5 (2)
C11—C10—H10	107.4	C17—N1—C16	109.18 (19)
C1—C10—H10	107.4	C8—O1—H21	109.5
C9—C10—H10	107.4	C12—O2—C1	110.24 (19)
C12—C11—C10	103.16 (19)	C2—O3—C3	61.13 (14)
C12—C11—C13	110.6 (2)	C6—O4—C7	61.38 (15)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
O1—H21 $\cdots$ N1	0.82	2.11	2.927 (2)	174
C1—H1 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>i</sup>	0.98	2.47	3.322 (3)	146
C10—H10 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup>	0.98	2.42	3.325 (3)	153

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z$ ; (ii)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z$ .