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## Structure Reports

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# (E)-1-(4-Benzhydrylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-(3,4-diethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one ethanol monosolvate

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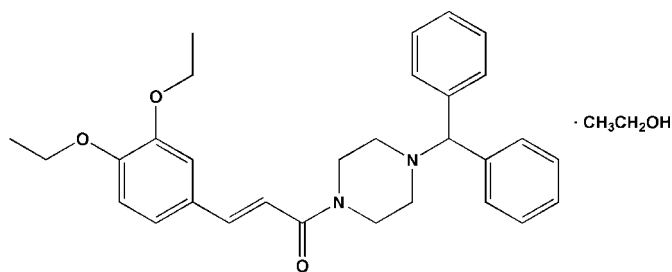
Received 25 September 2011; accepted 13 October 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.067;  $wR$  factor = 0.166; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.6.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$ , the piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation and the ethene bond exhibits an *E* conformation. In the crystal, the two components are linked by an  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bond.

## Related literature

For biological properties of cinnamic acid derivatives, see: Shi *et al.* (2005); Qian *et al.* (2010). For the synthesis, see: Wu *et al.* (2008). For a related structure, see: Teng *et al.* (2011).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 516.66$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 7.9590$  (16) Å  
 $b = 12.039$  (2) Å

$c = 16.298$  (3) Å  
 $\alpha = 104.27$  (3)°  
 $\beta = 100.09$  (3)°  
 $\gamma = 100.02$  (3)°  
 $V = 1450.9$  (5) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K  
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10$  mm

### Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan (North *et al.* 1968)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.977$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.992$   
 5753 measured reflections

5335 independent reflections  
 3341 reflections with  $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$   
 3 standard reflections every 200 reflections  
 intensity decay: 1%

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.067$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.166$   
 $S = 1.00$   
 5335 reflections  
 343 parameters

1 restraint  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.34$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.25$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$                          | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|---|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{O4}-\text{H4B} \cdots \text{O3}$ | 0.82  | 1.94         | 2.765 (3)    | 177            |

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

The authors thank Professor Hua-Qin Wang of the Analysis Centre, Nanjing University, for the diffraction measurements. This work was supported by the Natural Science Foundation of Education Department of Jiangsu Province (No. 05KJB350084) and the Natural Science Foundation of Jiangsu Province (No. BK2010538).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PV2451).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o2992 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811042267]

## **(*E*)-1-(4-Benzhydrylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-(3,4-diethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one ethanol monosolvate**

**Yan Zhong and Bin Wu**

### **S1. Comment**

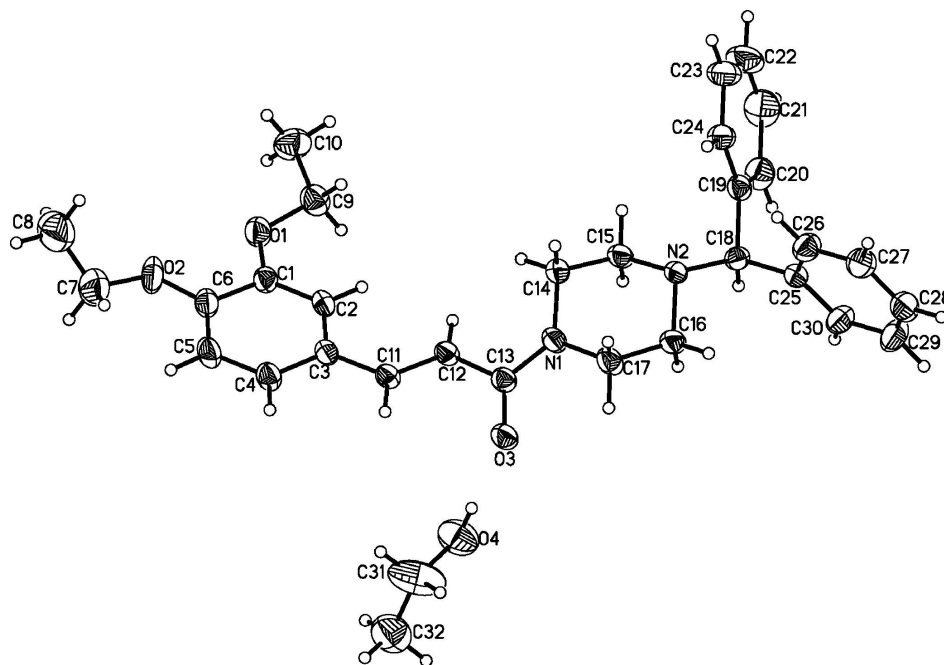
There has been much research interest in cinnamic acid and its derivatives due to their biological activities (Shi *et al.*, 2005; Qian *et al.*, 2010). In this work, we report the crystal structure of the title compound. The title compound (Fig. 1) exists an *E*-conformation with respect to the C11=C12 ethene bond [1.327 (3) Å] and the torsion angle C3—C11—C12—C13 is 175.4 (2)°. The piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation. The molecular structure is stabilized by intramolecular O—H⋯O and C—H⋯O interactions between the title compound and the ethanol molecule of solvation.

### **S2. Experimental**

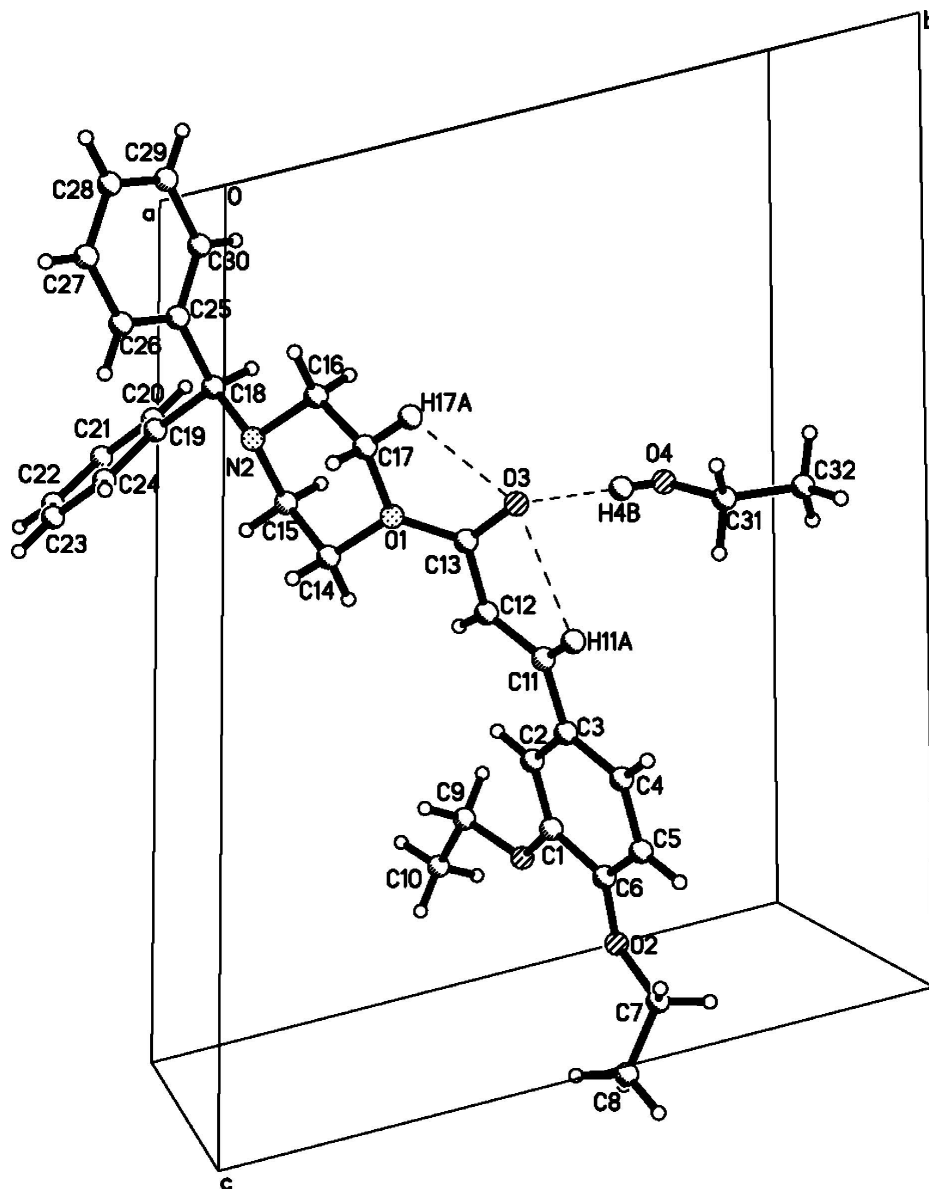
The synthesis follows the method of Wu *et al.* (2008). The title compound was prepared by stirring a mixture of (*E*)-3-(3,4-diethoxyphenyl)acrylic acid (0.945 g; 4 mmol), thionyl chloride (2 ml) and dichloromethane (30 ml) for 6 h at room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in acetone (15 ml) and reacted with 1-benzhydrylpiperazine (1.514 g; 6 mmol) in the presence of triethylamine (5 ml) for 12 h at room temperature. The resultant mixture was cooled. The solid, (*E*)-1-(4-(benzhydrylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-(3,4-diethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one obtained was filtered and was recrystallized from ethanol. The pale-yellow single crystals of the title compound used in *X*-ray diffraction studies were grown in ethanol by slow evaporation at room temperature.

### **S3. Refinement**

All hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically with C—H distances ranging from 0.93 to 0.98 Å and refined as riding on their parent atoms with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2$  or  $1.5U_{eq}$  of the carrier atoms.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure and numbering scheme of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 50% probability level.



**Figure 2**

A view of the unit cell of the title compound showing hydrogen bonds.

**(*E*)-1-(4-Benzhydrylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-(3,4-diethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one ethanol monosolvate**

*Crystal data*

$C_{30}H_{34}N_2O_3 \cdot C_2H_6O$

$M_r = 516.66$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol:  $-P\ 1$

$a = 7.9590(16)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 12.039(2)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 16.298(3)\ \text{\AA}$

$\alpha = 104.27(3)^\circ$

$\beta = 100.09(3)^\circ$

$\gamma = 100.02(3)^\circ$

$V = 1450.9(5)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 556$

$D_x = 1.183\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

$\theta = 10\text{--}13^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293$  K  $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10$  mm  
 Block, pale-yellow

*Data collection*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Enraf–Nonius CAD-4<br>diffractometer                             | 5335 independent reflections<br>3341 reflections with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                         | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$   |
| Graphite monochromator   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.4^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.3^\circ$   |
| $\omega/2\theta$ scans   | $h = 0 \rightarrow 9$  |
| Absorption correction: $\psi$ scan<br>(North <i>et al.</i> 1968) | $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.977$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.992$              | $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$   |
| 5753 measured reflections  | 3 standard reflections every 200 reflections<br>intensity decay: 1%      |

*Refinement*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map         |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites     |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.067$                                | H-atom parameters constrained                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.166$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.060P)^2 + 0.870P]$              |
| $S = 1.00$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                               |
| 5335 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                       |
| 343 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
| 1 restraint  | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.25 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$        | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| N1  | 0.2329 (3) | 0.27311 (19) | 0.89941 (14) | 0.0549 (6)                       |
| O1  | 0.7626 (3) | 0.55168 (18) | 1.34911 (12) | 0.0661 (6)                       |
| C1  | 0.6100 (4) | 0.5709 (2)   | 1.30918 (16) | 0.0476 (6)                       |
| N2  | 0.3066 (3) | 0.07607 (17) | 0.78242 (12) | 0.0430 (5)                       |
| C2  | 0.5375 (3) | 0.5301 (2)   | 1.22233 (16) | 0.0452 (6)                       |
| H2A | 0.5948     | 0.4863       | 1.1858       | 0.054*                           |
| O2  | 0.6018 (3) | 0.6682 (2)   | 1.45078 (13) | 0.0867 (7)                       |
| O3  | 0.1351 (2) | 0.43931 (16) | 0.91346 (12) | 0.0595 (5)                       |
| C3  | 0.3771 (3) | 0.5530 (2)   | 1.18677 (16) | 0.0451 (6)                       |
| C4  | 0.2969 (4) | 0.6201 (2)   | 1.24238 (18) | 0.0543 (7)                       |
| H4A | 0.1924     | 0.6379       | 1.2199       | 0.065*                           |
| C5  | 0.3690 (4) | 0.6618 (3)   | 1.33157 (19) | 0.0625 (8)                       |
| H5A | 0.3130     | 0.7073       | 1.3678       | 0.075*                           |

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|      |            |             |              |             |
|------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C6   | 0.5231 (4) | 0.6356 (2)  | 1.36630 (17) | 0.0552 (7)  |
| C7   | 0.5048 (6) | 0.7119 (4)  | 1.5114 (3)   | 0.1090 (14) |
| H7A  | 0.5415     | 0.7971      | 1.5312       | 0.131*      |
| H7B  | 0.3816     | 0.6913      | 1.4825       | 0.131*      |
| C8   | 0.5255 (8) | 0.6681 (4)  | 1.5834 (3)   | 0.1344 (19) |
| H8A  | 0.4611     | 0.7032      | 1.6234       | 0.202*      |
| H8B  | 0.6475     | 0.6868      | 1.6117       | 0.202*      |
| H8C  | 0.4822     | 0.5842      | 1.5647       | 0.202*      |
| C9   | 0.8473 (4) | 0.4750 (3)  | 1.2980 (2)   | 0.0685 (8)  |
| H9A  | 0.8909     | 0.5102      | 1.2561       | 0.082*      |
| H9B  | 0.7658     | 0.4005      | 1.2667       | 0.082*      |
| C10  | 0.9962 (5) | 0.4564 (3)  | 1.3597 (2)   | 0.0879 (11) |
| H10A | 1.0571     | 0.4052      | 1.3277       | 0.132*      |
| H10B | 0.9512     | 0.4214      | 1.4007       | 0.132*      |
| H10C | 1.0756     | 0.5308      | 1.3903       | 0.132*      |
| C11  | 0.2904 (3) | 0.5049 (2)  | 1.09455 (16) | 0.0462 (6)  |
| H11A | 0.1912     | 0.5312      | 1.0762       | 0.055*      |
| C12  | 0.3369 (3) | 0.4281 (2)  | 1.03407 (16) | 0.0443 (6)  |
| H12A | 0.4399     | 0.4036      | 1.0484       | 0.053*      |
| C13  | 0.2287 (3) | 0.3812 (2)  | 0.94486 (16) | 0.0459 (6)  |
| C14  | 0.3237 (4) | 0.1914 (2)  | 0.93083 (17) | 0.0608 (8)  |
| H14A | 0.2394     | 0.1285      | 0.9387       | 0.073*      |
| H14B | 0.4038     | 0.2321      | 0.9866       | 0.073*      |
| C15  | 0.4242 (4) | 0.1404 (2)  | 0.86614 (16) | 0.0547 (7)  |
| H15A | 0.5092     | 0.2035      | 0.8589       | 0.066*      |
| H15B | 0.4875     | 0.0879      | 0.8881       | 0.066*      |
| C16  | 0.2163 (4) | 0.1587 (2)  | 0.75049 (17) | 0.0550 (7)  |
| H16A | 0.1342     | 0.1167      | 0.6956       | 0.066*      |
| H16B | 0.3016     | 0.2185      | 0.7399       | 0.066*      |
| C17  | 0.1189 (4) | 0.2173 (3)  | 0.81343 (18) | 0.0613 (8)  |
| H17A | 0.0708     | 0.2762      | 0.7919       | 0.074*      |
| H17B | 0.0221     | 0.1592      | 0.8175       | 0.074*      |
| C18  | 0.4062 (3) | 0.0275 (2)  | 0.71917 (16) | 0.0446 (6)  |
| H18A | 0.4866     | 0.0939      | 0.7116       | 0.054*      |
| C19  | 0.5164 (3) | -0.0494 (2) | 0.75393 (16) | 0.0469 (6)  |
| C20  | 0.6872 (4) | -0.0369 (3) | 0.7467 (2)   | 0.0681 (8)  |
| H20A | 0.7347     | 0.0180      | 0.7208       | 0.082*      |
| C21  | 0.7907 (5) | -0.1079 (4) | 0.7786 (3)   | 0.0954 (13) |
| H21A | 0.9071     | -0.0987     | 0.7744       | 0.114*      |
| C22  | 0.7220 (6) | -0.1890 (4) | 0.8153 (3)   | 0.0970 (13) |
| H22A | 0.7902     | -0.2366     | 0.8351       | 0.116*      |
| C23  | 0.5508 (5) | -0.2011 (3) | 0.8234 (2)   | 0.0787 (10) |
| H23A | 0.5036     | -0.2561     | 0.8494       | 0.094*      |
| C24  | 0.4503 (4) | -0.1317 (2) | 0.79291 (18) | 0.0560 (7)  |
| H24A | 0.3349     | -0.1403     | 0.7986       | 0.067*      |
| C25  | 0.2854 (3) | -0.0390 (2) | 0.63059 (16) | 0.0465 (6)  |
| C26  | 0.1525 (4) | -0.1347 (3) | 0.61976 (19) | 0.0612 (8)  |
| H26A | 0.1337     | -0.1593     | 0.6679       | 0.073*      |

|      |            |             |              |             |
|------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C27  | 0.0458 (4) | -0.1954 (3) | 0.5384 (2)   | 0.0714 (9)  |
| H27A | -0.0433    | -0.2600     | 0.5324       | 0.086*      |
| C28  | 0.0710 (5) | -0.1608 (3) | 0.4677 (2)   | 0.0783 (10) |
| H28A | 0.0001     | -0.2017     | 0.4131       | 0.094*      |
| C29  | 0.2002 (5) | -0.0662 (4) | 0.4774 (2)   | 0.0816 (10) |
| H29A | 0.2164     | -0.0414     | 0.4291       | 0.098*      |
| C30  | 0.3098 (4) | -0.0052 (3) | 0.55870 (18) | 0.0649 (8)  |
| H30A | 0.3997     | 0.0587      | 0.5639       | 0.078*      |
| O4   | 0.2562 (4) | 0.6771 (2)  | 0.93685 (19) | 0.1012 (8)  |
| H4B  | 0.2169     | 0.6069      | 0.9299       | 0.152*      |
| C31  | 0.1344 (6) | 0.7409 (4)  | 0.9627 (4)   | 0.141 (2)   |
| H31A | 0.1154     | 0.7288      | 1.0173       | 0.169*      |
| H31B | 0.0242     | 0.7071      | 0.9200       | 0.169*      |
| C32  | 0.1745 (6) | 0.8642 (4)  | 0.9737 (3)   | 0.1165 (15) |
| H32A | 0.0788     | 0.8966      | 0.9896       | 0.175*      |
| H32B | 0.1930     | 0.8786      | 0.9202       | 0.175*      |
| H32C | 0.2788     | 0.9007      | 1.0187       | 0.175*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| N1  | 0.0656 (15) | 0.0441 (12) | 0.0470 (13) | 0.0229 (11) | -0.0013 (11) | 0.0016 (10)  |
| O1  | 0.0691 (13) | 0.0717 (13) | 0.0511 (11) | 0.0270 (11) | 0.0043 (10)  | 0.0053 (10)  |
| C1  | 0.0533 (16) | 0.0424 (14) | 0.0451 (15) | 0.0079 (12) | 0.0130 (12)  | 0.0099 (12)  |
| N2  | 0.0505 (12) | 0.0373 (11) | 0.0388 (11) | 0.0160 (9)  | 0.0029 (9)   | 0.0076 (9)   |
| C2  | 0.0495 (15) | 0.0387 (13) | 0.0467 (15) | 0.0124 (12) | 0.0172 (12)  | 0.0049 (11)  |
| O2  | 0.1123 (19) | 0.1058 (18) | 0.0404 (12) | 0.0440 (15) | 0.0217 (12)  | 0.0016 (12)  |
| O3  | 0.0652 (12) | 0.0551 (11) | 0.0558 (11) | 0.0305 (10) | 0.0028 (9)   | 0.0076 (9)   |
| C3  | 0.0500 (15) | 0.0390 (13) | 0.0453 (14) | 0.0115 (12) | 0.0138 (12)  | 0.0071 (11)  |
| C4  | 0.0537 (16) | 0.0562 (16) | 0.0541 (17) | 0.0203 (14) | 0.0171 (13)  | 0.0087 (13)  |
| C5  | 0.074 (2)   | 0.0623 (18) | 0.0578 (18) | 0.0273 (16) | 0.0328 (16)  | 0.0085 (15)  |
| C6  | 0.0685 (19) | 0.0502 (16) | 0.0464 (16) | 0.0119 (14) | 0.0217 (14)  | 0.0079 (13)  |
| C7  | 0.137 (4)   | 0.132 (4)   | 0.077 (3)   | 0.072 (3)   | 0.039 (3)    | 0.025 (3)    |
| C8  | 0.197 (6)   | 0.113 (4)   | 0.131 (4)   | 0.056 (4)   | 0.095 (4)    | 0.047 (3)    |
| C9  | 0.065 (2)   | 0.068 (2)   | 0.070 (2)   | 0.0210 (16) | 0.0131 (16)  | 0.0118 (16)  |
| C10 | 0.076 (2)   | 0.101 (3)   | 0.090 (3)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.002 (2)    | 0.036 (2)    |
| C11 | 0.0463 (15) | 0.0433 (14) | 0.0509 (15) | 0.0171 (12) | 0.0129 (12)  | 0.0110 (12)  |
| C12 | 0.0429 (14) | 0.0408 (13) | 0.0484 (15) | 0.0140 (11) | 0.0088 (12)  | 0.0093 (11)  |
| C13 | 0.0427 (14) | 0.0467 (15) | 0.0489 (15) | 0.0159 (12) | 0.0100 (12)  | 0.0112 (12)  |
| C14 | 0.089 (2)   | 0.0506 (16) | 0.0404 (15) | 0.0298 (16) | 0.0029 (14)  | 0.0064 (12)  |
| C15 | 0.0650 (18) | 0.0449 (15) | 0.0477 (15) | 0.0237 (14) | -0.0051 (13) | 0.0060 (12)  |
| C16 | 0.0648 (18) | 0.0475 (15) | 0.0471 (15) | 0.0218 (14) | -0.0038 (13) | 0.0084 (12)  |
| C17 | 0.0624 (18) | 0.0538 (17) | 0.0545 (17) | 0.0241 (14) | -0.0064 (14) | -0.0021 (13) |
| C18 | 0.0481 (15) | 0.0430 (14) | 0.0439 (14) | 0.0099 (12) | 0.0089 (12)  | 0.0162 (11)  |
| C19 | 0.0465 (15) | 0.0443 (14) | 0.0441 (14) | 0.0122 (12) | 0.0037 (12)  | 0.0053 (12)  |
| C20 | 0.0583 (19) | 0.081 (2)   | 0.0639 (19) | 0.0196 (17) | 0.0152 (15)  | 0.0164 (17)  |
| C21 | 0.062 (2)   | 0.133 (4)   | 0.093 (3)   | 0.051 (2)   | 0.009 (2)    | 0.023 (3)    |
| C22 | 0.102 (3)   | 0.087 (3)   | 0.104 (3)   | 0.057 (3)   | -0.005 (2)   | 0.026 (2)    |

|     |             |             |             |             |              |             |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C23 | 0.097 (3)   | 0.0531 (19) | 0.077 (2)   | 0.0230 (18) | -0.009 (2)   | 0.0206 (16) |
| C24 | 0.0619 (18) | 0.0491 (16) | 0.0554 (17) | 0.0160 (14) | 0.0047 (14)  | 0.0161 (13) |
| C25 | 0.0547 (16) | 0.0456 (15) | 0.0424 (14) | 0.0218 (13) | 0.0105 (12)  | 0.0113 (12) |
| C26 | 0.0665 (19) | 0.0612 (18) | 0.0504 (17) | 0.0098 (15) | 0.0034 (14)  | 0.0164 (14) |
| C27 | 0.076 (2)   | 0.0629 (19) | 0.060 (2)   | 0.0158 (16) | -0.0106 (17) | 0.0071 (16) |
| C28 | 0.092 (3)   | 0.075 (2)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.036 (2)   | -0.0109 (18) | 0.0027 (17) |
| C29 | 0.099 (3)   | 0.107 (3)   | 0.0460 (18) | 0.037 (2)   | 0.0151 (18)  | 0.0272 (19) |
| C30 | 0.075 (2)   | 0.078 (2)   | 0.0485 (17) | 0.0257 (17) | 0.0118 (15)  | 0.0253 (16) |
| O4  | 0.0917 (19) | 0.0811 (17) | 0.137 (2)   | 0.0194 (15) | 0.0375 (17)  | 0.0347 (16) |
| C31 | 0.086 (3)   | 0.097 (4)   | 0.252 (7)   | 0.021 (3)   | 0.026 (4)    | 0.080 (4)   |
| C32 | 0.104 (3)   | 0.109 (4)   | 0.120 (4)   | 0.037 (3)   | -0.004 (3)   | 0.015 (3)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|          |           |          |           |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| N1—C13   | 1.338 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9700    |
| N1—C17   | 1.455 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9700    |
| N1—C14   | 1.455 (3) | C16—C17  | 1.504 (4) |
| O1—C1    | 1.359 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.9700    |
| O1—C9    | 1.426 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9700    |
| C1—C2    | 1.360 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9700    |
| C1—C6    | 1.417 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9700    |
| N2—C15   | 1.455 (3) | C18—C19  | 1.521 (3) |
| N2—C16   | 1.466 (3) | C18—C25  | 1.525 (3) |
| N2—C18   | 1.478 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9800    |
| C2—C3    | 1.408 (3) | C19—C20  | 1.371 (4) |
| C2—H2A   | 0.9300    | C19—C24  | 1.382 (4) |
| O2—C6    | 1.337 (3) | C20—C21  | 1.412 (5) |
| O2—C7    | 1.415 (4) | C20—H20A | 0.9300    |
| O3—C13   | 1.238 (3) | C21—C22  | 1.352 (6) |
| C3—C4    | 1.380 (3) | C21—H21A | 0.9300    |
| C3—C11   | 1.463 (4) | C22—C23  | 1.377 (6) |
| C4—C5    | 1.394 (4) | C22—H22A | 0.9300    |
| C4—H4A   | 0.9300    | C23—C24  | 1.373 (4) |
| C5—C6    | 1.380 (4) | C23—H23A | 0.9300    |
| C5—H5A   | 0.9300    | C24—H24A | 0.9300    |
| C7—C8    | 1.397 (5) | C25—C30  | 1.365 (4) |
| C7—H7A   | 0.9700    | C25—C26  | 1.374 (4) |
| C7—H7B   | 0.9700    | C26—C27  | 1.388 (4) |
| C8—H8A   | 0.9600    | C26—H26A | 0.9300    |
| C8—H8B   | 0.9600    | C27—C28  | 1.351 (5) |
| C8—H8C   | 0.9600    | C27—H27A | 0.9300    |
| C9—C10   | 1.501 (4) | C28—C29  | 1.352 (5) |
| C9—H9A   | 0.9700    | C28—H28A | 0.9300    |
| C9—H9B   | 0.9700    | C29—C30  | 1.396 (5) |
| C10—H10A | 0.9600    | C29—H29A | 0.9300    |
| C10—H10B | 0.9600    | C30—H30A | 0.9300    |
| C10—H10C | 0.9600    | O4—C31   | 1.396 (5) |
| C11—C12  | 1.327 (3) | O4—H4B   | 0.8200    |



|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C11—H11A   | 0.9300      | C31—C32       | 1.422 (6)   |
| C12—C13    | 1.470 (3)   | C31—H31A      | 0.9700      |
| C12—H12A   | 0.9300      | C31—H31B      | 0.9700      |
| C14—C15    | 1.508 (4)   | C32—H32A      | 0.9600      |
| C14—H14A   | 0.9700      | C32—H32B      | 0.9600      |
| C14—H14B   | 0.9700      | C32—H32C      | 0.9600      |
| C13—N1—C17 | 120.8 (2)   | C14—C15—H15B  | 109.5       |
| C13—N1—C14 | 126.9 (2)   | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.0       |
| C17—N1—C14 | 111.6 (2)   | N2—C16—C17    | 112.5 (2)   |
| C1—O1—C9   | 118.1 (2)   | N2—C16—H16A   | 109.1       |
| O1—C1—C2   | 125.1 (2)   | C17—C16—H16A  | 109.1       |
| O1—C1—C6   | 114.5 (2)   | N2—C16—H16B   | 109.1       |
| C2—C1—C6   | 120.4 (3)   | C17—C16—H16B  | 109.1       |
| C15—N2—C16 | 107.90 (19) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.8       |
| C15—N2—C18 | 110.6 (2)   | N1—C17—C16    | 111.5 (2)   |
| C16—N2—C18 | 108.99 (19) | N1—C17—H17A   | 109.3       |
| C1—C2—C3   | 121.2 (2)   | C16—C17—H17A  | 109.3       |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 119.4       | N1—C17—H17B   | 109.3       |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 119.4       | C16—C17—H17B  | 109.3       |
| C6—O2—C7   | 117.8 (3)   | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.0       |
| C4—C3—C2   | 118.1 (2)   | N2—C18—C19    | 110.71 (19) |
| C4—C3—C11  | 119.3 (2)   | N2—C18—C25    | 111.4 (2)   |
| C2—C3—C11  | 122.6 (2)   | C19—C18—C25   | 111.6 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C5   | 121.4 (3)   | N2—C18—H18A   | 107.7       |
| C3—C4—H4A  | 119.3       | C19—C18—H18A  | 107.7       |
| C5—C4—H4A  | 119.3       | C25—C18—H18A  | 107.7       |
| C6—C5—C4   | 120.2 (3)   | C20—C19—C24   | 118.5 (3)   |
| C6—C5—H5A  | 119.9       | C20—C19—C18   | 119.2 (3)   |
| C4—C5—H5A  | 119.9       | C24—C19—C18   | 122.3 (2)   |
| O2—C6—C5   | 125.4 (3)   | C19—C20—C21   | 119.8 (3)   |
| O2—C6—C1   | 115.8 (3)   | C19—C20—H20A  | 120.1       |
| C5—C6—C1   | 118.7 (3)   | C21—C20—H20A  | 120.1       |
| C8—C7—O2   | 113.1 (4)   | C22—C21—C20   | 120.5 (4)   |
| C8—C7—H7A  | 109.0       | C22—C21—H21A  | 119.8       |
| O2—C7—H7A  | 109.0       | C20—C21—H21A  | 119.8       |
| C8—C7—H7B  | 109.0       | C21—C22—C23   | 120.0 (3)   |
| O2—C7—H7B  | 109.0       | C21—C22—H22A  | 120.0       |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.8       | C23—C22—H22A  | 120.0       |
| C7—C8—H8A  | 109.5       | C24—C23—C22   | 119.6 (4)   |
| C7—C8—H8B  | 109.5       | C24—C23—H23A  | 120.2       |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5       | C22—C23—H23A  | 120.2       |
| C7—C8—H8C  | 109.5       | C23—C24—C19   | 121.6 (3)   |
| H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5       | C23—C24—H24A  | 119.2       |
| H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5       | C19—C24—H24A  | 119.2       |
| O1—C9—C10  | 106.8 (3)   | C30—C25—C26   | 118.0 (3)   |
| O1—C9—H9A  | 110.4       | C30—C25—C18   | 119.9 (3)   |
| C10—C9—H9A | 110.4       | C26—C25—C18   | 122.1 (2)   |

|               |            |                 |            |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O1—C9—H9B     | 110.4      | C25—C26—C27     | 121.2 (3)  |
| C10—C9—H9B    | 110.4      | C25—C26—H26A    | 119.4      |
| H9A—C9—H9B    | 108.6      | C27—C26—H26A    | 119.4      |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 109.5      | C28—C27—C26     | 120.3 (3)  |
| C9—C10—H10B   | 109.5      | C28—C27—H27A    | 119.9      |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5      | C26—C27—H27A    | 119.9      |
| C9—C10—H10C   | 109.5      | C27—C28—C29     | 119.2 (3)  |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5      | C27—C28—H28A    | 120.4      |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5      | C29—C28—H28A    | 120.4      |
| C12—C11—C3    | 127.6 (2)  | C28—C29—C30     | 121.1 (3)  |
| C12—C11—H11A  | 116.2      | C28—C29—H29A    | 119.4      |
| C3—C11—H11A   | 116.2      | C30—C29—H29A    | 119.4      |
| C11—C12—C13   | 121.2 (2)  | C25—C30—C29     | 120.1 (3)  |
| C11—C12—H12A  | 119.4      | C25—C30—H30A    | 119.9      |
| C13—C12—H12A  | 119.4      | C29—C30—H30A    | 119.9      |
| O3—C13—N1     | 121.3 (2)  | C31—O4—H4B      | 109.5      |
| O3—C13—C12    | 120.9 (2)  | O4—C31—C32      | 118.1 (4)  |
| N1—C13—C12    | 117.8 (2)  | O4—C31—H31A     | 107.8      |
| N1—C14—C15    | 109.7 (2)  | C32—C31—H31A    | 107.8      |
| N1—C14—H14A   | 109.7      | O4—C31—H31B     | 107.8      |
| C15—C14—H14A  | 109.7      | C32—C31—H31B    | 107.8      |
| N1—C14—H14B   | 109.7      | H31A—C31—H31B   | 107.1      |
| C15—C14—H14B  | 109.7      | C31—C32—H32A    | 109.5      |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 108.2      | C31—C32—H32B    | 109.5      |
| N2—C15—C14    | 110.9 (2)  | H32A—C32—H32B   | 109.5      |
| N2—C15—H15A   | 109.5      | C31—C32—H32C    | 109.5      |
| C14—C15—H15A  | 109.5      | H32A—C32—H32C   | 109.5      |
| N2—C15—H15B   | 109.5      | H32B—C32—H32C   | 109.5      |
|               |            |                 |            |
| C9—O1—C1—C2   | -5.4 (4)   | C15—N2—C16—C17  | -56.8 (3)  |
| C9—O1—C1—C6   | 172.3 (3)  | C18—N2—C16—C17  | -176.9 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3   | 179.0 (2)  | C13—N1—C17—C16  | 135.9 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | 1.4 (4)    | C14—N1—C17—C16  | -52.7 (3)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 1.2 (4)    | N2—C16—C17—N1   | 53.7 (3)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C11  | -176.4 (2) | C15—N2—C18—C19  | 56.0 (3)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -1.7 (4)   | C16—N2—C18—C19  | 174.4 (2)  |
| C11—C3—C4—C5  | 176.0 (3)  | C15—N2—C18—C25  | -179.3 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | -0.5 (5)   | C16—N2—C18—C25  | -60.8 (3)  |
| C7—O2—C6—C5   | 13.5 (5)   | N2—C18—C19—C20  | -134.7 (3) |
| C7—O2—C6—C1   | -167.7 (3) | C25—C18—C19—C20 | 100.6 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6—O2   | -178.2 (3) | N2—C18—C19—C24  | 45.2 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | 3.0 (4)    | C25—C18—C19—C24 | -79.4 (3)  |
| O1—C1—C6—O2   | -0.3 (4)   | C24—C19—C20—C21 | 0.1 (4)    |
| C2—C1—C6—O2   | 177.6 (3)  | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -180.0 (3) |
| O1—C1—C6—C5   | 178.6 (3)  | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.9 (5)    |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | -3.5 (4)   | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -1.4 (6)   |
| C6—O2—C7—C8   | 137.2 (4)  | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.9 (6)    |
| C1—O1—C9—C10  | -172.3 (3) | C22—C23—C24—C19 | 0.1 (5)    |

|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C4—C3—C11—C12  | -171.4 (3) | C20—C19—C24—C23 | -0.6 (4)   |
| C2—C3—C11—C12  | 6.2 (4)    | C18—C19—C24—C23 | 179.5 (3)  |
| C3—C11—C12—C13 | 175.4 (2)  | N2—C18—C25—C30  | 121.6 (3)  |
| C17—N1—C13—O3  | -4.0 (4)   | C19—C18—C25—C30 | -114.1 (3) |
| C14—N1—C13—O3  | -173.9 (3) | N2—C18—C25—C26  | -59.7 (3)  |
| C17—N1—C13—C12 | 175.1 (2)  | C19—C18—C25—C26 | 64.6 (3)   |
| C14—N1—C13—C12 | 5.2 (4)    | C30—C25—C26—C27 | -0.1 (4)   |
| C11—C12—C13—O3 | 28.2 (4)   | C18—C25—C26—C27 | -178.9 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—N1 | -150.9 (3) | C25—C26—C27—C28 | -0.1 (5)   |
| C13—N1—C14—C15 | -133.3 (3) | C26—C27—C28—C29 | -0.5 (5)   |
| C17—N1—C14—C15 | 56.0 (3)   | C27—C28—C29—C30 | 1.2 (5)    |
| C16—N2—C15—C14 | 60.3 (3)   | C26—C25—C30—C29 | 0.9 (4)    |
| C18—N2—C15—C14 | 179.4 (2)  | C18—C25—C30—C29 | 179.6 (3)  |
| N1—C14—C15—N2  | -60.9 (3)  | C28—C29—C30—C25 | -1.4 (5)   |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O4—H4B...O3             | 0.82        | 1.94          | 2.765 (3)             | 177                     |
| C11—H11A...O3           | 0.93        | 2.53          | 2.845 (3)             | 100                     |
| C17—H17A...O3           | 0.97        | 2.33          | 2.734 (4)             | 104                     |