

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

## 2-[(3,5-Dimethyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methylidene]indan-1,3-dione

 Abdullah M. Asiri,<sup>a,b</sup> Abdulrahman O. Al-Youbi,<sup>a</sup>  
 Salman A. Khan<sup>a</sup> and M. Nawaz Tahir<sup>c\*</sup>
<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah 21589, PO Box 80203, Saudi Arabia, <sup>b</sup>The Center of Excellence for Advanced Materials Research, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah 21589, PO Box 80203, Saudi Arabia, and <sup>c</sup>University of Sargodha, Department of Physics, Sargodha, Pakistan  
 Correspondence e-mail: dmntahir\_uos@yahoo.com

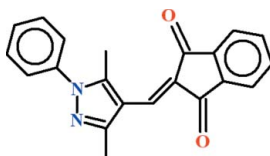
Received 12 November 2011; accepted 19 November 2011

 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.042;  $wR$  factor = 0.112; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.0.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ , the five-membered heterocyclic ring makes a dihedral angle of  $47.06(6)^\circ$  with the attached benzene ring, whereas the indan-1,3-dione ring system and the benzene ring are oriented at a dihedral angle of  $21.92(7)^\circ$ . In the crystal, inversion dimers linked by pairs of  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds generate  $R_2^2(22)$  loops. Aromatic  $\pi-\pi$  stacking interactions [centroid-centroid distances =  $3.8325(12)$ – $3.8600(12)$  Å] also occur.

### Related literature

For background to donor-acceptor chromophores, see: Asiri *et al.* (2006); Asiri & Khan (2009); Koyuncu *et al.* (2010); Kulhanek *et al.* (2011); Wang *et al.* (2011). For related structures, see: Belyakov *et al.* (2008); Fun *et al.* (2010). For graph-set notation, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$   
 $M_r = 328.36$   
 Monoclinic,  $C2/c$   
 $a = 14.6655(3)$  Å  
 $b = 7.8902(2)$  Å  
 $c = 28.6651(7)$  Å  
 $\beta = 98.251(1)^\circ$ 
 $V = 3282.61(13)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 296$  K  
 $0.26 \times 0.23 \times 0.21$  mm

#### Data collection

 Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD  
 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.975$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.985$ 

 12302 measured reflections  
 2970 independent reflections  
 2106 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$ 

#### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.112$   
 $S = 1.01$   
 2970 reflections

 228 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.12$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C18}-\text{H18}\cdots\text{O1}^i$	0.93	2.58	3.377 (3)	145

 Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997) and PLATON (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999) and PLATON.

The authors would like to thank the Chemistry Department, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, for providing research facilities.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6509).

### References

- Asiri, A. M., Bahajaj, A. A., Ismail, I. M. I. & Fatani, N. A. (2006). *Dyes Pigments*, **71**, 103–108.
- Asiri, M. A. & Khan, S. A. (2009). *Molbank*, M635.
- Belyakov, S., Kampars, V., Pastors, P. J. & Tokmakov, A. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **E64**, o1200.
- Bernstein, J., Davis, R. E., Shimoni, L. & Chang, N.-L. (1995). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **34**, 1555–1573.
- Bruker (2005). SADABS. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Bruker (2009). APEX2 and SAINT. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 565.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1999). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **32**, 837–838.
- Fun, H.-K., Hemamalini, M., Asiri, A. M. & Khan, S. A. (2010). *Acta Cryst.* **E66**, o1602–o1603.
- Koyuncu, F. B., Koyuncu, S. & Ozdemir, E. (2010). *Electrochim. Acta*, **55**, 4935–4941.
- Kulhanek, J., Bures, F., Mikysek, T., Ludvik, J. & Pytela, O. (2011). *Dyes Pigments*, **90**, 48–55.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst.* **D65**, 148–155.
- Wang, H.-Y., Chen, G., Xu, X.-P., Chen, H. & Ji, S.-J. (2011). *Dyes Pigments*, **88**, 358–365.

## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o3419 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536811049488]

**2-[(3,5-Dimethyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl)methylidene]indan-1,3-dione****Abdullah M. Asiri, Abdulrahman O. Al-Youbi, Salman A. Khan and M. Nawaz Tahir****S1. Comment**

Formation of the donor acceptor chromophores by the nucleophilic addition of an active hydrogen compound to a carbonyl group followed by a dehydration reaction is known as Knoevenagel condensation (Asiri & Khan, 2009). Donor acceptor chromophores are applicable in the field of materials science such as third order non-linear optical (NLO) (Asiri *et al.* 2006), photonic materials and devices, optical limiting (Kulhanek *et al.* 2011), electrochemical sensing (Koyuncu *et al.* 2010) and Langmuir film (Wang *et al.* 2011). Due to wide application of donor acceptor chromophores, we are reporting here the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound (I), (Fig. 1).

The crystal structures of (II) *i.e.*, 2-(4,5,6,7,8,9-hexahydro-6a-azaphenylene-2-ylmethylene)indan-1,3-dione (Belyakov *et al.*, 2008) and (III) *i.e.*, 4-((*E*)-((3,5-dimethyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl)methylene)amino)-1,5-dimethyl-2-phenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrazol-3-one have been published which contain the moieties present in (I).

In (I), the group A (C1—C9/O1/O2) of indan-1,3-dione, the heterocyclic five membered ring B (C11/C12/C14/N1/N2) and the benzene ring C (C16—C21) of the aldehyde moiety are planar with r. m. s. deviation of 0.0345, 0.0099 and 0.0035 Å, respectively. The dihedral angle between A/B, A/C and B/C is 39.77 (4), 21.92 (7) and 47.06 (6)°, respectively. The title compound consists of dimers due to intermolecular H-bonds of C—H...O type, where O-atom is of carbonyl and H-atom is of benzene ring. This H-bonding forms a  $R_2^2(22)$  (Fig. 2) ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). There exist  $\pi$ - $\pi$  interactions between the centroids of the rings of indan-1,3-dione moieties at the separation of 3.8325 (12)–3.8600 (12) Å.

**S2. Experimental**

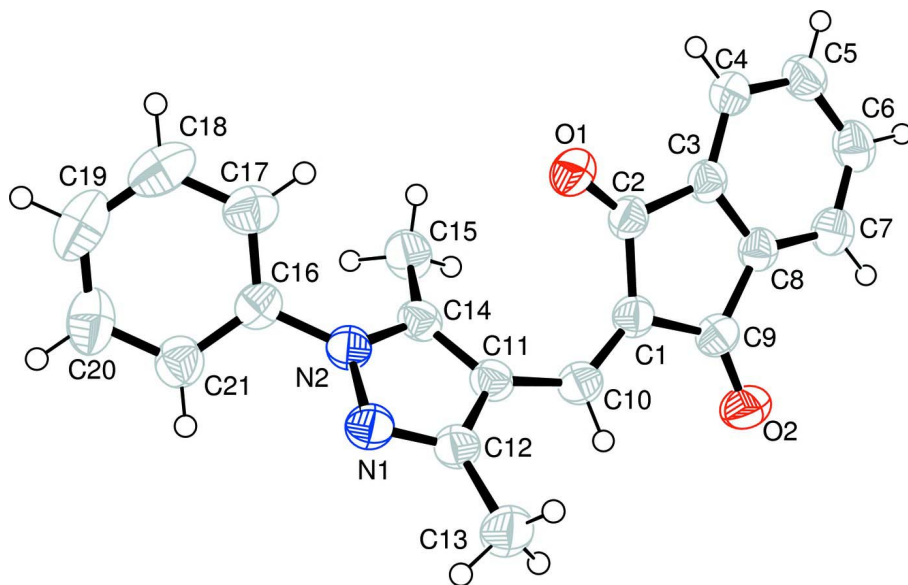
A mixture of 3,5-dimethyl-1-phenylpyrazole-4-carbaldehyde (1.0 g, 5.0 mmol), indan-1,3-dione (0.73 g, 5.0 mmol) and a few drops of pyridine in ethanol (15 ml) was heated for 3 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The solid that separated from the cooled mixture was collected and recrystallized from a methanol-chloroform mixture to give the yellow prisms of (I).

Yellow: 85%, m.p. 469–470 K.

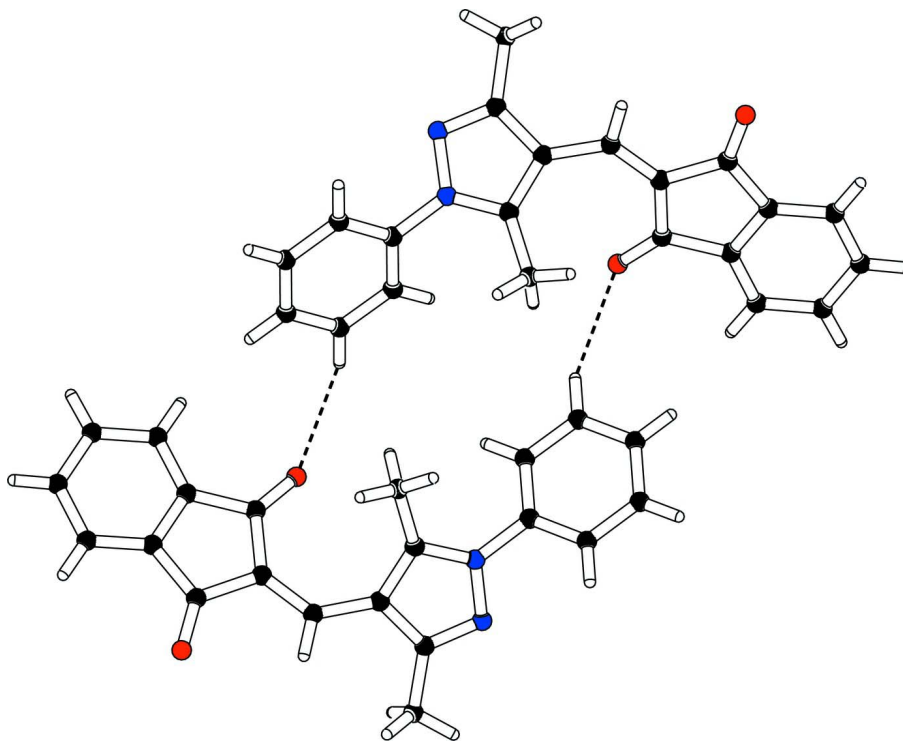
IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  cm<sup>-1</sup>: 3035 (Ar—H), 2859 (C—H), 1663 (C=O), 1578 (C=C).

**S3. Refinement**

The H-atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93–0.96 Å) and refined as riding with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = xU_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ , where  $x = 1.5$  for methyl and  $x = 1.2$  for aryl H-atoms.

**Figure 1**

View of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. H-atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

**Figure 2**

The partial packing (*PLATON*; Spek, 2009) which shows that molecules form dimers with  $R_2^2(22)$  ring motif.

## 2-[(3,5-Dimethyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methylidene]indan-1,3-dione

## Crystal data

C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> $M_r = 328.36$ Monoclinic, *C*2/*c*

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

 $a = 14.6655 (3) \text{ \AA}$  $b = 7.8902 (2) \text{ \AA}$  $c = 28.6651 (7) \text{ \AA}$  $\beta = 98.251 (1)^\circ$  $V = 3282.61 (13) \text{ \AA}^3$  $Z = 8$  $F(000) = 1376$  $D_x = 1.329 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ 

Cell parameters from 2106 reflections

 $\theta = 1.4\text{--}25.3^\circ$  $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  $T = 296 \text{ K}$ 

Prism, yellow

 $0.26 \times 0.23 \times 0.21 \text{ mm}$ 

## Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 8.00 pixels  $\text{mm}^{-1}$  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 2005)

 $T_{\min} = 0.975$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.985$ 

12302 measured reflections

2970 independent reflections

2106 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$  $\theta_{\max} = 25.3^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.4^\circ$  $h = -17 \rightarrow 17$  $k = -6 \rightarrow 9$  $l = -34 \rightarrow 34$ 

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$  $wR(F^2) = 0.112$  $S = 1.01$ 

2970 reflections

228 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0522P)^2 + 0.9126P]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.12 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ 

## Special details

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.07106 (8)	0.30881 (19)	0.11877 (4)	0.0564 (5)
O2	0.23637 (9)	0.04176 (19)	0.00898 (4)	0.0608 (5)
N1	0.34865 (9)	0.1867 (2)	0.23313 (5)	0.0473 (5)
N2	0.25797 (9)	0.1475 (2)	0.23590 (5)	0.0439 (5)
C1	0.17883 (11)	0.1490 (2)	0.07845 (6)	0.0419 (6)

C2	0.09301 (11)	0.2414 (3)	0.08361 (6)	0.0423 (6)
C3	0.03786 (11)	0.2486 (2)	0.03591 (6)	0.0403 (6)
C4	-0.04905 (12)	0.3164 (3)	0.02282 (6)	0.0475 (6)
C5	-0.08681 (13)	0.3072 (3)	-0.02408 (7)	0.0537 (7)
C6	-0.03758 (14)	0.2345 (3)	-0.05695 (7)	0.0557 (7)
C7	0.04935 (13)	0.1681 (3)	-0.04398 (6)	0.0519 (7)
C8	0.08677 (11)	0.1748 (2)	0.00319 (6)	0.0414 (6)
C9	0.17632 (12)	0.1113 (3)	0.02737 (6)	0.0450 (6)
C10	0.25407 (11)	0.1176 (2)	0.11037 (6)	0.0441 (6)
C11	0.26939 (11)	0.1368 (2)	0.16062 (6)	0.0418 (6)
C12	0.35529 (11)	0.1768 (2)	0.18786 (6)	0.0441 (6)
C13	0.44513 (12)	0.2131 (3)	0.17115 (7)	0.0616 (8)
C14	0.20881 (11)	0.1150 (2)	0.19334 (6)	0.0418 (6)
C15	0.11558 (11)	0.0380 (3)	0.18802 (6)	0.0559 (7)
C16	0.22738 (12)	0.1517 (2)	0.28101 (6)	0.0440 (6)
C17	0.14828 (13)	0.2378 (3)	0.28667 (7)	0.0577 (8)
C18	0.12018 (16)	0.2438 (3)	0.33060 (9)	0.0709 (9)
C19	0.17138 (19)	0.1645 (3)	0.36842 (8)	0.0743 (10)
C20	0.25092 (17)	0.0804 (3)	0.36263 (7)	0.0682 (9)
C21	0.27950 (13)	0.0733 (3)	0.31885 (6)	0.0536 (7)
H4	-0.08104	0.36672	0.04493	0.0570*
H5	-0.14557	0.34996	-0.03377	0.0644*
H6	-0.06392	0.23049	-0.08844	0.0668*
H7	0.08189	0.12017	-0.06624	0.0623*
H10	0.30449	0.07647	0.09756	0.0529*
H13A	0.49379	0.20906	0.19738	0.0924*
H13B	0.44309	0.32379	0.15712	0.0924*
H13C	0.45628	0.12989	0.14820	0.0924*
H15A	0.07018	0.12581	0.18772	0.0838*
H15B	0.11146	-0.03737	0.21392	0.0838*
H15C	0.10477	-0.02420	0.15897	0.0838*
H17	0.11393	0.29166	0.26111	0.0693*
H18	0.06657	0.30145	0.33466	0.0850*
H19	0.15205	0.16794	0.39792	0.0891*
H20	0.28568	0.02796	0.38831	0.0818*
H21	0.33335	0.01622	0.31488	0.0643*

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.0561 (8)	0.0723 (10)	0.0421 (7)	0.0083 (7)	0.0117 (6)	-0.0049 (7)
O2	0.0533 (8)	0.0730 (11)	0.0585 (8)	0.0118 (7)	0.0158 (6)	-0.0066 (7)
N1	0.0349 (8)	0.0581 (11)	0.0483 (9)	-0.0067 (7)	0.0035 (6)	-0.0007 (8)
N2	0.0348 (8)	0.0530 (10)	0.0433 (8)	-0.0046 (7)	0.0032 (6)	0.0014 (7)
C1	0.0384 (9)	0.0464 (11)	0.0407 (9)	-0.0030 (8)	0.0053 (7)	0.0007 (9)
C2	0.0416 (10)	0.0472 (12)	0.0390 (10)	-0.0033 (8)	0.0087 (8)	0.0025 (9)
C3	0.0412 (10)	0.0400 (11)	0.0402 (10)	-0.0041 (8)	0.0076 (7)	0.0044 (8)
C4	0.0455 (10)	0.0516 (13)	0.0465 (10)	0.0007 (9)	0.0106 (8)	0.0068 (9)

C5	0.0453 (11)	0.0605 (14)	0.0532 (12)	0.0008 (10)	-0.0001 (9)	0.0100 (10)
C6	0.0595 (12)	0.0637 (15)	0.0407 (10)	-0.0042 (11)	-0.0038 (9)	0.0023 (10)
C7	0.0575 (12)	0.0560 (14)	0.0424 (10)	-0.0013 (10)	0.0076 (9)	-0.0030 (9)
C8	0.0417 (10)	0.0424 (12)	0.0402 (10)	-0.0053 (8)	0.0062 (7)	0.0013 (8)
C9	0.0428 (10)	0.0458 (12)	0.0476 (10)	-0.0032 (9)	0.0103 (8)	-0.0001 (9)
C10	0.0392 (10)	0.0460 (12)	0.0474 (10)	-0.0028 (8)	0.0073 (8)	-0.0007 (9)
C11	0.0359 (9)	0.0448 (12)	0.0436 (10)	-0.0005 (8)	0.0020 (7)	0.0018 (8)
C12	0.0369 (9)	0.0488 (12)	0.0463 (10)	-0.0027 (8)	0.0045 (7)	0.0022 (9)
C13	0.0403 (10)	0.0857 (17)	0.0585 (12)	-0.0126 (11)	0.0060 (9)	0.0028 (11)
C14	0.0341 (9)	0.0442 (12)	0.0456 (10)	-0.0015 (8)	0.0006 (7)	0.0042 (9)
C15	0.0423 (10)	0.0678 (15)	0.0557 (11)	-0.0129 (10)	0.0009 (8)	0.0091 (11)
C16	0.0419 (10)	0.0437 (12)	0.0471 (10)	-0.0080 (9)	0.0089 (8)	-0.0040 (9)
C17	0.0499 (12)	0.0578 (14)	0.0670 (13)	-0.0009 (10)	0.0136 (10)	0.0003 (11)
C18	0.0641 (14)	0.0630 (16)	0.0935 (18)	-0.0102 (12)	0.0383 (13)	-0.0158 (14)
C19	0.1054 (19)	0.0613 (16)	0.0645 (15)	-0.0224 (14)	0.0406 (14)	-0.0123 (13)
C20	0.0982 (18)	0.0600 (16)	0.0470 (12)	-0.0066 (13)	0.0127 (11)	-0.0033 (11)
C21	0.0598 (12)	0.0527 (13)	0.0483 (11)	0.0012 (10)	0.0073 (9)	-0.0045 (10)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

O1—C2	1.223 (2)	C16—C17	1.374 (3)
O2—C9	1.220 (2)	C16—C21	1.380 (3)
N1—N2	1.3787 (19)	C17—C18	1.381 (3)
N1—C12	1.318 (2)	C18—C19	1.377 (3)
N2—C14	1.350 (2)	C19—C20	1.373 (4)
N2—C16	1.429 (2)	C20—C21	1.380 (3)
C1—C2	1.480 (2)	C4—H4	0.9300
C1—C9	1.489 (2)	C5—H5	0.9300
C1—C10	1.351 (2)	C6—H6	0.9300
C2—C3	1.487 (2)	C7—H7	0.9300
C3—C4	1.384 (2)	C10—H10	0.9300
C3—C8	1.388 (2)	C13—H13A	0.9600
C4—C5	1.381 (3)	C13—H13B	0.9600
C5—C6	1.390 (3)	C13—H13C	0.9600
C6—C7	1.379 (3)	C15—H15A	0.9600
C7—C8	1.385 (2)	C15—H15B	0.9600
C8—C9	1.482 (2)	C15—H15C	0.9600
C10—C11	1.434 (2)	C17—H17	0.9300
C11—C12	1.419 (2)	C18—H18	0.9300
C11—C14	1.392 (2)	C19—H19	0.9300
C12—C13	1.493 (2)	C20—H20	0.9300
C14—C15	1.484 (2)	C21—H21	0.9300
N2—N1—C12	104.58 (13)	C17—C18—C19	120.1 (2)
N1—N2—C14	112.65 (13)	C18—C19—C20	120.1 (2)
N1—N2—C16	118.54 (13)	C19—C20—C21	120.3 (2)
C14—N2—C16	128.77 (14)	C16—C21—C20	119.35 (19)
C2—C1—C9	107.17 (14)	C3—C4—H4	121.00

C2—C1—C10	130.24 (16)	C5—C4—H4	121.00
C9—C1—C10	122.11 (15)	C4—C5—H5	120.00
O1—C2—C1	128.67 (16)	C6—C5—H5	120.00
O1—C2—C3	124.66 (16)	C5—C6—H6	119.00
C1—C2—C3	106.57 (14)	C7—C6—H6	119.00
C2—C3—C4	128.51 (16)	C6—C7—H7	121.00
C2—C3—C8	109.87 (14)	C8—C7—H7	121.00
C4—C3—C8	121.62 (16)	C1—C10—H10	115.00
C3—C4—C5	117.97 (17)	C11—C10—H10	115.00
C4—C5—C6	120.46 (18)	C12—C13—H13A	109.00
C5—C6—C7	121.59 (18)	C12—C13—H13B	109.00
C6—C7—C8	118.03 (17)	C12—C13—H13C	109.00
C3—C8—C7	120.32 (16)	H13A—C13—H13B	109.00
C3—C8—C9	109.58 (15)	H13A—C13—H13C	109.00
C7—C8—C9	130.10 (16)	H13B—C13—H13C	109.00
O2—C9—C1	126.67 (16)	C14—C15—H15A	109.00
O2—C9—C8	126.62 (16)	C14—C15—H15B	109.00
C1—C9—C8	106.71 (15)	C14—C15—H15C	109.00
C1—C10—C11	130.99 (16)	H15A—C15—H15B	109.00
C10—C11—C12	125.10 (15)	H15A—C15—H15C	109.00
C10—C11—C14	129.85 (15)	H15B—C15—H15C	109.00
C12—C11—C14	105.00 (15)	C16—C17—H17	120.00
N1—C12—C11	111.71 (14)	C18—C17—H17	120.00
N1—C12—C13	119.87 (15)	C17—C18—H18	120.00
C11—C12—C13	128.37 (16)	C19—C18—H18	120.00
N2—C14—C11	106.01 (14)	C18—C19—H19	120.00
N2—C14—C15	122.38 (15)	C20—C19—H19	120.00
C11—C14—C15	130.47 (15)	C19—C20—H20	120.00
N2—C16—C17	119.90 (16)	C21—C20—H20	120.00
N2—C16—C21	119.37 (16)	C16—C21—H21	120.00
C17—C16—C21	120.70 (17)	C20—C21—H21	120.00
C16—C17—C18	119.49 (19)		
C12—N1—N2—C14	-0.43 (19)	C4—C3—C8—C7	0.4 (3)
C12—N1—N2—C16	-178.29 (15)	C4—C3—C8—C9	-179.10 (18)
N2—N1—C12—C11	1.86 (19)	C3—C4—C5—C6	-1.2 (3)
N2—N1—C12—C13	179.52 (16)	C4—C5—C6—C7	0.7 (4)
N1—N2—C14—C11	-1.14 (19)	C5—C6—C7—C8	0.3 (3)
N1—N2—C14—C15	167.82 (16)	C6—C7—C8—C3	-0.8 (3)
C16—N2—C14—C11	176.44 (16)	C6—C7—C8—C9	178.5 (2)
C16—N2—C14—C15	-14.6 (3)	C3—C8—C9—O2	-179.0 (2)
N1—N2—C16—C17	130.59 (19)	C3—C8—C9—C1	1.0 (2)
N1—N2—C16—C21	-47.4 (2)	C7—C8—C9—O2	1.7 (4)
C14—N2—C16—C17	-46.9 (3)	C7—C8—C9—C1	-178.41 (19)
C14—N2—C16—C21	135.2 (2)	C1—C10—C11—C12	-148.87 (18)
C9—C1—C2—O1	-173.0 (2)	C1—C10—C11—C14	34.2 (3)
C9—C1—C2—C3	3.3 (2)	C10—C11—C12—N1	179.86 (16)
C10—C1—C2—O1	-0.9 (4)	C10—C11—C12—C13	2.4 (3)

C10—C1—C2—C3	175.33 (17)	C14—C11—C12—N1	-2.57 (19)
C2—C1—C9—O2	177.3 (2)	C14—C11—C12—C13	-180.00 (19)
C2—C1—C9—C8	-2.7 (2)	C10—C11—C14—N2	179.55 (16)
C10—C1—C9—O2	4.5 (3)	C10—C11—C14—C15	11.8 (3)
C10—C1—C9—C8	-175.48 (16)	C12—C11—C14—N2	2.13 (18)
C2—C1—C10—C11	12.2 (3)	C12—C11—C14—C15	-165.60 (18)
C9—C1—C10—C11	-176.81 (18)	N2—C16—C17—C18	-178.80 (19)
O1—C2—C3—C4	-6.1 (3)	C21—C16—C17—C18	-0.9 (3)
O1—C2—C3—C8	173.65 (19)	N2—C16—C21—C20	178.66 (19)
C1—C2—C3—C4	177.46 (18)	C17—C16—C21—C20	0.7 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C8	-2.8 (2)	C16—C17—C18—C19	0.2 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-179.6 (2)	C17—C18—C19—C20	0.5 (4)
C8—C3—C4—C5	0.7 (3)	C18—C19—C20—C21	-0.7 (4)
C2—C3—C8—C7	-179.42 (18)	C19—C20—C21—C16	0.1 (3)
C2—C3—C8—C9	1.1 (2)		

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
C18—H18 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.58	3.377 (3)	145

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, y, -z+1/2$ .