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## Structure Reports

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# 10 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-13-[[4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]methyl]-4,9-dimethyl-3,8,15-trioxatetracyclo[10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>]-pentadecan-14-one

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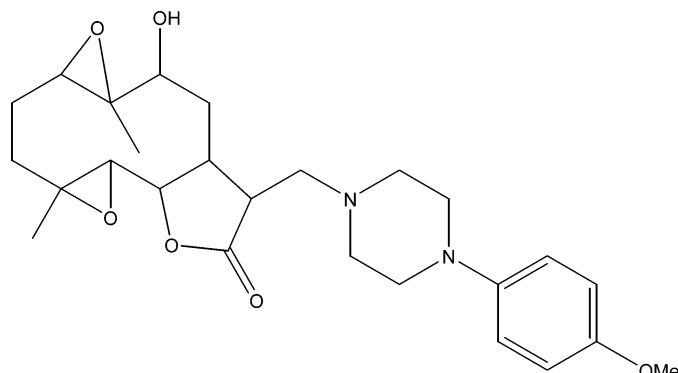
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 180$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.009$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.072;  $wR$  factor = 0.188; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.0.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ , was synthesized from 9 $\alpha$ -hydroxypartenolide (9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4,8-dimethyl-12-methylene-3,14-dioxatetracyclo[9.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>]tetradec-7-en-13-one), which was isolated from the chloroform extract of the aerial parts of *Anvillea radiata*. The molecule is built up from fused five- and ten-membered rings with two additional epoxy ring systems and a methoxyphenylpiperazine group as a substituent. The ten-membered ring adopts an approximate chair–chair conformation, while the piperazine ring displays a chair conformation and the five-membered ring shows an envelope conformation with the C atom closest to the hydroxy group forming the flap. The molecular conformation is determined by an O–H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bond between the hydroxy group and a piperazine N atom. The crystal structure is built up by weak C–H $\cdots$ O interactions.

## Related literature

For background to the medicinal uses of the plant *Anvillea radiata*, see: Abdel Sattar *et al.* (1996); El Hassany *et al.* (2004); Qureshi *et al.* (1990). For the reactivity of this sesquiterpene, see: Hwang *et al.* (2006); Neukirch *et al.* (2003); Neelakantan *et al.* (2009). For ring puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For the synthetic procedure, see: Moumou *et al.* (2010).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 
 $M_r = 472.57$ 

 Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$ 
 $a = 8.0770$  (7) Å

 $b = 10.2667$  (10) Å

 $c = 28.937$  (3) Å

 $V = 2399.5$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>
 $Z = 4$ 

 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>
 $T = 180$  K

 $0.27 \times 0.21 \times 0.06$  mm

### Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur Sapphire1 long nozzle diffractometer

 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)

 $T_{\min} = 0.732$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$ 

14543 measured reflections

2810 independent reflections

 1704 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.091$ 

### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.072$ 
 $wR(F^2) = 0.188$ 
 $S = 1.04$ 

2810 reflections

312 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                      | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1–H1 $\cdots$ N1                  | 0.82  | 2.10        | 2.901 (6)   | 165           |
| C9–H9B $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.97  | 2.50        | 3.345 (7)   | 145           |
| C14–H14 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.98  | 2.49        | 3.447 (7)   | 165           |
| C15–H15 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.98  | 2.51        | 3.342 (7)   | 142           |
| C24–H24 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.98  | 2.33        | 3.185 (7)   | 146           |
| C33–H33 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93  | 2.53        | 3.335 (10)  | 145           |

 Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z$ ; (ii)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x + \frac{5}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IM2357).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, o715–o716 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812005818]

## 10 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-13-[[4-(4-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl]methyl]-4,9-dimethyl-3,8,15-trioxatetracyclo[10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>]pentadecan-14-one

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### S1. Comment

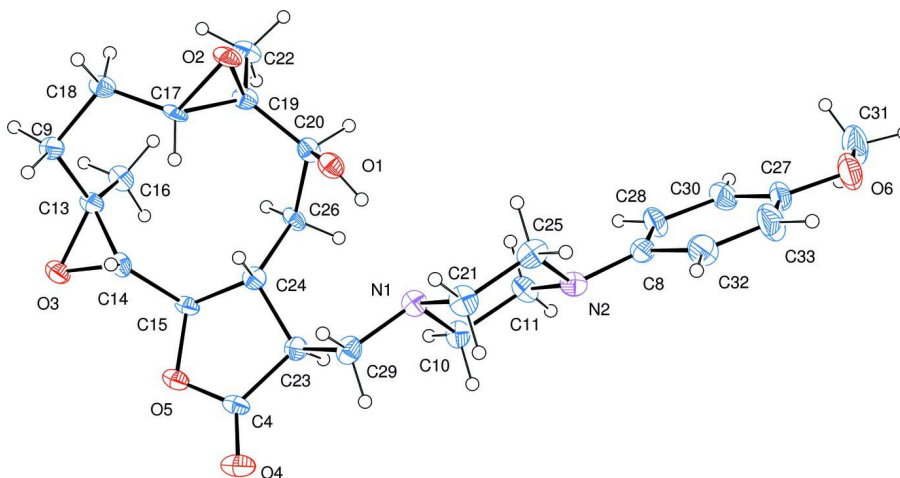
The natural sesquiterpene lactone, 9 $\alpha$ -hydroxypartenolide is the main constituent of the chloroform extract of the aerial parts of *Anvillea radiata* (El Hassany *et al.*, 2004) and of *Anvillea garcini* (Abdel Sattar *et al.* (1996). The reactivity of this sesquiterpene lactone and its derivatives have been the subject of several studies (Neukirch *et al.*, 2003; Hwang *et al.*, 2006; Neelakantan *et al.*, 2009), in order to prepare products with high value which can be used in the pharmacological industry. In this context, we have synthesised, from 9 $\alpha$ -hydroxypartenolide, the 1 $\beta$ ,10 $\alpha$ -epoxy-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxypartenolide (10 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4,9-dimethyl-13-methylen-3,8,15-dioxa-tetracyclo [10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>] pentadecan-14-one) (Moumou *et al.*, 2010). This epoxy-hydroxypartenolide treated with one equivalent of 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-piperazine gives the title compound (I). The crystal structure of (I) is reported herein. The molecule contains a fused ring system and the methoxyphenyl-piperazine group as a substituent to the lactone ring. The molecular structure of (I), Fig.1, shows the lactone ring to adopt an envelope conformation, as indicated by the puckering parameters  $Q = 0.297$  (3) Å and  $\varphi = 101.7$  (8)° (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The ten-membered ring displays an approximate chair-chair conformation, while the piperazine ring has a perfect chair conformation with  $QT = 0.579$  (3) Å,  $\theta = 2.0$  (4)° and  $\varphi_2 = 359$  (10)°. In the crystal, C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonding links the molecules into sheets lying parallel to the *bc* plane (Table 1, Fig.2). In addition, an intramolecular O1—H1 $\cdots$ N1 hydrogen bond is also observed.

### S2. Experimental

The mixture of 1 $\beta$ ,10 $\alpha$ -epoxy-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxypartenolide (10 $\alpha$ -hydroxy- 4,9-dimethyl-13-methylen-3,8,15-dioxa-tetracyclo [10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>] pentadecan-14-one) (500 mg, 1.78 mmol) and one equivalent of 1-(4-methoxyphenyl-piperazine) in EtOH (20 ml) was stirred for twelve hours at room temperature. Then the reaction was stopped by adding water (10 ml) and the solution was extracted with chloroform (3 x 20 ml). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give 730 mg (1.8 mmol) of the title compound (yield: 90%). Recrystallization was performed from in ethyl acetate.

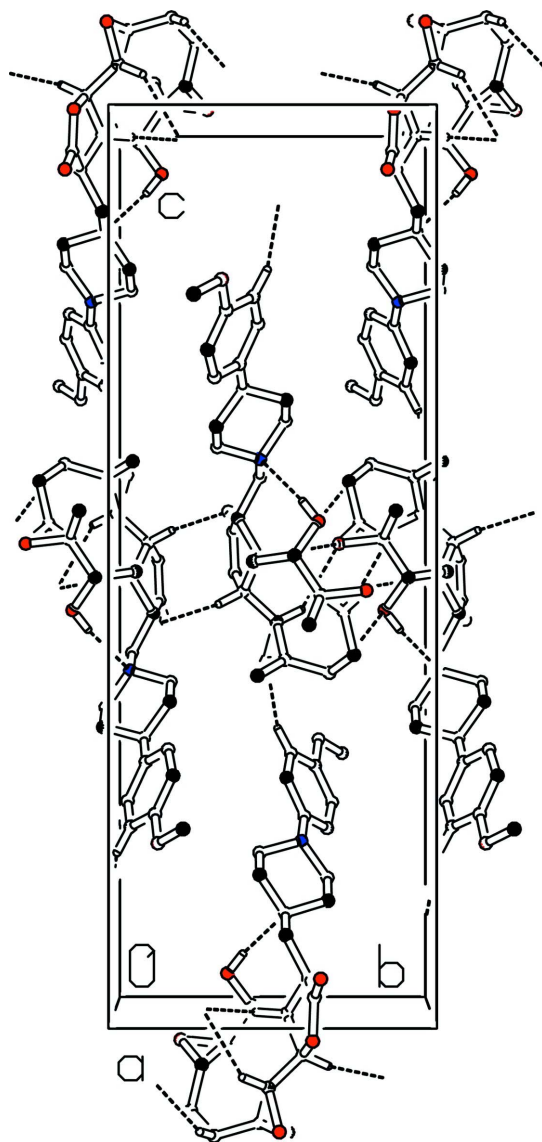
### S3. Refinement

All H atoms were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.96 Å (methyl), 0.97 Å (methylene), 0.98 Å (methine) with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(\text{methylene, methine})$  or  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(\text{methyl, OH})$ . In the absence of significant anomalous scattering, the absolute configuration could not be reliably determined and thus Friedel pairs were merged and any references to the Flack parameter were removed.



**Figure 1**

Molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

**Figure 2**

Partial packing view showing the C–H···O hydrogen bonds as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

**10 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-13-[[4-(4-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl]methyl]-4,9-dimethyl- 3,8,15-trioxatetracyclo[10.3.0.0<sup>2,4</sup>.0<sup>7,9</sup>]pentadecan-14-one**

*Crystal data*

C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>36</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>

$M_r = 472.57$

Orthorhombic, *P*2<sub>1</sub>2<sub>1</sub>2<sub>1</sub>

Hall symbol: *P* 2ac 2ab

$a = 8.0770$  (7) Å

$b = 10.2667$  (10) Å

$c = 28.937$  (3) Å

$V = 2399.5$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1016$

$D_x = 1.308$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 4896 reflections

$\theta = 2.9$ – $26.4^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 180$  K

Platelet, colourless

$0.27 \times 0.21 \times 0.06$  mm

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur Sapphire1 long nozzle diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 Detector resolution: 8.2632 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\omega$  scan  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2010)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.732$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$

14543 measured reflections  
 2810 independent reflections  
 1704 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.091$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 26.4^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.9^\circ$   
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 9$   
 $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$   
 $l = -35 \rightarrow 36$

Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.072$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.188$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 2810 reflections  
 312 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods  
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.099P)^2]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.003$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$   
 Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008),  $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
 Extinction coefficient: 0.015 (3)

Special details

**Experimental.** Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm. CrysAlisPro (Agilent Technologies)

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{Å}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C31  | 2.1349 (10) | 0.2714 (15) | -0.2812 (3)   | 0.113 (5)                        |
| H31A | 2.1795      | 0.3123      | -0.2541       | 0.169*                           |
| H31B | 2.2203      | 0.2632      | -0.3041       | 0.169*                           |
| H31C | 2.0937      | 0.1866      | -0.2734       | 0.169*                           |
| O4   | 0.8235 (5)  | 0.3794 (4)  | 0.00693 (14)  | 0.0333 (11)                      |
| O1   | 1.3161 (5)  | 0.6411 (4)  | -0.04954 (14) | 0.0362 (10)                      |
| H1   | 1.2985      | 0.5931      | -0.0716       | 0.054*                           |
| O2   | 1.3704 (5)  | 0.7880 (4)  | 0.02594 (14)  | 0.0356 (10)                      |
| C4   | 0.8345 (7)  | 0.3744 (5)  | -0.0395 (2)   | 0.0315 (15)                      |
| O3   | 0.8874 (5)  | 0.4797 (4)  | 0.10678 (14)  | 0.0365 (11)                      |
| O5   | 0.7156 (6)  | 0.3568 (4)  | -0.06296 (16) | 0.0489 (13)                      |
| N1   | 1.1958 (6)  | 0.4608 (5)  | -0.11902 (17) | 0.0347 (12)                      |

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|      |            |            |               |             |
|------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| C8   | 1.5793 (8) | 0.3993 (7) | -0.2180 (2)   | 0.0376 (15) |
| C9   | 1.0557 (7) | 0.6789 (6) | 0.1189 (2)    | 0.0333 (14) |
| H9A  | 1.0636     | 0.6833     | 0.1523        | 0.040*      |
| H9B  | 0.9534     | 0.7212     | 0.1098        | 0.040*      |
| C10  | 1.2454 (8) | 0.3285 (5) | -0.1318 (2)   | 0.0334 (14) |
| H10A | 1.1671     | 0.2935     | -0.1540       | 0.040*      |
| H10B | 1.2433     | 0.2733     | -0.1046       | 0.040*      |
| C11  | 1.4177 (7) | 0.3273 (6) | -0.1526 (2)   | 0.0374 (15) |
| H11A | 1.4968     | 0.3577     | -0.1298       | 0.045*      |
| H11B | 1.4472     | 0.2387     | -0.1609       | 0.045*      |
| N2   | 1.4267 (6) | 0.4099 (5) | -0.19340 (17) | 0.0346 (13) |
| C13  | 1.0497 (7) | 0.5390 (6) | 0.1044 (2)    | 0.0296 (14) |
| C14  | 0.9858 (7) | 0.4080 (5) | 0.0276 (2)    | 0.0281 (14) |
| H14  | 1.0345     | 0.3305     | 0.0419        | 0.034*      |
| C15  | 0.9541 (7) | 0.5129 (5) | 0.0624 (2)    | 0.0293 (14) |
| H15  | 0.9042     | 0.5913     | 0.0490        | 0.035*      |
| C16  | 1.2353 (7) | 0.7204 (5) | 0.0486 (2)    | 0.0287 (14) |
| H16  | 1.1358     | 0.7098     | 0.0296        | 0.034*      |
| C17  | 1.1864 (7) | 0.4527 (6) | 0.1208 (2)    | 0.0355 (15) |
| H17A | 1.1843     | 0.4482     | 0.1539        | 0.053*      |
| H17B | 1.2908     | 0.4875     | 0.1109        | 0.053*      |
| H17C | 1.1720     | 0.3670     | 0.1082        | 0.053*      |
| C18  | 1.3777 (7) | 0.5670 (6) | -0.0123 (2)   | 0.0322 (14) |
| H18  | 1.4918     | 0.5425     | -0.0199       | 0.039*      |
| C19  | 1.2032 (7) | 0.7534 (5) | 0.0975 (2)    | 0.0328 (14) |
| H19A | 1.1819     | 0.8462     | 0.0998        | 0.039*      |
| H19B | 1.3019     | 0.7348     | 0.1154        | 0.039*      |
| C20  | 1.3840 (7) | 0.6487 (5) | 0.0314 (2)    | 0.0315 (14) |
| C21  | 1.5243 (8) | 0.6110 (7) | 0.0626 (2)    | 0.0424 (17) |
| H21A | 1.6269     | 0.6401     | 0.0494        | 0.064*      |
| H21B | 1.5266     | 0.5180     | 0.0660        | 0.064*      |
| H21C | 1.5093     | 0.6508     | 0.0923        | 0.064*      |
| C22  | 1.2032 (9) | 0.5405 (6) | -0.1613 (2)   | 0.0437 (16) |
| H22A | 1.1713     | 0.6292     | -0.1540       | 0.052*      |
| H22B | 1.1249     | 0.5067     | -0.1837       | 0.052*      |
| C23  | 1.0127 (8) | 0.3903 (6) | -0.0541 (2)   | 0.0325 (14) |
| H23  | 1.0620     | 0.3035     | -0.0571       | 0.039*      |
| C24  | 1.0916 (7) | 0.4580 (5) | -0.0123 (2)   | 0.0300 (14) |
| H24  | 1.0704     | 0.5515     | -0.0154       | 0.036*      |
| C25  | 1.3730 (8) | 0.5406 (6) | -0.1820 (2)   | 0.0398 (16) |
| H25A | 1.3729     | 0.5936     | -0.2098       | 0.048*      |
| H25B | 1.4504     | 0.5790     | -0.1603       | 0.048*      |
| C26  | 1.2791 (7) | 0.4403 (5) | -0.0058 (2)   | 0.0308 (14) |
| H26A | 1.3186     | 0.3760     | -0.0277       | 0.037*      |
| H26B | 1.2996     | 0.4067     | 0.0250        | 0.037*      |
| C27  | 1.8662 (8) | 0.3621 (8) | -0.2705 (2)   | 0.051 (2)   |
| C28  | 1.7086 (8) | 0.3259 (7) | -0.2023 (2)   | 0.0457 (18) |
| H28  | 1.7012     | 0.2874     | -0.1732       | 0.055*      |

|      |             |             |               |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C29  | 1.0275 (8)  | 0.4595 (6)  | -0.1002 (2)   | 0.0383 (15) |
| H29A | 0.9547      | 0.4172      | -0.1223       | 0.046*      |
| H29B | 0.9899      | 0.5486      | -0.0966       | 0.046*      |
| C30  | 1.8521 (8)  | 0.3069 (8)  | -0.2287 (3)   | 0.051 (2)   |
| H30  | 1.9378      | 0.2559      | -0.2171       | 0.061*      |
| O6   | 2.0017 (7)  | 0.3498 (8)  | -0.29937 (17) | 0.086 (2)   |
| C32  | 1.5986 (9)  | 0.4555 (8)  | -0.2613 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   |
| H32  | 1.5121      | 0.5050      | -0.2732       | 0.065*      |
| C33  | 1.7365 (10) | 0.4416 (10) | -0.2869 (3)   | 0.072 (3)   |
| H33  | 1.7463      | 0.4840      | -0.3152       | 0.086*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$  | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$  | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$   | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| C31 | 0.031 (5) | 0.259 (16) | 0.048 (5) | -0.009 (7)   | 0.004 (4)  | -0.012 (8)  |
| O4  | 0.021 (2) | 0.025 (2)  | 0.053 (3) | -0.0027 (17) | -0.001 (2) | 0.0020 (19) |
| O1  | 0.032 (2) | 0.034 (2)  | 0.042 (2) | -0.001 (2)   | 0.003 (2)  | 0.006 (2)   |
| O2  | 0.029 (2) | 0.025 (2)  | 0.053 (3) | -0.0114 (18) | 0.005 (2)  | 0.005 (2)   |
| C4  | 0.020 (3) | 0.027 (3)  | 0.047 (4) | -0.002 (2)   | -0.007 (3) | 0.003 (3)   |
| O3  | 0.028 (2) | 0.036 (2)  | 0.045 (3) | -0.0047 (19) | 0.005 (2)  | 0.002 (2)   |
| O5  | 0.039 (3) | 0.040 (3)  | 0.067 (3) | -0.006 (2)   | -0.015 (3) | -0.004 (2)  |
| N1  | 0.037 (3) | 0.028 (3)  | 0.039 (3) | 0.004 (2)    | 0.001 (3)  | 0.004 (2)   |
| C8  | 0.037 (4) | 0.046 (4)  | 0.029 (4) | -0.006 (3)   | -0.002 (3) | -0.001 (3)  |
| C9  | 0.032 (3) | 0.026 (3)  | 0.042 (4) | 0.002 (3)    | -0.004 (3) | -0.001 (3)  |
| C10 | 0.042 (4) | 0.020 (3)  | 0.039 (4) | 0.010 (3)    | 0.005 (3)  | 0.003 (3)   |
| C11 | 0.033 (4) | 0.035 (3)  | 0.044 (4) | 0.000 (3)    | 0.004 (3)  | 0.008 (3)   |
| N2  | 0.037 (3) | 0.026 (3)  | 0.041 (3) | -0.001 (2)   | -0.003 (2) | 0.005 (2)   |
| C13 | 0.026 (3) | 0.022 (3)  | 0.041 (4) | 0.001 (2)    | 0.001 (3)  | 0.002 (3)   |
| C14 | 0.021 (3) | 0.020 (3)  | 0.044 (4) | -0.001 (2)   | -0.001 (3) | 0.001 (3)   |
| C15 | 0.026 (3) | 0.023 (3)  | 0.039 (4) | 0.003 (2)    | 0.008 (3)  | 0.002 (3)   |
| C16 | 0.022 (3) | 0.021 (3)  | 0.043 (4) | -0.012 (2)   | 0.004 (3)  | 0.005 (3)   |
| C17 | 0.034 (3) | 0.029 (3)  | 0.044 (4) | 0.004 (3)    | 0.001 (3)  | 0.010 (3)   |
| C18 | 0.028 (3) | 0.038 (3)  | 0.030 (3) | 0.001 (3)    | 0.000 (3)  | 0.006 (3)   |
| C19 | 0.028 (3) | 0.021 (3)  | 0.049 (4) | -0.002 (2)   | -0.002 (3) | 0.003 (3)   |
| C20 | 0.032 (3) | 0.020 (3)  | 0.043 (4) | -0.001 (3)   | -0.002 (3) | 0.005 (3)   |
| C21 | 0.025 (3) | 0.049 (4)  | 0.053 (4) | -0.007 (3)   | -0.004 (3) | 0.002 (3)   |
| C22 | 0.051 (4) | 0.030 (3)  | 0.050 (4) | 0.006 (3)    | 0.002 (4)  | 0.005 (3)   |
| C23 | 0.030 (3) | 0.026 (3)  | 0.041 (4) | 0.006 (3)    | 0.000 (3)  | -0.005 (3)  |
| C24 | 0.032 (3) | 0.019 (3)  | 0.039 (4) | 0.001 (3)    | 0.000 (3)  | 0.001 (3)   |
| C25 | 0.055 (4) | 0.024 (3)  | 0.040 (4) | 0.005 (3)    | -0.008 (3) | 0.004 (3)   |
| C26 | 0.020 (3) | 0.026 (3)  | 0.046 (4) | 0.004 (2)    | 0.005 (3)  | 0.005 (3)   |
| C27 | 0.034 (4) | 0.085 (6)  | 0.034 (4) | -0.012 (4)   | 0.007 (3)  | 0.001 (4)   |
| C28 | 0.036 (4) | 0.060 (5)  | 0.041 (4) | -0.003 (4)   | 0.008 (3)  | 0.012 (3)   |
| C29 | 0.041 (4) | 0.036 (3)  | 0.038 (4) | 0.010 (3)    | -0.002 (3) | -0.001 (3)  |
| C30 | 0.028 (4) | 0.070 (5)  | 0.056 (5) | 0.000 (4)    | 0.004 (3)  | -0.002 (4)  |
| O6  | 0.047 (4) | 0.168 (7)  | 0.042 (3) | -0.019 (4)   | 0.014 (3)  | 0.002 (4)   |
| C32 | 0.047 (4) | 0.077 (5)  | 0.037 (4) | -0.008 (4)   | -0.008 (3) | 0.019 (4)   |
| C33 | 0.054 (5) | 0.124 (8)  | 0.037 (5) | -0.012 (6)   | 0.005 (4)  | 0.025 (5)   |



*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|               |            |              |            |
|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C31—O6        | 1.442 (13) | C16—C20      | 1.494 (8)  |
| C31—H31A      | 0.9600     | C16—H16      | 0.9800     |
| C31—H31B      | 0.9600     | C17—H17A     | 0.9600     |
| C31—H31C      | 0.9600     | C17—H17B     | 0.9600     |
| O4—C4         | 1.347 (7)  | C17—H17C     | 0.9600     |
| O4—C14        | 1.470 (7)  | C18—C20      | 1.518 (8)  |
| O1—C18        | 1.410 (7)  | C18—C26      | 1.537 (8)  |
| O1—H1         | 0.8200     | C18—H18      | 0.9800     |
| O2—C20        | 1.443 (7)  | C19—H19A     | 0.9700     |
| O2—C16        | 1.449 (6)  | C19—H19B     | 0.9700     |
| C4—O5         | 1.190 (7)  | C20—C21      | 1.500 (9)  |
| C4—C23        | 1.509 (8)  | C21—H21A     | 0.9600     |
| O3—C15        | 1.435 (7)  | C21—H21B     | 0.9600     |
| O3—C13        | 1.447 (7)  | C21—H21C     | 0.9600     |
| N1—C10        | 1.463 (7)  | C22—C25      | 1.497 (9)  |
| N1—C29        | 1.464 (8)  | C22—H22A     | 0.9700     |
| N1—C22        | 1.473 (8)  | C22—H22B     | 0.9700     |
| C8—C28        | 1.366 (9)  | C23—C29      | 1.517 (8)  |
| C8—C32        | 1.388 (9)  | C23—C24      | 1.532 (8)  |
| C8—N2         | 1.428 (8)  | C23—H23      | 0.9800     |
| C9—C13        | 1.497 (8)  | C24—C26      | 1.537 (8)  |
| C9—C19        | 1.546 (8)  | C24—H24      | 0.9800     |
| C9—H9A        | 0.9700     | C25—H25A     | 0.9700     |
| C9—H9B        | 0.9700     | C25—H25B     | 0.9700     |
| C10—C11       | 1.516 (8)  | C26—H26A     | 0.9700     |
| C10—H10A      | 0.9700     | C26—H26B     | 0.9700     |
| C10—H10B      | 0.9700     | C27—C30      | 1.341 (10) |
| C11—N2        | 1.457 (8)  | C27—O6       | 1.383 (8)  |
| C11—H11A      | 0.9700     | C27—C33      | 1.410 (11) |
| C11—H11B      | 0.9700     | C28—C30      | 1.402 (10) |
| N2—C25        | 1.448 (8)  | C28—H28      | 0.9300     |
| C13—C15       | 1.465 (9)  | C29—H29A     | 0.9700     |
| C13—C17       | 1.493 (8)  | C29—H29B     | 0.9700     |
| C14—C15       | 1.496 (8)  | C30—H30      | 0.9300     |
| C14—C24       | 1.526 (8)  | C32—C33      | 1.345 (10) |
| C14—H14       | 0.9800     | C32—H32      | 0.9300     |
| C15—H15       | 0.9800     | C33—H33      | 0.9300     |
| C16—C19       | 1.477 (8)  |              |            |
| O6—C31—H31A   | 109.5      | O1—C18—H18   | 107.3      |
| O6—C31—H31B   | 109.5      | C20—C18—H18  | 107.3      |
| H31A—C31—H31B | 109.5      | C26—C18—H18  | 107.3      |
| O6—C31—H31C   | 109.5      | C16—C19—C9   | 113.9 (5)  |
| H31A—C31—H31C | 109.5      | C16—C19—H19A | 108.8      |
| H31B—C31—H31C | 109.5      | C9—C19—H19A  | 108.8      |
| C4—O4—C14     | 110.7 (4)  | C16—C19—H19B | 108.8      |

|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C18—O1—H1     | 109.5     | C9—C19—H19B   | 108.8     |
| C20—O2—C16    | 62.2 (4)  | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.7     |
| O5—C4—O4      | 121.5 (6) | O2—C20—C16    | 59.1 (3)  |
| O5—C4—C23     | 128.8 (6) | O2—C20—C21    | 112.3 (5) |
| O4—C4—C23     | 109.7 (5) | C16—C20—C21   | 122.3 (5) |
| C15—O3—C13    | 61.1 (4)  | O2—C20—C18    | 117.1 (5) |
| C10—N1—C29    | 109.9 (5) | C16—C20—C18   | 121.6 (5) |
| C10—N1—C22    | 107.1 (5) | C21—C20—C18   | 112.5 (5) |
| C29—N1—C22    | 110.6 (5) | C20—C21—H21A  | 109.5     |
| C28—C8—C32    | 116.4 (6) | C20—C21—H21B  | 109.5     |
| C28—C8—N2     | 122.4 (6) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5     |
| C32—C8—N2     | 121.0 (6) | C20—C21—H21C  | 109.5     |
| C13—C9—C19    | 112.8 (5) | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5     |
| C13—C9—H9A    | 109.0     | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5     |
| C19—C9—H9A    | 109.0     | N1—C22—C25    | 111.7 (5) |
| C13—C9—H9B    | 109.0     | N1—C22—H22A   | 109.3     |
| C19—C9—H9B    | 109.0     | C25—C22—H22A  | 109.3     |
| H9A—C9—H9B    | 107.8     | N1—C22—H22B   | 109.3     |
| N1—C10—C11    | 111.1 (5) | C25—C22—H22B  | 109.3     |
| N1—C10—H10A   | 109.4     | H22A—C22—H22B | 107.9     |
| C11—C10—H10A  | 109.4     | C4—C23—C29    | 111.8 (5) |
| N1—C10—H10B   | 109.4     | C4—C23—C24    | 103.0 (5) |
| C11—C10—H10B  | 109.4     | C29—C23—C24   | 116.7 (5) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.0     | C4—C23—H23    | 108.3     |
| N2—C11—C10    | 111.2 (5) | C29—C23—H23   | 108.3     |
| N2—C11—H11A   | 109.4     | C24—C23—H23   | 108.3     |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 109.4     | C14—C24—C23   | 102.2 (5) |
| N2—C11—H11B   | 109.4     | C14—C24—C26   | 114.8 (5) |
| C10—C11—H11B  | 109.4     | C23—C24—C26   | 117.0 (5) |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 108.0     | C14—C24—H24   | 107.5     |
| C8—N2—C25     | 116.3 (5) | C23—C24—H24   | 107.5     |
| C8—N2—C11     | 113.8 (5) | C26—C24—H24   | 107.5     |
| C25—N2—C11    | 109.9 (5) | N2—C25—C22    | 111.4 (5) |
| O3—C13—C15    | 59.0 (4)  | N2—C25—H25A   | 109.3     |
| O3—C13—C17    | 113.9 (5) | C22—C25—H25A  | 109.3     |
| C15—C13—C17   | 123.0 (5) | N2—C25—H25B   | 109.3     |
| O3—C13—C9     | 114.8 (5) | C22—C25—H25B  | 109.3     |
| C15—C13—C9    | 115.2 (5) | H25A—C25—H25B | 108.0     |
| C17—C13—C9    | 117.2 (5) | C24—C26—C18   | 113.3 (5) |
| O4—C14—C15    | 105.3 (4) | C24—C26—H26A  | 108.9     |
| O4—C14—C24    | 105.0 (4) | C18—C26—H26A  | 108.9     |
| C15—C14—C24   | 111.3 (4) | C24—C26—H26B  | 108.9     |
| O4—C14—H14    | 111.6     | C18—C26—H26B  | 108.9     |
| C15—C14—H14   | 111.6     | H26A—C26—H26B | 107.7     |
| C24—C14—H14   | 111.6     | C30—C27—O6    | 125.0 (7) |
| O3—C15—C13    | 59.8 (4)  | C30—C27—C33   | 119.0 (7) |
| O3—C15—C14    | 119.7 (5) | O6—C27—C33    | 115.9 (7) |
| C13—C15—C14   | 126.9 (5) | C8—C28—C30    | 121.8 (7) |

|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| O3—C15—H15    | 113.3     | C8—C28—H28    | 119.1     |
| C13—C15—H15   | 113.3     | C30—C28—H28   | 119.1     |
| C14—C15—H15   | 113.3     | N1—C29—C23    | 113.8 (5) |
| O2—C16—C19    | 117.1 (5) | N1—C29—H29A   | 108.8     |
| O2—C16—C20    | 58.7 (3)  | C23—C29—H29A  | 108.8     |
| C19—C16—C20   | 125.0 (5) | N1—C29—H29B   | 108.8     |
| O2—C16—H16    | 114.7     | C23—C29—H29B  | 108.8     |
| C19—C16—H16   | 114.7     | H29A—C29—H29B | 107.7     |
| C20—C16—H16   | 114.7     | C27—C30—C28   | 120.2 (7) |
| C13—C17—H17A  | 109.5     | C27—C30—H30   | 119.9     |
| C13—C17—H17B  | 109.5     | C28—C30—H30   | 119.9     |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5     | C27—O6—C31    | 114.9 (6) |
| C13—C17—H17C  | 109.5     | C33—C32—C8    | 123.1 (7) |
| H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5     | C33—C32—H32   | 118.5     |
| H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5     | C8—C32—H32    | 118.5     |
| O1—C18—C20    | 110.5 (5) | C32—C33—C27   | 119.4 (7) |
| O1—C18—C26    | 111.5 (5) | C32—C33—H33   | 120.3     |
| C20—C18—C26   | 112.5 (5) | C27—C33—H33   | 120.3     |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                      | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1—H1 $\cdots$ N1                  | 0.82  | 2.10        | 2.901 (6)   | 165           |
| C9—H9B $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.97  | 2.50        | 3.345 (7)   | 145           |
| C14—H14 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.98  | 2.49        | 3.447 (7)   | 165           |
| C15—H15 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.98  | 2.51        | 3.342 (7)   | 142           |
| C24—H24 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.98  | 2.33        | 3.185 (7)   | 146           |
| C33—H33 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93  | 2.53        | 3.335 (10)  | 145           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z$ ; (ii)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x+5/2, -y+1, z-1/2$ .