Acta Crystallographica Section E
Structure Reports Online
ISSN 1600-5368

2-Hydroxy-*N*′-(5-hydroxy-2-nitrobenzylidene)-3-methylbenzohydrazide

Zhao-Fu Zhu, Li-Juen Shao and Xi-Hai Shen*

Department of Chemistry, Hebei Normal University of Science and Technology, Qinhuangdao 066600, People's Republic of China
Correspondence e-mail: zhaofu_zhu@163.com

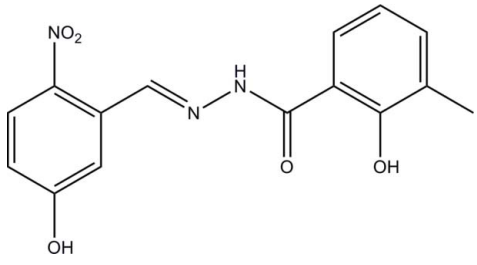
Received 8 January 2012; accepted 19 January 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 298 K; mean σ(C–C) = 0.003 Å; R factor = 0.051; wR factor = 0.132; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.7.

The title compound, $C_{15}H_{13}N_3O_5$, was prepared by condensing 5-hydroxy-2-nitrobenzaldehyde and 2-hydroxy-3-methylbenzohydrazide in methanol. The two benzene rings make a dihedral angle of 3.9 (3)°. An intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bond is observed. The crystal structure is stabilized by intermolecular O—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds, and C—H···O and π–π interactions [centroid–centroid distances = 3.5658 (17)–3.9287 (19) Å].

Related literature

For the crystal structures of similar hydrazone compounds, see: Fun *et al.* (2011); Horkaew *et al.* (2011); Zhi *et al.* (2011); Huang & Wu (2010); Shen *et al.* (2012); Zhu *et al.* (2012).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{15}H_{13}N_3O_5$
M_r = 315.28
Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$
a = 7.643 (2) Å
b = 9.055 (3) Å
c = 10.876 (3) Å
α = 84.865 (2)°
β = 72.732 (2)°
γ = 77.479 (2)°
V = 701.4 (4) Å^3
Z = 2
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
μ = 0.12 mm^{-1}
T = 298 K
0.18 × 0.17 × 0.13 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)
T_{min} = 0.980, T_{max} = 0.985
4694 measured reflections
2942 independent reflections
1788 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
R_{int} = 0.025

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.051
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.132
S = 1.01
2942 reflections
214 parameters
1 restraint
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.21 e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −0.22 e Å^{-3}

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
O5—H5···O4	0.82	1.83	2.552 (2)	146
O3—H3···O4^{i}	0.82	1.97	2.775 (2)	168
N3—H3*B*···O2^{ii}	0.89 (2)	2.53 (2)	3.397 (3)	167 (2)
C6—H6···O3^{i}	0.93	2.54	3.306 (3)	140
C7—H7···O1^{ii}	0.93	2.59	3.464 (3)	157
C14—H14···O2^{ii}	0.93	2.44	3.325 (3)	159
C15—H15*C*···O2^{iii}	0.96	2.54	3.488 (3)	170

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $x, y-1, z+1$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2366).

References

Bruker (2001). *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
Bruker (2007). *SMART* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
Fun, H.-K., Horkaew, J. & Chantrapromma, S. (2011). *Acta Cryst.* E**67**, o2644–o2645.
Horkaew, J., Chantrapromma, S. & Fun, H.-K. (2011). *Acta Cryst.* E**67**, o2985.
Huang, H.-T. & Wu, H.-Y. (2010). *Acta Cryst.* E**66**, o2729–o2730.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* A**64**, 112–122.
Shen, X.-H., Zhu, L.-X., Shao, L.-J. & Zhu, Z.-F. (2012). *Acta Cryst.* E**68**, o297.
Zhi, F., Wang, R., Zhang, Y., Wang, Q. & Yang, Y.-L. (2011). *Acta Cryst.* E**67**, o2825.
Zhu, Z.-F., Shao, L.-J. & Shen, X.-H. (2012). *Acta Cryst.* E**68**, o500.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E**68**, o559 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812002437]

2-Hydroxy-*N*′-(5-hydroxy-2-nitrobenzylidene)-3-methylbenzohydrazide

Zhao-Fu Zhu, Li-Juen Shao and Xi-Hai Shen

S1. Comment

In the last few years, the synthesis and crystal structures of a number of hydrazone compounds have been reported (Fun *et al.*, 2011; Horkaew *et al.*, 2011; Zhi *et al.*, 2011; Huang & Wu, 2010). The compounds derived from 2-hydroxy-3-methylbenzohydrazide have seldom been reported As an extension of our work on such compounds (Shen *et al.*, 2012; Zhu *et al.*, 2012), we report herein on the crystal structure of the title compound.

In the molecule of the title compound there is an intramolecular O5—H5···O4 hydrogen bond (Table 1 and Fig. 1). The (C1—C6) and (C9—C14) benzene rings make a dihedral angle of 3.9 (3)°. All the bond values are within normal ranges and are comparable with those in similar compounds reported on by (Fun *et al.*, 2011; Horkaew *et al.*, 2011; Zhi *et al.*, 2011; Huang & Wu, 2010; Shen *et al.*, 2012; Zhu *et al.*, 2012).

In the crystal molecules are linked by intermolecular O—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds and C—H···O interactions (Table 1 and Fig. 2). Moreover, there are also π–π interactions present involving molecules related by inversion centers [*Cg*1—*Cg*1^{i} 3.7989 (17) Å; *Cg*1—*Cg*2^{ii} 3.5658 (17) Å; *Cg*2—*Cg*2^{iii} 3.9287 (19) Å; symmetry codes: (i) -*x*, -*y* + 1, -*z* + 1; (ii) -*x* + 1, -*y*, -*z* + 1; (iii) -*x* + 1, -*y*, -*z* + 2; where *Cg*1 and *Cg*2 are the centroids of the (C1—C6) and (C9—C14) benzene rings, respectively].

S2. Experimental

5-Hydroxy-2-nitrobenzaldehyde (167.1 mg, 1.0 mmol) and 2-hydroxy-3-methylbenzohydrazide (166.2 mg, 1.0 mmol) were mixed in methanol (60 ml). The mixture was refluxed for 30 min, then cooled to room temperature, yielding a colourless solution. Colourless block-like crystals of the title compound were formed when the solution was evaporated in air for several days.

S3. Refinement

The amino H atom was located in a difference Fourier map and was refined isotropically, with the N—H distance restrained to 0.90 (1) Å. The OH and C-bound H-atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: O—H = 0.82 Å, C—H = 0.93, 0.97 and 0.96 Å for CH, CH_2 and CH_3, respectively, with U_{iso}(H) = k × U_{eq}(O,*C*), where k = 1.5 for OH and CH_3 H-atoms, and k = 1.2 for all other H-atoms.

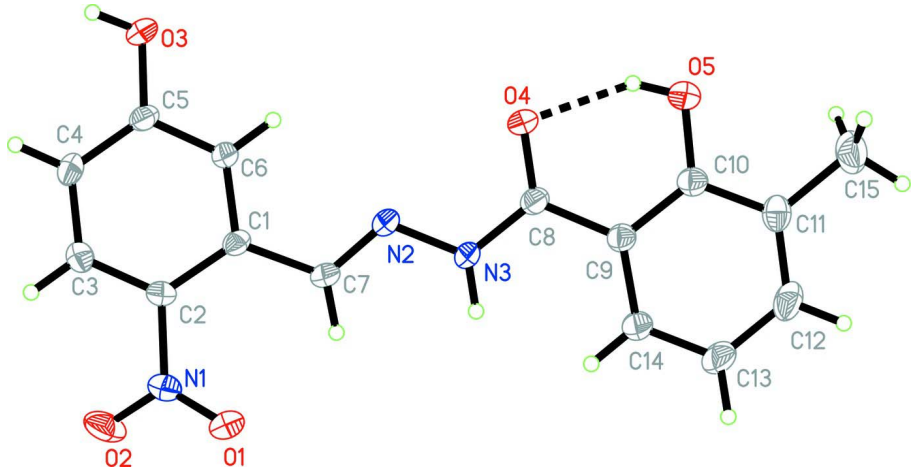


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom numbering and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. The intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bond is drawn as a dashed line - see Table 1 for details.

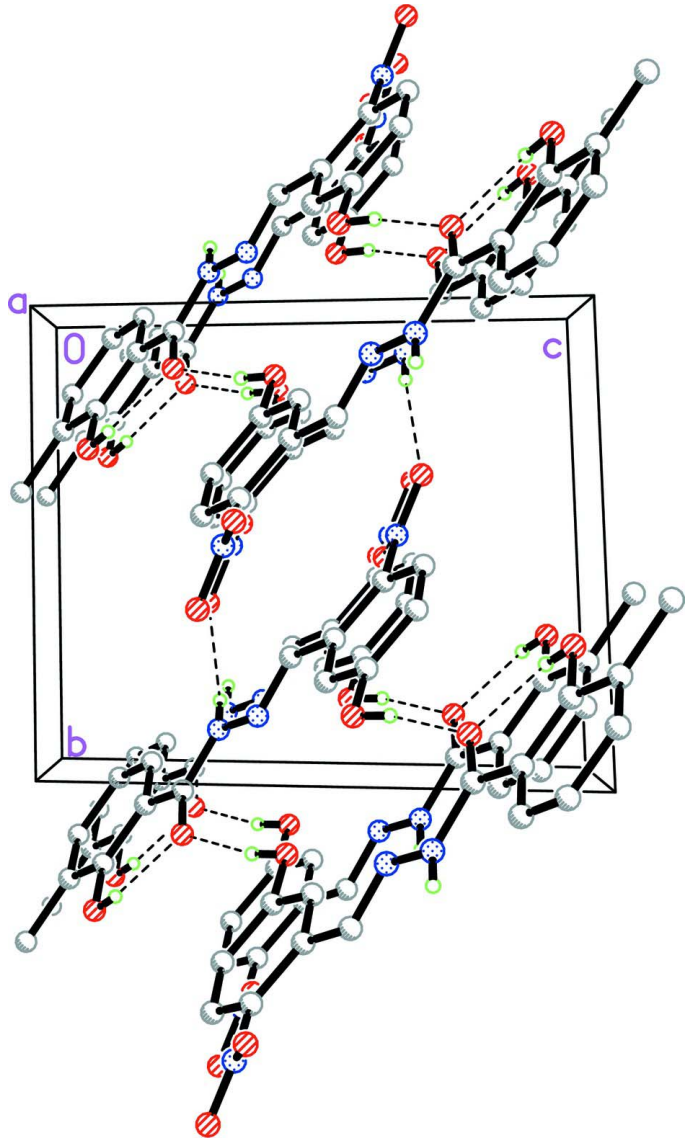


Figure 2

The crystal packing of the title compound, viewed along the *a* axis. Hydrogen bonds are drawn as dashed lines - see Table 1 for details.

2-Hydroxy-*N*′-(5-hydroxy-2-nitrobenzylidene)-3-methylbenzohydrazide

Crystal data

$C_{15}H_{13}N_3O_5$
$M_r = 315.28$
Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$
Hall symbol: -P 1
$a = 7.643$ (2) Å
$b = 9.055$ (3) Å
$c = 10.876$ (3) Å
$\alpha = 84.865$ (2)°
$\beta = 72.732$ (2)°
$\gamma = 77.479$ (2)°
$V = 701.4$ (4) Å^3
$Z = 2$
$F(000) = 328$
$D_x = 1.493$ Mg m^{-3}
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Cell parameters from 907 reflections
$\theta = 2.3$–26.3°
$\mu = 0.12$ mm^{-1}

T = 298 K
Block, colourless

0.18 × 0.17 × 0.13 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)
T_{min} = 0.980, T_{max} = 0.985

4694 measured reflections
2942 independent reflections
1788 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
R_{int} = 0.025
θ_{max} = 27.0°, θ_{min} = 2.3°
h = −9→9
k = −11→10
l = −13→10

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.051
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.132
S = 1.01
2942 reflections
214 parameters
1 restraint
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0593P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$
$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.21 e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −0.22 e Å^{-3}

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2, conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2. The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) *etc*. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	x	y	z	U_{iso}*/U_{eq}
N1	0.3407 (2)	0.5111 (2)	0.34762 (17)	0.0392 (4)
N2	0.3357 (2)	0.12755 (18)	0.60779 (16)	0.0378 (4)
N3	0.4581 (2)	0.09322 (19)	0.68114 (17)	0.0387 (5)
O1	0.4907 (2)	0.46271 (18)	0.36935 (16)	0.0566 (5)
O2	0.3020 (2)	0.63840 (17)	0.30078 (17)	0.0619 (5)
O3	−0.1905 (2)	0.15022 (17)	0.43917 (16)	0.0513 (5)
H3	−0.2328	0.1533	0.3778	0.077*
O4	0.35835 (19)	−0.12443 (16)	0.74968 (15)	0.0485 (4)
O5	0.4783 (2)	−0.29790 (17)	0.91796 (16)	0.0548 (5)
H5	0.4052	−0.2619	0.8761	0.082*
C1	0.2028 (2)	0.2941 (2)	0.46606 (19)	0.0313 (5)
C2	0.2020 (2)	0.4156 (2)	0.37541 (19)	0.0317 (5)
C3	0.0716 (3)	0.4480 (2)	0.3073 (2)	0.0377 (5)

H3A	0.0729	0.5299	0.2492	0.045*
C4	−0.0602 (3)	0.3606 (2)	0.3242 (2)	0.0390 (5)
H4	−0.1462	0.3816	0.2768	0.047*
C5	−0.0633 (3)	0.2405 (2)	0.4132 (2)	0.0351 (5)
C6	0.0654 (3)	0.2105 (2)	0.4831 (2)	0.0343 (5)
H6	0.0594	0.1312	0.5438	0.041*
C7	0.3329 (3)	0.2528 (2)	0.5452 (2)	0.0375 (5)
H7	0.4112	0.3167	0.5493	0.045*
C8	0.4651 (3)	−0.0391 (2)	0.7500 (2)	0.0352 (5)
C9	0.6023 (3)	−0.0770 (2)	0.8241 (2)	0.0349 (5)
C10	0.6006 (3)	−0.2070 (2)	0.9055 (2)	0.0371 (5)
C11	0.7307 (3)	−0.2501 (2)	0.9763 (2)	0.0427 (5)
C12	0.8620 (3)	−0.1626 (3)	0.9628 (2)	0.0536 (7)
H12	0.9497	−0.1900	1.0086	0.064*
C13	0.8668 (3)	−0.0341 (3)	0.8822 (3)	0.0577 (7)
H13	0.9573	0.0230	0.8743	0.069*
C14	0.7382 (3)	0.0073 (2)	0.8151 (2)	0.0470 (6)
H14	0.7413	0.0937	0.7620	0.056*
C15	0.7271 (4)	−0.3903 (3)	1.0606 (2)	0.0660 (8)
H15A	0.8153	−0.3978	1.1091	0.099*
H15B	0.7598	−0.4775	1.0081	0.099*
H15C	0.6039	−0.3856	1.1187	0.099*
H3B	0.538 (3)	0.152 (2)	0.679 (2)	0.080*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
N1	0.0418 (10)	0.0344 (10)	0.0408 (11)	−0.0144 (8)	−0.0062 (9)	−0.0007 (8)
N2	0.0381 (9)	0.0390 (10)	0.0454 (12)	−0.0133 (8)	−0.0227 (9)	0.0031 (9)
N3	0.0425 (10)	0.0379 (10)	0.0477 (12)	−0.0160 (8)	−0.0279 (9)	0.0080 (9)
O1	0.0478 (9)	0.0662 (11)	0.0698 (13)	−0.0300 (8)	−0.0291 (9)	0.0142 (9)
O2	0.0599 (10)	0.0369 (9)	0.0838 (14)	−0.0183 (8)	−0.0116 (9)	0.0158 (9)
O3	0.0527 (9)	0.0545 (10)	0.0658 (12)	−0.0282 (8)	−0.0365 (8)	0.0104 (8)
O4	0.0516 (9)	0.0462 (9)	0.0647 (11)	−0.0263 (7)	−0.0348 (8)	0.0129 (8)
O5	0.0548 (10)	0.0532 (10)	0.0677 (13)	−0.0277 (8)	−0.0289 (9)	0.0199 (8)
C1	0.0320 (10)	0.0303 (11)	0.0356 (12)	−0.0080 (8)	−0.0134 (9)	−0.0050 (9)
C2	0.0308 (10)	0.0282 (10)	0.0359 (12)	−0.0093 (8)	−0.0067 (9)	−0.0015 (9)
C3	0.0411 (12)	0.0344 (12)	0.0371 (13)	−0.0061 (9)	−0.0130 (10)	0.0034 (9)
C4	0.0375 (11)	0.0436 (13)	0.0406 (14)	−0.0045 (10)	−0.0208 (10)	−0.0004 (10)
C5	0.0333 (10)	0.0344 (11)	0.0430 (14)	−0.0104 (9)	−0.0156 (10)	−0.0034 (10)
C6	0.0383 (11)	0.0307 (11)	0.0404 (13)	−0.0113 (9)	−0.0192 (10)	0.0031 (9)
C7	0.0386 (11)	0.0365 (12)	0.0460 (14)	−0.0168 (9)	−0.0191 (10)	0.0017 (10)
C8	0.0330 (11)	0.0368 (12)	0.0400 (13)	−0.0095 (9)	−0.0144 (10)	−0.0023 (10)
C9	0.0374 (11)	0.0325 (11)	0.0377 (13)	−0.0076 (9)	−0.0141 (10)	−0.0031 (9)
C10	0.0384 (11)	0.0371 (12)	0.0369 (13)	−0.0100 (9)	−0.0104 (10)	−0.0028 (10)
C11	0.0476 (13)	0.0452 (13)	0.0346 (13)	−0.0012 (10)	−0.0161 (10)	−0.0030 (10)
C12	0.0589 (14)	0.0553 (15)	0.0584 (17)	−0.0034 (12)	−0.0385 (13)	−0.0071 (13)
C13	0.0598 (15)	0.0497 (15)	0.083 (2)	−0.0193 (12)	−0.0432 (14)	−0.0026 (14)

C14	0.0536 (13)	0.0389 (13)	0.0619 (17)	−0.0181 (11)	−0.0322 (12)	0.0045 (11)
C15	0.0682 (16)	0.0716 (18)	0.0578 (18)	−0.0093 (14)	−0.0270 (14)	0.0207 (14)

Geometric parameters (Å, º)

N1—O1	1.219 (2)	C4—H4	0.9300
N1—O2	1.230 (2)	C5—C6	1.382 (3)
N1—C2	1.457 (2)	C6—H6	0.9300
N2—C7	1.269 (2)	C7—H7	0.9300
N2—N3	1.372 (2)	C8—C9	1.471 (3)
N3—C8	1.354 (3)	C9—C14	1.393 (3)
N3—H3B	0.889 (10)	C9—C10	1.408 (3)
O3—C5	1.354 (2)	C10—C11	1.402 (3)
O3—H3	0.8200	C11—C12	1.376 (3)
O4—C8	1.240 (2)	C11—C15	1.499 (3)
O5—C10	1.344 (2)	C12—C13	1.392 (3)
O5—H5	0.8200	C12—H12	0.9300
C1—C6	1.384 (2)	C13—C14	1.363 (3)
C1—C2	1.410 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300
C1—C7	1.470 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C2—C3	1.379 (3)	C15—H15A	0.9600
C3—C4	1.372 (3)	C15—H15B	0.9600
C3—H3A	0.9300	C15—H15C	0.9600
C4—C5	1.389 (3)		
O1—N1—O2	122.22 (18)	C1—C7—H7	120.9
O1—N1—C2	119.73 (17)	O4—C8—N3	120.40 (18)
O2—N1—C2	118.04 (18)	O4—C8—C9	121.74 (19)
C7—N2—N3	116.56 (16)	N3—C8—C9	117.87 (17)
C8—N3—N2	118.53 (16)	C14—C9—C10	118.08 (19)
C8—N3—H3B	120.2 (16)	C14—C9—C8	123.11 (19)
N2—N3—H3B	121.0 (16)	C10—C9—C8	118.78 (18)
C5—O3—H3	109.5	O5—C10—C11	116.37 (19)
C10—O5—H5	109.5	O5—C10—C9	122.50 (18)
C6—C1—C2	116.38 (17)	C11—C10—C9	121.12 (19)
C6—C1—C7	118.11 (18)	C12—C11—C10	118.0 (2)
C2—C1—C7	125.49 (17)	C12—C11—C15	122.0 (2)
C3—C2—C1	121.46 (17)	C10—C11—C15	119.9 (2)
C3—C2—N1	116.86 (17)	C11—C12—C13	121.7 (2)
C1—C2—N1	121.67 (17)	C11—C12—H12	119.1
C4—C3—C2	120.70 (19)	C13—C12—H12	119.1
C4—C3—H3A	119.6	C14—C13—C12	119.6 (2)
C2—C3—H3A	119.6	C14—C13—H13	120.2
C3—C4—C5	119.12 (19)	C12—C13—H13	120.2
C3—C4—H4	120.4	C13—C14—C9	121.4 (2)
C5—C4—H4	120.4	C13—C14—H14	119.3
O3—C5—C6	116.53 (18)	C9—C14—H14	119.3
O3—C5—C4	123.56 (18)	C11—C15—H15A	109.5

C6—C5—C4	119.89 (18)	C11—C15—H15B	109.5
C5—C6—C1	122.41 (18)	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
C5—C6—H6	118.8	C11—C15—H15C	109.5
C1—C6—H6	118.8	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
N2—C7—C1	118.21 (18)	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
N2—C7—H7	120.9		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, º)

D—H···*A*	*D*—H	H···*A*	*D*···*A*	*D*—H···*A*
O5—H5···O4	0.82	1.83	2.552 (2)	146
O3—H3···O4^{i}	0.82	1.97	2.775 (2)	168
N3—H3*B*···O2^{ii}	0.89 (2)	2.53 (2)	3.397 (3)	167 (2)
C6—H6···O3^{i}	0.93	2.54	3.306 (3)	140
C7—H7···O1^{ii}	0.93	2.59	3.464 (3)	157
C14—H14···O2^{ii}	0.93	2.44	3.325 (3)	159
C15—H15*C*···O2^{iii}	0.96	2.54	3.488 (3)	170

Symmetry codes: (i) −*x*, −*y*, −*z*+1; (ii) −*x*+1, −*y*+1, −*z*+1; (iii) *x*, *y*−1, *z*+1.