

## **N'-(*E*)-4-(Dimethylamino)benzylidene]-2-(5-methoxy-2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-acetohydrazide**

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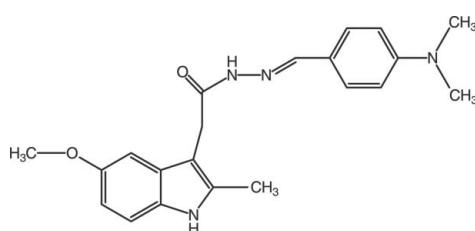
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.069;  $wR$  factor = 0.159; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.2.

In the title compound,  $C_{21}H_{24}N_4O_2$ , inversion-related molecules are linked into dimers through pairs of  $N-H\cdots O$  hydrogen bonds, which generate  $R_2^2(8)$  motifs. As well as dimer formation, an additional  $N-H\cdots O$  hydrogen bond and two  $C-H\cdots \pi$  contacts, involving H atoms from the phenyl ring and the pyrrole and benzene rings of the indole system, generate a three-dimensional network.

### Related literature

For the biological activity of indole acetic acid derivatives and indomethacin, see: Klassen (2001); Kirnura & Doi (1998); Rossiter *et al.* (2002); Shahab *et al.* (2009). For related structures, see: Trask *et al.* (2004); Gelbrich *et al.* (2007). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{24}N_4O_2$   
 $M_r = 364.44$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 9.600$  (5) Å  
 $b = 7.548$  (4) Å

$c = 25.802$  (14) Å  
 $\beta = 95.10$  (1)°  
 $V = 1862.2$  (17) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 100$  K

$0.10 \times 0.01 \times 0.01$  mm

#### Data collection

Rigaku Saturn724+ diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2001)  
 $T_{min} = 0.992$ ,  $T_{max} = 0.999$

10458 measured reflections  
3280 independent reflections  
2386 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{int} = 0.048$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.069$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.159$   
 $S = 1.15$   
3280 reflections

248 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.21$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.27$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg1$  and  $Cg2$  are the centroids of the N1/C1–C3/C8 and C3–C8 rings, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$                | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1–H1···O2 <sup>i</sup>      | 0.88  | 2.21        | 2.984 (3)   | 147           |
| N2–H2···O1 <sup>ii</sup>     | 0.88  | 1.97        | 2.854 (3)   | 179           |
| C18–H18···Cg2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95  | 2.84        | 3.692 (4)   | 151           |
| C19–H19···Cg1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95  | 2.72        | 3.508 (4)   | 141           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y + 1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2001); cell refinement: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2001); data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ5239).

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# supporting information

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## *N'-(E)-4-(Dimethylamino)benzylidene]-2-(5-methoxy-2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetohydrazide*

**Shaaban K. Mohamed, Peter N. Horton, Mehmet Akkurt, Mustafa R. Albayati and Antar A. Abdelhamid**

### S1. Comment

Indole-3-acetic acid (IAA) is the main auxin in plants, controlling many important physiological processes including cell enlargement and division, tissue differentiation, and responses to light and gravity (Shahab *et al.*, 2009). In addition, derivatives of substituted indole-acetic acid are active oxidative pro-drugs with potential of cancer therapy (Rossiter *et al.*, 2002). Indomethacin is an example of IAA derivatives exhibits anti-inflammatory, analgesic, and antipyretic properties and is therefore used to treat acute and chronic pain (Klassen, 2001; Kirnura & Doi, 1998). As part of our interest in production of potential pharmaceutical active compounds based on well known pharmacophores e.g indomethacin, we are herein reporting the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound.

In the title molecule (I), Fig. 1, the *1H*-indole system (N1\|C1—C8) is essentially planar [maximum deviation -0.025 (3) Å for atom C1] and makes a dihedral angle of 73.65 (12) ° with the (C14—C19) benzene ring. The bond lengths and angles are normal and comparable to those observed in the related structures (Trask *et al.*, 2004; Gelbrich *et al.*, 2007).

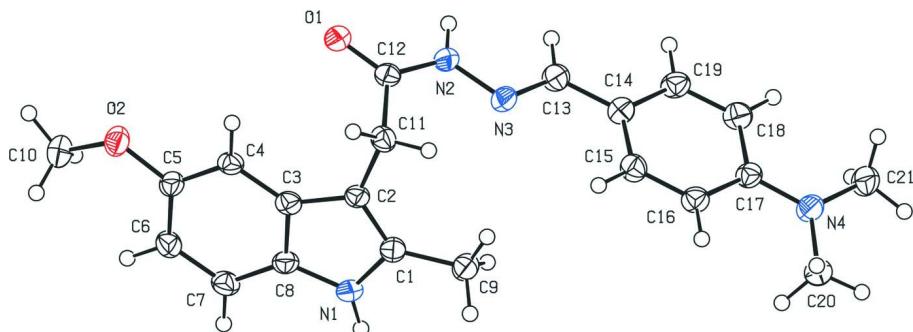
In the crystal structure, molecules form a dimer, in which a pair of N1—H1···O2 hydrogen bonds generate an intermolecular  $R_2^2(8)$  ring (Bernstein, *et al.*, 1995; Table 1, Fig. 2). These dimers are further linked by the N2—H2···O1 hydrogen bonds. Two additional C—H···π interactions also contribute to an extensive three dimensional network (Table 1).

### S2. Experimental

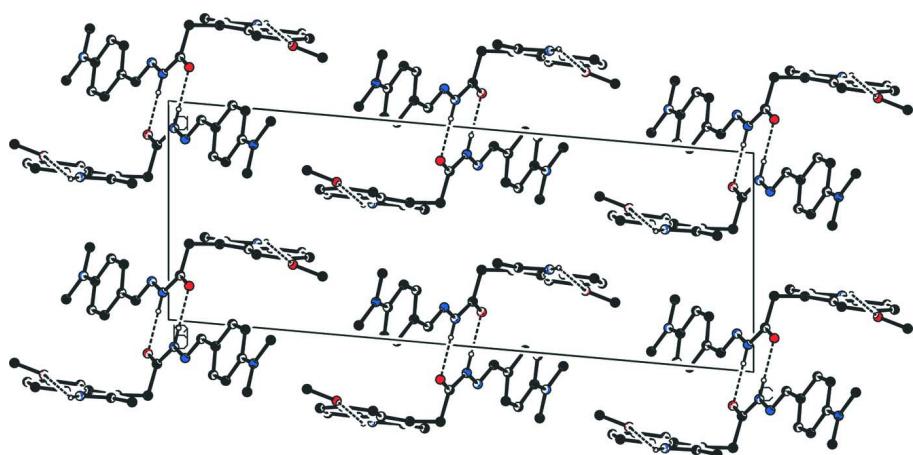
A solution of 341 mg (1 mmol) 2-{1-[4-chlorophenyl]carbonyl}-2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl}acetohydrazide in 30 ml ethanol was added to a solution of 149 mg (1 mmol) 4-(dimethylamino)benzaldehyde in 20 ml ethanol in presence of few drops of catalytic glacial acetic acid and refluxed at 350 K for 6 h. On evaporating the excess solvent, a mass solid product was collected, washed with cold ethanol and dried. The crude product was recrystallized from ethanol to afford the title compound in a good yield (77%). Pure crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were grown by slow evaporation of ethanol solution of the product at room temperature (m.p. 381 K).

### S3. Refinement

All H-atoms were placed in calculated positions [N—H = 0.88 Å, C—H (aromatic) = 0.95 Å, C—H (methyl) = 0.98 Å and C—H (methylene) = 0.99 Å] and were refined by using a riding model approximation, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  = 1.2 or 1.5  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ .

**Figure 1**

View of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

View of the molecular packing and the dimers formed through N—H···O hydrogen bonds of viewed along the  $b$  axis. Hydrogen atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

### *N'*-[(E)-4-(Dimethylamino)benzylidene]-2-(5-methoxy-2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetohydrazide

#### Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{24}N_4O_2$   
 $M_r = 364.44$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc  
 $a = 9.600 (5)$  Å  
 $b = 7.548 (4)$  Å  
 $c = 25.802 (14)$  Å  
 $\beta = 95.10 (1)$ °  
 $V = 1862.2 (17)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 776$   
 $D_x = 1.300$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71075$  Å  
Cell parameters from 5554 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.5\text{--}31.2$ °  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 100$  K  
Needle, colourless  
 $0.10 \times 0.01 \times 0.01$  mm

#### Data collection

Rigaku Saturn724+  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: Rotating Anode  
Confocal monochromator

Detector resolution: 28.5714 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
profile data from  $\omega$ -scans  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.992$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.999$   
 10458 measured reflections  
 3280 independent reflections  
 2386 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.1^\circ$   
 $h = -11 \rightarrow 10$   
 $k = -8 \rightarrow 8$   
 $l = -30 \rightarrow 30$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.069$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.159$   
 $S = 1.15$   
 3280 reflections  
 248 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0588P)^2 + 0.6401P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.27 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

#### Special details

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement on  $F^2$  for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted  $R$ -factors  $wR$  and all goodnesses of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The observed criterion of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating - $R$ -factor-obs etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

#### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$        | $y$         | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.1627 (2) | 0.5758 (2)  | 0.03536 (8)   | 0.0319 (7)                       |
| O2  | 0.3022 (2) | 0.7669 (2)  | 0.21269 (8)   | 0.0334 (7)                       |
| N1  | 0.3847 (2) | 0.0787 (3)  | 0.15126 (9)   | 0.0291 (8)                       |
| N2  | 0.1218 (2) | 0.3244 (3)  | -0.00973 (9)  | 0.0294 (8)                       |
| N3  | 0.1684 (2) | 0.1639 (3)  | -0.02855 (9)  | 0.0283 (8)                       |
| N4  | 0.1656 (2) | -0.5960 (3) | -0.14532 (10) | 0.0326 (9)                       |
| C1  | 0.3807 (3) | 0.1057 (4)  | 0.09794 (11)  | 0.0270 (9)                       |
| C2  | 0.3661 (3) | 0.2837 (3)  | 0.08759 (11)  | 0.0239 (8)                       |
| C3  | 0.3558 (3) | 0.3719 (4)  | 0.13661 (11)  | 0.0250 (9)                       |
| C4  | 0.3339 (3) | 0.5484 (4)  | 0.15053 (11)  | 0.0250 (9)                       |
| C5  | 0.3263 (3) | 0.5893 (4)  | 0.20232 (12)  | 0.0272 (9)                       |
| C6  | 0.3425 (3) | 0.4582 (4)  | 0.24098 (11)  | 0.0300 (10)                      |
| C7  | 0.3625 (3) | 0.2838 (4)  | 0.22774 (12)  | 0.0305 (10)                      |
| C8  | 0.3676 (3) | 0.2404 (4)  | 0.17560 (12)  | 0.0271 (9)                       |
| C9  | 0.3920 (3) | -0.0469 (4) | 0.06217 (12)  | 0.0319 (10)                      |
| C10 | 0.2608 (3) | 0.8097 (4)  | 0.26328 (12)  | 0.0358 (10)                      |
| C11 | 0.3555 (3) | 0.3737 (4)  | 0.03525 (11)  | 0.0274 (9)                       |
| C12 | 0.2068 (3) | 0.4328 (4)  | 0.01983 (11)  | 0.0262 (9)                       |
| C13 | 0.0743 (3) | 0.0759 (4)  | -0.05616 (12) | 0.0312 (10)                      |
| C14 | 0.1025 (3) | -0.0925 (4) | -0.08031 (11) | 0.0277 (9)                       |

|      |             |             |               |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C15  | 0.2347 (3)  | -0.1724 (4) | -0.07641 (12) | 0.0301 (10) |
| C16  | 0.2558 (3)  | -0.3363 (4) | -0.09783 (11) | 0.0293 (10) |
| C17  | 0.1459 (3)  | -0.4293 (4) | -0.12538 (11) | 0.0273 (9)  |
| C18  | 0.0138 (3)  | -0.3465 (4) | -0.13131 (12) | 0.0314 (10) |
| C19  | -0.0058 (3) | -0.1828 (4) | -0.10940 (12) | 0.0316 (10) |
| C20  | 0.2987 (3)  | -0.6849 (4) | -0.13441 (12) | 0.0331 (10) |
| C21  | 0.0517 (3)  | -0.6876 (4) | -0.17479 (13) | 0.0372 (10) |
| H1   | 0.39620     | -0.02420    | 0.16710       | 0.0350*     |
| H2   | 0.03410     | 0.35570     | -0.01740      | 0.0350*     |
| H4   | 0.32440     | 0.63850     | 0.12470       | 0.0300*     |
| H6   | 0.33980     | 0.48990     | 0.27650       | 0.0360*     |
| H7   | 0.37260     | 0.19470     | 0.25380       | 0.0370*     |
| H9A  | 0.30800     | -0.12060    | 0.06220       | 0.0480*     |
| H9B  | 0.47450     | -0.11770    | 0.07380       | 0.0480*     |
| H9C  | 0.40100     | -0.00320    | 0.02690       | 0.0480*     |
| H10A | 0.18490     | 0.73070     | 0.27160       | 0.0540*     |
| H10B | 0.22840     | 0.93280     | 0.26350       | 0.0540*     |
| H10C | 0.34080     | 0.79490     | 0.28930       | 0.0540*     |
| H11A | 0.38590     | 0.29080     | 0.00870       | 0.0330*     |
| H11B | 0.41840     | 0.47780     | 0.03660       | 0.0330*     |
| H13  | -0.01760    | 0.12310     | -0.06100      | 0.0370*     |
| H15  | 0.31160     | -0.11210    | -0.05860      | 0.0360*     |
| H16  | 0.34650     | -0.38750    | -0.09390      | 0.0350*     |
| H18  | -0.06220    | -0.40390    | -0.15050      | 0.0380*     |
| H19  | -0.09560    | -0.12940    | -0.11410      | 0.0380*     |
| H20A | 0.37050     | -0.62330    | -0.15230      | 0.0500*     |
| H20B | 0.29080     | -0.80760    | -0.14670      | 0.0500*     |
| H20C | 0.32490     | -0.68400    | -0.09680      | 0.0500*     |
| H21A | -0.02660    | -0.70150    | -0.15320      | 0.0560*     |
| H21B | 0.08360     | -0.80470    | -0.18520      | 0.0560*     |
| H21C | 0.02110     | -0.61870    | -0.20590      | 0.0560*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0352 (12) | 0.0256 (11) | 0.0337 (12) | 0.0026 (9)   | -0.0034 (10) | -0.0007 (9)  |
| O2 | 0.0435 (13) | 0.0253 (11) | 0.0317 (12) | -0.0023 (10) | 0.0048 (10)  | -0.0037 (9)  |
| N1 | 0.0331 (14) | 0.0228 (13) | 0.0304 (15) | 0.0052 (11)  | -0.0033 (11) | 0.0032 (11)  |
| N2 | 0.0279 (13) | 0.0251 (14) | 0.0338 (15) | 0.0055 (11)  | -0.0052 (11) | -0.0033 (11) |
| N3 | 0.0326 (14) | 0.0221 (13) | 0.0301 (14) | 0.0016 (11)  | 0.0026 (11)  | 0.0005 (11)  |
| N4 | 0.0258 (13) | 0.0269 (14) | 0.0439 (17) | 0.0008 (11)  | -0.0031 (12) | -0.0045 (12) |
| C1 | 0.0215 (14) | 0.0291 (16) | 0.0300 (17) | 0.0024 (13)  | 0.0003 (12)  | -0.0029 (14) |
| C2 | 0.0187 (13) | 0.0247 (15) | 0.0277 (16) | 0.0015 (12)  | -0.0014 (12) | -0.0004 (13) |
| C3 | 0.0172 (13) | 0.0268 (16) | 0.0304 (17) | -0.0008 (12) | -0.0012 (12) | 0.0006 (13)  |
| C4 | 0.0257 (15) | 0.0219 (15) | 0.0267 (16) | -0.0021 (12) | -0.0021 (12) | 0.0048 (13)  |
| C5 | 0.0264 (15) | 0.0220 (15) | 0.0323 (17) | -0.0008 (13) | -0.0015 (13) | -0.0017 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0357 (17) | 0.0310 (17) | 0.0230 (16) | -0.0004 (14) | 0.0018 (13)  | 0.0004 (14)  |
| C7 | 0.0355 (17) | 0.0294 (17) | 0.0258 (17) | -0.0002 (14) | -0.0017 (13) | 0.0062 (14)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C8  | 0.0240 (15) | 0.0245 (15) | 0.0317 (17) | 0.0023 (13)  | -0.0032 (12) | 0.0015 (14)  |
| C9  | 0.0319 (16) | 0.0271 (16) | 0.0362 (18) | 0.0017 (13)  | 0.0011 (14)  | -0.0028 (14) |
| C10 | 0.0412 (18) | 0.0318 (17) | 0.0348 (19) | -0.0010 (15) | 0.0065 (15)  | -0.0076 (15) |
| C11 | 0.0292 (15) | 0.0269 (16) | 0.0255 (16) | -0.0034 (13) | 0.0000 (13)  | 0.0005 (13)  |
| C12 | 0.0310 (16) | 0.0252 (16) | 0.0224 (16) | 0.0015 (13)  | 0.0019 (13)  | 0.0040 (13)  |
| C13 | 0.0286 (16) | 0.0291 (17) | 0.0355 (18) | -0.0004 (13) | 0.0008 (14)  | -0.0009 (14) |
| C14 | 0.0265 (15) | 0.0263 (16) | 0.0306 (17) | -0.0014 (13) | 0.0047 (13)  | 0.0007 (13)  |
| C15 | 0.0252 (15) | 0.0313 (17) | 0.0333 (18) | -0.0030 (13) | 0.0001 (13)  | -0.0028 (14) |
| C16 | 0.0239 (15) | 0.0302 (17) | 0.0337 (18) | 0.0011 (13)  | 0.0016 (13)  | 0.0002 (14)  |
| C17 | 0.0282 (15) | 0.0235 (16) | 0.0300 (17) | -0.0011 (13) | 0.0018 (13)  | 0.0019 (13)  |
| C18 | 0.0242 (15) | 0.0295 (17) | 0.0397 (19) | -0.0042 (13) | -0.0010 (13) | 0.0015 (15)  |
| C19 | 0.0247 (15) | 0.0300 (17) | 0.0396 (19) | 0.0020 (13)  | 0.0009 (13)  | 0.0009 (14)  |
| C20 | 0.0322 (17) | 0.0320 (18) | 0.0346 (19) | 0.0042 (14)  | 0.0008 (14)  | -0.0015 (14) |
| C21 | 0.0340 (17) | 0.0291 (17) | 0.047 (2)   | -0.0033 (14) | -0.0047 (15) | -0.0053 (15) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )*

|           |           |          |           |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C12    | 1.239 (3) | C15—C16  | 1.377 (4) |
| O2—C5     | 1.390 (3) | C16—C17  | 1.406 (4) |
| O2—C10    | 1.435 (4) | C17—C18  | 1.410 (4) |
| N1—C1     | 1.388 (4) | C18—C19  | 1.379 (4) |
| N1—C8     | 1.389 (4) | C4—H4    | 0.9500    |
| N2—N3     | 1.394 (3) | C6—H6    | 0.9500    |
| N2—C12    | 1.344 (4) | C7—H7    | 0.9500    |
| N3—C13    | 1.285 (4) | C9—H9A   | 0.9800    |
| N4—C17    | 1.379 (4) | C9—H9B   | 0.9800    |
| N4—C20    | 1.449 (4) | C9—H9C   | 0.9800    |
| N4—C21    | 1.451 (4) | C10—H10A | 0.9800    |
| N1—H1     | 0.8800    | C10—H10B | 0.9800    |
| N2—H2     | 0.8800    | C10—H10C | 0.9800    |
| C1—C2     | 1.375 (4) | C11—H11A | 0.9900    |
| C1—C9     | 1.486 (4) | C11—H11B | 0.9900    |
| C2—C3     | 1.441 (4) | C13—H13  | 0.9500    |
| C2—C11    | 1.507 (4) | C15—H15  | 0.9500    |
| C3—C4     | 1.401 (4) | C16—H16  | 0.9500    |
| C3—C8     | 1.411 (4) | C18—H18  | 0.9500    |
| C4—C5     | 1.380 (4) | C19—H19  | 0.9500    |
| C5—C6     | 1.404 (4) | C20—H20A | 0.9800    |
| C6—C7     | 1.378 (4) | C20—H20B | 0.9800    |
| C7—C8     | 1.390 (4) | C20—H20C | 0.9800    |
| C11—C12   | 1.515 (4) | C21—H21A | 0.9800    |
| C13—C14   | 1.452 (4) | C21—H21B | 0.9800    |
| C14—C19   | 1.404 (4) | C21—H21C | 0.9800    |
| C14—C15   | 1.401 (4) |          |           |
| C5—O2—C10 |           | C5—C4—H4 | 121.00    |
| C1—N1—C8  |           | C5—C6—H6 | 120.00    |
| N3—N2—C12 |           | C7—C6—H6 | 120.00    |

|              |            |               |           |
|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| N2—N3—C13    | 114.3 (2)  | C6—C7—H7      | 121.00    |
| C17—N4—C20   | 119.9 (2)  | C8—C7—H7      | 121.00    |
| C17—N4—C21   | 120.6 (2)  | C1—C9—H9A     | 110.00    |
| C20—N4—C21   | 119.5 (2)  | C1—C9—H9B     | 110.00    |
| C8—N1—H1     | 125.00     | C1—C9—H9C     | 109.00    |
| C1—N1—H1     | 126.00     | H9A—C9—H9B    | 109.00    |
| N3—N2—H2     | 119.00     | H9A—C9—H9C    | 109.00    |
| C12—N2—H2    | 119.00     | H9B—C9—H9C    | 109.00    |
| N1—C1—C2     | 109.2 (2)  | O2—C10—H10A   | 109.00    |
| N1—C1—C9     | 120.3 (3)  | O2—C10—H10B   | 109.00    |
| C2—C1—C9     | 130.5 (3)  | O2—C10—H10C   | 110.00    |
| C3—C2—C11    | 125.0 (2)  | H10A—C10—H10B | 109.00    |
| C1—C2—C11    | 127.8 (3)  | H10A—C10—H10C | 109.00    |
| C1—C2—C3     | 107.2 (2)  | H10B—C10—H10C | 109.00    |
| C2—C3—C8     | 107.1 (2)  | C2—C11—H11A   | 110.00    |
| C4—C3—C8     | 119.4 (3)  | C2—C11—H11B   | 110.00    |
| C2—C3—C4     | 133.5 (3)  | C12—C11—H11A  | 109.00    |
| C3—C4—C5     | 118.9 (3)  | C12—C11—H11B  | 109.00    |
| O2—C5—C4     | 115.2 (3)  | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.00    |
| O2—C5—C6     | 123.6 (3)  | N3—C13—H13    | 119.00    |
| C4—C5—C6     | 121.2 (3)  | C14—C13—H13   | 119.00    |
| C5—C6—C7     | 120.4 (3)  | C14—C15—H15   | 119.00    |
| C6—C7—C8     | 118.9 (3)  | C16—C15—H15   | 119.00    |
| N1—C8—C7     | 131.3 (3)  | C15—C16—H16   | 119.00    |
| C3—C8—C7     | 121.1 (3)  | C17—C16—H16   | 119.00    |
| N1—C8—C3     | 107.5 (3)  | C17—C18—H18   | 120.00    |
| C2—C11—C12   | 110.8 (2)  | C19—C18—H18   | 120.00    |
| N2—C12—C11   | 118.7 (3)  | C14—C19—H19   | 119.00    |
| O1—C12—N2    | 120.4 (3)  | C18—C19—H19   | 119.00    |
| O1—C12—C11   | 120.9 (3)  | N4—C20—H20A   | 109.00    |
| N3—C13—C14   | 122.8 (3)  | N4—C20—H20B   | 109.00    |
| C13—C14—C19  | 119.8 (3)  | N4—C20—H20C   | 109.00    |
| C15—C14—C19  | 116.9 (3)  | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.00    |
| C13—C14—C15  | 123.3 (3)  | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.00    |
| C14—C15—C16  | 121.5 (3)  | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.00    |
| C15—C16—C17  | 121.4 (3)  | N4—C21—H21A   | 109.00    |
| N4—C17—C16   | 121.5 (3)  | N4—C21—H21B   | 110.00    |
| C16—C17—C18  | 117.4 (3)  | N4—C21—H21C   | 109.00    |
| N4—C17—C18   | 121.1 (3)  | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.00    |
| C17—C18—C19  | 120.5 (3)  | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.00    |
| C14—C19—C18  | 122.2 (3)  | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.00    |
| C3—C4—H4     | 121.00     |               |           |
| C10—O2—C5—C6 | -14.5 (4)  | C4—C3—C8—C7   | -2.2 (4)  |
| C10—O2—C5—C4 | 165.7 (2)  | C2—C3—C4—C5   | 178.5 (3) |
| C8—N1—C1—C2  | 2.1 (3)    | C4—C3—C8—N1   | 178.4 (2) |
| C8—N1—C1—C9  | -178.1 (2) | C2—C3—C8—C7   | 179.6 (3) |
| C1—N1—C8—C7  | 179.3 (3)  | C3—C4—C5—C6   | 1.1 (4)   |

|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C1—N1—C8—C3    | −1.3 (3)   | C3—C4—C5—O2     | −179.0 (2) |
| C12—N2—N3—C13  | 180.0 (3)  | C4—C5—C6—C7     | −1.9 (4)   |
| N3—N2—C12—C11  | −3.1 (4)   | O2—C5—C6—C7     | 178.3 (3)  |
| N3—N2—C12—O1   | 179.0 (2)  | C5—C6—C7—C8     | 0.6 (4)    |
| N2—N3—C13—C14  | 178.6 (3)  | C6—C7—C8—C3     | 1.4 (4)    |
| C20—N4—C17—C18 | −174.1 (3) | C6—C7—C8—N1     | −179.2 (3) |
| C21—N4—C17—C18 | 2.5 (4)    | C2—C11—C12—O1   | 84.2 (3)   |
| C21—N4—C17—C16 | −178.4 (3) | C2—C11—C12—N2   | −93.7 (3)  |
| C20—N4—C17—C16 | 5.1 (4)    | N3—C13—C14—C15  | −1.1 (5)   |
| C9—C1—C2—C3    | 178.2 (3)  | N3—C13—C14—C19  | 179.1 (3)  |
| N1—C1—C2—C11   | −179.3 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 176.9 (3)  |
| C9—C1—C2—C11   | 0.9 (5)    | C19—C14—C15—C16 | −3.3 (4)   |
| N1—C1—C2—C3    | −2.0 (3)   | C13—C14—C19—C18 | −177.2 (3) |
| C11—C2—C3—C8   | 178.5 (3)  | C15—C14—C19—C18 | 3.0 (4)    |
| C11—C2—C3—C4   | 0.7 (5)    | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 1.1 (5)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | −176.8 (3) | C15—C16—C17—N4  | −177.7 (3) |
| C1—C2—C11—C12  | 105.6 (3)  | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.5 (4)    |
| C3—C2—C11—C12  | −71.3 (4)  | N4—C17—C18—C19  | 177.4 (3)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C8    | 1.1 (3)    | C16—C17—C18—C19 | −1.8 (4)   |
| C8—C3—C4—C5    | 0.9 (4)    | C17—C18—C19—C14 | −0.5 (5)   |
| C2—C3—C8—N1    | 0.1 (3)    |                 |            |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the N1/C1—C3/C8 and C3—C8 rings, respectively.

| D—H···A                      | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|------------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1···O2 <sup>i</sup>      | 0.88 | 2.21  | 2.984 (3) | 147     |
| N2—H2···O1 <sup>ii</sup>     | 0.88 | 1.97  | 2.854 (3) | 179     |
| C11—H11A···N3                | 0.99 | 2.42  | 2.814 (4) | 103     |
| C18—H18···Cg2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95 | 2.84  | 3.692 (4) | 151     |
| C19—H19···Cg1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95 | 2.72  | 3.508 (4) | 141     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z$ .