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## Structure Reports

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## 2,2'-(Piperazine-1,4-diyl)diethanaminium bis(2-hydroxybenzoate)

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Received 26 April 2012; accepted 2 July 2012
Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T=180 \mathrm{~K}$; mean $\sigma(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C})=0.002 \AA$; $R$ factor $=0.050 ; w R$ factor $=0.147 ;$ data-to-parameter ratio $=20.8$.

The asymmetric unit of the title salt, $\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+}$.$2 \mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{-}$, comprises half a $2,2^{\prime}$-(piperazine-1,4-diyl)diethanaminium dication plus a 2-hydroxybenzoate anion. In the crystal, the anions and cations are linked by $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ and $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds to form infinite two-dimensional networks parallel with the $a$ unit-cell face. The conformation adopted by the cation in the crystal is very similar to that adopted by the same cation in the structures of the nitrate and tetrahydrogen pentaborate salts.

## Related literature

For the structures of the nitrate and tetrahydrogen pentaborate salts of the 1,4-di(2-ammonioethyl)piperazine cation, see: Junk \& Smith (2005); Jiang et al. (2009); Yang et al. (2011).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+} \cdot 2 \mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{-}$
$M_{r}=448.52$
Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / c$
$a=11.5374$ (4) $\AA$
$b=6.4759$ (2) $\AA$
$c=15.5264$ (6) $\AA$
$\beta=104.207$ (2) ${ }^{\circ}$

## Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SORTAV; Blessing, 1995)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.852, T_{\text {max }}=0.995$

## Refinement

$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.050$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.147$
$S=1.08$
3261 reflections
157 parameters

19655 measured reflections 3261 independent reflections 2013 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$ $R_{\text {int }}=0.065$

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}=0.34 \mathrm{e}^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\min }=-0.28$ e $\AA^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\AA,{ }^{\circ}$ ).

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| N1-H1A $\cdots$ O14 | $0.929(17)$ | $1.992(18)$ | $2.8853(17)$ | $160.9(14)$ |
| N1-H1B $\cdots$ O14 | $0.900(18)$ | $1.923(19)$ | $2.7909(17)$ | $161.5(14)$ |
| N1-H1C $\cdots$ O15 $5^{\text {ii }}$ | $0.892(18)$ | $1.902(19)$ | $2.7843(17)$ | $169.9(15)$ |
| O16-H16 $\cdots$ O15 | $0.81(2)$ | $1.83(2)$ | $2.5641(16)$ | $149.4(19)$ |
| Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-\frac{1}{2},-z+\frac{3}{2} ;$ (ii) $-x+1, y+\frac{1}{2},-z+\frac{3}{2}$. |  |  |  |  |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-\frac{1}{2},-z+\frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $-x+1, y+\frac{1}{2},-z+\frac{3}{2}$.
Data collection: COLLECT (Nonius, 1998); cell refinement: SCALEPACK (Otwinowski \& Minor, 1997); data reduction: DENZO (Otwinowski \& Minor, 1997), SCALEPACK and SORTAV (Blessing, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: SIR92 (Altomare et al., 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997), POV-RAY (Cason, 2004) and Mercury (Macrae et al., 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: JJ2133).

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## supporting information

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# 2,2'-(Piperazine-1,4-diyl)diethanaminium bis(2-hydroxybenzoate) 

Ignacy Cukrowski, Adedapo S. Adeyinka and David C. Liles

## S1. Comment

The title compound $\left[\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+} 2\left(\mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{3}^{-}\right)\right]$(1) was obtained as an unintended product during an attempt to prepare a 2hydroxybenzoate salt of a singly protonated $N, N^{\prime}$-di(2-aminoethyl)-2-aminoethane-1-ammonium ion $\left(\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{+} \mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{-}\right)$. This occurred because the starting material, instead of being pure $N, N^{\prime}$-di(2-aminoethyl)-ethane-1,2-diamine $\left(\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{4}\right)$, was a mixture of that compound and 1,4-di(2-aminoethyl)piperazine $\left(\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}\right)$. A similar situation appears to have occurred for a published structure which the authors (Yang, et al., 2011) claim to be a $N, N^{\prime}$-di(2-ammonioethyl)-ethane-1,2-diamine (i.e. a doubly protonated ion derived from $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{4}$ ) salt of tetrahydrogenpentaborate $\left(\mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{~B}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{10} 0^{-}\right)$but with the central $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}$ moiety disordered over two sites. In fact the two "disordered" $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}$ sites together with the two adjacent N atoms form the central piperazine ring of a 1,4-di(2-ammonioethyl) piperazine ion $\left(\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+}\right)$ and the reported crystal structure is identical (within experimental error) with that of $\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+} 2\left(\mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{~B}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{10}{ }^{-}\right)$(Jiang, et al., 2009).
The $\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+}$ cation in $\mathbf{1}$ is symmetrical and lies across a crystallographic centre of inversion. Each ammonium group in the cations of $\mathbf{1}$ is the donor for three hydrogen bonds to the O atoms of the carboxylate groups of three different 2-hydroxybenzoate anions (Fig. 1). There is also an intra-molecular hydrogen bond between the hydroxy group and one of the carboxylate O atoms in the $\mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{-}$anions. Thus both the O atoms of each carboxylate group are each acceptors for two hydrogen bonds. The hydrogen bonds link the cations and anions to form two-dimensional networks with the layers parallel with the $A$ face of the unit cell (Fig. 2).
Fig. 3 illustrates that the conformation adopted by the $\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+}$ cation in the crystal structure of $\mathbf{1}$ is very similar to the conformations adopted by the same cation in the crystal structures of the $\mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}$(Junk \& Smith, 2005) and the $\mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{~B}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{10}{ }^{-}$ (Jiang, et al., 2009) salts despite the differences in the size and shape of the anions in the various structures.

## S2. Experimental

2 ml of a 3.32 M aqueous solution of what was claimed by the supplier (QinHuangDao JinLei Chemical Co.Ltd) to be $N, N^{\prime}$-di(2-aminoethyl)-ethane-1,2-diamine, but which turned out to be a mixture of that compound $\left(\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{4}, 6.64 n\right.$ $\mathrm{mmol})$ and 1,4-di(2-aminoethyl)piperazine $\left(\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{4}, 5.57(1-n) \mathrm{mmol}\right)$ was added to 0.96 g of 2-hydroxybenzoic acid ( 6.95 mmol ), resulting in a clear colourless solution. 0.2 ml of ethanol was added to the solution and the mixture was heated for 3 h at $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, the solution turned greenish yellow after one hour of heating. It was cooled to room temperature and then left covered for six days and then allowed to slowly evaporate by covering the container with perforated aluminium foil. Yellow crystals were obtained after four days of slow evaporation.

## S3. Refinement

H1A, H1B and H1C were located by a difference map and their coordinates were refined. All of the remaining H atoms were placed in their calculated positions and then refined using the riding model with Atom-H lengths of $0.95 \AA$, (CH) or $0.99 \AA\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. Isotropic displacement parameters for all hydrogen atoms were set to 1.20 times $U_{\text {eq }}$ of the parent atom.


Figure 1
Molecular structure of the title compound showing the atom labeling scheme and $50^{\circ}$ probability displacement ellipsoids.
Broken lines indicate $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ and $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds. Symmetry codes: (ii) $-x+1, y-1 / 2,-z+3 / 2$; (iii) $-x+1$, $y+1 / 2,-z+3 / 2$.


Figure 2
Packing diagram of the title compound viewed offset from along the $b$ axis. Dashed lines indicate $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ and $\mathrm{O}-$ $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds. The intermolecular $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds form a two-dimensional network.


Figure 3
The structures of the 1,4-di(2-ammonioethyl)piperazine cations of the $\mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{-}$(standard atom colours, $\mathbf{1}$ ), the $\mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}$ (green, Junk \& Smith, 2005) and the $\mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{~B}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{10}{ }^{-}$(red, Jiang, et al., 2009) salts, superimposed on each other to show the similar conformations adopted by the cations in all three structures.

## 2,2'-(Piperazine-1,4-diyl)diethanaminium bis(2-hydroxybenzoate)

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+} .2 \mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{-}$
$M_{r}=448.52$
Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / c$
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc
$a=11.5374$ (4) $\AA$
$b=6.4759$ (2) $\AA$
$c=15.5264(6) \AA$
$\beta=104.207(2)^{\circ}$
$V=1124.58(7) \AA^{3}$
$Z=2$

## Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
Thin slice $\omega$ and $\varphi$ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SORTAV; Blessing, 1995)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.852, T_{\text {max }}=0.995$
$F(000)=480$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.325 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=0.71073 \AA$
Cell parameters from 26933 reflections
$\theta=1.0-30.0^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.10 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=180 \mathrm{~K}$
Block, yellow
$0.37 \times 0.10 \times 0.05 \mathrm{~mm}$

19655 measured reflections
3261 independent reflections
2013 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.065$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=30.0^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=3.6^{\circ}$
$h=-16 \rightarrow 16$
$k=-8 \rightarrow 9$
$l=-21 \rightarrow 21$

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.050$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.147$
$S=1.08$
3261 reflections

157 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$
\begin{aligned}
& w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}\right)+(0.0714 P)^{2}+0.0149 P\right] \\
& \text { where } P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}^{2}\right) / 3 \\
& (\Delta / \sigma)_{\max }<0.001 \\
& \Delta \rho_{\max }=0.34 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3} \\
& \Delta \rho_{\min }=-0.28 \text { e } \AA^{-3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Special details

Experimental. The -OH and $-\mathrm{NH}_{3}$ hydrogen atoms were located and their positions were refined satisfactorily.
Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.
Refinement. Refinement of $F^{2}$ against ALL reflections. The weighted $R$-factor $w R$ and goodness of fit $S$ are based on $F^{2}$, conventional $R$-factors $R$ are based on $F$, with $F$ set to zero for negative $F^{2}$. The threshold expression of $F^{2}>\sigma\left(F^{2}\right)$ is used only for calculating $R$-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. $R$-factors based on $F^{2}$ are statistically about twice as large as those based on $F$, and $R$ - factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $A^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }} * / U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N1 | 0.39360 (12) | 0.1995 (2) | 0.71495 (9) | 0.0296 (3) |
| H1A | 0.4724 (16) | 0.215 (2) | 0.7117 (11) | 0.036* |
| H1B | 0.3890 (14) | 0.076 (3) | 0.7403 (10) | 0.036* |
| H1C | 0.3822 (14) | 0.299 (3) | 0.7516 (11) | 0.036* |
| C2 | 0.30579 (14) | 0.2076 (2) | 0.62703 (10) | 0.0355 (4) |
| H2A | 0.2242 | 0.1866 | 0.6352 | 0.043* |
| H2B | 0.3228 | 0.0945 | 0.5890 | 0.043* |
| C3 | 0.31138 (13) | 0.4123 (2) | 0.58149 (11) | 0.0328 (4) |
| H3A | 0.2467 | 0.4186 | 0.5262 | 0.039* |
| H3B | 0.2985 | 0.5257 | 0.6209 | 0.039* |
| N4 | 0.42749 (11) | 0.44057 (19) | 0.55982 (8) | 0.0321 (3) |
| C5 | 0.43393 (14) | 0.3166 (2) | 0.48157 (11) | 0.0350 (4) |
| H5A | 0.3691 | 0.3593 | 0.4302 | 0.042* |
| H5B | 0.4219 | 0.1691 | 0.4937 | 0.042* |
| C6 | 0.44661 (14) | 0.6567 (2) | 0.54111 (10) | 0.0332 (4) |
| H6A | 0.4446 | 0.7419 | 0.5937 | 0.040* |
| H6B | 0.3817 | 0.7044 | 0.4907 | 0.040* |
| C7 | 0.80219 (12) | 0.2749 (2) | 0.66915 (9) | 0.0261 (3) |
| C8 | 0.84808 (13) | 0.4670 (2) | 0.70044 (10) | 0.0307 (3) |
| H8 | 0.8129 | 0.5394 | 0.7408 | 0.037* |
| C9 | 0.94297 (13) | 0.5555 (2) | 0.67466 (11) | 0.0356 (4) |
| H9 | 0.9731 | 0.6863 | 0.6973 | 0.043* |
| C10 | 0.99343 (14) | 0.4510 (3) | 0.61536 (11) | 0.0390 (4) |
| H10 | 1.0584 | 0.5111 | 0.5968 | 0.047* |
| C11 | 0.95065 (15) | 0.2608 (3) | 0.58287 (11) | 0.0381 (4) |
| H11 | 0.9861 | 0.1908 | 0.5420 | 0.046* |
| C12 | 0.85550 (13) | 0.1702 (2) | 0.60957 (10) | 0.0306 (3) |
| C13 | 0.69936 (13) | 0.1830 (2) | 0.69894 (9) | 0.0273 (3) |
| O14 | 0.64524 (9) | 0.28943 (15) | 0.74448 (7) | 0.0321 (3) |


| O15 | $0.67079(11)$ | $-0.00229(16)$ | $0.67621(7)$ | $0.0393(3)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O16 | $0.81677(11)$ | $-0.01682(18)$ | $0.57563(8)$ | $0.0418(3)$ |
| H16 | $0.7652(17)$ | $-0.055(3)$ | $0.5996(14)$ | $0.050^{*}$ |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| N1 | $0.0299(7)$ | $0.0264(7)$ | $0.0360(7)$ | $-0.0006(6)$ | $0.0145(6)$ | $0.0013(6)$ |
| C2 | $0.0369(8)$ | $0.0391(9)$ | $0.0326(8)$ | $-0.0098(7)$ | $0.0124(7)$ | $-0.0004(7)$ |
| C3 | $0.0312(8)$ | $0.0365(9)$ | $0.0327(8)$ | $0.0006(7)$ | $0.0115(6)$ | $0.0030(7)$ |
| N4 | $0.0301(7)$ | $0.0310(7)$ | $0.0359(7)$ | $-0.0020(5)$ | $0.0091(5)$ | $0.0064(6)$ |
| C5 | $0.0381(8)$ | $0.0336(8)$ | $0.0345(9)$ | $-0.0029(7)$ | $0.0111(7)$ | $0.0020(7)$ |
| C6 | $0.0362(8)$ | $0.0299(8)$ | $0.0339(8)$ | $0.0013(7)$ | $0.0094(7)$ | $0.0017(7)$ |
| C7 | $0.0249(7)$ | $0.0260(7)$ | $0.0270(7)$ | $0.0011(6)$ | $0.0057(6)$ | $0.0028(6)$ |
| C8 | $0.0265(7)$ | $0.0302(8)$ | $0.0359(8)$ | $0.0007(6)$ | $0.0084(6)$ | $-0.0030(7)$ |
| C9 | $0.0298(8)$ | $0.0322(8)$ | $0.0435(9)$ | $-0.0052(7)$ | $0.0068(7)$ | $0.0011(7)$ |
| C10 | $0.0289(8)$ | $0.0464(10)$ | $0.0434(9)$ | $-0.0028(7)$ | $0.0123(7)$ | $0.0066(8)$ |
| C11 | $0.0355(8)$ | $0.0446(10)$ | $0.0387(9)$ | $0.0066(7)$ | $0.0180(7)$ | $0.0010(7)$ |
| C12 | $0.0332(8)$ | $0.0278(7)$ | $0.0309(8)$ | $0.0021(6)$ | $0.0076(6)$ | $0.0013(6)$ |
| C13 | $0.0294(7)$ | $0.0254(7)$ | $0.0266(7)$ | $-0.0011(6)$ | $0.0061(6)$ | $0.0025(6)$ |
| O14 | $0.0321(6)$ | $0.0299(6)$ | $0.0379(6)$ | $0.0002(4)$ | $0.0154(5)$ | $-0.0010(5)$ |
| O15 | $0.0528(7)$ | $0.0291(6)$ | $0.0409(6)$ | $-0.0125(5)$ | $0.0210(5)$ | $-0.0062(5)$ |
| O16 | $0.0532(8)$ | $0.0314(6)$ | $0.0466(7)$ | $-0.0046(5)$ | $0.0234(6)$ | $-0.0111(5)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Geometric parameters ( $\AA,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| N1-C2 | 1.488 (2) | C6-H6B | 0.9900 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N1—H1A | 0.929 (17) | C7-C8 | 1.392 (2) |
| N1-H1B | 0.900 (18) | C7-C12 | 1.404 (2) |
| N1-H1C | 0.892 (18) | C7-C13 | 1.498 (2) |
| C2-C3 | 1.511 (2) | C8-C9 | 1.379 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9900 | C8-H8 | 0.9500 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~B}$ | 0.9900 | C9-C10 | 1.381 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 4$ | 1.4706 (19) | C9-H9 | 0.9500 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9900 | C10-C11 | 1.376 (2) |
| C3-H3B | 0.9900 | C10-H10 | 0.9500 |
| N4-C6 | 1.4572 (19) | C11-C12 | 1.394 (2) |
| N4-C5 | 1.473 (2) | C11-H11 | 0.9500 |
| C5- $\mathrm{C}^{\text {i }}$ | 1.514 (2) | C12-O16 | 1.3524 (18) |
| C5-H5A | 0.9900 | C13-O14 | 1.2575 (17) |
| C5-H5B | 0.9900 | C13-O15 | 1.2714 (17) |
| C6- $\mathrm{C} 5^{\text {i }}$ | 1.514 (2) | O16-H16 | 0.81 (2) |
| C6-H6A | 0.9900 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{~A}$ | 113.7 (10) | N4-C6-H6A | 109.6 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{~B}$ | 109.4 (10) | C5- ${ }^{\text {i } 6-\mathrm{H} 6 \mathrm{~A}}$ | 109.6 |
| H1A-N1-H1B | 106.6 (14) | N4-C6-H6B | 109.6 |
| C2-N1-H1C | 112.7 (10) | C5- ${ }^{\text {C } 6-H 6 B ~}$ | 109.6 |


| $\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{C}$ | 104.7 (15) |
| :---: | :---: |
| H1B-N1-H1C | 109.4 (15) |
| N1-C2-C3 | 111.24 (13) |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.4 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.4 |
| N1-C2-H2B | 109.4 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~B}$ | 109.4 |
| $\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~B}$ | 108.0 |
| N4-C3-C2 | 111.24 (12) |
| N4-C3-H3A | 109.4 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.4 |
| N4-C3-H3B | 109.4 |
| C2-C3-H3B | 109.4 |
| H3A-C3-H3B | 108.0 |
| C6-N4-C3 | 110.87 (12) |
| C6-N4-C5 | 108.55 (12) |
| C3-N4-C5 | 110.73 (11) |
| N4-C5-C6 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 111.26 (12) |
| N4-C5-H5A | 109.4 |
| C6- ${ }^{\text {i }} 5$ - H 5 A | 109.4 |
| N4-C5-H5B | 109.4 |
| C6- ${ }^{\text {i }} 5$ - -H 5 B | 109.4 |
| H5A-C5-H5B | 108.0 |
| N4-C6-C5 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 110.31 (13) |
| N1-C2-C3-N4 | 64.77 (17) |
| C2-C3-N4-C6 | -162.96 (13) |
| C2-C3-N4-C5 | 76.48 (16) |
| C6-N4-C5-C6 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 58.44 (17) |
| C3-N4-C5-C6 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | -179.64 (12) |
| C3-N4-C6-C5 | -179.69 (12) |
| C5-N4-C6-C5 | -57.85 (17) |
| C12-C7-C8-C9 | 0.1 (2) |
| C13-C7-C8-C9 | 179.72 (13) |
| C7-C8-C9-C10 | 0.5 (2) |
| C8-C9-C10-C11 | -0.5 (2) |


| H6A-C6-H6B | 108.1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| C8-C7-C12 | 118.06 (14) |
| C8-C7-C13 | 120.61 (13) |
| C12-C7-C13 | 121.33 (13) |
| C9-C8-C7 | 122.09 (14) |
| C9-C8-H8 | 119.0 |
| C7-C8-H8 | 119.0 |
| C8-C9-C10 | 118.95 (15) |
| C8-C9-H9 | 120.5 |
| C10-C9-H9 | 120.5 |
| C11-C10-C9 | 120.74 (15) |
| C11-C10-H10 | 119.6 |
| C9-C10-H10 | 119.6 |
| C10-C11-C12 | 120.36 (15) |
| C10-C11-H11 | 119.8 |
| C12-C11-H11 | 119.8 |
| O16-C12-C11 | 118.04 (14) |
| O16-C12-C7 | 122.17 (13) |
| C11-C12-C7 | 119.79 (14) |
| O14-C13-O15 | 122.86 (13) |
| O14-C13-C7 | 119.76 (13) |
| O15-C13-C7 | 117.39 (13) |
| C12-O16-H16 | 107.4 (14) |
| C9-C10-C11-C12 | -0.1 (2) |
| C10-C11-C12-O16 | 179.96 (14) |
| C10-C11-C12-C7 | 0.7 (2) |
| C8-C7-C12-O16 | -179.88 (13) |
| C13-C7-C12-O16 | 0.5 (2) |
| C8-C7-C12-C11 | -0.7 (2) |
| C13-C7-C12-C11 | 179.64 (13) |
| C8-C7-C13-O14 | 8.1 (2) |
| C12-C7-C13-O14 | -172.27 (13) |
| C8-C7-C13-O15 | -172.00 (13) |
| C12-C7-C13-O15 | 7.6 (2) |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1,-y+1,-z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $D — \mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{~N} 1 — \mathrm{H} 1 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 14$ | $0.929(17)$ | $1.992(18)$ | $2.8853(17)$ | $160.9(14)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1 — \mathrm{H} 1 B \cdots \mathrm{O} 14^{\mathrm{iii}}$ | $0.900(18)$ | $1.923(19)$ | $2.7909(17)$ | $161.5(14)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1 — \mathrm{H} 1 C \cdots \mathrm{O} 15^{\mathrm{iii}}$ | $0.892(18)$ | $1.902(19)$ | $2.7843(17)$ | $169.9(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 16-\mathrm{H} 16 \cdots \mathrm{O} 15$ | $0.81(2)$ | $1.83(2)$ | $2.5641(16)$ | $149.4(19)$ |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $-x+1, y-1 / 2,-z+3 / 2$; (iii) $-x+1, y+1 / 2,-z+3 / 2$.

