

1-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]-piperazine-1,4-dium bis(trichloroacetate)–trichloroacetic acid (1/1)

Yanxi Song,^a C. S. Chidan Kumar,^b Mehmet Akkurt,^c S. Chandrāju^d and Hongqi Li^{e*}

^aSchool of Environmental Science and Engineering, Donghua University, Shanghai 201620, People's Republic of China, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Alva's Institute of Engineering & Technology, Shobhavana Campus, Mijar, Moodbidri 574 225, South Canara District, Karnataka, India, ^cDepartment of Physics, Faculty of Sciences, Erciyes University, 38039 Kayseri, Turkey, ^dDepartment of Sugar Technology, University of Mysore, Sir. M.V. PG Center, Tubinakere 571 402, India, and ^eKey Laboratory of Science & Technology of Eco-Textiles, Ministry of Education, College of Chemistry, Chemical Engineering & Biotechnology, Donghua University, Shanghai 201620, People's Republic of China
Correspondence e-mail: hongqili@dhu.edu.cn

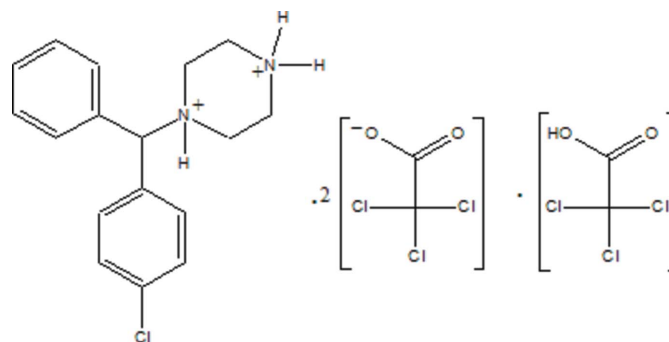
Received 17 June 2012; accepted 6 August 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.125; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

In the title salt adduct, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_2\text{Cl}_3\text{O}_2^- \cdot \text{C}_2\text{HCl}_3\text{O}_2$, the Cl atom of the dication is disordered over two positions in a 0.915 (3):0.085 (3) ratio. The Cl atoms in the trichloroacetate anions and trichloroacetic acid molecule are also disordered, with refined site-occupation factors of 0.59 (3):0.41 (3), 0.503 (12):0.417 (12) and 0.653 (12):0.347 (12). The piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation, with puckering parameters $Q_T = 0.587$ (3) Å, $\theta = 2.6$ (2) and $\Phi = 334$ (6)°. In the crystal, neighbouring molecules are linked by $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$, $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$, $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{Cl}$, $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional network.

Related literature

For the biological activity of piperazine derivatives, see: Dinsmore *et al.* (2002); Berkheij *et al.* (2005); Humle & Cherrier (1999); Campbell *et al.* (1973). For related structures, see: Jasinski *et al.* (2011); Song *et al.* (2012). For puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_2\text{Cl}_3\text{O}_2^- \cdot \text{C}_2\text{HCl}_3\text{O}_2$
 $M_r = 776.93$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 9.746$ (2) Å
 $b = 13.096$ (3) Å
 $c = 13.725$ (3) Å
 $\alpha = 88.317$ (3)°
 $\beta = 73.127$ (3)°
 $\gamma = 77.169$ (3)°
 $V = 1633.3$ (6) Å³
 $Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.89$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.27 \times 0.22 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2004)
 $T_{\min} = 0.790$, $T_{\max} = 0.875$
 10010 measured reflections
 7039 independent reflections
 5186 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.012$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.125$
 $S = 1.04$
 7039 reflections
 468 parameters
 38 restraints
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.40$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H} \cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H} \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-\text{H} \cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1A} \cdots \text{O3}$	0.91	1.78	2.685 (3)	172
$\text{O1}-\text{H1B} \cdots \text{O6}^i$	0.82	1.74	2.560 (4)	178
$\text{N2}-\text{H2A} \cdots \text{Cl6B}^{ii}$	0.90	2.74	3.299 (5)	121
$\text{N2}-\text{H2A} \cdots \text{O4}^{ii}$	0.90	1.84	2.716 (3)	162
$\text{N2}-\text{H2B} \cdots \text{O5}^{iii}$	0.90	1.84	2.710 (3)	161
$\text{C7}-\text{H7} \cdots \text{O2}^{iv}$	0.98	2.47	3.435 (4)	167
$\text{C9}-\text{H9} \cdots \text{O3}$	0.93	2.39	3.270 (3)	157
$\text{C14}-\text{H14B} \cdots \text{O6}^{iii}$	0.97	2.42	3.323 (4)	156
$\text{C15}-\text{H15B} \cdots \text{Cl7A}^v$	0.97	2.79	3.526 (5)	133

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 2, -y, -z$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (iv) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (v) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SIR97 (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 2012) and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

This work was supported in part by the Council for the Chemical Sciences of the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research. YS and HL acknowledge financial support by the Fundamental Research Funds for the Central Universities.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2574).

References

- Altomare, A., Burla, M. C., Camalli, M., Cascarano, G. L., Giacovazzo, C., Guagliardi, A., Moliterni, A. G. G., Polidori, G. & Spagna, R. (1999). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **32**, 115–119.
- Berkheij, M., van der Sluis, L., Sewing, C., den Boer, D. J., Terpstra, J. W., Heimstra, H., Bakker, W. I. I., van den Hoogen Band, A. & van Maarseveen, J. H. (2005). *Tetrahedron*, **46**, 2369–2371.
- Bruker (2004). *APEX2*, *SAINT* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Campbell, H., Cline, W., Evans, M., Lloyd, J. & Peck, A. W. (1973). *Eur. J. Clin. Pharmacol.* **6**, 170–176.
- Cremer, D. & Pople, J. A. (1975). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **97**, 1354–1358.
- Dinsmore, C. J. & Beshore, D. C. (2002). *Tetrahedron*, **58**, 3297–3312.
- Farrugia, L. J. (2012). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **45**, 849–854.
- Humle, C. & Cherrier, M. P. (1999). *Tetrahedron Lett.* **40**, 5295–5299.
- Jasinski, J. P., Butcher, R. J., Siddegowda, M. S., Yathirajan, H. S. & Chidan Kumar, C. S. (2011). *Acta Cryst.* **E67**, o500–o501.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Song, Y., Chidan Kumar, C. S., Nethravathi, G. B., Naveen, S. & Li, H. (2012). *Acta Cryst.* **E68**, o1747.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst.* **D65**, 148–155.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o2695–o2696 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812034794]

1-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazine-1,4-dium bis(trichloroacetate)–trichloroacetic acid (1/1)

Yanxi Song, C. S. Chidan Kumar, Mehmet Akkurt, S. Chandraju and Hongqi Li

S1. Comment

The piperazine nucleus is capable of binding to multiple receptors with high affinity and therefore piperazine has been classified as a privileged structure (Dinsmore *et al.*, 2002). They are found in biologically active compounds across a number of different therapeutic areas (Berkheij *et al.*, 2005) such as antifungal, antibacterial, antimalarial, antipsychotic, antidepressant and antitumour activity against colon, prostate, breast, lung and leukemia tumors (Humble & Cherrier, 1999). 1-Benzylpiperazine was originally synthesized as a potential antihelminthic (Campbell *et al.*, 1973) and these derivatives were found to possess excellent pharmacological activities such as vasodilator, hypotensive, antiviral activity and cerebral blood flow increasing actions, broad pharmacological action on central nervous system (CNS), especially on dopaminergic neurotransmission. In the course of our studies on the salts of piperazines (Jasinski *et al.*, 2011; Song *et al.*, 2012) and in view of the importance of piperazines, the paper reports the crystal and molecular structure of the title salt.

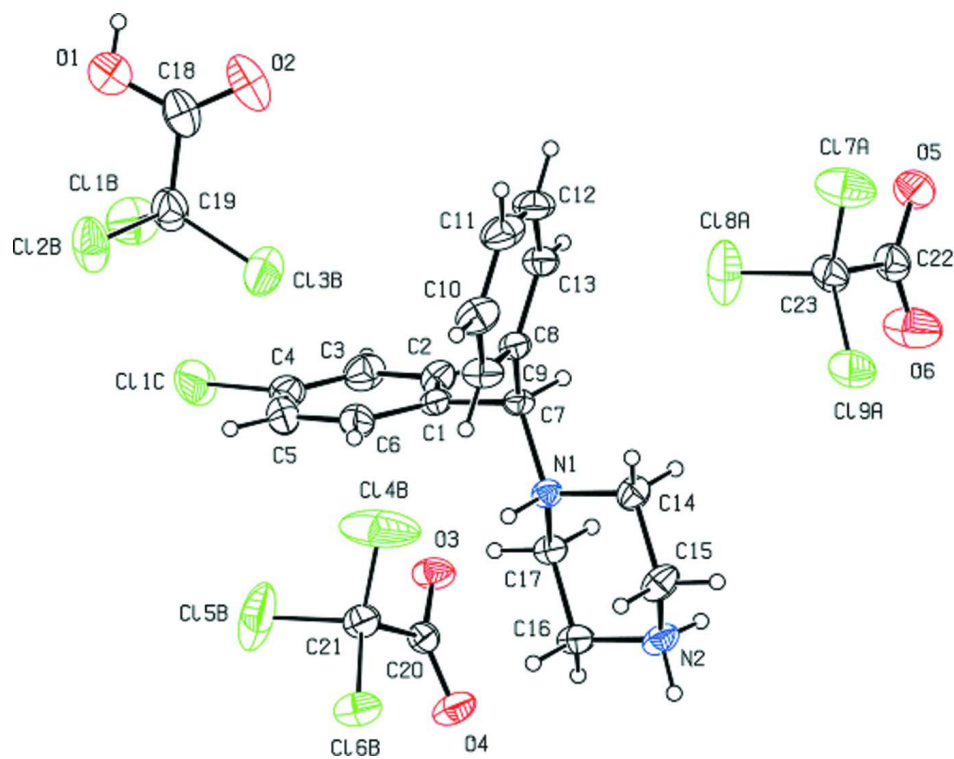
The piperazine ring in the title compound adopts a chair conformation [puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) $QT = 0.587$ (3) Å, $\theta = 2.6$ (2)° and $\Phi = 334$ (6)°]. In the crystal, molecules are connected *via* N—H···O, O—H···O, N—H···C, C—H···O and C—H···C hydrogen bonds forming a three dimensional network (Table 1, Fig. 2). Furthermore, C—H··· π interactions help to contribute to the stabilization of the structure.

S2. Experimental

1-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazine (2.88 g, 0.01 mol) was dissolved in 10 ml of methanol and trichloroacetic acid (4.89 g, 0.03 mol) was also dissolved in 10 ml of methanol. Both the solutions were mixed and stirred in a beaker over a magnetic plate at 333 K for 30 minutes. The mixture was kept aside for a day at room temperature. The title compound was obtained by the slow evaporation of methanol (m.p: 409 K–411 K).

S3. Refinement

The hydroxyl H atom appeared in a difference map and was positioned geometrically and refined by using a riding model [O—H = 0.82 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5\text{Ueq}(\text{O})$]. The disordered H1C atom attached to C11 was refined with a restrained distance C—H = 0.93 (6) Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{Ueq}(\text{C})$. The rest H atoms bonded to C atoms were located geometrically, with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å, and refined by using a riding model, with $1.2\text{Ueq}(\text{C})$. The occupancies of the disordered chlorine atoms in three trichloroacetic acid moieties refined to 0.59 (3), 0.41 (3) [for Cl1A,B–Cl3A,B]; 0.503 (12), 0.417 (12) [for Cl4A,B–Cl6A,B] and 0.653 (12), 0.347 (12) [for Cl7A,B–Cl9A,B]. The chlorine atom in the 1-[(4-chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazinedium moiety is disordered on the two-symmetric C atoms of the two benzene rings with refined site-occupation factors of 0.915 (3), 0.085 (3). The disorder was refined using the commands *DFIX* and *EADP*.

**Figure 1**

A view of the molecule of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level and H atoms are omitted for clarity.

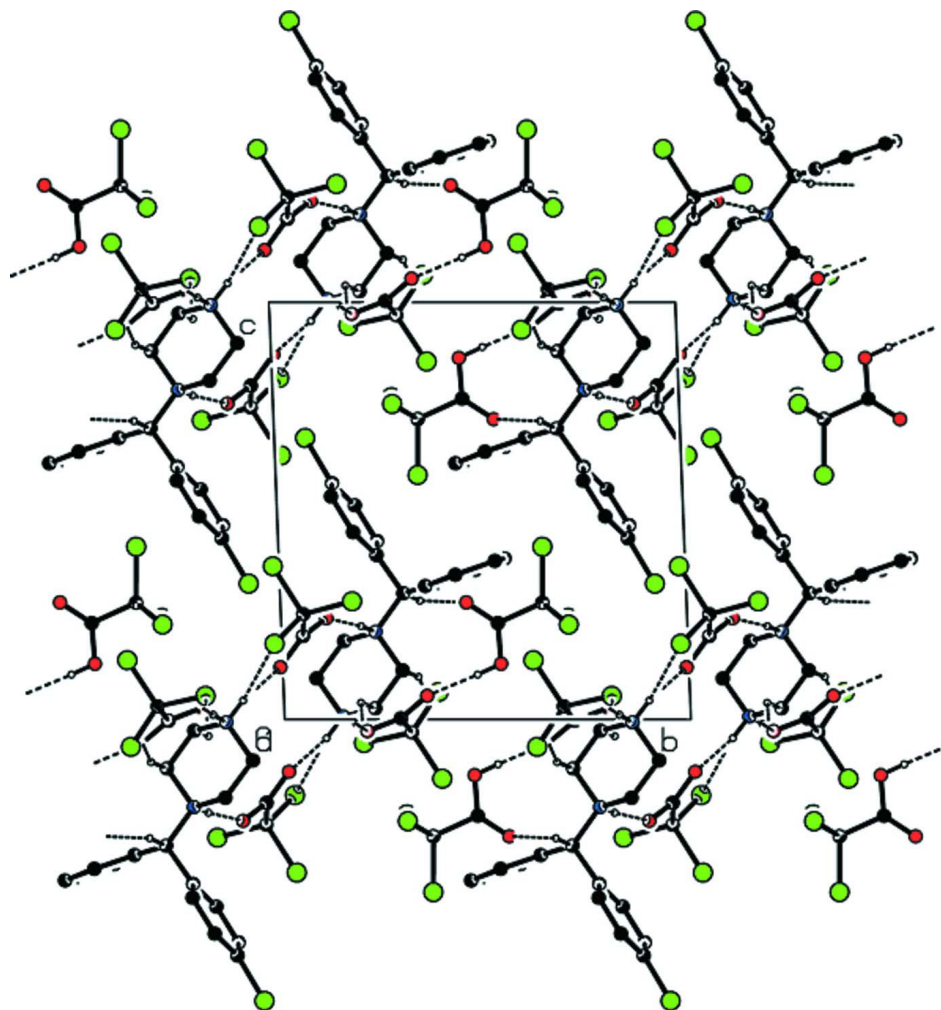


Figure 2

View of the packing and hydrogen bonding diagrams of the title compound along the *a* axis. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity. Only major components of the disorder parts are shown.

1-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazine-1,4-dium bis(trichloroacetate)– trichloroacetic acid (1/1)

Crystal data

$C_{17}H_{21}ClN_2^{2+} \cdot 2C_2Cl_3O_2^- \cdot C_2HCl_3O_2$

$M_r = 776.93$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 1$

$a = 9.746\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 13.096\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 13.725\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$\alpha = 88.317\ (3)^\circ$

$\beta = 73.127\ (3)^\circ$

$\gamma = 77.169\ (3)^\circ$

$V = 1633.3\ (6)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 784$

$D_x = 1.580\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point = 409–411 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 3555 reflections

$\theta = 2.2\text{--}26.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.89\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Plate, colourless

$0.27 \times 0.22 \times 0.15\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer	10010 measured reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	7039 independent reflections
Graphite monochromator	5186 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
φ and ω scans	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.012$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2004)	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.2^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.790$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.875$	$h = -11 \rightarrow 12$
	$k = -16 \rightarrow 11$
	$l = -16 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$wR(F^2) = 0.125$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0496P)^2 + 0.7913P]$
$S = 1.04$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
7039 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
468 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.40 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
38 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Cl1C	0.31840 (14)	0.07626 (8)	0.67451 (7)	0.1062 (4)	0.915 (3)
N1	0.66237 (18)	0.23191 (14)	0.21015 (13)	0.0366 (5)	
N2	0.7247 (2)	0.14402 (17)	0.00697 (14)	0.0500 (6)	
C1	0.3636 (3)	0.2436 (2)	0.42747 (18)	0.0496 (8)	
C2	0.3041 (3)	0.1922 (2)	0.5133 (2)	0.0623 (10)	
C3	0.3952 (4)	0.1382 (2)	0.5661 (2)	0.0614 (9)	
C4	0.5441 (4)	0.1344 (2)	0.5345 (2)	0.0672 (10)	
C5	0.6024 (3)	0.1857 (2)	0.4488 (2)	0.0545 (8)	
C6	0.5126 (2)	0.24114 (17)	0.39409 (16)	0.0391 (6)	
C7	0.5689 (2)	0.30362 (17)	0.30255 (16)	0.0386 (6)	
C8	0.6491 (3)	0.38233 (17)	0.32521 (16)	0.0417 (7)	
C9	0.7969 (3)	0.3582 (2)	0.3198 (2)	0.0544 (8)	
C10	0.8610 (3)	0.4331 (2)	0.3469 (2)	0.0643 (10)	
C11	0.7786 (4)	0.5318 (3)	0.3801 (2)	0.0690 (11)	
C12	0.6326 (4)	0.5560 (2)	0.3859 (2)	0.0671 (10)	

C13	0.5666 (3)	0.48247 (19)	0.35811 (19)	0.0532 (8)	
C14	0.7043 (3)	0.2947 (2)	0.11745 (17)	0.0472 (8)	
C15	0.8003 (3)	0.2238 (2)	0.02683 (18)	0.0555 (9)	
C16	0.6808 (3)	0.08220 (19)	0.09830 (18)	0.0478 (8)	
C17	0.5831 (2)	0.15348 (18)	0.18780 (17)	0.0416 (7)	
Cl1D	0.8762 (17)	0.5906 (10)	0.4249 (12)	0.123 (6)	0.085 (3)
Cl1B	0.6717 (5)	0.2921 (6)	0.7725 (6)	0.0945 (12)	0.59 (3)
Cl2B	0.9718 (4)	0.2936 (7)	0.7561 (5)	0.0923 (13)	0.59 (3)
Cl3B	0.8561 (7)	0.3498 (10)	0.5860 (4)	0.129 (2)	0.59 (3)
O1	0.7348 (4)	0.46222 (19)	0.8666 (2)	0.0975 (10)	
O2	0.7545 (3)	0.5423 (2)	0.7197 (2)	0.1045 (11)	
C18	0.7641 (3)	0.4663 (3)	0.7690 (3)	0.0725 (11)	
C19	0.8137 (3)	0.3552 (3)	0.7202 (2)	0.0700 (10)	
Cl1A	0.6634 (9)	0.2930 (7)	0.7508 (14)	0.121 (3)	0.41 (3)
Cl2A	0.9600 (10)	0.2728 (12)	0.7519 (6)	0.116 (2)	0.41 (3)
Cl3A	0.8603 (7)	0.3771 (15)	0.5911 (6)	0.104 (3)	0.41 (3)
Cl4B	1.1554 (7)	0.1768 (5)	0.2833 (10)	0.163 (3)	0.503 (12)
Cl5B	1.0936 (7)	−0.0153 (9)	0.3672 (4)	0.146 (3)	0.503 (12)
Cl6B	1.3218 (4)	−0.0180 (4)	0.1815 (4)	0.0598 (10)	0.503 (12)
O3	0.90549 (18)	0.11171 (14)	0.24280 (14)	0.0588 (6)	
O4	1.05566 (19)	−0.00573 (16)	0.12532 (14)	0.0631 (7)	
C20	1.0244 (2)	0.05258 (18)	0.19980 (17)	0.0406 (7)	
C21	1.1464 (3)	0.0551 (2)	0.25207 (19)	0.0537 (8)	
Cl4A	1.1704 (3)	0.1899 (2)	0.2413 (3)	0.0618 (8)	0.497 (12)
Cl5A	1.0917 (8)	0.0294 (5)	0.3806 (3)	0.1017 (17)	0.497 (12)
Cl6A	1.3180 (5)	−0.0238 (5)	0.1946 (6)	0.0861 (16)	0.497 (12)
Cl7A	0.8144 (3)	0.8071 (2)	0.0564 (3)	0.0937 (8)	0.653 (12)
Cl8A	0.7410 (4)	0.6177 (5)	0.1419 (3)	0.1097 (12)	0.653 (12)
Cl9A	0.9218 (3)	0.6188 (3)	−0.0657 (2)	0.0773 (8)	0.653 (12)
O5	0.5411 (2)	0.79751 (16)	0.02795 (15)	0.0696 (7)	
O6	0.6096 (3)	0.6471 (2)	−0.0567 (2)	0.1044 (13)	
C22	0.6253 (3)	0.7137 (2)	−0.0029 (2)	0.0565 (9)	
C23	0.7680 (3)	0.6882 (2)	0.0312 (2)	0.0588 (9)	
Cl7B	0.7846 (14)	0.7855 (7)	0.1020 (12)	0.155 (4)	0.347 (12)
Cl8B	0.7349 (10)	0.5792 (8)	0.1111 (9)	0.134 (3)	0.347 (12)
Cl9B	0.9191 (8)	0.6431 (10)	−0.0692 (6)	0.141 (3)	0.347 (12)
H1	0.30230	0.28060	0.39140	0.0590*	
H1A	0.74610	0.19660	0.22360	0.0440*	
H1C	0.812 (7)	0.587 (4)	0.400 (5)	0.1680*	0.915 (3)
H2	0.20380	0.19420	0.53480	0.0750*	
H2A	0.78510	0.10080	−0.04520	0.0600*	
H2B	0.64430	0.17580	−0.01100	0.0600*	
H4	0.60480	0.09750	0.57100	0.0810*	
H5	0.70280	0.18320	0.42730	0.0650*	
H7	0.48250	0.34370	0.28470	0.0460*	
H9	0.85350	0.29140	0.29790	0.0650*	
H10	0.96050	0.41640	0.34260	0.0770*	
H12	0.57670	0.62280	0.40870	0.0810*	

H13	0.46750	0.50020	0.36150	0.0640*	
H14A	0.75700	0.34490	0.13060	0.0570*	
H14B	0.61620	0.33320	0.10230	0.0570*	
H15A	0.82360	0.26550	-0.03280	0.0670*	
H15B	0.89180	0.18940	0.03990	0.0670*	
H16A	0.76800	0.04370	0.11480	0.0570*	
H16B	0.62870	0.03200	0.08420	0.0570*	
H17A	0.49400	0.18980	0.17250	0.0500*	
H17B	0.55550	0.11210	0.24720	0.0500*	
H1D	0.35640	0.10400	0.62340	0.1680*	0.085 (3)
H1B	0.69470	0.52090	0.89260	0.1460*	

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cl1C	0.1343 (10)	0.0734 (6)	0.0679 (6)	-0.0027 (6)	0.0188 (6)	0.0294 (5)
N1	0.0324 (9)	0.0402 (10)	0.0346 (9)	-0.0041 (7)	-0.0085 (7)	-0.0037 (8)
N2	0.0382 (10)	0.0655 (13)	0.0387 (10)	0.0035 (9)	-0.0094 (8)	-0.0153 (10)
C1	0.0481 (13)	0.0562 (15)	0.0428 (13)	-0.0120 (11)	-0.0102 (11)	-0.0012 (11)
C2	0.0619 (17)	0.0661 (18)	0.0532 (16)	-0.0233 (14)	-0.0007 (13)	-0.0032 (14)
C3	0.082 (2)	0.0423 (14)	0.0446 (14)	-0.0083 (13)	0.0010 (13)	0.0017 (11)
C4	0.080 (2)	0.0580 (17)	0.0522 (16)	0.0059 (15)	-0.0186 (15)	0.0086 (13)
C5	0.0497 (14)	0.0539 (15)	0.0510 (14)	0.0012 (11)	-0.0103 (11)	0.0011 (12)
C6	0.0423 (11)	0.0369 (11)	0.0340 (11)	-0.0053 (9)	-0.0068 (9)	-0.0072 (9)
C7	0.0366 (11)	0.0367 (11)	0.0367 (11)	0.0004 (9)	-0.0075 (9)	-0.0056 (9)
C8	0.0485 (13)	0.0367 (12)	0.0354 (11)	-0.0076 (10)	-0.0065 (9)	-0.0036 (9)
C9	0.0510 (14)	0.0475 (14)	0.0624 (16)	-0.0082 (11)	-0.0136 (12)	-0.0141 (12)
C10	0.0616 (17)	0.0729 (19)	0.0616 (17)	-0.0269 (15)	-0.0128 (14)	-0.0095 (15)
C11	0.088 (2)	0.0628 (19)	0.0562 (17)	-0.0337 (17)	-0.0069 (15)	-0.0114 (14)
C12	0.092 (2)	0.0397 (14)	0.0586 (17)	-0.0133 (14)	-0.0047 (15)	-0.0111 (12)
C13	0.0621 (15)	0.0418 (13)	0.0460 (14)	-0.0038 (11)	-0.0060 (12)	-0.0042 (11)
C14	0.0481 (13)	0.0535 (14)	0.0389 (12)	-0.0147 (11)	-0.0083 (10)	0.0018 (11)
C15	0.0471 (14)	0.0763 (18)	0.0388 (13)	-0.0162 (13)	-0.0034 (11)	-0.0066 (12)
C16	0.0431 (12)	0.0468 (13)	0.0516 (14)	-0.0019 (10)	-0.0155 (11)	-0.0127 (11)
C17	0.0404 (11)	0.0413 (12)	0.0419 (12)	-0.0070 (9)	-0.0110 (9)	-0.0054 (10)
Cl1D	0.138 (13)	0.084 (8)	0.122 (11)	-0.057 (8)	0.028 (9)	-0.043 (8)
Cl1B	0.087 (2)	0.092 (2)	0.103 (2)	-0.0406 (17)	-0.0098 (14)	0.0010 (15)
Cl2B	0.0502 (18)	0.125 (3)	0.080 (2)	0.010 (2)	-0.0111 (14)	0.039 (2)
Cl3B	0.166 (5)	0.130 (4)	0.0581 (17)	0.026 (3)	-0.0279 (19)	0.0032 (17)
O1	0.128 (2)	0.0724 (16)	0.0876 (18)	-0.0050 (15)	-0.0374 (16)	0.0014 (13)
O2	0.1013 (19)	0.0807 (17)	0.136 (2)	-0.0134 (14)	-0.0510 (17)	0.0464 (17)
C18	0.0613 (18)	0.073 (2)	0.089 (2)	-0.0147 (15)	-0.0330 (17)	0.0250 (18)
C19	0.0590 (17)	0.078 (2)	0.0604 (17)	0.0002 (15)	-0.0106 (14)	0.0138 (15)
Cl1A	0.121 (4)	0.069 (3)	0.162 (8)	-0.018 (3)	-0.027 (4)	-0.015 (3)
Cl2A	0.114 (5)	0.116 (4)	0.061 (3)	0.062 (4)	-0.003 (3)	0.007 (3)
Cl3A	0.083 (3)	0.146 (7)	0.064 (3)	0.000 (3)	-0.0147 (18)	0.027 (3)
Cl4B	0.124 (3)	0.115 (3)	0.274 (7)	0.028 (2)	-0.125 (4)	-0.117 (3)
Cl5B	0.096 (3)	0.252 (8)	0.0563 (17)	0.034 (4)	-0.0272 (15)	0.028 (3)

Cl6B	0.0251 (13)	0.075 (2)	0.0773 (16)	-0.0025 (13)	-0.0156 (11)	-0.0275 (15)
O3	0.0395 (9)	0.0604 (11)	0.0696 (12)	0.0093 (8)	-0.0186 (8)	-0.0206 (9)
O4	0.0446 (9)	0.0845 (14)	0.0543 (11)	0.0062 (9)	-0.0178 (8)	-0.0291 (10)
C20	0.0333 (11)	0.0433 (12)	0.0435 (12)	-0.0024 (9)	-0.0130 (9)	-0.0005 (10)
C21	0.0441 (13)	0.0605 (16)	0.0550 (15)	0.0020 (11)	-0.0213 (11)	-0.0107 (12)
Cl4A	0.0429 (12)	0.0478 (11)	0.0974 (18)	-0.0109 (7)	-0.0229 (11)	-0.0082 (12)
Cl5A	0.102 (3)	0.165 (4)	0.0475 (15)	-0.038 (3)	-0.0323 (15)	0.0251 (18)
Cl6A	0.060 (2)	0.075 (2)	0.121 (4)	0.0152 (18)	-0.045 (2)	-0.003 (2)
Cl7A	0.0516 (10)	0.0767 (12)	0.146 (2)	-0.0045 (8)	-0.0225 (13)	-0.0295 (13)
Cl8A	0.0871 (13)	0.160 (3)	0.0825 (15)	-0.0239 (17)	-0.0334 (12)	0.0591 (18)
Cl9A	0.0466 (12)	0.0750 (12)	0.0865 (15)	0.0172 (9)	-0.0047 (9)	-0.0106 (9)
O5	0.0487 (10)	0.0748 (13)	0.0735 (13)	0.0149 (10)	-0.0203 (9)	-0.0066 (11)
O6	0.0810 (16)	0.0876 (17)	0.154 (3)	0.0089 (13)	-0.0651 (17)	-0.0407 (17)
C22	0.0419 (13)	0.0611 (17)	0.0591 (16)	0.0008 (12)	-0.0131 (12)	0.0056 (13)
C23	0.0454 (14)	0.0588 (16)	0.0644 (17)	0.0045 (12)	-0.0164 (12)	0.0032 (13)
Cl7B	0.156 (7)	0.118 (5)	0.214 (9)	0.051 (4)	-0.144 (6)	-0.083 (5)
Cl8B	0.139 (4)	0.125 (5)	0.112 (5)	0.020 (3)	-0.039 (3)	0.058 (4)
Cl9B	0.053 (3)	0.189 (7)	0.167 (6)	-0.035 (4)	0.000 (3)	-0.060 (5)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Cl1C—C3	1.728 (3)	C2—C3	1.370 (4)
Cl1D—C11	1.603 (17)	C3—C4	1.379 (6)
Cl1A—C19	1.772 (11)	C4—C5	1.376 (4)
Cl1B—C19	1.735 (7)	C5—C6	1.387 (4)
Cl2A—C19	1.742 (13)	C6—C7	1.513 (3)
Cl2B—C19	1.770 (7)	C7—C8	1.513 (3)
Cl3A—C19	1.729 (9)	C8—C9	1.385 (4)
Cl3B—C19	1.767 (6)	C8—C13	1.388 (3)
Cl4A—C21	1.828 (4)	C9—C10	1.385 (4)
Cl4B—C21	1.690 (8)	C10—C11	1.373 (5)
Cl5A—C21	1.735 (5)	C11—C12	1.366 (6)
Cl5B—C21	1.807 (8)	C12—C13	1.388 (4)
Cl6A—C21	1.732 (7)	C14—C15	1.514 (3)
Cl6B—C21	1.773 (6)	C16—C17	1.510 (3)
Cl7A—C23	1.784 (4)	C1—H1	0.9300
Cl7B—C23	1.688 (13)	C2—H2	0.9300
Cl8A—C23	1.739 (5)	C3—H1D	0.9200
Cl8B—C23	1.803 (11)	C4—H4	0.9300
Cl9A—C23	1.775 (4)	C5—H5	0.9300
Cl9B—C23	1.703 (9)	C7—H7	0.9800
O1—C18	1.288 (5)	C9—H9	0.9300
O2—C18	1.189 (5)	C10—H10	0.9300
O1—H1B	0.8200	C11—H1C	0.93 (6)
O3—C20	1.234 (3)	C12—H12	0.9300
O4—C20	1.218 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300
O5—C22	1.218 (3)	C14—H14B	0.9700
O6—C22	1.222 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9700

N1—C17	1.502 (3)	C15—H15B	0.9700
N1—C14	1.499 (3)	C15—H15A	0.9700
N1—C7	1.530 (3)	C16—H16A	0.9700
N2—C16	1.481 (3)	C16—H16B	0.9700
N2—C15	1.478 (4)	C17—H17B	0.9700
N1—H1A	0.9100	C17—H17A	0.9700
N2—H2B	0.9000	C18—C19	1.535 (5)
N2—H2A	0.9000	C20—C21	1.563 (4)
C1—C2	1.381 (4)	C22—C23	1.558 (4)
C1—C6	1.383 (4)		
C18—O1—H1B	110.00	C15—C14—H14A	109.00
C7—N1—C17	111.81 (16)	C15—C14—H14B	110.00
C14—N1—C17	108.77 (17)	N1—C14—H14B	110.00
C7—N1—C14	110.75 (17)	H14A—C14—H14B	108.00
C15—N2—C16	111.02 (19)	N2—C15—H15B	110.00
C17—N1—H1A	109.00	C14—C15—H15A	109.00
C7—N1—H1A	108.00	C14—C15—H15B	110.00
C14—N1—H1A	108.00	H15A—C15—H15B	108.00
C16—N2—H2A	109.00	N2—C15—H15A	110.00
C16—N2—H2B	109.00	N2—C16—H16B	110.00
H2A—N2—H2B	108.00	C17—C16—H16A	110.00
C15—N2—H2B	109.00	N2—C16—H16A	110.00
C15—N2—H2A	109.00	H16A—C16—H16B	108.00
C2—C1—C6	121.3 (3)	C17—C16—H16B	110.00
C1—C2—C3	119.0 (3)	N1—C17—H17A	110.00
C2—C3—C4	121.0 (3)	N1—C17—H17B	110.00
C11C—C3—C4	120.7 (2)	C16—C17—H17B	110.00
C11C—C3—C2	118.3 (3)	H17A—C17—H17B	108.00
C3—C4—C5	119.6 (3)	C16—C17—H17A	110.00
C4—C5—C6	120.5 (3)	O1—C18—C19	110.2 (3)
C1—C6—C5	118.6 (2)	O2—C18—C19	122.1 (3)
C1—C6—C7	118.4 (2)	O1—C18—O2	127.6 (4)
C5—C6—C7	123.0 (2)	C11B—C19—C12B	110.1 (4)
N1—C7—C6	111.45 (17)	C11B—C19—C13B	109.5 (4)
C6—C7—C8	112.71 (17)	C12B—C19—C13B	109.3 (4)
N1—C7—C8	111.75 (17)	C12B—C19—C18	106.4 (3)
C7—C8—C9	123.6 (2)	C11B—C19—C18	106.7 (3)
C9—C8—C13	119.0 (2)	C11A—C19—C18	109.9 (5)
C7—C8—C13	117.3 (3)	C12A—C19—C18	116.1 (5)
C8—C9—C10	120.3 (2)	C13A—C19—C18	103.2 (7)
C9—C10—C11	120.4 (3)	C11A—C19—C12A	108.3 (6)
C11D—C11—C12	131.9 (6)	C11A—C19—C13A	108.3 (7)
C11D—C11—C10	107.6 (6)	C12A—C19—C13A	110.7 (5)
C10—C11—C12	119.5 (3)	C13B—C19—C18	114.8 (5)
C11—C12—C13	121.0 (3)	O3—C20—O4	128.7 (2)
C8—C13—C12	119.8 (3)	O3—C20—C21	113.0 (2)
N1—C14—C15	110.6 (2)	O4—C20—C21	118.3 (2)

N2—C15—C14	110.7 (2)	C14B—C21—C15B	109.1 (5)
N2—C16—C17	110.42 (19)	C14B—C21—C16B	111.0 (4)
N1—C17—C16	110.10 (19)	C14B—C21—C20	114.3 (3)
C2—C1—H1	119.00	C15B—C21—C16B	105.5 (4)
C6—C1—H1	119.00	C15B—C21—C20	103.6 (3)
C3—C2—H2	121.00	C16B—C21—C20	112.6 (2)
C1—C2—H2	120.00	C14A—C21—C20	104.9 (2)
C2—C3—H1D	119.00	C15A—C21—C20	112.1 (3)
C4—C3—H1D	120.00	C16A—C21—C20	115.9 (3)
C5—C4—H4	120.00	C14A—C21—C15A	107.8 (3)
C3—C4—H4	120.00	C14A—C21—C16A	106.1 (3)
C4—C5—H5	120.00	C15A—C21—C16A	109.6 (4)
C6—C5—H5	120.00	O5—C22—O6	127.3 (3)
N1—C7—H7	107.00	O5—C22—C23	116.3 (2)
C6—C7—H7	107.00	O6—C22—C23	116.5 (3)
C8—C7—H7	107.00	C17A—C23—C18A	108.5 (3)
C10—C9—H9	120.00	C17A—C23—C19A	105.8 (2)
C8—C9—H9	120.00	C17A—C23—C22	109.7 (2)
C9—C10—H10	120.00	C18A—C23—C19A	110.3 (3)
C11—C10—H10	120.00	C18A—C23—C22	110.3 (2)
C12—C11—H1C	114 (4)	C19A—C23—C22	112.1 (2)
C10—C11—H1C	127 (4)	C17B—C23—C22	113.7 (5)
C11—C12—H12	119.00	C18B—C23—C22	100.1 (4)
C13—C12—H12	120.00	C19B—C23—C22	111.2 (3)
C12—C13—H13	120.00	C17B—C23—C18B	108.9 (6)
C8—C13—H13	120.00	C17B—C23—C19B	114.1 (6)
N1—C14—H14A	110.00	C18B—C23—C19B	107.7 (6)
C17—N1—C14—C15	-58.3 (3)	C9—C8—C13—C12	-0.7 (4)
C14—N1—C7—C8	-58.7 (2)	C7—C8—C13—C12	176.1 (2)
C17—N1—C7—C8	179.79 (17)	C13—C8—C9—C10	0.0 (4)
C14—N1—C17—C16	59.2 (2)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-176.6 (2)
C14—N1—C7—C6	174.17 (19)	C8—C9—C10—C11	0.5 (4)
C7—N1—C17—C16	-178.22 (18)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.3 (4)
C7—N1—C14—C15	178.4 (2)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.4 (4)
C17—N1—C7—C6	52.7 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C8	0.9 (4)
C16—N2—C15—C14	-56.4 (3)	N1—C14—C15—N2	57.3 (3)
C15—N2—C16—C17	57.4 (3)	N2—C16—C17—N1	-59.0 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C7	-177.0 (2)	O1—C18—C19—C11B	58.1 (4)
C6—C1—C2—C3	0.2 (4)	O1—C18—C19—C12B	-59.4 (4)
C2—C1—C6—C5	-0.1 (4)	O1—C18—C19—C13B	179.6 (4)
C1—C2—C3—C11C	178.9 (2)	O2—C18—C19—C11B	-121.0 (4)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.2 (4)	O2—C18—C19—C12B	121.5 (4)
C11C—C3—C4—C5	-179.0 (2)	O2—C18—C19—C13B	0.4 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.1 (4)	O3—C20—C21—C14B	-45.2 (5)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.0 (4)	O3—C20—C21—C15B	73.4 (4)
C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.1 (4)	O3—C20—C21—C16B	-173.0 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C7	176.8 (2)	O4—C20—C21—C14B	135.6 (5)

C5—C6—C7—C8	-54.2 (3)	O4—C20—C21—C15B	-105.8 (4)
C1—C6—C7—C8	122.6 (2)	O4—C20—C21—C16B	7.7 (3)
C5—C6—C7—N1	72.4 (3)	O5—C22—C23—C17A	-26.7 (3)
C1—C6—C7—N1	-110.8 (2)	O5—C22—C23—C18A	92.7 (3)
C6—C7—C8—C9	85.5 (3)	O5—C22—C23—C19A	-144.0 (2)
N1—C7—C8—C9	-40.9 (3)	O6—C22—C23—C17A	154.0 (3)
N1—C7—C8—C13	142.5 (2)	O6—C22—C23—C18A	-86.7 (3)
C6—C7—C8—C13	-91.1 (2)	O6—C22—C23—C19A	36.7 (3)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N1—H1A \cdots O3	0.91	1.78	2.685 (3)	172
O1—H1B \cdots O6 ⁱ	0.82	1.74	2.560 (4)	178
N2—H2A \cdots C16B ⁱⁱ	0.90	2.74	3.299 (5)	121
N2—H2A \cdots O4 ⁱⁱ	0.90	1.84	2.716 (3)	162
N2—H2B \cdots O5 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.90	1.84	2.710 (3)	161
C7—H7 \cdots O2 ^{iv}	0.98	2.47	3.435 (4)	167
C9—H9 \cdots O3	0.93	2.39	3.270 (3)	157
C14—H14B \cdots O6 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.97	2.42	3.323 (4)	156
C15—H15B \cdots C17A ^v	0.97	2.79	3.526 (5)	133

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z+1$; (ii) $-x+2, -y, -z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (iv) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z$.