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## Structure Reports

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# (4S)-3-Methyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-4H-spiro[[1,2]oxazolo[5,4-b]quinoline-4,3'-indole]-2',5-dione

E. Govindan,<sup>a</sup> P. S. Yuvaraj,<sup>b</sup> B. S. R. Reddy,<sup>b</sup> S. Bangaru Sudarsan Alwar<sup>c</sup> and A. SubbiahPandi<sup>a,c\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Physics, Presidency College (Autonomous), Chennai 600 005, India,<sup>b</sup>Industrial Chemistry Laboratory, Central Leather Research Institute, Adyar, Chennai600 020, India, and <sup>c</sup>Department of Chemistry, D. G. Vaishnav College

(Autonomous), Arumbakkam, Chennai 600 106, India

Correspondence e-mail: a\_sp59@yahoo.in

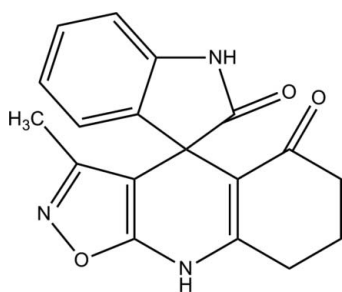
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.047;  $wR$  factor = 0.136; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.3.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ , the dihedral angle between the mean planes of the quinoline and indole ring systems [r.m.s. deviations = 0.189 (2) and 0.027 (2) Å, respectively] is 88.65 (5)°. The cyclohexene ring of the quinoline ring system adopts an envelope conformation with the central  $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}$  atom as the flap. In the crystal, molecules are linked by two pairs of  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, forming inversion dimers, and enclosing  $R_2^2(14)$  ring motifs. This arrangement results in the formation of chains propagating along [100].

## Related literature

For general background to indole, quinoline and pyrrolidine derivatives, see: Padwa *et al.* (1999). For puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople *et al.* (1975). For asymmetry parameters, see: Nardelli (1983). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$  $M_r = 321.33$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$  $a = 10.9160$  (3) Å $b = 11.9027$  (3) Å $c = 12.4848$  (4) Å $\beta = 111.602$  (1)° $V = 1508.21$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup> $Z = 4$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation $\mu = 0.10$  mm<sup>-1</sup> $T = 293$  K $0.21 \times 0.19 \times 0.18$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 2008)

 $T_{\min} = 0.979$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.982$ 

14019 measured reflections

3772 independent reflections

3088 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.020$ 

### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$  $wR(F^2) = 0.136$  $S = 1.04$ 

3772 reflections

218 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.73$  e Å<sup>-3</sup> $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                             | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{O3}^i$    | 0.86  | 1.97        | 2.7620 (16) | 153           |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O2}^{ii}$ | 0.86  | 2.01        | 2.8415 (16) | 161           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: PLATON (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

The authors thank the TBI X-ray facility, CAS in Crystallography and BioPhysics, University of Madras, Chennai, India, for the data collection.

Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2673).

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## supporting information

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**(4*S*)-3-Methyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-4*H*-spiro[[1,2]oxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-4,3'-indole]-2',5-dione**

**E. Govindan, P. S. Yuvaraj, B. S. R. Reddy, S. Bangaru Sudarsan Alwar and A. SubbiahPandi**

### S1. Comment

A large number of natural products contain the quinoline and indole heterocycles, and are found in numerous commercial products, including pharmaceuticals, fragrances and dyes (Padwa *et al.*, 1999). In view of the above importance we have synthesized the title compound and report herein on its crystal structure.

The molecular structure of the title molecule is shown in Fig. 1. The quinoline group and indole ring mean planes [ $r.m.s = 0.189$  (2) and  $0.027$  (2) Å, respectively] are in axial orientations with a dihedral angle of  $88.65$  (5)°. The indole ring adopts an almost planar conformation with a maximum deviation  $0.0486$  (4) Å for the spiro C atom, C10. The quinoline ring system has an envelope conformation with the puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) and the asymmetry parameters (Nardelli, 1983) are:  $q_2 = 0.3087$  (2) Å,  $\varphi_2 = 209.3$  (3)° and the closest pucker descriptor is an envelope on atom C6 of the cyclohexene ring. The sum of the bond angles around atoms N2 and N3 (360 °) of both the quinoline and indole rings indicates  $sp^2$  hybridization. The keto atoms O3 and O2 deviate from the attached ring system of indole and quinoline by  $-0.032$  (1) and  $-0.021$  (1) Å, respectively.

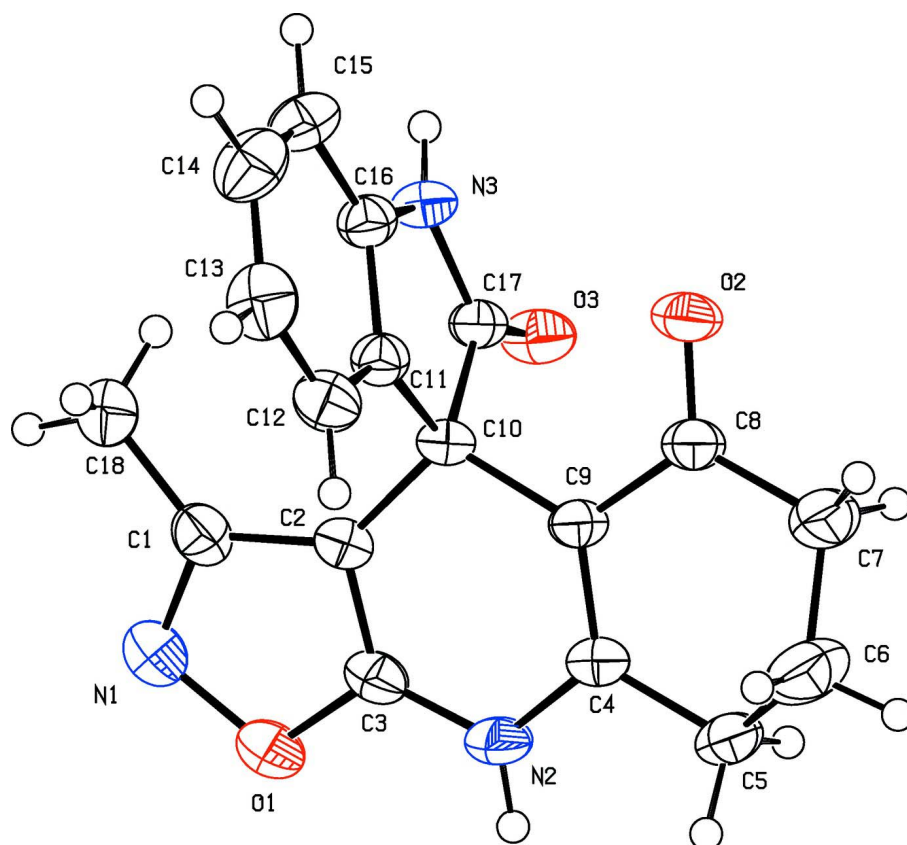
In the crystal, molecules are linked by two pairs of N—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1), forming two inversion dimers and containing two  $R^2_2(14)$  ring motifs (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995); see Fig. 2. These interactions result in the formation of chains along the *a* axis direction (Fig. 3 and Table 1).

### S2. Experimental

A mixture of isatin (1 mmol), cyclohexane-1,3 dione (1 mmol) and 5-Amino-3-methylisoxazole (1 mmol) in 5 ml of ethanol was heated to 353 K for 6–10 h. The reaction was monitored by TLC. When finished the reaction mixture was filtered hot and the resulting solid products were washed with ethanol, dried in air and recrystallized from ethanol, giving colourless block-like crystals.

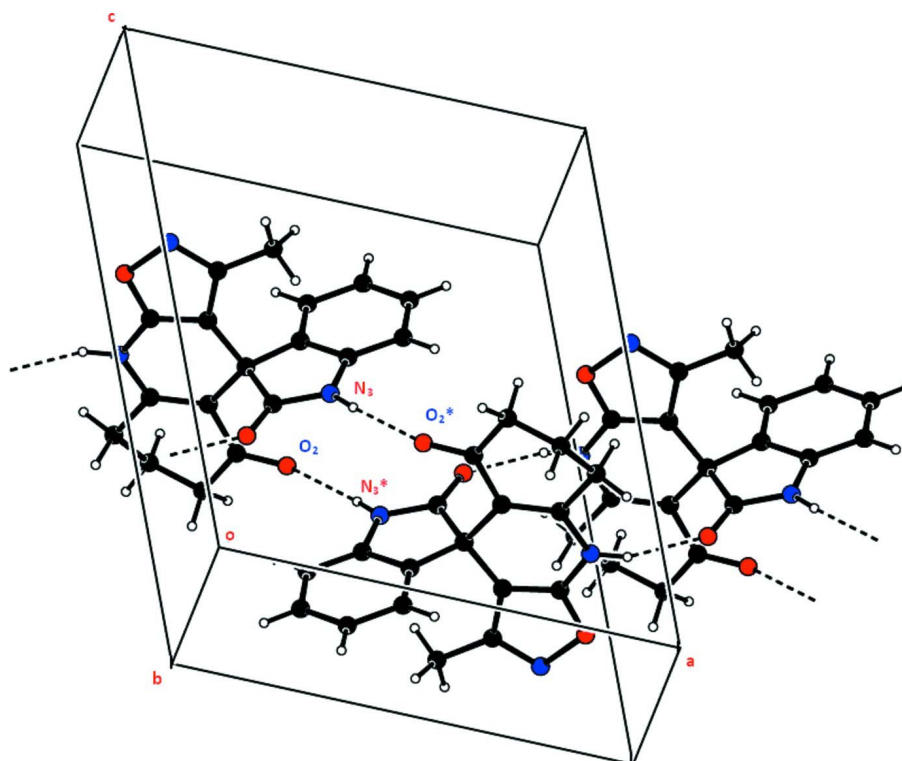
### S3. Refinement

N and C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically and allowed to ride on their parent atoms: N-H =  $0.86$  Å, C-H =  $0.93$ ,  $0.97$  and  $0.96$  Å for CH, CH<sub>2</sub> and CH<sub>3</sub> H atoms, respectively, with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C\text{-methyl})$  and  $= 1.2U_{eq}(N,C)$  for other H atoms.



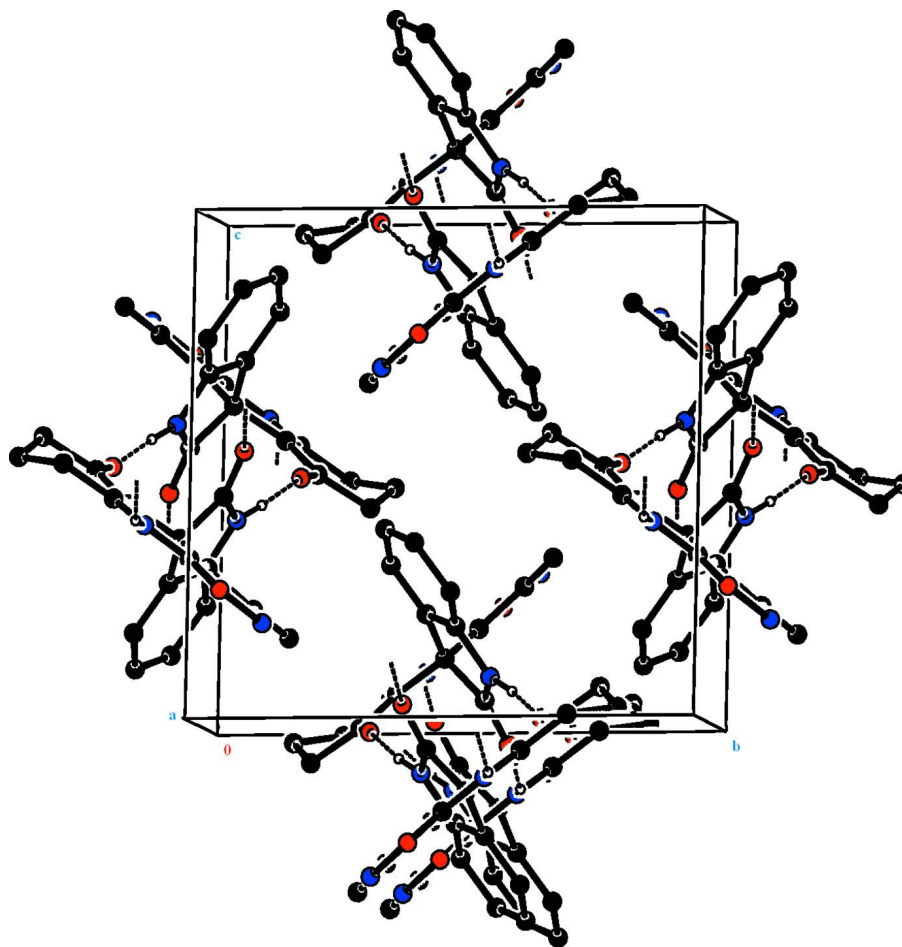
**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title molecule, with atom labelling. The displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.



**Figure 2**

A partial view along the *b*-axis of the crystal packing of the title compound. It shows the two  $R_2(14)$  inversion dimer formations due to the presence of two pairs of N—H...O hydrogen bonds (dashed lines; see Table 1 for details).



**Figure 3**

The crystal packing of the title compound viewed along the *a*-axis. The hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1 for details; C-bound H atoms have been omitted for clarity).

**(4*S*)-3-Methyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-4*H*-spiro[[1,2]oxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-4,3'-indole]-2',5-dione**

*Crystal data*

$C_{18}H_{15}N_3O_3$

$M_r = 321.33$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol:  $-P\ 2ybc$

$a = 10.9160\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 11.9027\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 12.4848\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 111.602\ (1)^\circ$

$V = 1508.21\ (7)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 672$

$D_x = 1.415\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 3088 reflections

$\theta = 2.0\text{--}28.4^\circ$

$\mu = 0.10\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Block, colourless

$0.21 \times 0.19 \times 0.18\ \text{mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\omega$  and  $\varphi$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.979$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.982$

14019 measured reflections  
 3772 independent reflections  
 3088 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.020$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.4^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$   
 $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$   
 $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$   
 $l = -16 \rightarrow 15$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.136$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 3772 reflections  
 218 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.067P)^2 + 0.5984P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.73 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | 0.75216 (16) | 1.11349 (13) | 0.22069 (13) | 0.0379 (3)                       |
| C2  | 0.78149 (13) | 1.02411 (12) | 0.30195 (12) | 0.0305 (3)                       |
| C3  | 0.90595 (14) | 0.99600 (13) | 0.31647 (13) | 0.0352 (3)                       |
| C4  | 0.91557 (13) | 0.84446 (12) | 0.43585 (12) | 0.0318 (3)                       |
| C5  | 0.99809 (15) | 0.74920 (14) | 0.50327 (15) | 0.0404 (3)                       |
| H5A | 1.0527       | 0.7208       | 0.4631       | 0.048*                           |
| H5B | 1.0559       | 0.7765       | 0.5780       | 0.048*                           |
| C6  | 0.9153 (2)   | 0.65604 (17) | 0.5196 (2)   | 0.0634 (6)                       |
| H6A | 0.9715       | 0.6024       | 0.5742       | 0.076*                           |
| H6B | 0.8730       | 0.6175       | 0.4468       | 0.076*                           |
| C7  | 0.8122 (2)   | 0.69692 (18) | 0.5624 (2)   | 0.0632 (6)                       |
| H7A | 0.8541       | 0.7163       | 0.6432       | 0.076*                           |
| H7B | 0.7508       | 0.6362       | 0.5565       | 0.076*                           |
| C8  | 0.73613 (14) | 0.79727 (13) | 0.49828 (13) | 0.0356 (3)                       |
| C9  | 0.78951 (13) | 0.86471 (11) | 0.42928 (12) | 0.0297 (3)                       |
| C10 | 0.70456 (12) | 0.96318 (11) | 0.36267 (11) | 0.0281 (3)                       |
| C11 | 0.56686 (13) | 0.93371 (12) | 0.27954 (12) | 0.0309 (3)                       |
| C12 | 0.52498 (16) | 0.86478 (14) | 0.18423 (13) | 0.0395 (3)                       |
| H12 | 0.5849       | 0.8222       | 0.1644       | 0.047*                           |
| C13 | 0.39008 (18) | 0.86039 (15) | 0.11791 (15) | 0.0477 (4)                       |
| H13 | 0.3598       | 0.8141       | 0.0535       | 0.057*                           |

|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C14  | 0.30162 (17) | 0.92411 (16) | 0.14721 (16) | 0.0501 (4) |
| H14  | 0.2125       | 0.9201       | 0.1017       | 0.060*     |
| C15  | 0.34238 (15) | 0.99406 (15) | 0.24296 (15) | 0.0433 (4) |
| H15  | 0.2825       | 1.0366       | 0.2628       | 0.052*     |
| C16  | 0.47563 (13) | 0.99759 (12) | 0.30727 (12) | 0.0320 (3) |
| C17  | 0.67211 (13) | 1.04533 (11) | 0.44623 (12) | 0.0294 (3) |
| C18  | 0.62743 (19) | 1.17717 (16) | 0.16867 (16) | 0.0501 (4) |
| H18A | 0.6439       | 1.2452       | 0.1349       | 0.075*     |
| H18B | 0.5932       | 1.1953       | 0.2272       | 0.075*     |
| H18C | 0.5644       | 1.1322       | 0.1102       | 0.075*     |
| N1   | 0.85270 (15) | 1.13783 (13) | 0.19114 (13) | 0.0492 (4) |
| N2   | 0.97711 (12) | 0.91031 (12) | 0.38120 (12) | 0.0402 (3) |
| H2   | 1.0571       | 0.8979       | 0.3876       | 0.048*     |
| N3   | 0.54091 (11) | 1.06336 (10) | 0.40459 (10) | 0.0328 (3) |
| H3   | 0.5020       | 1.1098       | 0.4343       | 0.039*     |
| O1   | 0.95520 (11) | 1.05973 (11) | 0.25399 (11) | 0.0477 (3) |
| O2   | 0.63136 (11) | 0.82301 (10) | 0.50785 (11) | 0.0443 (3) |
| O3   | 0.75076 (10) | 1.08902 (10) | 0.53253 (9)  | 0.0400 (3) |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1  | 0.0425 (8)  | 0.0408 (8)  | 0.0340 (7)  | −0.0003 (6) | 0.0181 (6)  | 0.0004 (6)  |
| C2  | 0.0302 (6)  | 0.0326 (7)  | 0.0325 (7)  | −0.0004 (5) | 0.0159 (5)  | −0.0017 (5) |
| C3  | 0.0315 (7)  | 0.0414 (8)  | 0.0382 (7)  | −0.0035 (6) | 0.0193 (6)  | −0.0007 (6) |
| C4  | 0.0270 (6)  | 0.0347 (7)  | 0.0361 (7)  | 0.0020 (5)  | 0.0144 (5)  | −0.0035 (5) |
| C5  | 0.0308 (7)  | 0.0422 (8)  | 0.0499 (8)  | 0.0099 (6)  | 0.0168 (6)  | 0.0033 (7)  |
| C6  | 0.0460 (10) | 0.0454 (10) | 0.1040 (17) | 0.0139 (8)  | 0.0338 (11) | 0.0199 (10) |
| C7  | 0.0557 (11) | 0.0594 (12) | 0.0914 (15) | 0.0243 (9)  | 0.0471 (11) | 0.0374 (11) |
| C8  | 0.0330 (7)  | 0.0350 (7)  | 0.0446 (8)  | 0.0048 (6)  | 0.0210 (6)  | 0.0029 (6)  |
| C9  | 0.0262 (6)  | 0.0303 (7)  | 0.0354 (7)  | 0.0025 (5)  | 0.0147 (5)  | −0.0007 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0242 (6)  | 0.0308 (7)  | 0.0325 (6)  | 0.0012 (5)  | 0.0142 (5)  | −0.0018 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0275 (6)  | 0.0319 (7)  | 0.0344 (7)  | 0.0000 (5)  | 0.0129 (5)  | 0.0006 (5)  |
| C12 | 0.0408 (8)  | 0.0411 (8)  | 0.0394 (8)  | −0.0027 (6) | 0.0180 (6)  | −0.0054 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0473 (9)  | 0.0492 (10) | 0.0402 (8)  | −0.0090 (7) | 0.0084 (7)  | −0.0073 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0316 (8)  | 0.0535 (10) | 0.0532 (10) | −0.0037 (7) | 0.0016 (7)  | −0.0006 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0274 (7)  | 0.0456 (9)  | 0.0536 (9)  | 0.0042 (6)  | 0.0110 (7)  | 0.0004 (7)  |
| C16 | 0.0267 (6)  | 0.0332 (7)  | 0.0368 (7)  | 0.0010 (5)  | 0.0124 (5)  | 0.0012 (5)  |
| C17 | 0.0265 (6)  | 0.0306 (7)  | 0.0341 (7)  | 0.0019 (5)  | 0.0147 (5)  | −0.0004 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0540 (10) | 0.0531 (10) | 0.0483 (9)  | 0.0138 (8)  | 0.0247 (8)  | 0.0146 (8)  |
| N1  | 0.0489 (8)  | 0.0562 (9)  | 0.0500 (8)  | 0.0036 (7)  | 0.0271 (7)  | 0.0130 (7)  |
| N2  | 0.0259 (6)  | 0.0485 (8)  | 0.0521 (8)  | 0.0051 (5)  | 0.0212 (6)  | 0.0070 (6)  |
| N3  | 0.0265 (6)  | 0.0345 (6)  | 0.0402 (6)  | 0.0047 (4)  | 0.0155 (5)  | −0.0044 (5) |
| O1  | 0.0399 (6)  | 0.0584 (7)  | 0.0549 (7)  | 0.0002 (5)  | 0.0293 (5)  | 0.0115 (6)  |
| O2  | 0.0385 (6)  | 0.0459 (6)  | 0.0609 (7)  | 0.0082 (5)  | 0.0328 (6)  | 0.0084 (5)  |
| O3  | 0.0289 (5)  | 0.0498 (6)  | 0.0411 (6)  | −0.0005 (4) | 0.0125 (4)  | −0.0127 (5) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1—N1      | 1.312 (2)   | C10—C11     | 1.5201 (18) |
| C1—C2      | 1.423 (2)   | C10—C17     | 1.5628 (18) |
| C1—C18     | 1.483 (2)   | C11—C12     | 1.377 (2)   |
| C2—C3      | 1.3451 (19) | C11—C16     | 1.3941 (19) |
| C2—C10     | 1.5082 (18) | C12—C13     | 1.400 (2)   |
| C3—O1      | 1.3348 (17) | C12—H12     | 0.9300      |
| C3—N2      | 1.355 (2)   | C13—C14     | 1.379 (3)   |
| C4—N2      | 1.3668 (19) | C13—H13     | 0.9300      |
| C4—C9      | 1.3695 (18) | C14—C15     | 1.389 (3)   |
| C4—C5      | 1.499 (2)   | C14—H14     | 0.9300      |
| C5—C6      | 1.491 (3)   | C15—C16     | 1.379 (2)   |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9700      | C15—H15     | 0.9300      |
| C5—H5B     | 0.9700      | C16—N3      | 1.3998 (19) |
| C6—C7      | 1.494 (3)   | C17—O3      | 1.2195 (17) |
| C6—H6A     | 0.9700      | C17—N3      | 1.3487 (17) |
| C6—H6B     | 0.9700      | C18—H18A    | 0.9600      |
| C7—C8      | 1.506 (2)   | C18—H18B    | 0.9600      |
| C7—H7A     | 0.9700      | C18—H18C    | 0.9600      |
| C7—H7B     | 0.9700      | N1—O1       | 1.4440 (19) |
| C8—O2      | 1.2315 (17) | N2—H2       | 0.8600      |
| C8—C9      | 1.448 (2)   | N3—H3       | 0.8600      |
| C9—C10     | 1.5354 (19) |             |             |
|            |             |             |             |
| N1—C1—C2   | 111.93 (14) | C2—C10—C17  | 109.86 (11) |
| N1—C1—C18  | 119.47 (14) | C11—C10—C17 | 100.95 (10) |
| C2—C1—C18  | 128.59 (14) | C9—C10—C17  | 110.86 (11) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 103.48 (13) | C12—C11—C16 | 119.94 (13) |
| C3—C2—C10  | 122.29 (13) | C12—C11—C10 | 131.11 (13) |
| C1—C2—C10  | 134.21 (13) | C16—C11—C10 | 108.77 (12) |
| O1—C3—C2   | 112.58 (14) | C11—C12—C13 | 118.39 (15) |
| O1—C3—N2   | 120.71 (13) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.8       |
| C2—C3—N2   | 126.63 (13) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.8       |
| N2—C4—C9   | 122.47 (13) | C14—C13—C12 | 120.63 (16) |
| N2—C4—C5   | 114.19 (12) | C14—C13—H13 | 119.7       |
| C9—C4—C5   | 123.34 (13) | C12—C13—H13 | 119.7       |
| C6—C5—C4   | 111.73 (13) | C13—C14—C15 | 121.62 (15) |
| C6—C5—H5A  | 109.3       | C13—C14—H14 | 119.2       |
| C4—C5—H5A  | 109.3       | C15—C14—H14 | 119.2       |
| C6—C5—H5B  | 109.3       | C16—C15—C14 | 117.02 (15) |
| C4—C5—H5B  | 109.3       | C16—C15—H15 | 121.5       |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 107.9       | C14—C15—H15 | 121.5       |
| C5—C6—C7   | 112.39 (17) | C15—C16—C11 | 122.38 (14) |
| C5—C6—H6A  | 109.1       | C15—C16—N3  | 127.81 (13) |
| C7—C6—H6A  | 109.1       | C11—C16—N3  | 109.79 (12) |
| C5—C6—H6B  | 109.1       | O3—C17—N3   | 125.10 (13) |
| C7—C6—H6B  | 109.1       | O3—C17—C10  | 126.70 (12) |



|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| H6A—C6—H6B    | 107.9        | N3—C17—C10      | 108.16 (11)  |
| C6—C7—C8      | 114.14 (16)  | C1—C18—H18A     | 109.5        |
| C6—C7—H7A     | 108.7        | C1—C18—H18B     | 109.5        |
| C8—C7—H7A     | 108.7        | H18A—C18—H18B   | 109.5        |
| C6—C7—H7B     | 108.7        | C1—C18—H18C     | 109.5        |
| C8—C7—H7B     | 108.7        | H18A—C18—H18C   | 109.5        |
| H7A—C7—H7B    | 107.6        | H18B—C18—H18C   | 109.5        |
| O2—C8—C9      | 120.75 (13)  | C1—N1—O1        | 105.43 (12)  |
| O2—C8—C7      | 119.74 (14)  | C3—N2—C4        | 116.76 (12)  |
| C9—C8—C7      | 119.47 (13)  | C3—N2—H2        | 121.6        |
| C4—C9—C8      | 118.85 (13)  | C4—N2—H2        | 121.6        |
| C4—C9—C10     | 124.05 (12)  | C17—N3—C16      | 112.00 (11)  |
| C8—C9—C10     | 116.77 (11)  | C17—N3—H3       | 124.0        |
| C2—C10—C11    | 111.19 (11)  | C16—N3—H3       | 124.0        |
| C2—C10—C9     | 107.60 (10)  | C3—O1—N1        | 106.57 (11)  |
| C11—C10—C9    | 116.23 (11)  |                 |              |
|               |              |                 |              |
| N1—C1—C2—C3   | -1.17 (18)   | C9—C10—C11—C12  | -60.3 (2)    |
| C18—C1—C2—C3  | 178.32 (17)  | C17—C10—C11—C12 | 179.74 (15)  |
| N1—C1—C2—C10  | -179.41 (15) | C2—C10—C11—C16  | -111.75 (13) |
| C18—C1—C2—C10 | 0.1 (3)      | C9—C10—C11—C16  | 124.72 (13)  |
| C1—C2—C3—O1   | 0.85 (17)    | C17—C10—C11—C16 | 4.74 (14)    |
| C10—C2—C3—O1  | 179.36 (12)  | C16—C11—C12—C13 | -0.5 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C3—N2   | -176.02 (15) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -175.05 (15) |
| C10—C2—C3—N2  | 2.5 (2)      | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.3 (3)      |
| N2—C4—C5—C6   | -156.45 (16) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.3 (3)     |
| C9—C4—C5—C6   | 23.7 (2)     | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.4 (3)      |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | -49.1 (2)    | C14—C15—C16—C11 | -0.6 (2)     |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | 47.0 (3)     | C14—C15—C16—N3  | 177.92 (15)  |
| C6—C7—C8—O2   | 164.00 (19)  | C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.7 (2)      |
| C6—C7—C8—C9   | -18.2 (3)    | C10—C11—C16—C15 | 176.31 (14)  |
| N2—C4—C9—C8   | -174.34 (13) | C12—C11—C16—N3  | -178.08 (13) |
| C5—C4—C9—C8   | 5.5 (2)      | C10—C11—C16—N3  | -2.43 (16)   |
| N2—C4—C9—C10  | -1.1 (2)     | C2—C10—C17—O3   | -66.12 (18)  |
| C5—C4—C9—C10  | 178.73 (13)  | C11—C10—C17—O3  | 176.41 (14)  |
| O2—C8—C9—C4   | 169.38 (15)  | C9—C10—C17—O3   | 52.67 (19)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C4   | -8.4 (2)     | C2—C10—C17—N3   | 111.85 (13)  |
| O2—C8—C9—C10  | -4.4 (2)     | C11—C10—C17—N3  | -5.62 (14)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C10  | 177.81 (16)  | C9—C10—C17—N3   | -129.36 (12) |
| C3—C2—C10—C11 | -132.98 (14) | C2—C1—N1—O1     | 1.00 (18)    |
| C1—C2—C10—C11 | 45.0 (2)     | C18—C1—N1—O1    | -178.54 (15) |
| C3—C2—C10—C9  | -4.65 (18)   | O1—C3—N2—C4     | -175.45 (13) |
| C1—C2—C10—C9  | 173.33 (15)  | C2—C3—N2—C4     | 1.2 (2)      |
| C3—C2—C10—C17 | 116.13 (15)  | C9—C4—N2—C3     | -1.9 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C10—C17 | -65.9 (2)    | C5—C4—N2—C3     | 178.32 (14)  |
| C4—C9—C10—C2  | 4.05 (18)    | O3—C17—N3—C16   | -177.34 (14) |
| C8—C9—C10—C2  | 177.46 (12)  | C10—C17—N3—C16  | 4.65 (16)    |
| C4—C9—C10—C11 | 129.43 (14)  | C15—C16—N3—C17  | 179.84 (15)  |

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|                |              |                |             |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| C8—C9—C10—C11  | -57.17 (16)  | C11—C16—N3—C17 | -1.51 (17)  |
| C4—C9—C10—C17  | -116.09 (15) | C2—C3—O1—N1    | -0.29 (17)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C17  | 57.31 (16)   | N2—C3—O1—N1    | 176.78 (14) |
| C2—C10—C11—C12 | 63.2 (2)     | C1—N1—O1—C3    | -0.45 (17)  |

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*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

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| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>   | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N2—H2 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.86        | 1.97                | 2.7620 (16)                | 153                           |
| N3—H3 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.86        | 2.01                | 2.8415 (16)                | 161                           |

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Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .