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2-((1*E*)-1-{2-[(2*Z*)-4-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-ylidene]hydrazin-1-ylidene}ethyl)pyridin-1-ium bromide monohydrate

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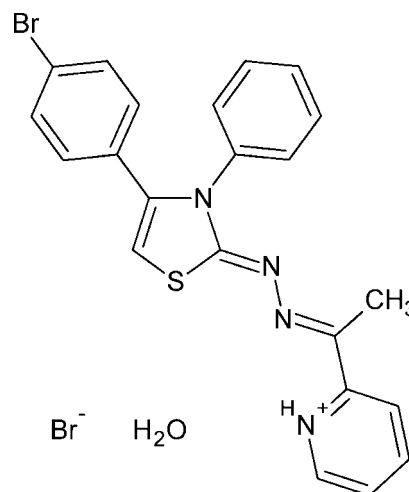
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 150$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.035; wR factor = 0.095; data-to-parameter ratio = 21.6.

In the title hydrated molecular salt, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_4\text{S}^+\cdot\text{Br}^-\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, the aromatic rings make dihedral angles of 14.20 (12), 34.29 (10) and 68.75 (11)° with the thiazole ring. In the crystal, molecules are linked into chains running parallel to the a axis by association of the bromide ions and the water molecules of crystallization with the cations *via* $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Br}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Br}$ hydrogen-bonding interactions. $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ and $\text{C}-\text{Br}\cdots\pi$ [3.7426 (11) Å, 161.73 (7)°] interactions are also observed, forming infinite chains extending along the b -axis direction.

Related literature

For general background to thiazole compounds, see: Siddiqui *et al.* (2009); Quiroga *et al.* (2002); Hutchinson *et al.* (2002). For the biological activity of thiazoles, see: Sharma *et al.* (2009); Ergenc *et al.* (1999); Bell *et al.* (1995); Patt *et al.* (1992); Jaen *et al.* (1990); Badorc *et al.* (1997); Rudolph *et al.* (2001). For structures with $\text{C}-\text{Br}\cdots\pi$ interactions, see: Jasinski *et al.* (2010); Zukerman-Schpector *et al.* (2011).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_4\text{S}^+\cdot\text{Br}^-\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $M_r = 548.30$ Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ $a = 5.5768$ (6) Å $b = 9.2288$ (9) Å $c = 22.574$ (2) Å $\alpha = 85.974$ (1)° $\beta = 84.438$ (1)° $\gamma = 79.000$ (1)° $V = 1133.51$ (19) Å³ $Z = 2$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 3.69$ mm⁻¹ $T = 150$ K

0.27 × 0.11 × 0.08 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: numerical

(SADABS; Bruker, 2013)

 $T_{\min} = 0.390$, $T_{\max} = 0.760$

20898 measured reflections

5870 independent reflections

4807 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.038$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$ $wR(F^2) = 0.095$ $S = 1.09$

5870 reflections

272 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.94$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.49$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

 $Cg3$ is the centroid of the C1–C6 benzene ring.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1–H1A \cdots Br2 | 0.85 | 2.49 | 3.332 (2) | 170 |
| O1–H1B \cdots Br2 ⁱ | 0.85 | 2.61 | 3.271 (2) | 135 |
| N4–H4 \cdots O1 | 0.88 | 1.95 | 2.715 (3) | 144 |
| C15–H15 \cdots N2 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.62 | 3.571 (3) | 177 |
| C17–H17B \cdots Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.88 | 3.798 (3) | 156 |
| C20–H20 \cdots Br2 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.85 | 3.798 (3) | 175 |
| C21–H21 \cdots Br2 ^v | 0.95 | 2.92 | 3.579 (3) | 127 |
| C11–H11 \cdots Cg3 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.93 | 3.789 (3) | 152 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y, z$; (ii) $x - 1, y, z$; (iii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iv) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z$; (v) $x + 1, y + 1, z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2013); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2013); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2013 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 2012) and DIAMOND (Bran-

denburg & Putz, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: QM2104).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2014). E70, o328–o329 [doi:10.1107/S160053681400347X]

2-((1*E*)-1-{2-[(2*Z*)-4-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-ylidene]hydrazin-1-ylidene}ethyl)pyridin-1-ium bromide monohydrate

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S1. Comment

Thiazoles have shown a broad range of biological applications and activities (Siddiqui *et al.*, 2009; Quiroga *et al.*, 2002; Hutchinson, *et al.*, 2002) including uses for the treatment of inflammation (Sharma *et al.*, 2009), HIV infections (Bell *et al.*, 1995), hypertension (Patt *et al.*, 1992), schizophrenia (Jaen *et al.*, 1990), as hypnotics (Ergenc *et al.*, 1999), as fibrinogen receptor antagonists with antithrombotic activity (Badorc *et al.*, 1997) and as new inhibitors of bacterial DNA gyrase B (Rudolph *et al.*, 2001). In this context we report the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound.

The N4/C18—C22, C1—C6 and C10—C15 aromatic rings make dihedral angles of 14.20 (12), 34.29 (10) and 68.75 (11)°, respectively, with the (S1/N1/C7—C9) thiazole ring (Fig. 1). The C9—N2—N3—C16, N2—N3—C16—C17, N2—N3—C16—C18 torsion angles are 174.0 (2), -4.0 (4) and 175.0 (5)°, respectively.

The three-dimensional structure of the title compound consists of chains running parallel to the *a* axis which are formed by association of the bromide ions and the lattice water molecules with the cations *via* O—H···N, O—H···Br, C—H···N and C—H···Br hydrogen bonding interactions (Table 1 and Figs. 2 & 3). In addition, a C—H···p interaction (Table 1) and a C4—Br1···Cg4 (-1 - *x*, 1 - *y*, 1 - *z*) interaction [Br1···Cg4 = 3.7426 (11) Å and C4—Br1···Cg4 = 161.73 (7)°] (Jasinski *et al.*, 2010; Zukerman-Schpector, *et al.*, 2011) also contribute to the stabilization of the molecular packing.

S2. Experimental

A mixture of 270 mg (1 mmol) (2*E*)-*N*-phenyl-2-[1-(pyridin-2-yl)ethylidene]hydrazinecarbothioamide and 278 mg (1 mmol) 2-bromo-1-phenylethanone in absolute ethanol (30 ml) was refluxed for 8 h then cooled to room temperature. A yellow solid precipitated, it was filtered and washed with a small amount of cold ethanol and recrystallized from ethanol to afford good quality orange crystals (*M.p.* 521–523 K).

¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δH = 1.63 (br, 1H, OH of H₂O), 2.46 (s, 3H, CH₃), 6.41 (s, 1H, thiazole-CH), 6.97–7.02 (m, 2H, Ar—H), 7.21–7.23 (m, 2H, Ar—H), 7.54–7.61 (m, 1H, pyridine-CH), 7.72–7.79 (m, 1H, pyridine-CH), 8.22–8.25 (m, 2H, pyridine-CH), 9.10 (br, 1H, pyridinium-NH).

¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃): δC = 14.02 (CH₃), 104.27 (thiazole-CH), 127.89, 128.12, 128.36, 129.00, 129.92, 130.48, 131.77 (Ar—CH and pyridine-CH), 123.48, 131.98 (Ar—C), 142.04 (pyridine-C), 153.27 (thiazole-C4), 156.38 (thiazole-C2).

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with O—H = 0.85 Å, N—H = 0.88 Å, C—H = 0.95 Å and 0.98 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{iso}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{iso}}(\text{C}, \text{N}, \text{O})$ for other H atoms.

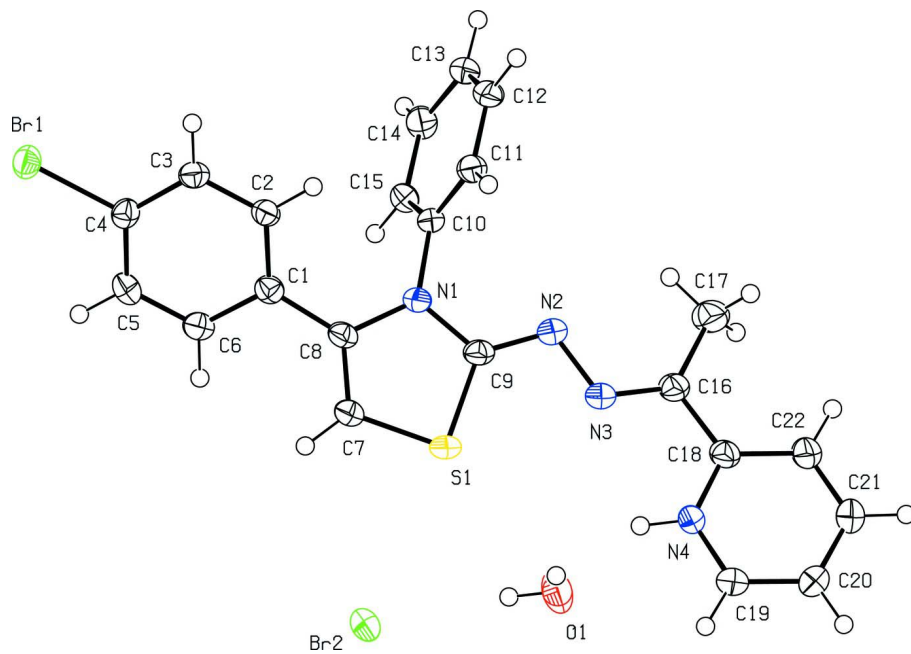


Figure 1
Perspective view of the asymmetric unit with 50% probability ellipsoids.

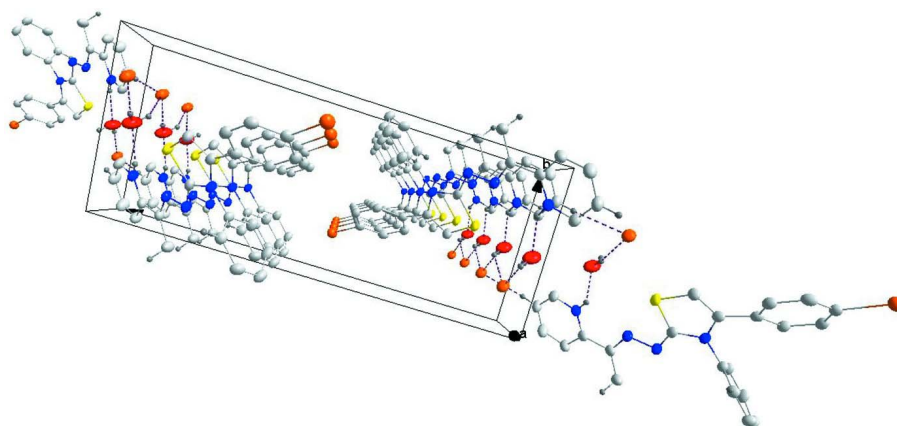


Figure 2
Packing viewed down the *a* axis showing the cation-anion-water chains with hydrogen bonds indicated by dotted lines.

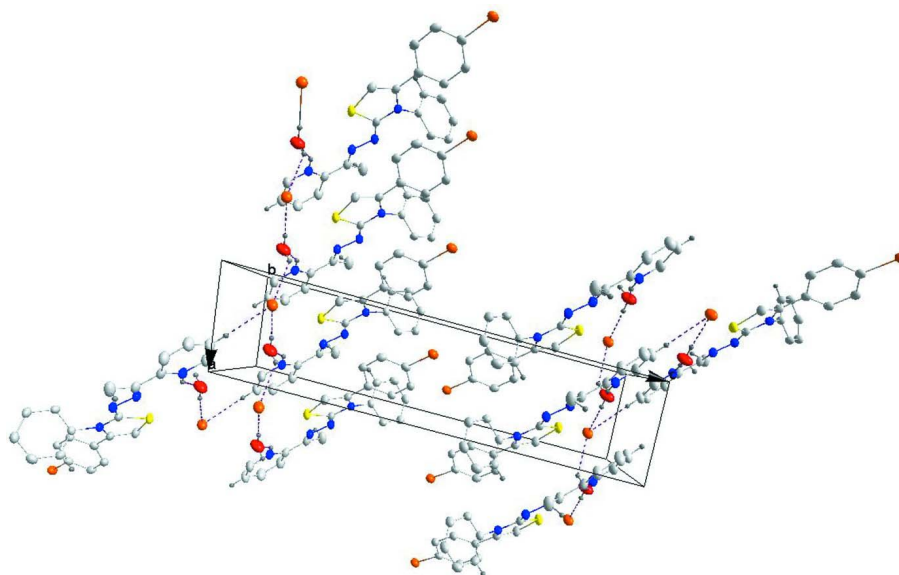


Figure 3

Packing viewed down the *b* axis giving a side view of the chains.

2-((1*E*)-1-{2-[(2*Z*)-4-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-ylidene]hydrazin-1-ylidene}ethyl)pyridin-1-ium bromide monohydrate

Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{18}BrN_4S^+ \cdot Br^- \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 548.30$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 5.5768$ (6) Å

$b = 9.2288$ (9) Å

$c = 22.574$ (2) Å

$\alpha = 85.974$ (1)°

$\beta = 84.438$ (1)°

$\gamma = 79.000$ (1)°

$V = 1133.51$ (19) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 548$

$D_x = 1.598$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 9919 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – 29.1 °

$\mu = 3.69$ mm⁻¹

$T = 150$ K

Column, orange

$0.27 \times 0.11 \times 0.08$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: numerical
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2013)

$T_{\min} = 0.390$, $T_{\max} = 0.760$

20898 measured reflections

5870 independent reflections

4807 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.038$

$\theta_{\max} = 29.3$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 1.8$ °

$h = -7 \rightarrow 7$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -30 \rightarrow 30$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$

$wR(F^2) = 0.095$

$S = 1.09$

5870 reflections

272 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
H-atom parameters constrained

$$W = 1/[\Sigma^2(FO^2) + (0.0532P)^2 + 0.0059P]$$

$$\text{WHERE } P = (FO^2 + 2FC^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.94 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.49 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Experimental. The diffraction data were obtained from 3 sets of 400 frames, each of width 0.5° in ω , collected at $\varphi = 0.00, 90.00$ and 180.00° and 2 sets of 800 frames, each of width 0.45° in φ , collected at $\omega = -30.00$ and 210.00° . The scan time was 8 sec/frame.

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | -0.67572 (4) | 0.25013 (3) | 0.47615 (2) | 0.0304 (1) |
| S1 | 0.27834 (11) | 0.54280 (7) | 0.18810 (2) | 0.0295 (2) |
| N1 | 0.0981 (3) | 0.6483 (2) | 0.28912 (8) | 0.0239 (5) |
| N2 | 0.3783 (4) | 0.7847 (2) | 0.23756 (8) | 0.0277 (6) |
| N3 | 0.5417 (4) | 0.7723 (2) | 0.18707 (8) | 0.0287 (6) |
| N4 | 0.8686 (4) | 0.7361 (2) | 0.09224 (8) | 0.0289 (6) |
| C1 | -0.1818 (4) | 0.4718 (2) | 0.33067 (10) | 0.0244 (6) |
| C2 | -0.1555 (4) | 0.4784 (2) | 0.39151 (10) | 0.0246 (6) |
| C3 | -0.3043 (4) | 0.4146 (2) | 0.43439 (10) | 0.0254 (6) |
| C4 | -0.4804 (4) | 0.3437 (2) | 0.41671 (10) | 0.0245 (6) |
| C5 | -0.5136 (4) | 0.3367 (2) | 0.35703 (10) | 0.0276 (7) |
| C6 | -0.3638 (4) | 0.4001 (2) | 0.31457 (10) | 0.0266 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0640 (4) | 0.4595 (3) | 0.23186 (10) | 0.0289 (7) |
| C8 | -0.0151 (4) | 0.5258 (2) | 0.28337 (10) | 0.0247 (6) |
| C9 | 0.2610 (4) | 0.6731 (2) | 0.24143 (9) | 0.0253 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0341 (4) | 0.7538 (2) | 0.33465 (9) | 0.0223 (6) |
| C11 | 0.2053 (4) | 0.7667 (3) | 0.37362 (10) | 0.0265 (7) |
| C12 | 0.1458 (4) | 0.8746 (3) | 0.41508 (10) | 0.0303 (7) |
| C13 | -0.0796 (4) | 0.9677 (3) | 0.41774 (10) | 0.0308 (7) |
| C14 | -0.2523 (4) | 0.9507 (3) | 0.37950 (11) | 0.0302 (7) |
| C15 | -0.1951 (4) | 0.8427 (2) | 0.33767 (10) | 0.0259 (6) |
| C16 | 0.6559 (5) | 0.8811 (3) | 0.17393 (10) | 0.0288 (7) |
| C17 | 0.6171 (6) | 1.0229 (3) | 0.20592 (12) | 0.0415 (9) |
| C18 | 0.8431 (5) | 0.8590 (3) | 0.12317 (10) | 0.0287 (7) |
| C19 | 1.0414 (5) | 0.7011 (3) | 0.04748 (11) | 0.0357 (8) |
| C20 | 1.2093 (5) | 0.7923 (3) | 0.03072 (11) | 0.0395 (8) |
| C21 | 1.1876 (6) | 0.9201 (3) | 0.06046 (12) | 0.0430 (9) |
| C22 | 1.0058 (5) | 0.9543 (3) | 0.10605 (11) | 0.0374 (8) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| Br2 | 0.27139 (5) | 0.28139 (3) | 0.09148 (2) | 0.0383 (1) |
| O1 | 0.7203 (4) | 0.4762 (2) | 0.08156 (10) | 0.0527 (8) |
| H2 | -0.03430 | 0.52720 | 0.40350 | 0.0300* |
| H3 | -0.28530 | 0.41960 | 0.47550 | 0.0310* |
| H4 | 0.77020 | 0.67170 | 0.09920 | 0.0350* |
| H5 | -0.63730 | 0.28920 | 0.34550 | 0.0330* |
| H6 | -0.38490 | 0.39500 | 0.27360 | 0.0320* |
| H7 | 0.00780 | 0.37530 | 0.22060 | 0.0350* |
| H11 | 0.36070 | 0.70280 | 0.37190 | 0.0320* |
| H12 | 0.26180 | 0.88460 | 0.44200 | 0.0360* |
| H13 | -0.11680 | 1.04310 | 0.44560 | 0.0370* |
| H14 | -0.40940 | 1.01290 | 0.38190 | 0.0360* |
| H15 | -0.31250 | 0.83040 | 0.31150 | 0.0310* |
| H17A | 0.48760 | 1.02160 | 0.23850 | 0.0620* |
| H17B | 0.56860 | 1.10700 | 0.17790 | 0.0620* |
| H17C | 0.76970 | 1.03220 | 0.22220 | 0.0620* |
| H19 | 1.04880 | 0.61340 | 0.02720 | 0.0430* |
| H20 | 1.33540 | 0.76760 | -0.00030 | 0.0470* |
| H21 | 1.29900 | 0.98550 | 0.04950 | 0.0520* |
| H22 | 0.99180 | 1.04350 | 0.12580 | 0.0450* |
| H1A | 0.59280 | 0.43750 | 0.08470 | 0.0630* |
| H1B | 0.81640 | 0.42050 | 0.10420 | 0.0630* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.0262 (1) | 0.0324 (1) | 0.0331 (1) | -0.0090 (1) | 0.0018 (1) | -0.0010 (1) |
| S1 | 0.0374 (3) | 0.0343 (3) | 0.0186 (3) | -0.0109 (2) | 0.0009 (2) | -0.0075 (2) |
| N1 | 0.0252 (10) | 0.0272 (9) | 0.0205 (9) | -0.0067 (8) | -0.0009 (7) | -0.0059 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0317 (11) | 0.0306 (10) | 0.0216 (9) | -0.0085 (8) | 0.0009 (8) | -0.0043 (7) |
| N3 | 0.0340 (11) | 0.0329 (10) | 0.0211 (9) | -0.0106 (8) | -0.0008 (8) | -0.0049 (8) |
| N4 | 0.0347 (11) | 0.0322 (10) | 0.0237 (9) | -0.0165 (9) | -0.0011 (8) | -0.0027 (8) |
| C1 | 0.0233 (11) | 0.0221 (10) | 0.0274 (11) | -0.0021 (8) | -0.0021 (9) | -0.0042 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0233 (11) | 0.0263 (11) | 0.0252 (11) | -0.0055 (9) | -0.0013 (9) | -0.0069 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0253 (11) | 0.0281 (11) | 0.0225 (10) | -0.0032 (9) | -0.0011 (9) | -0.0048 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0207 (10) | 0.0230 (10) | 0.0283 (11) | -0.0018 (8) | 0.0015 (9) | -0.0021 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0251 (11) | 0.0251 (11) | 0.0345 (12) | -0.0064 (9) | -0.0066 (9) | -0.0041 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0253 (11) | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0258 (11) | -0.0029 (9) | -0.0035 (9) | -0.0055 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0359 (13) | 0.0313 (12) | 0.0227 (11) | -0.0132 (10) | -0.0028 (9) | -0.0051 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0260 (11) | 0.0271 (11) | 0.0227 (10) | -0.0060 (9) | -0.0056 (8) | -0.0047 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0269 (12) | 0.0301 (12) | 0.0194 (10) | -0.0044 (9) | -0.0038 (8) | -0.0039 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0243 (11) | 0.0236 (10) | 0.0194 (10) | -0.0058 (8) | 0.0012 (8) | -0.0043 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0208 (11) | 0.0348 (12) | 0.0247 (11) | -0.0053 (9) | -0.0023 (9) | -0.0054 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0295 (12) | 0.0401 (13) | 0.0243 (11) | -0.0118 (10) | -0.0020 (9) | -0.0087 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0337 (13) | 0.0337 (12) | 0.0275 (12) | -0.0120 (10) | 0.0034 (10) | -0.0112 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0260 (12) | 0.0258 (12) | 0.0378 (13) | -0.0025 (9) | 0.0009 (10) | -0.0059 (9) |
| C15 | 0.0253 (11) | 0.0282 (11) | 0.0260 (11) | -0.0075 (9) | -0.0045 (9) | -0.0029 (9) |
| C16 | 0.0384 (13) | 0.0280 (11) | 0.0214 (10) | -0.0098 (10) | -0.0034 (9) | 0.0000 (9) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C17 | 0.0620 (19) | 0.0294 (13) | 0.0329 (13) | -0.0115 (12) | 0.0041 (12) | -0.0037 (10) |
| C18 | 0.0389 (13) | 0.0281 (11) | 0.0216 (10) | -0.0115 (10) | -0.0057 (9) | -0.0004 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0446 (15) | 0.0396 (14) | 0.0264 (12) | -0.0169 (12) | 0.0025 (11) | -0.0094 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0468 (16) | 0.0459 (15) | 0.0293 (13) | -0.0221 (13) | 0.0086 (11) | -0.0063 (11) |
| C21 | 0.0525 (17) | 0.0473 (16) | 0.0358 (14) | -0.0298 (13) | 0.0055 (12) | -0.0051 (12) |
| C22 | 0.0535 (17) | 0.0340 (13) | 0.0296 (13) | -0.0224 (12) | 0.0020 (11) | -0.0033 (10) |
| Br2 | 0.0409 (2) | 0.0393 (2) | 0.0399 (2) | -0.0198 (1) | 0.0017 (1) | -0.0117 (1) |
| O1 | 0.0430 (12) | 0.0436 (12) | 0.0761 (15) | -0.0216 (9) | 0.0117 (10) | -0.0213 (10) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Br1—C4 | 1.909 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.391 (3) |
| S1—C7 | 1.735 (2) | C14—C15 | 1.393 (3) |
| S1—C9 | 1.744 (2) | C16—C18 | 1.471 (4) |
| O1—H1A | 0.8500 | C16—C17 | 1.508 (4) |
| O1—H1B | 0.8500 | C18—C22 | 1.391 (4) |
| N1—C10 | 1.438 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.384 (4) |
| N1—C9 | 1.375 (3) | C20—C21 | 1.378 (4) |
| N1—C8 | 1.415 (3) | C21—C22 | 1.381 (4) |
| N2—C9 | 1.315 (3) | C2—H2 | 0.9500 |
| N2—N3 | 1.386 (3) | C3—H3 | 0.9500 |
| N3—C16 | 1.291 (3) | C5—H5 | 0.9500 |
| N4—C19 | 1.339 (3) | C6—H6 | 0.9500 |
| N4—C18 | 1.351 (3) | C7—H7 | 0.9500 |
| N4—H4 | 0.8800 | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C2 | 1.402 (3) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C8 | 1.471 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C6 | 1.401 (3) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.387 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C4 | 1.382 (3) | C17—H17C | 0.9800 |
| C4—C5 | 1.385 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.383 (3) | C17—H17B | 0.9800 |
| C7—C8 | 1.349 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C10—C11 | 1.386 (3) | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C10—C15 | 1.379 (3) | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C11—C12 | 1.386 (4) | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| C12—C13 | 1.379 (3) | | |
| C7—S1—C9 | 90.19 (11) | N4—C18—C22 | 116.9 (2) |
| H1A—O1—H1B | 104.00 | N4—C19—C20 | 120.2 (2) |
| C8—N1—C10 | 126.06 (18) | C19—C20—C21 | 117.8 (3) |
| C9—N1—C10 | 119.83 (17) | C20—C21—C22 | 120.7 (3) |
| C8—N1—C9 | 113.57 (17) | C18—C22—C21 | 120.4 (2) |
| N3—N2—C9 | 108.59 (17) | C3—C2—H2 | 120.00 |
| N2—N3—C16 | 116.19 (19) | C1—C2—H2 | 120.00 |
| C18—N4—C19 | 123.9 (2) | C2—C3—H3 | 120.00 |
| C19—N4—H4 | 113.00 | C4—C3—H3 | 120.00 |
| C18—N4—H4 | 123.00 | C6—C5—H5 | 121.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C2—C1—C6 | 118.1 (2) | C4—C5—H5 | 121.00 |
| C6—C1—C8 | 118.7 (2) | C5—C6—H6 | 119.00 |
| C2—C1—C8 | 123.0 (2) | C1—C6—H6 | 119.00 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 120.8 (2) | S1—C7—H7 | 123.00 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.4 (2) | C8—C7—H7 | 123.00 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.4 (2) | C10—C11—H11 | 121.00 |
| Br1—C4—C5 | 119.76 (16) | C12—C11—H11 | 121.00 |
| Br1—C4—C3 | 118.87 (17) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.00 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 118.9 (2) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.00 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 121.5 (2) | C12—C13—H13 | 120.00 |
| S1—C7—C8 | 113.51 (19) | C14—C13—H13 | 120.00 |
| N1—C8—C7 | 111.7 (2) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.00 |
| N1—C8—C1 | 123.17 (18) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.00 |
| C1—C8—C7 | 124.91 (19) | C10—C15—H15 | 120.00 |
| N1—C9—N2 | 122.65 (18) | C14—C15—H15 | 120.00 |
| S1—C9—N2 | 126.31 (16) | C16—C17—H17B | 110.00 |
| S1—C9—N1 | 111.01 (15) | C16—C17—H17C | 109.00 |
| C11—C10—C15 | 121.3 (2) | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.00 |
| N1—C10—C11 | 119.52 (19) | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.00 |
| N1—C10—C15 | 119.14 (19) | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.00 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 118.8 (2) | C16—C17—H17A | 109.00 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.8 (2) | N4—C19—H19 | 120.00 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.7 (2) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.00 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 120.1 (2) | C21—C20—H20 | 121.00 |
| C10—C15—C14 | 119.2 (2) | C19—C20—H20 | 121.00 |
| C17—C16—C18 | 118.8 (2) | C20—C21—H21 | 120.00 |
| N3—C16—C18 | 114.8 (2) | C22—C21—H21 | 120.00 |
| N3—C16—C17 | 126.3 (2) | C18—C22—H22 | 120.00 |
| N4—C18—C16 | 119.0 (2) | C21—C22—H22 | 120.00 |
| C16—C18—C22 | 124.0 (2) | | |
| | | | |
| C9—S1—C7—C8 | -0.05 (19) | C2—C1—C8—C7 | 141.2 (2) |
| C7—S1—C9—N1 | 0.22 (17) | C6—C1—C8—N1 | 151.9 (2) |
| C7—S1—C9—N2 | -177.7 (2) | C6—C1—C8—C7 | -33.7 (3) |
| C9—N1—C8—C1 | 175.39 (19) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.0 (3) |
| C9—N1—C8—C7 | 0.3 (3) | C2—C3—C4—Br1 | 177.72 (15) |
| C10—N1—C8—C1 | -13.1 (3) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.9 (3) |
| C10—N1—C8—C7 | 171.8 (2) | Br1—C4—C5—C6 | -177.46 (15) |
| C8—N1—C9—S1 | -0.3 (2) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.1 (3) |
| C8—N1—C9—N2 | 177.7 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.5 (3) |
| C10—N1—C9—S1 | -172.41 (15) | S1—C7—C8—N1 | -0.1 (2) |
| C10—N1—C9—N2 | 5.6 (3) | S1—C7—C8—C1 | -175.12 (18) |
| C8—N1—C10—C11 | 117.6 (2) | N1—C10—C11—C12 | 176.4 (2) |
| C8—N1—C10—C15 | -63.9 (3) | C15—C10—C11—C12 | -2.0 (3) |
| C9—N1—C10—C11 | -71.4 (3) | N1—C10—C15—C14 | -176.3 (2) |
| C9—N1—C10—C15 | 107.1 (2) | C11—C10—C15—C14 | 2.1 (3) |
| C9—N2—N3—C16 | 174.0 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.1 (4) |
| N3—N2—C9—S1 | -7.0 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 1.8 (4) |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| N3—N2—C9—N1 | 175.30 (19) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -1.7 (4) |
| N2—N3—C16—C17 | -4.0 (4) | C13—C14—C15—C10 | -0.2 (3) |
| N2—N3—C16—C18 | 175.0 (2) | N3—C16—C18—N4 | 4.8 (4) |
| C19—N4—C18—C16 | -176.2 (2) | N3—C16—C18—C22 | -172.3 (2) |
| C19—N4—C18—C22 | 1.1 (4) | C17—C16—C18—N4 | -176.2 (2) |
| C18—N4—C19—C20 | 0.6 (4) | C17—C16—C18—C22 | 6.8 (4) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.5 (3) | N4—C18—C22—C21 | -1.7 (4) |
| C8—C1—C2—C3 | -174.40 (18) | C16—C18—C22—C21 | 175.4 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.3 (3) | N4—C19—C20—C21 | -1.6 (4) |
| C8—C1—C6—C5 | 174.87 (18) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.9 (4) |
| C2—C1—C8—N1 | -33.2 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C18 | 0.8 (4) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg3 is the centroid of the C1–C6 benzene ring.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1—H1A \cdots Br2 | 0.85 | 2.49 | 3.332 (2) | 170 |
| O1—H1B \cdots Br2 ⁱ | 0.85 | 2.61 | 3.271 (2) | 135 |
| N4—H4 \cdots O1 | 0.88 | 1.95 | 2.715 (3) | 144 |
| C15—H15 \cdots N2 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.62 | 3.571 (3) | 177 |
| C17—H17A \cdots N2 | 0.98 | 2.38 | 2.798 (4) | 105 |
| C17—H17B \cdots Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.88 | 3.798 (3) | 156 |
| C19—H19 \cdots O1 | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.006 (3) | 107 |
| C20—H20 \cdots Br2 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.85 | 3.798 (3) | 175 |
| C21—H21 \cdots Br2 ^v | 0.95 | 2.92 | 3.579 (3) | 127 |
| C11—H11 \cdots Cg3 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.93 | 3.789 (3) | 152 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $x-1, y, z$; (iii) $x, y+1, z$; (iv) $-x+2, -y+1, -z$; (v) $x+1, y+1, z$.