



Crystal structure of 13-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-indazolo[1,2-*b*]-phthalazine-1,6,11(13*H*)-trione

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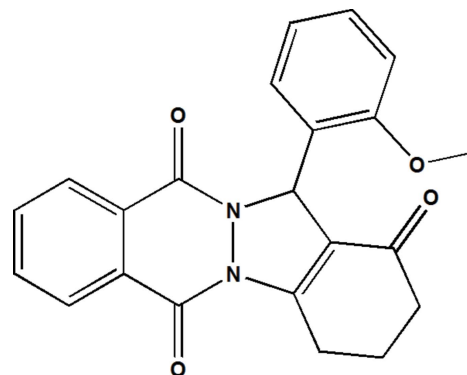
In the title compound, C₂₂H₁₈N₂O₄, the three fused rings of the pyrazolophthalazine moiety are coplanar (r.m.s. deviation = 0.027 Å). The cyclohexene ring fused to the pyrazolidine ring, so forming the indazolophthalazine unit, has a half-chair conformation. The benzene ring is almost normal to the mean plane of the pyrazolophthalazine moiety, with a dihedral angle of 87.21 (6)° between their planes. In the crystal, molecules are linked by pairs of C—H···O hydrogen bonds forming inversion dimers. The dimers are linked *via* C—H···π interactions, forming slabs parallel to (100). Between the slabs there are weak π–π interactions [shortest inter-centroid distance = 3.6664 (9) Å], leading to the formation of a three-dimensional structure.

Keywords: crystal structure; phthalazine; indazole; C—H···O hydrogen bonds; C—H···π interactions; π–π interactions.

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1. Related literature

For the synthesis of phthalazine derivatives, see: Hasaninejed *et al.*, (2012); Keshipour *et al.*, (2012). For applications of this class of compounds, see: Soliman *et al.* (1981); Nomoto *et al.* (1990); Abd El-Wahab *et al.* (2013); Cashman & Ghirmai (2009); Hall *et al.* (1992, 2001). For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Khurana & Magoo (2009). For similar condensation reactions as used here, see: Atar *et al.* (2015). For the Cambridge Structural Database, see: Groom & Allen (2014).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

C₂₂H₁₈N₂O₄
M_r = 374.38
 Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*
a = 8.5839 (2) Å
b = 11.8474 (2) Å
c = 17.5317 (4) Å
 β = 102.199 (1)°

V = 1742.66 (6) Å³
Z = 4
 Mo *K*α radiation
 μ = 0.10 mm⁻¹
T = 295 K
 0.15 × 0.11 × 0.08 mm

2.2. Data collection

Bruker APEXII diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2011)
T_{min} = 0.983, *T_{max}* = 0.991

17655 measured reflections
 5142 independent reflections
 3865 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)
R_{int} = 0.02

2.3. Refinement

R[*F*² > 2σ(*F*²)] = 0.056
wR(*F*²) = 0.163
S = 1.03
 5142 reflections

254 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max}$ = 0.56 e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ = -0.41 e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg3 is the centroid of ring C2–C7.

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C22—H22B···O1 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.43 | 3.379 (2) | 168 |
| C20—H20···Cg3 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.90 | 3.726 (2) | 149 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, -y, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 2, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2011); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2011); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR2002* (Burla *et al.*, 2005); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Berndt, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

Acknowledgements

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU5175).

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supporting information

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Crystal structure of 13-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-indazolo[1,2-*b*]phthalazine-1,6,11(13*H*)-trione

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S1. Comment

Nitrogen heterocycles containing a phthalazine moiety have attracted significant synthetic interest because they show biological and pharmacological activities such as anticonvulsant (Soliman *et al.*, 1981), cardiotoxic (Nomoto *et al.*, 1990), and antimicrobial (Abd El-Wahab *et al.*, 2013). In addition, phthalazines have been reported to act as potential inhibitors of serotonin re-uptake (Cashman & Ghirmai, 2009) and as effective anti-proliferative agents against different human and murine tumor cells (Hall *et al.*, 1992;2001). During the last two decades there is a growing interest in the synthesis of several phthalazines as promising drug candidates for the treatment of cancer (Hasaninejed *et al.*, 2012; Keshipour *et al.*, 2012). Herein we report on the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, synthesized by condensation of phthalhydrazide, 2-methoxybenzaldehyde and 1,3-cyclohexanedione (Atar *et al.*, 2015).

The molecule structure of the title compound is illustrated in Fig. 1. It consists of an indazolone moiety bearing a methoxyphenyl group and attached to a phthalazine. The phthalazine ring is quasi-planar with a maximum deviation of 0.0203 (17) Å for atom C3, and forms a dihedral angle of 86.76 (4) ° with the benzene ring. All bond distances and angles are within the ranges of accepted values, CSD, (Groom & Allen, 2014).

In the crystal, molecules are linked by pairs of C—H···O hydrogen bonds forming inversion dimers (Table 1). The dimers are linked *via* C—H··· π interactions forming slabs parallel to (100); Table 1 and Fig. 2. Between the slabs there are weak π – π interactions [shortest inter-centroid distance = 3.6664 (9) ° for Cg1···Cg3ⁱ; Cg1 and Cg3 and the centroids of rings N1/N2/C9/C10/C15 and C2—C7, respectively; symmetry code: -x+1, -y, -z+1], leading to the formation of a three-dimensional structure.

S2. Synthesis and crystallization

Phthalhydrazide (1.0 mmol), 2-methoxybenzaldehyde (1.2 mmol), 1,3-cyclohexanedione (1.0 mmol), H₂SO₄ (0.15 mmol), and 10 ml H₂O-EtOH were mixed under reflux following a published procedure (Khurana & Magoo, 2009). The precipitate formed was collected by filtration, and dried. The crude product was washed well with hot ethanol. The solid obtained, was recrystallized in CHCl₃ giving colourless crystals of the title compound on slow evaporation of the solvent.

S3. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The H atoms were localized in difference Fourier maps but introduced in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: C—H = 0.93 - 0.98 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for other H atoms.

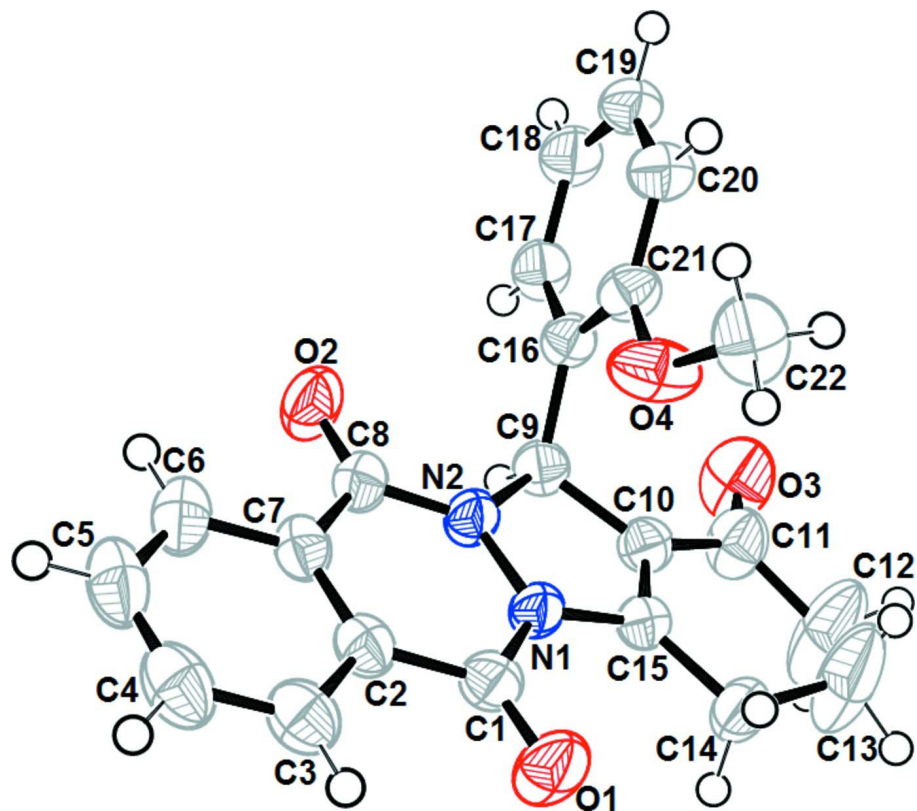


Figure 1

The molecule structure of the title compound, showing the atom labelling. Displacement are drawn at the 50% probability level.

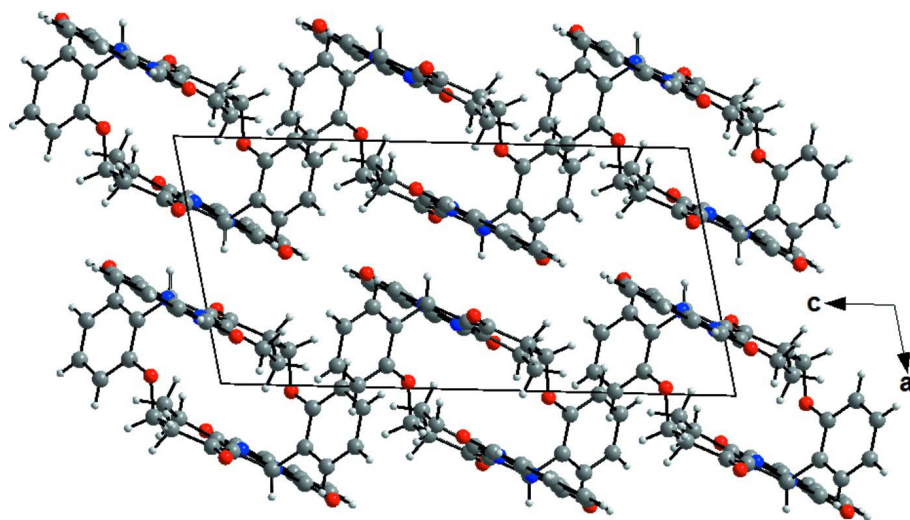


Figure 2

A view along the *b* axis of the crystal packing of the title compound.

13-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-indazolo[1,2-b]phthalazine-1,6,11(13H)-trione

Crystal data

C₂₂H₁₈N₂O₄ $M_r = 374.38$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

 $a = 8.5839$ (2) Å $b = 11.8474$ (2) Å $c = 17.5317$ (4) Å $\beta = 102.199$ (1)° $V = 1742.66$ (6) Å³ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 784$ $D_x = 1.427$ Mg m⁻³Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 7478 reflections

 $\theta = 3.0$ – 30.1 ° $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹ $T = 295$ K

Prism, colourless

 $0.15 \times 0.11 \times 0.08$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII

diffractometer

Radiation source: Enraf Nonius FR590

Graphite monochromator

CCD rotation images, thick slices scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 2011)

 $T_{\min} = 0.983$, $T_{\max} = 0.991$

17655 measured reflections

5142 independent reflections

3865 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.02$ $\theta_{\text{max}} = 30.2$ °, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.4$ ° $h = -11$ → 12 $k = -15$ → 16 $l = -24$ → 24

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.056$ $wR(F^2) = 0.163$ $S = 1.03$

5142 reflections

254 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0781P)^2 + 0.6856P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.56$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.41$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.74930 (19) | 0.02215 (12) | 0.50539 (9) | 0.0359 (3) |
| C2 | 0.68942 (17) | -0.04887 (12) | 0.56184 (8) | 0.0337 (3) |
| C3 | 0.6996 (2) | -0.16641 (14) | 0.55560 (10) | 0.0430 (4) |
| H3 | 0.7435 | -0.198 | 0.5163 | 0.052* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| C4 | 0.6449 (2) | -0.23529 (15) | 0.60752 (12) | 0.0490 (4) |
| H4 | 0.6524 | -0.3133 | 0.6034 | 0.059* |
| C5 | 0.5787 (2) | -0.18879 (16) | 0.66597 (11) | 0.0489 (4) |
| H5 | 0.5424 | -0.2357 | 0.701 | 0.059* |
| C6 | 0.5665 (2) | -0.07285 (16) | 0.67227 (10) | 0.0447 (4) |
| H6 | 0.5217 | -0.0421 | 0.7115 | 0.054* |
| C7 | 0.62115 (17) | -0.00193 (13) | 0.61993 (9) | 0.0341 (3) |
| C8 | 0.60256 (17) | 0.12191 (13) | 0.62625 (9) | 0.0352 (3) |
| C9 | 0.65657 (17) | 0.30813 (12) | 0.56789 (8) | 0.0320 (3) |
| H9 | 0.5459 | 0.3345 | 0.5569 | 0.038* |
| C10 | 0.72602 (18) | 0.32444 (12) | 0.49673 (8) | 0.0333 (3) |
| C11 | 0.7440 (2) | 0.43077 (15) | 0.45874 (11) | 0.0485 (4) |
| C12 | 0.8116 (5) | 0.4197 (2) | 0.38642 (18) | 0.0957 (11) |
| H12A | 0.7232 | 0.4177 | 0.3416 | 0.115* |
| H12B | 0.8726 | 0.4873 | 0.3818 | 0.115* |
| C13 | 0.9104 (4) | 0.3247 (2) | 0.38186 (19) | 0.0949 (11) |
| H13A | 1.0142 | 0.3395 | 0.4148 | 0.114* |
| H13B | 0.9251 | 0.3193 | 0.3286 | 0.114* |
| C14 | 0.8543 (2) | 0.21095 (15) | 0.40457 (10) | 0.0430 (4) |
| H14A | 0.782 | 0.1775 | 0.3603 | 0.052* |
| H14B | 0.9448 | 0.1608 | 0.4201 | 0.052* |
| C15 | 0.77157 (17) | 0.22582 (12) | 0.47050 (8) | 0.0320 (3) |
| C16 | 0.74875 (17) | 0.36667 (12) | 0.64012 (8) | 0.0315 (3) |
| C17 | 0.67423 (19) | 0.44961 (13) | 0.67530 (9) | 0.0382 (3) |
| H17 | 0.5667 | 0.4645 | 0.6562 | 0.046* |
| C18 | 0.7569 (2) | 0.51077 (14) | 0.73840 (10) | 0.0435 (4) |
| H18 | 0.7055 | 0.5664 | 0.7612 | 0.052* |
| C19 | 0.9162 (2) | 0.48835 (14) | 0.76704 (9) | 0.0422 (4) |
| H19 | 0.9725 | 0.5296 | 0.8091 | 0.051* |
| C20 | 0.9930 (2) | 0.40511 (14) | 0.73373 (9) | 0.0402 (3) |
| H20 | 1.1001 | 0.3898 | 0.7538 | 0.048* |
| C21 | 0.90965 (19) | 0.34405 (13) | 0.67001 (9) | 0.0350 (3) |
| C22 | 1.1419 (2) | 0.25375 (17) | 0.64403 (14) | 0.0562 (5) |
| H22A | 1.1802 | 0.3224 | 0.6253 | 0.084* |
| H22B | 1.17 | 0.1909 | 0.6151 | 0.084* |
| H22C | 1.1893 | 0.2443 | 0.6984 | 0.084* |
| N1 | 0.73260 (15) | 0.13669 (10) | 0.51526 (7) | 0.0322 (3) |
| N2 | 0.65943 (15) | 0.18347 (10) | 0.57313 (7) | 0.0331 (3) |
| O1 | 0.80755 (19) | -0.01451 (11) | 0.45288 (8) | 0.0575 (4) |
| O2 | 0.53946 (16) | 0.16813 (11) | 0.67456 (8) | 0.0511 (3) |
| O3 | 0.7009 (2) | 0.52090 (11) | 0.48121 (10) | 0.0660 (4) |
| O4 | 0.97523 (15) | 0.25908 (12) | 0.63425 (8) | 0.0533 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.0434 (8) | 0.0281 (7) | 0.0371 (7) | -0.0015 (6) | 0.0108 (6) | -0.0034 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0333 (7) | 0.0295 (7) | 0.0368 (7) | -0.0023 (5) | 0.0038 (5) | 0.0018 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C3 | 0.0455 (9) | 0.0316 (8) | 0.0503 (9) | 0.0000 (6) | 0.0063 (7) | 0.0012 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0474 (9) | 0.0334 (8) | 0.0614 (11) | -0.0041 (7) | 0.0008 (8) | 0.0097 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0398 (8) | 0.0467 (10) | 0.0576 (10) | -0.0079 (7) | 0.0041 (7) | 0.0190 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0393 (8) | 0.0485 (10) | 0.0479 (9) | -0.0041 (7) | 0.0129 (7) | 0.0096 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0293 (6) | 0.0348 (7) | 0.0378 (7) | -0.0027 (5) | 0.0058 (5) | 0.0040 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0335 (7) | 0.0375 (8) | 0.0365 (7) | -0.0027 (6) | 0.0118 (5) | -0.0010 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0334 (7) | 0.0283 (7) | 0.0354 (7) | 0.0020 (5) | 0.0094 (5) | -0.0025 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0368 (7) | 0.0303 (7) | 0.0328 (6) | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0075 (5) | 0.0002 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0612 (11) | 0.0334 (8) | 0.0553 (10) | 0.0031 (7) | 0.0225 (8) | 0.0080 (7) |
| C12 | 0.162 (3) | 0.0495 (13) | 0.105 (2) | 0.0176 (16) | 0.095 (2) | 0.0275 (13) |
| C13 | 0.151 (3) | 0.0484 (12) | 0.118 (2) | 0.0047 (15) | 0.104 (2) | 0.0130 (13) |
| C14 | 0.0528 (9) | 0.0401 (8) | 0.0422 (8) | -0.0032 (7) | 0.0242 (7) | -0.0027 (7) |
| C15 | 0.0349 (7) | 0.0310 (7) | 0.0309 (6) | -0.0036 (5) | 0.0087 (5) | -0.0010 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0368 (7) | 0.0270 (6) | 0.0323 (6) | 0.0008 (5) | 0.0107 (5) | -0.0015 (5) |
| C17 | 0.0401 (8) | 0.0325 (7) | 0.0451 (8) | 0.0028 (6) | 0.0161 (6) | -0.0045 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0539 (10) | 0.0345 (8) | 0.0467 (8) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0210 (7) | -0.0113 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0536 (9) | 0.0381 (8) | 0.0366 (7) | -0.0072 (7) | 0.0132 (7) | -0.0092 (6) |
| C20 | 0.0416 (8) | 0.0416 (8) | 0.0366 (7) | 0.0011 (7) | 0.0065 (6) | -0.0040 (6) |
| C21 | 0.0408 (8) | 0.0312 (7) | 0.0342 (7) | 0.0049 (6) | 0.0104 (6) | -0.0027 (5) |
| C22 | 0.0522 (10) | 0.0382 (9) | 0.0834 (14) | 0.0091 (8) | 0.0259 (10) | -0.0052 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0396 (6) | 0.0275 (6) | 0.0326 (6) | -0.0021 (5) | 0.0145 (5) | -0.0036 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0398 (6) | 0.0286 (6) | 0.0346 (6) | -0.0010 (5) | 0.0161 (5) | -0.0038 (5) |
| O1 | 0.0913 (10) | 0.0349 (6) | 0.0579 (8) | 0.0002 (6) | 0.0419 (7) | -0.0080 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0617 (8) | 0.0472 (7) | 0.0543 (7) | -0.0017 (6) | 0.0349 (6) | -0.0038 (6) |
| O3 | 0.0920 (11) | 0.0336 (7) | 0.0801 (10) | 0.0118 (7) | 0.0353 (9) | 0.0094 (6) |
| O4 | 0.0429 (6) | 0.0565 (8) | 0.0566 (7) | 0.0165 (6) | 0.0016 (5) | -0.0248 (6) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| C1—O1 | 1.2168 (19) | C12—H12A | 0.97 |
| C1—N1 | 1.3794 (19) | C12—H12B | 0.97 |
| C1—C2 | 1.472 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.512 (3) |
| C2—C7 | 1.394 (2) | C13—H13A | 0.97 |
| C2—C3 | 1.401 (2) | C13—H13B | 0.97 |
| C3—C4 | 1.377 (2) | C14—C15 | 1.490 (2) |
| C3—H3 | 0.93 | C14—H14A | 0.97 |
| C4—C5 | 1.387 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.97 |
| C4—H4 | 0.93 | C15—N1 | 1.3977 (18) |
| C5—C6 | 1.384 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.386 (2) |
| C5—H5 | 0.93 | C16—C21 | 1.396 (2) |
| C6—C7 | 1.396 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.386 (2) |
| C6—H6 | 0.93 | C17—H17 | 0.93 |
| C7—C8 | 1.483 (2) | C18—C19 | 1.379 (3) |
| C8—O2 | 1.2266 (18) | C18—H18 | 0.93 |
| C8—N2 | 1.3526 (19) | C19—C20 | 1.382 (2) |
| C9—N2 | 1.4797 (19) | C19—H19 | 0.93 |
| C9—C10 | 1.504 (2) | C20—C21 | 1.395 (2) |
| C9—C16 | 1.512 (2) | C20—H20 | 0.93 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C9—H9 | 0.98 | C21—O4 | 1.3684 (18) |
| C10—C15 | 1.344 (2) | C22—O4 | 1.406 (2) |
| C10—C11 | 1.448 (2) | C22—H22A | 0.96 |
| C11—O3 | 1.222 (2) | C22—H22B | 0.96 |
| C11—C12 | 1.507 (3) | C22—H22C | 0.96 |
| C12—C13 | 1.422 (4) | N1—N2 | 1.4143 (16) |
| O1—C1—N1 | 121.07 (14) | C14—C13—H13A | 107.9 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 124.22 (14) | C12—C13—H13B | 107.9 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 114.70 (13) | C14—C13—H13B | 107.9 |
| C7—C2—C3 | 119.78 (15) | H13A—C13—H13B | 107.2 |
| C7—C2—C1 | 121.59 (14) | C15—C14—C13 | 109.23 (15) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 118.63 (14) | C15—C14—H14A | 109.8 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.11 (17) | C13—C14—H14A | 109.8 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 | C15—C14—H14B | 109.8 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 | C13—C14—H14B | 109.8 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.23 (17) | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.3 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.9 | C10—C15—N1 | 110.08 (12) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.9 | C10—C15—C14 | 126.12 (14) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.21 (16) | N1—C15—C14 | 123.79 (13) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.9 | C17—C16—C21 | 118.82 (14) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.9 | C17—C16—C9 | 119.25 (13) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 120.20 (17) | C21—C16—C9 | 121.84 (12) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.9 | C18—C17—C16 | 121.27 (15) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.9 | C18—C17—H17 | 119.4 |
| C2—C7—C6 | 119.45 (15) | C16—C17—H17 | 119.4 |
| C2—C7—C8 | 121.20 (13) | C19—C18—C17 | 119.40 (14) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 119.34 (14) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.3 |
| O2—C8—N2 | 120.73 (15) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.3 |
| O2—C8—C7 | 124.31 (14) | C18—C19—C20 | 120.55 (15) |
| N2—C8—C7 | 114.96 (13) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.7 |
| N2—C9—C10 | 100.10 (11) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.7 |
| N2—C9—C16 | 114.01 (12) | C19—C20—C21 | 119.91 (15) |
| C10—C9—C16 | 113.99 (12) | C19—C20—H20 | 120 |
| N2—C9—H9 | 109.5 | C21—C20—H20 | 120 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 109.5 | O4—C21—C20 | 123.87 (14) |
| C16—C9—H9 | 109.5 | O4—C21—C16 | 116.07 (13) |
| C15—C10—C11 | 122.13 (14) | C20—C21—C16 | 120.04 (14) |
| C15—C10—C9 | 111.54 (13) | O4—C22—H22A | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 126.33 (14) | O4—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| O3—C11—C10 | 122.89 (17) | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| O3—C11—C12 | 122.94 (17) | O4—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 114.09 (16) | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 117.2 (2) | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12A | 108 | C1—N1—C15 | 129.00 (12) |
| C11—C12—H12A | 108 | C1—N1—N2 | 123.30 (12) |
| C13—C12—H12B | 108 | C15—N1—N2 | 107.58 (11) |
| C11—C12—H12B | 108 | C8—N2—N1 | 124.21 (12) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| H12A—C12—H12B | 107.2 | C8—N2—C9 | 125.25 (12) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 117.6 (2) | N1—N2—C9 | 110.53 (11) |
| C12—C13—H13A | 107.9 | C21—O4—C22 | 118.93 (14) |
| O1—C1—C2—C7 | -178.79 (16) | N2—C9—C16—C17 | -127.42 (14) |
| N1—C1—C2—C7 | 0.2 (2) | C10—C9—C16—C17 | 118.48 (15) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 0.2 (2) | N2—C9—C16—C21 | 56.20 (18) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 179.20 (14) | C10—C9—C16—C21 | -57.90 (18) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | -1.1 (2) | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 0.9 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 179.91 (15) | C9—C16—C17—C18 | -175.63 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.3 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.3 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.3 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.5 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -0.2 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.8 (3) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6 | 1.2 (2) | C19—C20—C21—O4 | -178.87 (16) |
| C1—C2—C7—C6 | -179.82 (14) | C19—C20—C21—C16 | -0.2 (2) |
| C3—C2—C7—C8 | -177.54 (14) | C17—C16—C21—O4 | 178.16 (14) |
| C1—C2—C7—C8 | 1.4 (2) | C9—C16—C21—O4 | -5.4 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | -0.6 (2) | C17—C16—C21—C20 | -0.6 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 178.20 (15) | C9—C16—C21—C20 | 175.82 (14) |
| C2—C7—C8—O2 | 177.83 (15) | O1—C1—N1—C15 | 1.5 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—O2 | -1.0 (2) | C2—C1—N1—C15 | -177.53 (13) |
| C2—C7—C8—N2 | -1.4 (2) | O1—C1—N1—N2 | 177.13 (15) |
| C6—C7—C8—N2 | 179.86 (14) | C2—C1—N1—N2 | -1.9 (2) |
| N2—C9—C10—C15 | -4.23 (16) | C10—C15—N1—C1 | 175.69 (15) |
| C16—C9—C10—C15 | 117.89 (14) | C14—C15—N1—C1 | -5.3 (2) |
| N2—C9—C10—C11 | 175.59 (16) | C10—C15—N1—N2 | -0.45 (16) |
| C16—C9—C10—C11 | -62.3 (2) | C14—C15—N1—N2 | 178.51 (14) |
| C15—C10—C11—O3 | 178.88 (18) | O2—C8—N2—N1 | -179.53 (14) |
| C9—C10—C11—O3 | -0.9 (3) | C7—C8—N2—N1 | -0.3 (2) |
| C15—C10—C11—C12 | 2.2 (3) | O2—C8—N2—C9 | 1.5 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -177.6 (2) | C7—C8—N2—C9 | -179.30 (13) |
| O3—C11—C12—C13 | 156.7 (3) | C1—N1—N2—C8 | 2.1 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -26.6 (4) | C15—N1—N2—C8 | 178.49 (13) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 45.2 (5) | C1—N1—N2—C9 | -178.81 (13) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -35.9 (4) | C15—N1—N2—C9 | -2.40 (15) |
| C11—C10—C15—N1 | -176.72 (15) | C10—C9—N2—C8 | -177.02 (14) |
| C9—C10—C15—N1 | 3.11 (17) | C16—C9—N2—C8 | 60.88 (19) |
| C11—C10—C15—C14 | 4.3 (3) | C10—C9—N2—N1 | 3.88 (14) |
| C9—C10—C15—C14 | -175.83 (14) | C16—C9—N2—N1 | -118.22 (13) |
| C13—C14—C15—C10 | 11.7 (3) | C20—C21—O4—C22 | -20.5 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15—N1 | -167.1 (2) | C16—C21—O4—C22 | 160.83 (16) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg3 is the centroid of ring C2-C7.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C22—H22B \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.43 | 3.379 (2) | 168 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C20—H20 \cdots Cg3 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.90 | 3.726 (2) | 149 |
|------------------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$.