



Crystal structure of 3-amino-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzo[*f*]chromene-2-carbonitrile

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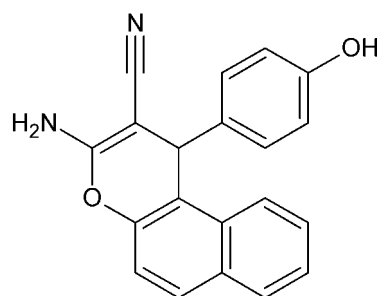
In the title compound, C₂₀H₁₄N₂O₂, the hydroxybenzene ring is almost perpendicular to the mean plane of the naphthalene ring system, making a dihedral angle of 85.56 (4)°. The 4*H*-pyran ring fused with the naphthalene ring system has a flattened boat conformation. In the crystal, O—H···N and N—H···O hydrogen bonds link the molecules into a supra-molecular layer in the *bc* plane; N—H···π interactions also contribute to this arrangement. The layers are linked by weak by C—H···π and π—π [inter-centroid separation = 3.8713 (7) Å] interactions.

Keywords: crystal structure; aminochromenes; hydrogen bonding; N—H···π(arene) interactions.

CCDC reference: 1409621

1. Related literature

For the biological activity of some heterocyclic derivatives containing the 4*H*-pyran unit, see: Elnagdi *et al.* (1983); Goldmann & Stoltefus (1991); Perez-Perez *et al.* (1995); Fan *et al.* (2010); Aytimir *et al.* (2004); Uher *et al.* (1994). For similar structures, see: Akkurt *et al.* (2013, 2015).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

C₂₀H₁₄N₂O₂
M_r = 314.33
 Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*
a = 12.1086 (8) Å
b = 13.1418 (9) Å
c = 10.1552 (7) Å
 β = 96.992 (1)°
V = 1603.97 (19) Å³
Z = 4
 Mo *K*α radiation
 μ = 0.09 mm⁻¹
T = 100 K
 0.21 × 0.08 × 0.07 mm

2.2. Data collection

Rigaku AFC12 (Right) diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear-SM Expert*; Rigaku, 2012)
 T_{\min} = 0.738, T_{\max} = 1.000
 17411 measured reflections
 3679 independent reflections
 3251 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)
 R_{int} = 0.030

2.3. Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.034
 $wR(F^2)$ = 0.092
 S = 1.06
 3679 reflections
 229 parameters
 3 restraints
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max}$ = 0.26 e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ = -0.18 e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

*Cg*3 and *Cg*4 are the centroids of the C5–C10 and C15–C20 rings, respectively.

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
N1—H1N···O2 ⁱ	0.90 (1)	2.03 (1)	2.9191 (12)	173 (1)
O2—H2O···N2 ⁱⁱ	0.89 (1)	1.86 (1)	2.7403 (12)	175 (2)
N1—H2N···Cg4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.88 (1)	2.55 (1)	3.2340 (11)	135 (1)
C11—H11···Cg3 ^{iv}	0.95	2.97	3.7610 (13)	142

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, *y*, *z* + 1; (ii) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$; (iv) $x, -y - \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear-SM Expert* (Rigaku, 2012); cell refinement: *CrystalClear-SM Expert*; data reduction: *CrystalClear-SM Expert*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2012* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

Acknowledgements

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK5372).

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supporting information

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Crystal structure of 3-amino-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzo[*f*]chromene-2-carbonitrile

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S1. Comment

During the last decade, 4*H*-pyrans have held a unique role in medicinal chemistry due to their biological and pharmacological activities (Elnagdi *et al.*, 1983; Goldmann & Stoltefus, 1991). Fused pyran derivatives also exhibit a wide spectrum of biological and pharmacological properties, such as antiviral and antileishmanial (Perez-Perez *et al.*, 1995; Fan *et al.*, 2010), anticonvulsant and antimicrobial (Aytemir *et al.*, 2004) and insecticidal (Uher *et al.*, 1994). In this context we report in this study the synthesis and crystal structural determination for the title compound.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the hydroxy-benzene ring (C15–C20) is approximately perpendicular to the naphthalene ring system [C4–C13, maximum deviation = -0.017 (1) Å at atom C13] as indicated by the dihedral angle of 85.56 (4)°. The 4*H*-pyran ring (O1/C1–C4/C13) in the title compound is puckered with the puckering parameters of $Q_T = 0.199$ (1) Å, $\theta = 102.9$ (3) ° and $\varphi = 354.2$ (3) °. The bond lengths and angles in the title compound are within normal ranges and comparable with those reported for the similar structures (Akkurt *et al.*, 2013; 2015).

In the crystal structure, molecules are linked by N—H···O and O—H···N hydrogen bonds (Table 1, Fig. 2), which leads to a layer in the *bc* plane.

S2. Experimental

The title compound was obtained in 95% yield from the reaction of 2-naphthol (144 mg; 1 mmol) and an equimolar amount of 4-hydroxybenzylidene-malononitrile (180 mg; 1 mmol) in absolute ethanol (10 ml) in the presence of a catalytic amount of piperidine under reflux for 3 h. Crystallization of the crude product from ethanol gave colourless crystals of the title compound suitable for X-ray crystallography. M.pt: 521 K.

S3. Refinement

The H atoms of the OH and NH₂ group were located in a difference Fourier map and were refined freely [N1—H1N = 0.896 (12) Å, N1—H2N = 0.883 (12) Å and O2—H2O = 0.885 (13) Å]. The H atoms attached to the C atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H = 0.95 Å and C—H = 1.00 Å for aromatic and methine H, respectively, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

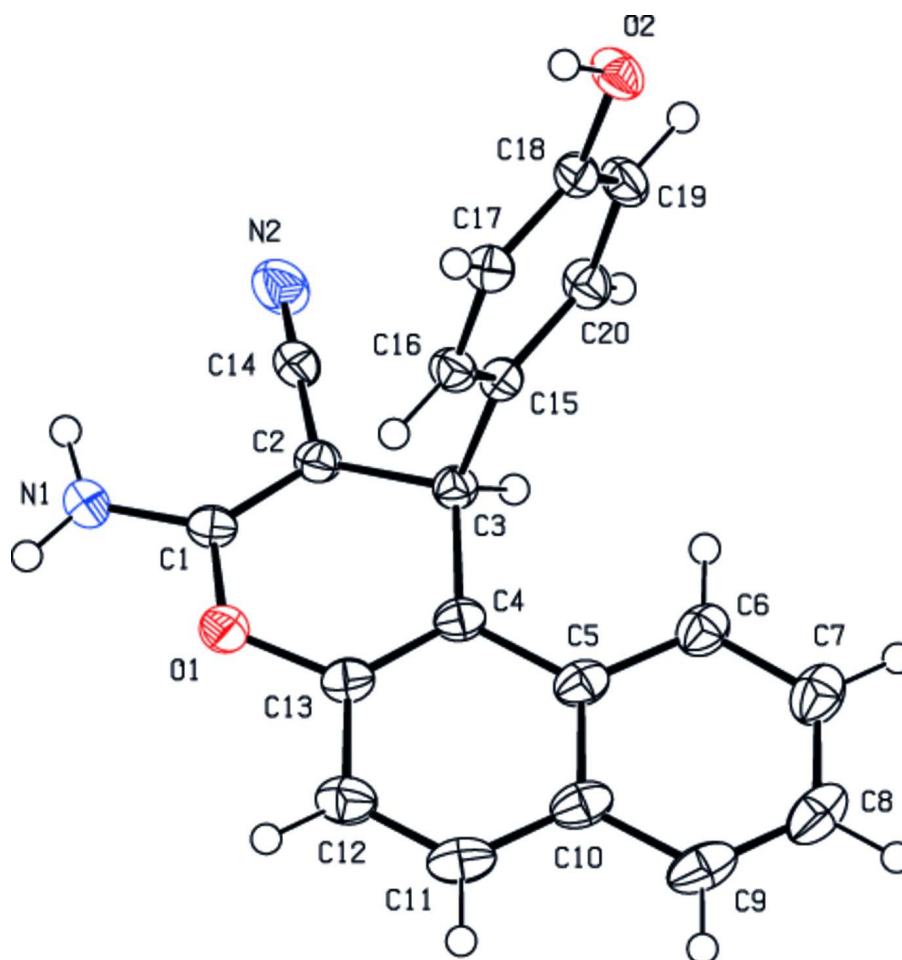


Figure 1

View of the title compound with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 50% probability level.

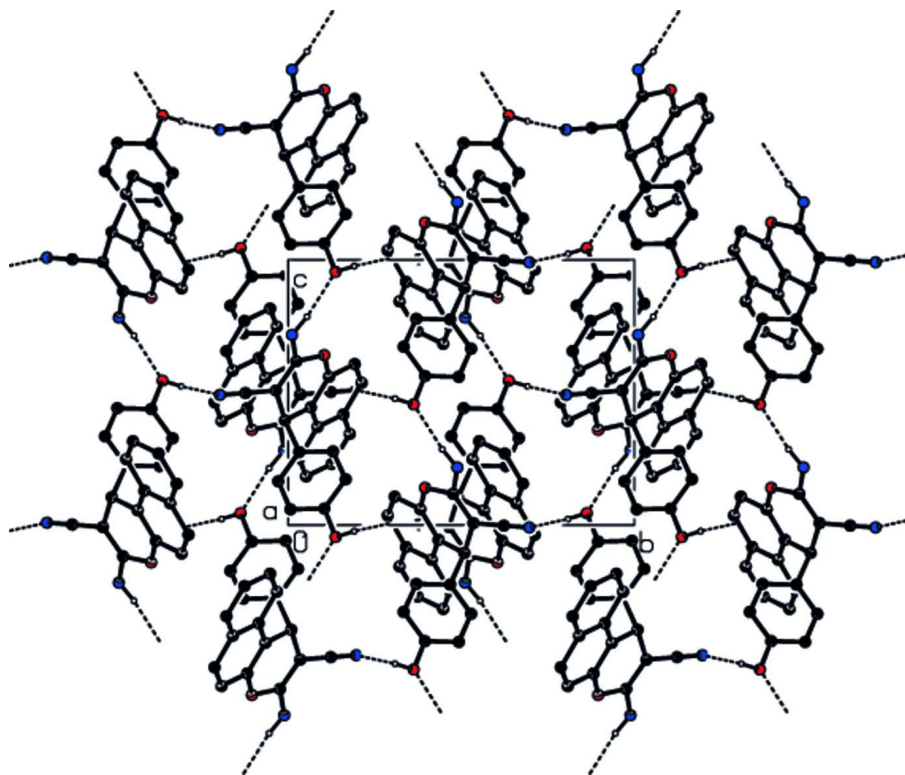


Figure 2

View of the packing of the title compound viewing down *a* axis.

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Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{14}N_2O_2$

$M_r = 314.33$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 12.1086$ (8) Å

$b = 13.1418$ (9) Å

$c = 10.1552$ (7) Å

$\beta = 96.992$ (1)°

$V = 1603.97$ (19) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 656$

$D_x = 1.302$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71075$ Å

Cell parameters from 17749 reflections

$\theta = 2.3$ – 27.5 °

$\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Blade, colourless

$0.21 \times 0.08 \times 0.07$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku AFC12 (Right)
diffractometer

Radiation source: Rotating Anode

Detector resolution: 28.5714 pixels mm⁻¹

profile data from ω -scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*CrystalClear-SM Expert*; Rigaku, 2012)

$T_{\min} = 0.738$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

17411 measured reflections

3679 independent reflections

3251 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.9$ °

$h = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$k = -17 \rightarrow 14$

$l = -12 \rightarrow 13$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ $wR(F^2) = 0.092$ $S = 1.06$

3679 reflections

229 parameters

3 restraints

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0425P)^2 + 0.4007P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ *Special details*

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.33983 (8)	0.47639 (8)	1.11802 (10)	0.0237 (2)
C2	0.31777 (8)	0.53512 (7)	1.00751 (9)	0.0225 (2)
C3	0.22804 (8)	0.50920 (7)	0.89492 (9)	0.02158 (19)
H3	0.1865	0.5730	0.8672	0.026*
C4	0.14741 (8)	0.43453 (7)	0.94430 (10)	0.0234 (2)
C5	0.04093 (8)	0.41495 (8)	0.87013 (10)	0.0261 (2)
C6	0.00288 (9)	0.46750 (8)	0.75126 (11)	0.0295 (2)
H6	0.0494	0.5170	0.7178	0.035*
C7	-0.10048 (9)	0.44795 (9)	0.68361 (12)	0.0356 (3)
H7	-0.1250	0.4847	0.6049	0.043*
C8	-0.17001 (9)	0.37399 (10)	0.73009 (13)	0.0380 (3)
H8	-0.2408	0.3603	0.6822	0.046*
C9	-0.13586 (9)	0.32188 (9)	0.84389 (13)	0.0363 (3)
H9	-0.1836	0.2722	0.8747	0.044*
C10	-0.03025 (9)	0.34047 (8)	0.91728 (11)	0.0300 (2)
C11	0.00527 (9)	0.28765 (9)	1.03649 (12)	0.0348 (3)
H11	-0.0417	0.2374	1.0675	0.042*
C12	0.10573 (9)	0.30770 (8)	1.10727 (12)	0.0325 (2)
H12	0.1287	0.2723	1.1875	0.039*
C13	0.17513 (8)	0.38188 (8)	1.05958 (10)	0.0256 (2)
C14	0.38247 (9)	0.62331 (8)	0.99791 (10)	0.0264 (2)
C15	0.27956 (8)	0.46801 (7)	0.77552 (9)	0.02106 (19)
C16	0.32470 (8)	0.37029 (7)	0.77790 (10)	0.0233 (2)
H16	0.3201	0.3280	0.8529	0.028*
C17	0.37626 (8)	0.33360 (7)	0.67264 (10)	0.0237 (2)
H17	0.4067	0.2669	0.6758	0.028*
C18	0.38308 (8)	0.39533 (8)	0.56223 (9)	0.0235 (2)
C19	0.33979 (9)	0.49308 (8)	0.55907 (10)	0.0272 (2)
H19	0.3453	0.5357	0.4846	0.033*
C20	0.28830 (8)	0.52852 (8)	0.66516 (10)	0.0255 (2)

H2O	0.2585	0.5955	0.6622	0.031*
N1	0.42225 (8)	0.48875 (8)	1.21728 (9)	0.0297 (2)
N2	0.43322 (9)	0.69661 (8)	0.99112 (10)	0.0383 (2)
O1	0.27537 (6)	0.39555 (6)	1.14083 (7)	0.02776 (17)
O2	0.43199 (7)	0.36270 (6)	0.45510 (7)	0.02998 (18)
H1N	0.4259 (12)	0.4453 (10)	1.2856 (13)	0.042 (4)*
H2N	0.4767 (11)	0.5317 (10)	1.2069 (14)	0.041 (4)*
H2O	0.4737 (13)	0.3086 (11)	0.4770 (16)	0.057 (5)*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0230 (5)	0.0260 (5)	0.0232 (5)	0.0009 (4)	0.0073 (4)	-0.0010 (4)
C2	0.0224 (5)	0.0251 (5)	0.0207 (4)	-0.0014 (4)	0.0050 (3)	-0.0007 (4)
C3	0.0210 (4)	0.0223 (4)	0.0217 (4)	0.0009 (3)	0.0037 (3)	0.0003 (3)
C4	0.0221 (5)	0.0226 (5)	0.0266 (5)	0.0006 (4)	0.0074 (4)	-0.0028 (4)
C5	0.0226 (5)	0.0257 (5)	0.0312 (5)	0.0012 (4)	0.0080 (4)	-0.0073 (4)
C6	0.0246 (5)	0.0322 (5)	0.0318 (5)	0.0016 (4)	0.0040 (4)	-0.0067 (4)
C7	0.0281 (5)	0.0410 (6)	0.0370 (6)	0.0051 (5)	0.0009 (4)	-0.0108 (5)
C8	0.0223 (5)	0.0430 (7)	0.0483 (7)	0.0012 (5)	0.0022 (5)	-0.0184 (5)
C9	0.0251 (5)	0.0330 (6)	0.0529 (7)	-0.0045 (4)	0.0130 (5)	-0.0159 (5)
C10	0.0249 (5)	0.0266 (5)	0.0405 (6)	-0.0014 (4)	0.0116 (4)	-0.0089 (4)
C11	0.0317 (5)	0.0279 (5)	0.0477 (7)	-0.0057 (4)	0.0164 (5)	-0.0007 (5)
C12	0.0338 (6)	0.0287 (5)	0.0370 (6)	-0.0008 (4)	0.0119 (5)	0.0051 (4)
C13	0.0237 (5)	0.0250 (5)	0.0293 (5)	0.0004 (4)	0.0075 (4)	-0.0004 (4)
C14	0.0277 (5)	0.0328 (5)	0.0189 (4)	-0.0026 (4)	0.0035 (4)	0.0001 (4)
C15	0.0190 (4)	0.0237 (5)	0.0204 (4)	-0.0002 (3)	0.0020 (3)	-0.0005 (3)
C16	0.0251 (5)	0.0232 (5)	0.0221 (4)	-0.0006 (4)	0.0046 (4)	0.0033 (4)
C17	0.0251 (5)	0.0206 (4)	0.0258 (5)	0.0017 (4)	0.0045 (4)	0.0009 (4)
C18	0.0224 (4)	0.0285 (5)	0.0196 (4)	0.0012 (4)	0.0032 (3)	-0.0011 (4)
C19	0.0308 (5)	0.0294 (5)	0.0215 (5)	0.0051 (4)	0.0045 (4)	0.0067 (4)
C20	0.0279 (5)	0.0238 (5)	0.0249 (5)	0.0058 (4)	0.0039 (4)	0.0033 (4)
N1	0.0284 (5)	0.0386 (5)	0.0218 (4)	-0.0026 (4)	0.0020 (3)	0.0042 (4)
N2	0.0448 (6)	0.0404 (6)	0.0292 (5)	-0.0161 (5)	0.0028 (4)	0.0030 (4)
O1	0.0269 (4)	0.0280 (4)	0.0285 (4)	-0.0009 (3)	0.0036 (3)	0.0063 (3)
O2	0.0364 (4)	0.0326 (4)	0.0223 (4)	0.0095 (3)	0.0091 (3)	0.0022 (3)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—N1	1.3393 (13)	C11—C12	1.3612 (17)
C1—O1	1.3548 (12)	C11—H11	0.9500
C1—C2	1.3614 (14)	C12—C13	1.4108 (14)
C2—C14	1.4089 (14)	C12—H12	0.9500
C2—C3	1.5171 (13)	C13—O1	1.3937 (12)
C3—C4	1.5122 (13)	C14—N2	1.1492 (14)
C3—C15	1.5286 (13)	C15—C20	1.3887 (13)
C3—H3	1.0000	C15—C16	1.3948 (13)
C4—C13	1.3661 (14)	C16—C17	1.3883 (13)

C4—C5	1.4351 (14)	C16—H16	0.9500
C5—C6	1.4180 (15)	C17—C18	1.3945 (13)
C5—C10	1.4250 (15)	C17—H17	0.9500
C6—C7	1.3765 (15)	C18—O2	1.3693 (11)
C6—H6	0.9500	C18—C19	1.3864 (14)
C7—C8	1.4047 (18)	C19—C20	1.3892 (14)
C7—H7	0.9500	C19—H19	0.9500
C8—C9	1.3636 (19)	C20—H20	0.9500
C8—H8	0.9500	N1—H1N	0.896 (12)
C9—C10	1.4207 (15)	N1—H2N	0.883 (12)
C9—H9	0.9500	O2—H2O	0.885 (13)
C10—C11	1.4162 (17)		
N1—C1—O1	111.01 (9)	C12—C11—C10	121.03 (10)
N1—C1—C2	127.23 (10)	C12—C11—H11	119.5
O1—C1—C2	121.75 (9)	C10—C11—H11	119.5
C1—C2—C14	117.94 (9)	C11—C12—C13	118.93 (10)
C1—C2—C3	122.99 (9)	C11—C12—H12	120.5
C14—C2—C3	119.07 (8)	C13—C12—H12	120.5
C4—C3—C2	109.14 (8)	C4—C13—O1	123.20 (9)
C4—C3—C15	112.06 (8)	C4—C13—C12	123.35 (10)
C2—C3—C15	110.69 (8)	O1—C13—C12	113.46 (9)
C4—C3—H3	108.3	N2—C14—C2	178.35 (12)
C2—C3—H3	108.3	C20—C15—C16	118.23 (9)
C15—C3—H3	108.3	C20—C15—C3	121.06 (8)
C13—C4—C5	118.06 (9)	C16—C15—C3	120.61 (8)
C13—C4—C3	120.77 (9)	C17—C16—C15	121.23 (9)
C5—C4—C3	121.16 (9)	C17—C16—H16	119.4
C6—C5—C10	118.25 (10)	C15—C16—H16	119.4
C6—C5—C4	122.52 (10)	C16—C17—C18	119.55 (9)
C10—C5—C4	119.23 (10)	C16—C17—H17	120.2
C7—C6—C5	121.03 (11)	C18—C17—H17	120.2
C7—C6—H6	119.5	O2—C18—C19	118.08 (9)
C5—C6—H6	119.5	O2—C18—C17	122.03 (9)
C6—C7—C8	120.47 (12)	C19—C18—C17	119.90 (9)
C6—C7—H7	119.8	C18—C19—C20	119.79 (9)
C8—C7—H7	119.8	C18—C19—H19	120.1
C9—C8—C7	120.00 (11)	C20—C19—H19	120.1
C9—C8—H8	120.0	C15—C20—C19	121.29 (9)
C7—C8—H8	120.0	C15—C20—H20	119.4
C8—C9—C10	121.26 (11)	C19—C20—H20	119.4
C8—C9—H9	119.4	C1—N1—H1N	117.9 (9)
C10—C9—H9	119.4	C1—N1—H2N	119.1 (9)
C11—C10—C9	121.63 (10)	H1N—N1—H2N	122.1 (13)
C11—C10—C5	119.39 (10)	C1—O1—C13	118.57 (8)
C9—C10—C5	118.98 (11)	C18—O2—H2O	109.9 (11)
N1—C1—C2—C14	-4.87 (16)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-178.64 (10)

O1—C1—C2—C14	173.97 (9)	C5—C10—C11—C12	0.69 (16)
N1—C1—C2—C3	174.55 (9)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.47 (17)
O1—C1—C2—C3	-6.61 (15)	C5—C4—C13—O1	-179.02 (9)
C1—C2—C3—C4	18.81 (13)	C3—C4—C13—O1	2.51 (15)
C14—C2—C3—C4	-161.78 (9)	C5—C4—C13—C12	1.68 (15)
C1—C2—C3—C15	-104.97 (10)	C3—C4—C13—C12	-176.79 (9)
C14—C2—C3—C15	74.44 (11)	C11—C12—C13—C4	-0.76 (16)
C2—C3—C4—C13	-16.41 (12)	C11—C12—C13—O1	179.88 (9)
C15—C3—C4—C13	106.56 (10)	C4—C3—C15—C20	134.98 (10)
C2—C3—C4—C5	165.16 (8)	C2—C3—C15—C20	-102.93 (10)
C15—C3—C4—C5	-71.87 (11)	C4—C3—C15—C16	-48.65 (12)
C13—C4—C5—C6	178.20 (9)	C2—C3—C15—C16	73.44 (11)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-3.33 (14)	C20—C15—C16—C17	-0.56 (14)
C13—C4—C5—C10	-1.40 (14)	C3—C15—C16—C17	-177.04 (9)
C3—C4—C5—C10	177.07 (9)	C15—C16—C17—C18	-0.08 (15)
C10—C5—C6—C7	0.61 (15)	C16—C17—C18—O2	-179.34 (9)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-178.99 (10)	C16—C17—C18—C19	0.85 (15)
C5—C6—C7—C8	-1.03 (16)	O2—C18—C19—C20	179.21 (9)
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.84 (17)	C17—C18—C19—C20	-0.97 (16)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.24 (17)	C16—C15—C20—C19	0.45 (15)
C8—C9—C10—C11	179.16 (10)	C3—C15—C20—C19	176.91 (9)
C8—C9—C10—C5	-0.17 (16)	C18—C19—C20—C15	0.31 (16)
C6—C5—C10—C11	-179.35 (9)	N1—C1—O1—C13	169.17 (8)
C4—C5—C10—C11	0.26 (14)	C2—C1—O1—C13	-9.84 (14)
C6—C5—C10—C9	-0.01 (14)	C4—C13—O1—C1	12.00 (14)
C4—C5—C10—C9	179.60 (9)	C12—C13—O1—C1	-168.63 (9)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg3 and Cg4 are the centroids of the C5–C10 and C15–C20 rings, respectively.

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
N1—H1N \cdots O2 ⁱ	0.90 (1)	2.03 (1)	2.9191 (12)	173 (1)
O2—H2O \cdots N2 ⁱⁱ	0.89 (1)	1.86 (1)	2.7403 (12)	175 (2)
N1—H2N \cdots Cg4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.88 (1)	2.55 (1)	3.2340 (11)	135 (1)
C11—H11 \cdots Cg3 ^{iv}	0.95	2.97	3.7610 (13)	142

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$; (iv) $x, -y-1/2, z-1/2$.