Crystal structure of 1-fluoro-1,3-dihydrobenzo[c]thiophene 2,2-dioxide

Ying Zou, Zibin Qiu, Renming Tang, Kaixu Yuan and Ya Li*

Department of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shanghai University of Engineering Science, 333 Longteng Road, Shanghai, People's Republic of China. *Correspondence e-mail: ya.li@sues.edu.cn
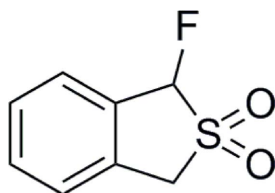
In the title compound, $C_8H_7FO_2S$, the thiophene ring has an envelope conformation, with the S atom bearing the two O atoms being the flap. In the crystal, molecules are linked by $C-H\cdots O$ and $C-H\cdots F$ interactions, generating a three-dimensional network structure.

1. Related literature

For the use of of α-fluoro sulfones in organic synthesis, see: Fukuzumi *et al.* (2006); Li *et al.* (2006); Prakash *et al.* (2003); Zhao *et al.* (2013). For their synthesis, see: Jiang *et al.* (2014); Ni *et al.* (2008).

2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

$C_8H_7FO_2S$
$M_r = 186.20$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
$a = 5.7772\ (5)$ Å
$b = 8.3886\ (6)$ Å
$c = 16.8717\ (12)$ Å
$\beta = 99.742\ (6)°$

$V = 805.86\ (11)$ Å^3
$Z = 4$
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
$\mu = 3.38$ mm^{-1}
$T = 296$ K
$0.05 \times 0.03 \times 0.02$ mm

2.2. Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)
$T_{min} = 0.418$, $T_{max} = 0.753$

6724 measured reflections
1475 independent reflections
1206 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$R_{int} = 0.080$

2.3. Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.068$
$wR(F^2) = 0.205$
$S = 1.13$
1475 reflections

109 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.58$ e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.98$ e Å^{-3}

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$C3-H3\cdots O1^i$	0.93	2.95	3.687 (6)	138
$C1-H1\cdots O1^{ii}$	0.98	2.47	3.266 (5)	139
$C1-H1\cdots O2^{ii}$	0.98	3.48	4.331 (6)	147
$C4-H4\cdots O2^{iii}$	0.93	2.54	3.371 (5)	148
$C5-H5\cdots F1^{iv}$	0.93	2.81	3.640 (5)	150
$C8-H8B\cdots O2^v$	0.97	2.50	3.406 (5)	156

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1, y, z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+2$; (iii) $x-1, -y+\frac{3}{2}, z-\frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $x, -y+\frac{3}{2}, z-\frac{1}{2}$; (v) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009) and *Mercury* (Macrae, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *OLEX2*.

Acknowledgements

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supporting information

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S1. Synthesis and crystallization

Lithium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide (LiHMDS; 2.2 ml, 1.0 M in THF, 2.2 mmol, 2.2 equiv) and anhydrous $ZnCl_2$ (341 mg, 2.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv) were dissolved in 12 ml THF. 10 minutes later, 1,3-dihydrobenzo[*c*]thiophene-2,2-dioxide (168 mg, 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added into the mixture under N_2 atmosphere. The reaction was stirred for one hour. Then *N*-fluorobenzenesulfonimide (NFSI; 2.0 equiv, 632 mg, 2.0 mmol) was added into the mixture in a flash. The reaction was allowed at room temperature for half an hour and quenched by addition of H_2O. After extraction with ethyl acetate, the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4, filtered and removed under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3) to provide the title compound (97 mg, 52%). The obtained powder was recrystallized from dichloromethane/hexane (1:10) solution to give colourless crystals.

^{1}H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.64-7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.38 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, J = 56.4 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dd, J = 60.0, 16.0 Hz, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = -153.70 (d, J = 56.4 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 128.6 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 126.1, 125.5 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 124.8, 122.5, 122.1, 94.2 (d, J = 86.4 Hz), 49.9. MS (EI) m/z: 168 [M + H - 19]$^+$. HRMS (EI) m/z: calcd for $C_8H_8O_2S$ [M + H - 19]$^+$ 168.0245, found 168.0251.

S2. Refinement

All H atoms of the phenyl groups were placed at calculated positions and treated as riding on their parent atoms, with C—H = 0.93 Å and $U_{iso}(H)$ = $1.2U_{eq}(C)$. The methylene H atoms were found from a difference map. Their positions were refined with C—H = 0.97 Å and $U_{iso}(H)$ = $1.2U_{eq}(C)$.
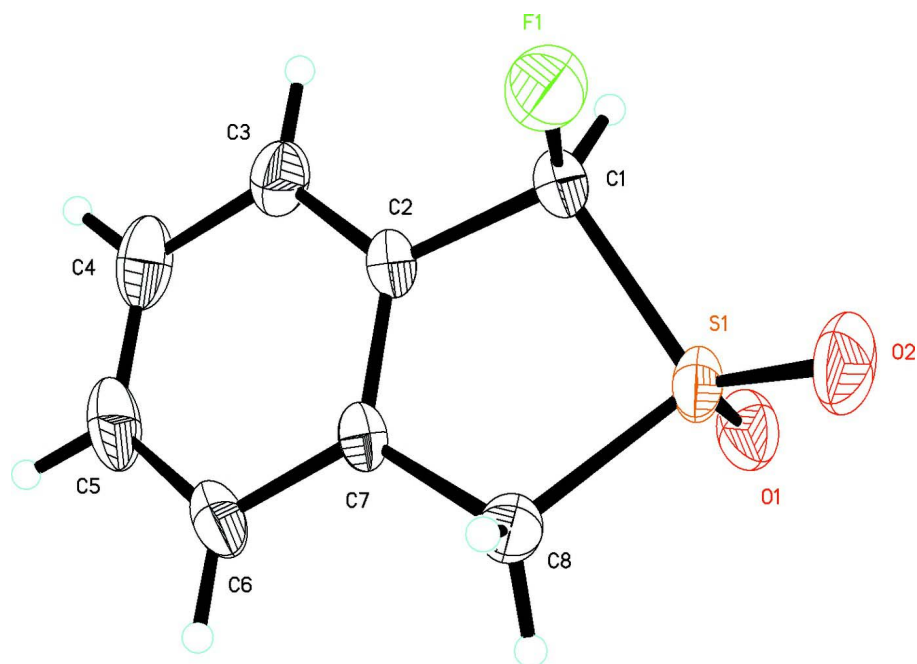
S3. Results and discussion

Figure 1

Molecular structure of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.
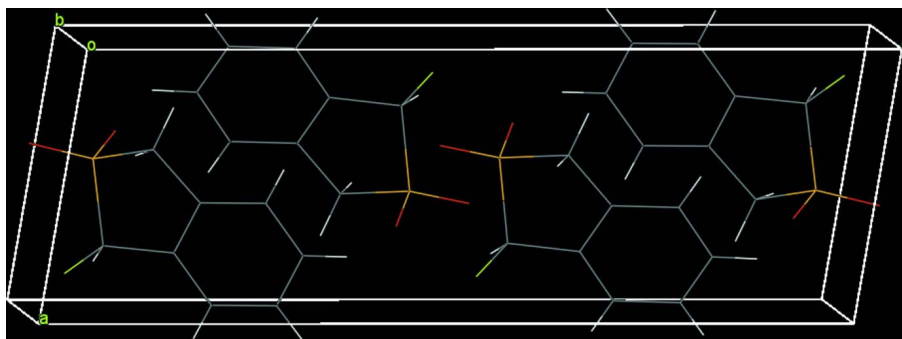
Figure 2

Packing of the molecules in the unit cell in a view approximately along [010].

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Crystal data

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$M_r = 186.20$	$D_x = 1.535$ Mg m^{-3}
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54178$ Å
$a = 5.7772$ (5) Å	Cell parameters from 1262 reflections
$b = 8.3886$ (6) Å	$\theta = 5.3–66.3°$
$c = 16.8717$ (12) Å	$\mu = 3.38$ mm^{-1}
$\beta = 99.742$ (6)°	$T = 296$ K
$V = 805.86$ (11) Å^3	Block, colourless
$Z = 4$	$0.05 \times 0.03 \times 0.02$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer	1475 independent reflections
Graphite monochromator	1206 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
φ and ω scans	$R_{int} = 0.080$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)	$\theta_{max} = 69.6°$, $\theta_{min} = 5.3°$
$T_{min} = 0.418$, $T_{max} = 0.753$	$h = -6 \rightarrow 6$
6724 measured reflections	$k = -10 \rightarrow 9$
	$l = -19 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.068$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.205$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1242P)^2 + 0.3031P]$
$S = 1.13$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
1475 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$
109 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.58$ e Å^{-3}
0 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.98$ e Å^{-3}

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	x	*y*	*z*	U_{iso}*/U_{eq}
S1	0.58177 (16)	0.76462 (12)	0.95887 (5)	0.0438 (4)
F1	0.1554 (5)	0.6784 (4)	0.96561 (16)	0.0686 (8)
O1	0.6976 (5)	0.9083 (4)	0.94354 (18)	0.0593 (9)
O2	0.6325 (6)	0.6952 (5)	1.03759 (17)	0.0675 (10)
C1	0.2672 (7)	0.7960 (5)	0.9290 (2)	0.0442 (9)
H1	0.2194	0.9030	0.9431	0.053*
C2	0.2387 (7)	0.7727 (4)	0.8397 (2)	0.0381 (8)
C3	0.0537 (8)	0.8364 (5)	0.7852 (3)	0.0521 (10)
H3	−0.0632	0.8964	0.8027	0.063*
C4	0.0492 (10)	0.8075 (6)	0.7037 (3)	0.0633 (13)
H4	−0.0734	0.8477	0.6661	0.076*
C5	0.2237 (10)	0.7203 (6)	0.6781 (3)	0.0638 (13)
H5	0.2178	0.7029	0.6233	0.077*
C6	0.4093 (8)	0.6576 (5)	0.7325 (2)	0.0512 (10)
H6	0.5276	0.5994	0.7147	0.061*
C7	0.4136 (6)	0.6840 (4)	0.8142 (2)	0.0373 (8)
C8	0.6028 (7)	0.6252 (5)	0.8808 (2)	0.0442 (9)
H8A	0.7564	0.6286	0.8649	0.053*
H8B	0.5711	0.5175	0.8969	0.053*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0448 (6)	0.0535 (7)	0.0294 (6)	−0.0075 (4)	−0.0046 (4)	−0.0040 (3)
F1	0.0590 (15)	0.098 (2)	0.0493 (15)	−0.0118 (15)	0.0102 (11)	0.0065 (13)
O1	0.0623 (18)	0.0629 (19)	0.0519 (16)	−0.0229 (15)	0.0075 (13)	−0.0147 (14)
O2	0.068 (2)	0.095 (2)	0.0328 (16)	−0.0078 (18)	−0.0109 (14)	0.0109 (15)
C1	0.047 (2)	0.054 (2)	0.0302 (19)	−0.0005 (17)	0.0026 (14)	−0.0082 (15)
C2	0.045 (2)	0.0384 (19)	0.0283 (18)	−0.0040 (15)	−0.0003 (14)	−0.0037 (13)
C3	0.053 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.047 (2)	0.0017 (18)	−0.0075 (17)	0.0000 (17)
C4	0.078 (3)	0.063 (3)	0.038 (2)	−0.013 (2)	−0.019 (2)	0.0103 (19)
C5	0.092 (4)	0.069 (3)	0.027 (2)	−0.021 (3)	−0.001 (2)	−0.0043 (18)
C6	0.068 (3)	0.052 (2)	0.0358 (19)	−0.0143 (19)	0.0140 (17)	−0.0135 (16)
C7	0.0453 (19)	0.0335 (18)	0.0313 (17)	−0.0072 (14)	0.0011 (14)	−0.0070 (13)
C8	0.0427 (19)	0.043 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.0018 (16)	0.0020 (15)	−0.0037 (16)

Geometric parameters (Å, º)

S1—O1	1.423 (3)	C3—C4	1.392 (6)
S1—O2	1.434 (3)	C4—H4	0.9300
S1—C1	1.821 (4)	C4—C5	1.373 (8)
S1—C8	1.781 (4)	C5—H5	0.9300
F1—C1	1.381 (5)	C5—C6	1.391 (7)
C1—H1	0.9800	C6—H6	0.9300
C1—C2	1.502 (5)	C6—C7	1.392 (5)
C2—C3	1.393 (5)	C7—C8	1.512 (5)
C2—C7	1.381 (5)	C8—H8A	0.9700
C3—H3	0.9300	C8—H8B	0.9700
O1—S1—O2	118.9 (2)	C3—C4—H4	119.6
O1—S1—C1	107.8 (2)	C5—C4—C3	120.7 (4)
O1—S1—C8	109.19 (19)	C5—C4—H4	119.6
O2—S1—C1	110.6 (2)	C4—C5—H5	119.4
O2—S1—C8	112.9 (2)	C4—C5—C6	121.3 (4)
C8—S1—C1	94.61 (18)	C6—C5—H5	119.4
S1—C1—H1	112.0	C5—C6—H6	120.8
F1—C1—S1	107.1 (3)	C5—C6—C7	118.4 (4)
F1—C1—H1	112.0	C7—C6—H6	120.8
F1—C1—C2	112.1 (3)	C2—C7—C6	120.2 (4)
C2—C1—S1	101.1 (3)	C2—C7—C8	114.8 (3)
C2—C1—H1	112.0	C6—C7—C8	125.0 (4)
C3—C2—C1	123.6 (4)	S1—C8—H8A	111.4
C7—C2—C1	114.9 (3)	S1—C8—H8B	111.4
C7—C2—C3	121.4 (4)	C7—C8—S1	101.8 (2)
C2—C3—H3	121.0	C7—C8—H8A	111.4
C4—C3—C2	118.0 (4)	C7—C8—H8B	111.4
C4—C3—H3	121.0	H8A—C8—H8B	109.3

S1—C1—C2—C3	−156.5 (3)	C1—C2—C7—C8	0.2 (5)
S1—C1—C2—C7	22.5 (4)	C2—C3—C4—C5	−0.7 (7)
F1—C1—C2—C3	89.7 (5)	C2—C7—C8—S1	−23.5 (4)
F1—C1—C2—C7	−91.2 (4)	C3—C2—C7—C6	0.7 (6)
O1—S1—C1—F1	−162.2 (2)	C3—C2—C7—C8	179.3 (4)
O1—S1—C1—C2	80.4 (3)	C3—C4—C5—C6	0.3 (8)
O1—S1—C8—C7	−79.0 (3)	C4—C5—C6—C7	0.6 (7)
O2—S1—C1—F1	−30.6 (3)	C5—C6—C7—C2	−1.0 (6)
O2—S1—C1—C2	−148.1 (3)	C5—C6—C7—C8	−179.6 (4)
O2—S1—C8—C7	146.3 (3)	C6—C7—C8—S1	155.1 (3)
C1—S1—C8—C7	31.6 (3)	C7—C2—C3—C4	0.2 (6)
C1—C2—C3—C4	179.3 (4)	C8—S1—C1—F1	86.0 (3)
C1—C2—C7—C6	−178.4 (3)	C8—S1—C1—C2	−31.5 (3)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, º)

D—H⋯A	D—H	H⋯A	D⋯A	D—H⋯A
C3—H3⋯O1[i]	0.93	2.95	3.687 (6)	138
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C8—H8*B*⋯O2[v]	0.97	2.50	3.406 (5)	156

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