

Received 3 January 2022
Accepted 7 February 2022

Edited by W. T. A. Harrison, University of
Aberdeen, Scotland

Keywords: crystal structure; β -iminoesterate
complex; ketoiminato zinc complex.

CCDC reference: 2150564

Supporting information: this article has
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Distorted zinc coordination polyhedra in bis(1-ethoxy-2-[(2-methoxyethyl)imino]methyl)-propan-1-olato)zinc, a possible CVD precursor for zinc oxide thin films

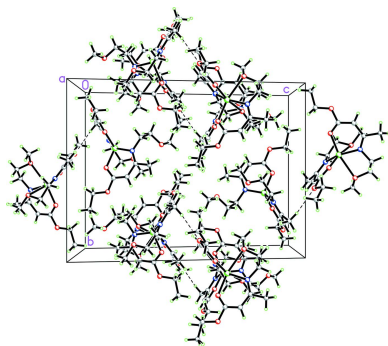
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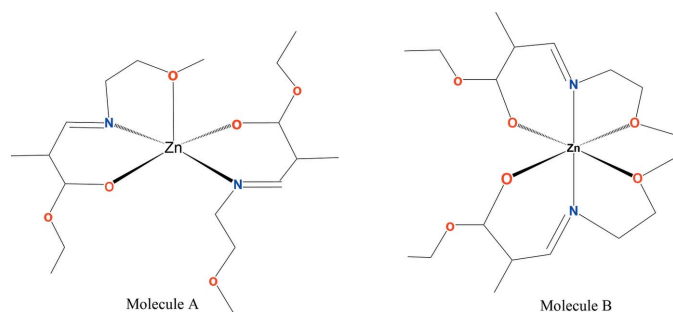
A new metal–organic precursor for the chemical vapor deposition of zinc oxide thin films, $[\text{Zn}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3)_2]$, has been synthesized and characterized by ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy, single-crystal X-ray diffraction and thermogravimetric analysis. The asymmetric unit of the title compound consists of two molecules ($Z' = 2$), with different zinc coordination polyhedra. In one molecule, the metal atom is in a distorted trigonal–bipyramidal ZnN_2O_3 environment ($\tau_5 = 0.192$) with a long bond to an ether O donor atom [$\text{Zn}–\text{O} = 2.727$ (6) Å]. In the other, the Zn atom is in a distorted ZnN_2O_4 octahedral environment with long bonds to the ether O donors of both ligands [$\text{Zn}–\text{O} = 2.514$ (4) and 2.661 (4) Å; $\text{O}–\text{Zn}–\text{O} = 82.46$ (14)°]. The crystal structure features weak $\text{C}–\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions.

1. Chemical context

Zinc oxide is of considerable current interest in materials science because it is a semiconductor with a band gap of 3.37 eV and it possesses high electron mobility, a high exciton binding energy of 60 meV, strong room-temperature luminescence, photoelectric response, high transparency, and high photocatalytic activity (Ganesh *et al.*, 2017; Das & Sarkar, 2017). As a result of these favorable properties, ZnO has potential applications in solar cells, sensors, ultra-violet laser diodes, actuators, field-emission devices, photocatalysts and piezoelectric devices (Galstyann *et al.*, 2015; Hong *et al.*, 2017). The identification of a viable technique that is capable of depositing zinc oxide thin films of high purity and high quality is a significant challenge. Metal–organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD) has proven to be a promising method for depositing high-quality ZnO thin films at a high growth rate over a large area (Malandrino *et al.*, 2005). The success of the MOCVD process depends heavily on the precursor. An ‘ideal’ MOCVD precursor should be volatile, exhibit a sufficiently large temperature window between evaporation and film deposition, and decompose without the incorporation of residual impurities. Diethyl zinc, $\text{Zn}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$, in combination with an oxygen source, H_2O , or ROH is the traditional precursor for depositing ZnO thin films (Smith, 1983). As a result of the pyrophoric nature of the alkyl zinc reagents and the gas-phase pre-reaction that results in precursor decomposition and film contamination, alternative precursors such as



alkoxide, dialkyl zinc precursors of acetate and acetylacetonate have been employed (Sato *et al.*, 1994). The drawback with these precursors is that impurities are often incorporated in the deposited ZnO films. These disadvantages have resulted in a search for single-source precursors. A single-source precursor is one that has the oxygen already present in the precursor, thereby eliminating the need for an external oxygen source.



The synthesis of two thermally stable ketoiminato zinc complexes $[\text{Zn}\{[(\text{CH}_2)_x\text{OCH}_3]\text{NC}(\text{CH}_3)=\text{C}(\text{H})\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)=\text{O}\}_2]$ (**1**: $x = 2$; **2**: $x = 3$) were reported with melting points as low as 330 K (Barreca *et al.*, 2010; Bekermann *et al.*, 2010*a,b*). In another case, ketoiminato zinc complexes that incorporate ether O-donor atoms have shown promise (Cosham *et al.*, 2015). With these favorable results in mind, we decided to further explore the β -enaminoalkoxyester ligand platform. Our research group has demonstrated that high-quality ZnO thin films with fewer impurities can be accomplished by utilizing Zn-bis- β -iminoesterate complexes (Matthews *et al.*, 2006; Onakoya *et al.*, 2011; Gbemigun *et al.*, 2019). Studies have shown that the organic ligand attached to the N moiety of the zinc complex has a significant effect on the level of carbon incorporated into the deposited ZnO thin film (Manzi *et al.*, 2015), thus the investigation of such compounds with different substituents at the N atom is of significant interest in improving precursors for these ZnO films. Herein, the synthesis, characterization and crystal structure of the title compound **1** are reported.

2. Structural commentary

The synthesis of $[\text{Zn}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3)_2]$ (**1**), was carried out by the direct reaction of **1a** with diethyl zinc in a 2:1 molar ratio under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen utilizing Schlenk techniques to afford white single crystals of complex **1**. The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ and $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectra of **1** contain the characteristic resonances in the expected regions. The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum in particular shows the absence of the N–H resonance ($\delta = 8.63$) that was present in the free ligand (**1a**), indicating the absence of any starting material. Generally, the introduction of a Lewis acidic metal center into the ligand sphere results in the proton and carbon resonances being shifted downfield (Matthews *et al.*, 2006). This was not observed in this study: in going from the free ligand (**1a**) to complex **1** most of the proton and carbon resonances were slightly shifted upfield. This incon-

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$).

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Zn1–N1A | 1.958 (4) | Zn2–N2B | 2.004 (5) |
| Zn1–N2A | 1.966 (5) | Zn2–O1B | 2.017 (4) |
| Zn1–O2A | 1.974 (4) | Zn2–O2B | 2.045 (4) |
| Zn1–O1A | 2.025 (4) | Zn2–O6B | 2.514 (4) |
| Zn1–O4A | 2.727 (6) | Zn2–O4B | 2.661 (4) |
| Zn2–N1B | 1.990 (4) | | |
| | | | |
| N1A–Zn1–N2A | 144.05 (19) | N1B–Zn2–O2B | 101.90 (17) |
| N1A–Zn1–O2A | 112.56 (17) | N2B–Zn2–O2B | 92.60 (18) |
| N2A–Zn1–O2A | 94.98 (17) | O1B–Zn2–O2B | 102.98 (17) |
| N1A–Zn1–O1A | 95.04 (17) | N1B–Zn2–O6B | 86.02 (16) |
| N2A–Zn1–O1A | 96.25 (17) | N2B–Zn2–O6B | 76.39 (17) |
| O2A–Zn1–O1A | 110.72 (18) | O1B–Zn2–O6B | 85.76 (16) |
| N1A–Zn1–O4A | 71.83 (18) | O2B–Zn2–O6B | 167.48 (16) |
| N2A–Zn1–O4A | 84.34 (17) | N1B–Zn2–O4B | 73.58 (16) |
| O2A–Zn1–O4A | 93.49 (18) | N2B–Zn2–O4B | 83.20 (17) |
| O1A–Zn1–O4A | 155.58 (17) | O1B–Zn2–O4B | 164.14 (14) |
| N1B–Zn2–N2B | 152.5 (2) | O2B–Zn2–O4B | 90.42 (15) |
| N1B–Zn2–O1B | 95.08 (17) | O6B–Zn2–O4B | 82.46 (14) |
| N2B–Zn2–O1B | 104.33 (18) | | |

sistency suggests that the electron density in the chelate ring of **1** is not completely delocalized around the ring. If complete delocalization was observed, the carbon atoms and protons in the complex would have been deshielded and the resonances would have been shifted downfield.

The title complex, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Zn}$, **1**, crystallizes in the monoclinic space group $P2_1/c$ with eight molecules in the unit cell, thus two in the asymmetric unit ($Z' = 2$ and named as *A* and *B* for the purposes of discussion), which have adopted different metal-ion coordinations and conformations (Table 1). In molecule *A* (Fig. 1), the Zn atom is in a distorted trigonal-bipyramidal ZnN_2O_3 environment ($\tau_5 = 0.192$; Addison *et al.*,

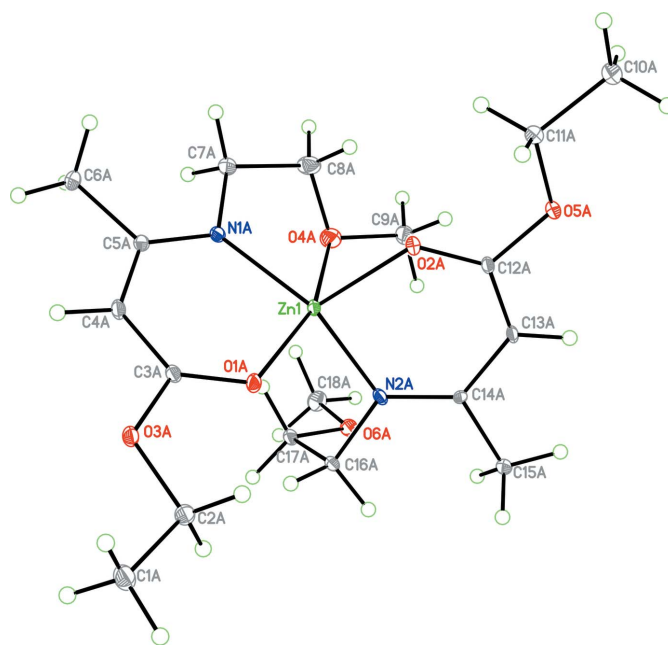


Figure 1
The molecular structure of molecule *A* showing the long Zn–O (ether) interaction influencing the conformation of the substituent. Atomic displacement parameters are shown at the 30% probability level.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $C6A-H6AB\cdots O3B^i$ | 0.98 | 2.63 | 3.568 (8) | 161 |
| $C15A-H15A\cdots O6A$ | 0.98 | 2.64 | 3.396 (7) | 134 |
| $C15A-H15C\cdots O3A^{ii}$ | 0.98 | 2.65 | 3.369 (7) | 131 |
| $C18A-H18A\cdots O3A^{iii}$ | 0.98 | 2.60 | 3.304 (8) | 129 |
| $C8B-H8BA\cdots O2B$ | 0.99 | 2.60 | 3.279 (7) | 126 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, y-\frac{1}{2}, -z+\frac{3}{2}$; (iii) $x, -y+\frac{1}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$.

1984) with a long bond to an ether O donor atom [Zn1—O4A = 2.727 (6) Å] and the ligand N atoms in the axial sites [N1A—Zn1—N2A = 144.05 (19)°].

In molecule *B* (Fig. 2), the Zn atom is in a distorted octahedral environment with long bonds to the ether O donors of both ligands [Zn—O bond lengths of 2.514 (4) and 2.661 (4) Å; O6B—Zn2—O4B bond angle = 82.46 (14)°]. Also in *B* there is disorder in some of the ethyl substituent groups [occupancies of 0.717 (13)/0.283 (13) and 0.68 (3)/0.32 (3)]. In *B*, the ether donor atoms are arranged in a *cis* fashion so the complex does not exhibit tetragonal distortion. There are significant differences in the short Zn—O and Zn—N bond lengths in the two molecules [Zn—O = 1.974 (4)/2.025 (4) and 2.017 (4)/2.045 (4) Å; Zn—N = 1.958 (4)/1.966 (5) and 1.990 (4)/2.004 (5) Å for *A* and *B*, respectively].

Both ketoimine chelate rings are almost planar (r.m.s. deviations of 0.018 and 0.026 Å for molecule *A* and 0.002 and 0.014 Å for molecule *B*) with the zinc atoms deviating from the respective planes by 0.089 (6)/0.220 (6) Å and 0.248 (2)/0.030 (7) Å for *A* and *B*, respectively. The dihedral angles between the chelate planes in **1** are 71.4 (1) and 77.3 (1)° for the *A* and *B* molecules, respectively.

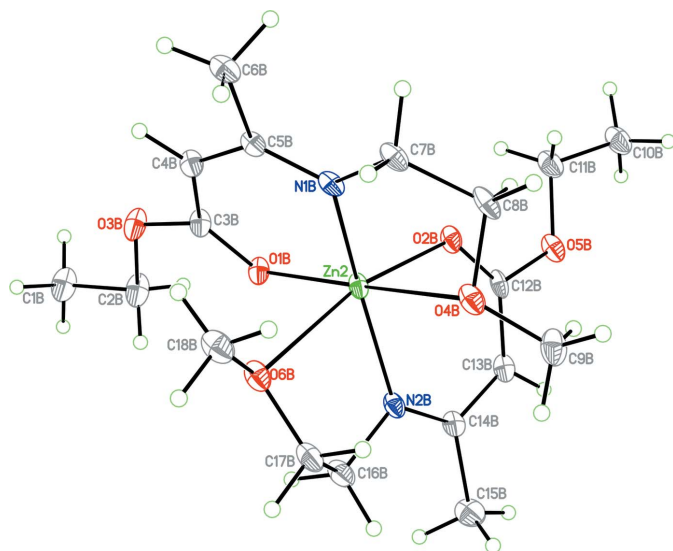


Figure 2
The molecular structure of molecule *B* (major disorder component only) showing long Zn—O (ether) bonds (arranged in a *cis* fashion) resulting a distorted octahedral coordination for the metal atom. Atomic displacement parameters are shown at the 30% probability level.

3. Supramolecular features

As far as the packing of **1** is concerned, there are both inter- and intramolecular C—H⋯O interactions (Table 2). While these are presumably weak based on their length, it can be seen that the intramolecular C—H⋯O interactions influence the conformations adopted by the side chains for both molecules (see Figs. 1, 2 and 3).

4. Database survey

Four closely related structures to **1** have been reported [Cambridge Structural Database (Groom *et al.*, 2016) refcodes SUPXEI, SUPXIM, SUPXOS and SUPXUY; Cosham *et al.*, 2015], which incorporate both a ketoimine ligand along with ether O donors. In each case the ether donors are in *cis* positions with Zn—O bond lengths ranging from 2.316 to 2.575 Å.

There are five previously reported structures of ketoiminato zinc complexes (EFIWEY and EFIWIC, Gbemigun *et al.*, 2019; IDAWAN, Onakoya *et al.*, 2011; WELSON, Matthews *et al.*, 2006; YUJMAT, Manzi *et al.*, 2015). These all contain zinc in a slightly distorted tetrahedral environment [$\tau_4' = 0.65, 0.65, 0.73, 0.82, 0.79$ and 0.73 (Okuniewski *et al.*, 2015), respectively, for EFIWEY, EFIWIC, IDAWAN, WELSON and YUJMAT]. However EFIWEY and EFIWIC are both dimers with only one iminoesterate ligand attached to each zinc atom so IDAWAN, WELSON and YUJMAT are the most relevant structures to the present example.

The asymmetry in the out-of-plane deviations of the Zn atoms in **1** noted above is a pattern that is repeated in the three most closely related structures (deviations = 0.084/0.341, 0.146/0.373 and 0.152/0.208 Å for IDAWAN, WELSON and YUJMAT, respectively). The dihedral angles between the

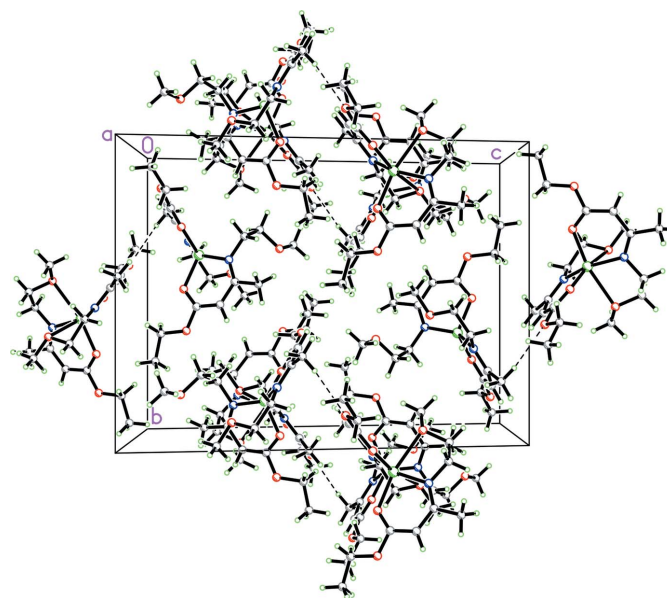


Figure 3
Packing diagram for **1** showing both the intra- and intermolecular C—H⋯O interactions.

Table 3
Experimental details.

| | |
|---|---|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | [Zn(C ₉ H ₁₆ NO ₃) ₂] |
| <i>M_r</i> | 437.82 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> |
| Temperature (K) | 123 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 14.6212 (4), 14.8002 (4), 20.1288 (7) |
| β (°) | 101.719 (3) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 4265.0 (2) |
| <i>Z</i> | 8 |
| Radiation type | Cu <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 1.89 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.45 × 0.09 × 0.06 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffraction | Xcalibur, Ruby, Gemini |
| Absorption correction | Analytical (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2015) |
| <i>T_{min}</i> , <i>T_{max}</i> | 0.484, 0.908 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 17610, 8591, 6698 |
| <i>R_{int}</i> | 0.089 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.629 |
| Refinement | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.111, 0.277, 1.06 |
| No. of reflections | 8591 |
| No. of parameters | 537 |
| No. of restraints | 78 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta\rho_{max}$, $\Delta\rho_{min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 4.24, -0.65 |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015), *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015), *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

chelate-ring planes for IDAWAN, WELSON and YUJMAT are 89.29, 81.0 and 72.47°, respectively.

5. Experimental

All chemicals were purchased from Aldrich and used without further purification. The ¹H and ¹³C-NMR spectra were recorded with a Bruker AVANCE 400MHz Ultra Shield™ NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts for ¹H (400MHz) and ¹³C (100MHz) were referenced to CDCl₃ and reported in ppm. Thermogravimetric analyses were performed under a nitrogen atmosphere at 1atm using a Perkin–Elmer thermogravimetric analyzer series 7 at a heating rate of 10°C min⁻¹. All manipulations were carried out using oven dried, standard reflux glassware consisting of a condenser connected to a round-bottom flask. Distillation was performed using oven-dried micro-still apparatus.

5.1. Synthesis and crystallization

Synthesis of ethyl-3-*N*-(2-methoxyethylamino)but-2-enoate (**1a**)

Ethyl acetoacetate (5.00 g, 38.42 mmol) and 2-methoxyethylamine (5.77 g, 76.84 mmol) were added to a 100 ml round-bottom flask *via* syringe. The solution was refluxed for 1h with constant stirring. The resulting mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature and approximately 30 ml of hexane was added to dissolve the product. The solution was then dried

over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The resulting mixture was then filtered, and the solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* to afford a viscous yellow oil. This crude product was then purified *via* vacuum distillation to afford a viscous light-yellow oil (**1a**) (yield 73.02%, 5.22 g), b.p. 389–396 K at 1.2 mm Hg; ¹H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm: 1.21 (*t*, 3H, (OCH₂CH₃)), 1.90 (*s*, 3H, CH₃CN), 3.35 (*s*, 3H, OCH₃), 3.36 (*q*, 2H, NCH₂CH₂), 3.46 (*t*, 2H, OCH₂CH₂), 4.05 (*q*, 2H, OCH₂CH₃), 4.43 (*s*, 1H, CCHCO), 8.63 (*br s*, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR 100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm: 14.57 [OCH₂CH₃], 19.43 [CH₃CN], 42.78 [CH₂CH₂N], 58.20 [OCH₃], 58.99 [OCH₂CH₃], 71.80 [OCH₂CH₂], 82.60 [CCHCO], 161.55 [CH₃CN], 170.44 [CHCO].

Synthesis and crystallization of [Zn (C₉H₁₆NO₃)₂] (**1**)

50ml of dried hexanes, ethyl-3-*N*-(2-methoxyethylamino)butanoate (**1a**) (6.87 g, 36.5 mmol) and a stir bar were added to a 250 ml Schlenk flask under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen. The mixture was degassed with N₂ gas for approximately fifteen minutes then diethyl zinc (2.25 g, 18.25 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was refluxed for 4 h with constant stirring. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* at room temperature to afford a viscous yellow oil. The yellow oil was recrystallized from a solution in dry hexanes for 48 h at 243 K to afford white needle-like crystals. The hexanes were removed using a cannula and the white needle-like crystals were purified by washing with cold 10 ml portions of dried hexanes (yield 71.7%, 5.73 g), m.p. 311.0–311.2 K. ¹H NMR 400 MHz, (CDCl₃, ppm): δ 1.18 (*t*, 6H, (OCH₂CH₃)), 1.92 (*s*, 6H, CH₃CN), 3.20 (*s*, 6H, OCH₃), 3.43 (*m*, 4H, NCH₂CH₂), 3.43 (*m*, 4H, OCH₂CH₂), 4.03 (*q*, 4H, OCH₂CH₃), 4.28 (*s*, 2H, CCHCO); ¹³C NMR 100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm: 15.01 [OCH₂CH₃], 22.87 [CH₃CN], 49.66 [CH₂CH₂N], 58.87 [OCH₃], 59.01 [OCH₂CH₃], 72.37 [OCH₂CH₂], 78.14 [CCHCO], 171.37 [CH₃CN], 172.31 [CHCO].

5.2. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3. This was a highly air-sensitive compound and the best available crystal was chosen. However it was non-merohedrally twinned with multiple components. Integration and refinement using the hklf5 (twinned) file was not successful so the hklf4 file was used. Consequently there are two significant difference peaks in chemically unreasonable positions. A face-indexed absorption correction was applied but there are still some residual peaks near the metal atoms. For one of the asymmetric molecules there is disorder in some of the ethyl substituents. These were constrained to have similar metrical parameters and refined with occupancy factors of 0.717 (13)/0.283 (13) and 0.68 (3)/0.32 (3). A riding model was used for the H atoms with atomic displacement parameters = 1.2*U*_{eq}(C) [1.5*U*_{eq}(CH₃)], with C–H bond lengths ranging from 0.95 to 0.99 Å.

Acknowledgements

RJB wishes to acknowledge the NSF–MRI program for award CHE-0619278 for funds to purchase the diffractometer. KOJ

wishes to acknowledge the Alabama A&M University Advancing Success in STEM Undergraduate Research and Education (ASSURED) program and the Alabama A&M University chemistry department for partial funding of this work.

Funding information

Funding for this research was provided by: National Science Foundation, Directorate for Mathematical and Physical Sciences (grant No. CHE-0619278).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2022). E78, 317-321 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989022001475]

Distorted zinc coordination polyhedra in bis(1-ethoxy-2-[(2-methoxyethyl)-imino]methyl)propan-1-olato)zinc, a possible CVD precursor for zinc oxide thin films

Keneshia O. Johnson, Antionette Brown, Gabriella Farris, Alexabria Starks, Ray J. Butcher and Jason S. Matthews

Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

Bis(1-ethoxy-2-[(2-methoxyethyl)imino]methyl)propan-1-olato)zinc

Crystal data

[Zn(C₉H₁₆NO₃)₂]
 $M_r = 437.82$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 14.6212$ (4) Å
 $b = 14.8002$ (4) Å
 $c = 20.1288$ (7) Å
 $\beta = 101.719$ (3)°
 $V = 4265.0$ (2) Å³
 $Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1856$
 $D_x = 1.364$ Mg m⁻³
 Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å
 Cell parameters from 6033 reflections
 $\theta = 3.0\text{--}75.4^\circ$
 $\mu = 1.89$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 123$ K
 Needle, colorless
 $0.45 \times 0.09 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Xcalibur, Ruby, Gemini
 diffractometer
 Detector resolution: 10.5081 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scans
 Absorption correction: analytical
 (CrysAlisPro; Rigaku OD, 2015)
 $T_{\min} = 0.484$, $T_{\max} = 0.908$
 17610 measured reflections

8591 independent reflections
 6698 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.089$
 $\theta_{\max} = 76.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.1^\circ$
 $h = -18 \rightarrow 13$
 $k = -18 \rightarrow 17$
 $l = -25 \rightarrow 24$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.111$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.277$
 $S = 1.06$
 8591 reflections
 537 parameters

78 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: mixed
 H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1511P)^2 + 16.9004P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 4.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.65 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Zn1 | 0.35835 (5) | 0.13597 (4) | 0.66026 (4) | 0.0310 (2) | |
| O1A | 0.4279 (3) | 0.2317 (3) | 0.6185 (2) | 0.0357 (9) | |
| O2A | 0.3745 (3) | 0.0160 (3) | 0.6213 (2) | 0.0387 (9) | |
| O3A | 0.4400 (3) | 0.3643 (3) | 0.5675 (2) | 0.0378 (9) | |
| O4A | 0.2400 (4) | 0.0727 (4) | 0.7382 (3) | 0.0599 (13) | |
| O5A | 0.4161 (3) | -0.1296 (2) | 0.63054 (19) | 0.0336 (8) | |
| O6A | 0.4062 (3) | 0.1582 (3) | 0.8736 (2) | 0.0381 (9) | |
| N1A | 0.2344 (3) | 0.1872 (3) | 0.6256 (2) | 0.0296 (9) | |
| N2A | 0.4552 (3) | 0.1178 (3) | 0.7425 (2) | 0.0294 (9) | |
| C1A | 0.5839 (5) | 0.4288 (5) | 0.5533 (4) | 0.0546 (17) | |
| H1AA | 0.652064 | 0.424680 | 0.566692 | 0.082* | |
| H1AB | 0.563027 | 0.487155 | 0.567718 | 0.082* | |
| H1AC | 0.565151 | 0.423313 | 0.503881 | 0.082* | |
| C2A | 0.5402 (4) | 0.3538 (4) | 0.5864 (4) | 0.0427 (14) | |
| H2AA | 0.559064 | 0.294447 | 0.570998 | 0.051* | |
| H2AB | 0.560679 | 0.357198 | 0.636359 | 0.051* | |
| C3A | 0.3870 (4) | 0.2986 (3) | 0.5886 (3) | 0.0308 (11) | |
| C4A | 0.2923 (4) | 0.3166 (3) | 0.5742 (3) | 0.0333 (11) | |
| H4AA | 0.273743 | 0.371701 | 0.551227 | 0.040* | |
| C5A | 0.2205 (4) | 0.2630 (3) | 0.5896 (3) | 0.0307 (11) | |
| C6A | 0.1225 (4) | 0.2945 (4) | 0.5617 (3) | 0.0407 (13) | |
| H6AA | 0.089920 | 0.304226 | 0.599082 | 0.061* | |
| H6AB | 0.089376 | 0.248593 | 0.530828 | 0.061* | |
| H6AC | 0.124397 | 0.351271 | 0.536915 | 0.061* | |
| C7A | 0.1500 (5) | 0.1396 (4) | 0.6387 (4) | 0.0441 (14) | |
| H7AA | 0.114516 | 0.180905 | 0.662741 | 0.053* | |
| H7AB | 0.109194 | 0.123153 | 0.594809 | 0.053* | |
| C8A | 0.1747 (5) | 0.0567 (5) | 0.6798 (4) | 0.0551 (18) | |
| H8AA | 0.117505 | 0.031666 | 0.692046 | 0.066* | |
| H8AB | 0.199421 | 0.010996 | 0.652223 | 0.066* | |
| C9A | 0.2629 (5) | -0.0069 (4) | 0.7766 (4) | 0.0471 (15) | |
| H9AA | 0.310156 | 0.006841 | 0.817306 | 0.071* | |
| H9AB | 0.287574 | -0.051946 | 0.749208 | 0.071* | |
| H9AC | 0.206749 | -0.030789 | 0.789955 | 0.071* | |
| C10A | 0.3544 (5) | -0.2377 (5) | 0.5466 (4) | 0.0507 (16) | |
| H10A | 0.324122 | -0.246308 | 0.498918 | 0.076* | |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| H10B | 0.316328 | -0.265642 | 0.575795 | 0.076* | |
| H10C | 0.416370 | -0.265792 | 0.555085 | 0.076* | |
| C11A | 0.3641 (5) | -0.1402 (4) | 0.5616 (3) | 0.0425 (14) | |
| H11A | 0.397559 | -0.110298 | 0.529497 | 0.051* | |
| H11B | 0.301623 | -0.112036 | 0.556678 | 0.051* | |
| C12A | 0.4215 (4) | -0.0453 (3) | 0.6573 (3) | 0.0285 (10) | |
| C13A | 0.4795 (4) | -0.0382 (3) | 0.7205 (3) | 0.0281 (10) | |
| H13A | 0.509933 | -0.091839 | 0.739392 | 0.034* | |
| C14A | 0.4976 (3) | 0.0410 (3) | 0.7595 (3) | 0.0261 (10) | |
| C15A | 0.5742 (4) | 0.0330 (4) | 0.8228 (3) | 0.0335 (11) | |
| H15A | 0.552400 | 0.059895 | 0.861251 | 0.050* | |
| H15B | 0.630200 | 0.064945 | 0.815761 | 0.050* | |
| H15C | 0.589160 | -0.030845 | 0.832241 | 0.050* | |
| C16A | 0.4798 (4) | 0.1990 (3) | 0.7836 (3) | 0.0320 (11) | |
| H16A | 0.489866 | 0.249702 | 0.753800 | 0.038* | |
| H16B | 0.539023 | 0.188423 | 0.816527 | 0.038* | |
| C17A | 0.4043 (4) | 0.2243 (4) | 0.8214 (3) | 0.0338 (11) | |
| H17A | 0.416101 | 0.285244 | 0.841526 | 0.041* | |
| H17B | 0.342492 | 0.224453 | 0.790183 | 0.041* | |
| C18A | 0.3342 (5) | 0.1735 (5) | 0.9087 (4) | 0.0500 (16) | |
| H18A | 0.338404 | 0.129244 | 0.945369 | 0.075* | |
| H18B | 0.273718 | 0.167358 | 0.877353 | 0.075* | |
| H18C | 0.340015 | 0.234610 | 0.927785 | 0.075* | |
| Zn2 | 0.85410 (5) | 0.09199 (5) | 0.66562 (4) | 0.0317 (2) | |
| O1B | 0.9268 (3) | 0.0149 (3) | 0.6119 (2) | 0.0359 (9) | |
| O2B | 0.8621 (3) | 0.2179 (2) | 0.6254 (2) | 0.0366 (9) | |
| O3B | 0.9421 (3) | -0.1030 (3) | 0.5452 (3) | 0.0504 (12) | |
| O4B | 0.7311 (3) | 0.1518 (3) | 0.7363 (2) | 0.0416 (10) | |
| O5B | 0.9141 (3) | 0.3605 (3) | 0.6238 (2) | 0.0409 (10) | |
| O6B | 0.8534 (3) | -0.0450 (3) | 0.7393 (2) | 0.0410 (9) | |
| N1B | 0.7292 (3) | 0.0503 (3) | 0.6164 (2) | 0.0298 (9) | |
| N2B | 0.9467 (3) | 0.1229 (3) | 0.7504 (3) | 0.0351 (10) | |
| C1B | 1.0900 (6) | -0.1661 (6) | 0.5398 (5) | 0.058 (2) | 0.717 (13) |
| H1B1 | 1.064868 | -0.225616 | 0.547854 | 0.087* | 0.717 (13) |
| H1B2 | 1.157226 | -0.164792 | 0.559060 | 0.087* | 0.717 (13) |
| H1B3 | 1.079517 | -0.154666 | 0.490931 | 0.087* | 0.717 (13) |
| C2B | 1.0416 (7) | -0.0943 (6) | 0.5732 (6) | 0.054 (2) | 0.717 (13) |
| H2B1 | 1.054296 | -0.103284 | 0.623011 | 0.065* | 0.717 (13) |
| H2B2 | 1.064031 | -0.033569 | 0.563575 | 0.065* | 0.717 (13) |
| C1D | 1.0829 (14) | -0.1511 (10) | 0.6037 (8) | 0.056 (3) | 0.283 (13) |
| H1D1 | 1.056637 | -0.139070 | 0.643915 | 0.084* | 0.283 (13) |
| H1D2 | 1.150822 | -0.142764 | 0.615077 | 0.084* | 0.283 (13) |
| H1D3 | 1.068639 | -0.213407 | 0.588584 | 0.084* | 0.283 (13) |
| C2D | 1.0410 (18) | -0.0867 (11) | 0.5477 (8) | 0.054 (3) | 0.283 (13) |
| H2D1 | 1.058486 | -0.023274 | 0.559738 | 0.065* | 0.283 (13) |
| H2D2 | 1.059044 | -0.102287 | 0.504327 | 0.065* | 0.283 (13) |
| C3B | 0.8874 (4) | -0.0465 (4) | 0.5736 (3) | 0.0348 (12) | |
| C4B | 0.7930 (4) | -0.0664 (4) | 0.5550 (3) | 0.0367 (12) | |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| H4BA | 0.776373 | -0.116307 | 0.525303 | 0.044* | |
| C5B | 0.7193 (4) | -0.0205 (4) | 0.5756 (3) | 0.0316 (11) | |
| C6B | 0.6228 (4) | -0.0594 (4) | 0.5486 (3) | 0.0417 (14) | |
| H6BA | 0.595931 | -0.080524 | 0.586662 | 0.063* | |
| H6BB | 0.627730 | -0.110194 | 0.518323 | 0.063* | |
| H6BC | 0.582572 | -0.012613 | 0.523557 | 0.063* | |
| C7B | 0.6456 (4) | 0.0888 (4) | 0.6343 (3) | 0.0371 (12) | |
| H7BA | 0.617737 | 0.043994 | 0.660856 | 0.044* | |
| H7BB | 0.599232 | 0.102002 | 0.592303 | 0.044* | |
| C8B | 0.6667 (4) | 0.1750 (4) | 0.6755 (3) | 0.0411 (14) | |
| H8BA | 0.694399 | 0.220785 | 0.649594 | 0.049* | |
| H8BB | 0.608736 | 0.200129 | 0.686307 | 0.049* | |
| C9B | 0.7565 (5) | 0.2290 (5) | 0.7778 (4) | 0.0518 (17) | |
| H9BA | 0.800679 | 0.211271 | 0.819136 | 0.078* | |
| H9BB | 0.700500 | 0.255088 | 0.789992 | 0.078* | |
| H9BC | 0.785691 | 0.273847 | 0.752968 | 0.078* | |
| C10B | 0.8568 (10) | 0.4667 (6) | 0.5372 (7) | 0.056 (3) | 0.68 (3) |
| H10G | 0.817213 | 0.502189 | 0.561370 | 0.083* | 0.68 (3) |
| H10H | 0.833107 | 0.471962 | 0.488221 | 0.083* | 0.68 (3) |
| H10I | 0.920972 | 0.489476 | 0.548616 | 0.083* | 0.68 (3) |
| C11B | 0.8552 (12) | 0.3684 (6) | 0.5581 (7) | 0.0503 (18) | 0.68 (3) |
| H11E | 0.790662 | 0.349670 | 0.559684 | 0.060* | 0.68 (3) |
| H11F | 0.878482 | 0.329484 | 0.525158 | 0.060* | 0.68 (3) |
| C10D | 0.8820 (18) | 0.4511 (9) | 0.5240 (10) | 0.054 (3) | 0.32 (3) |
| H10D | 0.880279 | 0.502662 | 0.554221 | 0.081* | 0.32 (3) |
| H10E | 0.836771 | 0.460627 | 0.481408 | 0.081* | 0.32 (3) |
| H10F | 0.944796 | 0.445283 | 0.514391 | 0.081* | 0.32 (3) |
| C11D | 0.857 (2) | 0.3656 (9) | 0.5578 (11) | 0.051 (2) | 0.32 (3) |
| H11C | 0.790534 | 0.366555 | 0.560710 | 0.061* | 0.32 (3) |
| H11D | 0.868203 | 0.312119 | 0.530835 | 0.061* | 0.32 (3) |
| C12B | 0.9140 (4) | 0.2785 (3) | 0.6554 (3) | 0.0330 (11) | |
| C13B | 0.9754 (4) | 0.2754 (4) | 0.7185 (3) | 0.0349 (12) | |
| H13B | 1.009261 | 0.328896 | 0.733501 | 0.042* | |
| C14B | 0.9910 (3) | 0.2003 (4) | 0.7615 (3) | 0.0332 (12) | |
| C15B | 1.0658 (5) | 0.2141 (5) | 0.8255 (4) | 0.0558 (18) | |
| H15D | 1.111591 | 0.165104 | 0.829503 | 0.084* | |
| H15E | 1.036701 | 0.213985 | 0.865293 | 0.084* | |
| H15F | 1.097111 | 0.272146 | 0.822763 | 0.084* | |
| C16B | 0.9706 (5) | 0.0497 (4) | 0.7992 (4) | 0.0479 (16) | |
| H16C | 0.998356 | 0.075424 | 0.844182 | 0.058* | |
| H16D | 1.018013 | 0.010487 | 0.785051 | 0.058* | |
| C17B | 0.8880 (5) | -0.0057 (4) | 0.8052 (3) | 0.0461 (15) | |
| H17C | 0.906039 | -0.053657 | 0.839618 | 0.055* | |
| H17D | 0.839432 | 0.032532 | 0.818823 | 0.055* | |
| C18B | 0.7731 (5) | -0.1005 (5) | 0.7379 (4) | 0.0502 (16) | |
| H18D | 0.754932 | -0.128955 | 0.693186 | 0.075* | |
| H18E | 0.721432 | -0.063302 | 0.746750 | 0.075* | |
| H18F | 0.787777 | -0.147470 | 0.772798 | 0.075* | |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Zn1 | 0.0219 (4) | 0.0181 (3) | 0.0519 (4) | 0.0018 (2) | 0.0047 (3) | 0.0036 (3) |
| O1A | 0.0216 (19) | 0.0256 (18) | 0.061 (2) | 0.0044 (15) | 0.0111 (16) | 0.0087 (17) |
| O2A | 0.038 (2) | 0.0224 (18) | 0.052 (2) | 0.0057 (16) | -0.0012 (17) | -0.0002 (16) |
| O3A | 0.029 (2) | 0.0264 (19) | 0.058 (2) | 0.0023 (15) | 0.0106 (17) | 0.0113 (16) |
| O4A | 0.053 (3) | 0.051 (3) | 0.071 (3) | -0.011 (2) | 0.001 (2) | 0.012 (2) |
| O5A | 0.034 (2) | 0.0217 (17) | 0.044 (2) | 0.0024 (15) | 0.0055 (16) | -0.0039 (15) |
| O6A | 0.031 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.049 (2) | -0.0001 (17) | 0.0138 (17) | -0.0019 (17) |
| N1A | 0.021 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0006 (16) | 0.0078 (17) | -0.0042 (17) |
| N2A | 0.030 (2) | 0.0163 (18) | 0.043 (2) | -0.0025 (17) | 0.0109 (18) | -0.0009 (17) |
| C1A | 0.046 (4) | 0.038 (3) | 0.086 (5) | 0.002 (3) | 0.026 (3) | 0.007 (3) |
| C2A | 0.029 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.065 (4) | 0.001 (2) | 0.015 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C3A | 0.027 (3) | 0.020 (2) | 0.046 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C4A | 0.031 (3) | 0.022 (2) | 0.048 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.011 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C5A | 0.024 (3) | 0.024 (2) | 0.043 (3) | 0.004 (2) | 0.005 (2) | -0.008 (2) |
| C6A | 0.030 (3) | 0.034 (3) | 0.056 (3) | 0.010 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C7A | 0.033 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.062 (4) | -0.005 (2) | 0.003 (3) | 0.002 (3) |
| C8A | 0.052 (4) | 0.057 (4) | 0.054 (4) | -0.019 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.009 (3) |
| C9A | 0.036 (3) | 0.037 (3) | 0.070 (4) | -0.004 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.010 (3) |
| C10A | 0.053 (4) | 0.041 (3) | 0.055 (4) | 0.005 (3) | 0.002 (3) | -0.009 (3) |
| C11A | 0.042 (3) | 0.030 (3) | 0.050 (3) | -0.001 (2) | -0.004 (3) | -0.003 (2) |
| C12A | 0.022 (2) | 0.016 (2) | 0.049 (3) | 0.0020 (18) | 0.011 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C13A | 0.025 (3) | 0.015 (2) | 0.046 (3) | 0.0032 (18) | 0.012 (2) | 0.0032 (19) |
| C14A | 0.013 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.044 (3) | -0.0019 (17) | 0.0064 (18) | 0.0022 (19) |
| C15A | 0.027 (3) | 0.027 (3) | 0.046 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.007 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C16A | 0.028 (3) | 0.019 (2) | 0.049 (3) | -0.003 (2) | 0.007 (2) | -0.005 (2) |
| C17A | 0.028 (3) | 0.024 (2) | 0.050 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C18A | 0.041 (4) | 0.057 (4) | 0.058 (4) | 0.007 (3) | 0.023 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| Zn2 | 0.0195 (4) | 0.0219 (4) | 0.0528 (4) | -0.0002 (3) | 0.0056 (3) | -0.0014 (3) |
| O1B | 0.0205 (19) | 0.0286 (19) | 0.059 (2) | -0.0041 (15) | 0.0090 (16) | -0.0085 (17) |
| O2B | 0.031 (2) | 0.0206 (17) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0056 (15) | 0.0085 (17) | 0.0033 (16) |
| O3B | 0.025 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.086 (3) | -0.0044 (18) | 0.014 (2) | -0.027 (2) |
| O4B | 0.030 (2) | 0.033 (2) | 0.061 (2) | 0.0036 (17) | 0.0077 (18) | 0.0066 (18) |
| O5B | 0.026 (2) | 0.0266 (19) | 0.070 (3) | -0.0044 (16) | 0.0094 (18) | 0.0091 (18) |
| O6B | 0.030 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.061 (2) | -0.0020 (17) | 0.0095 (18) | 0.0099 (18) |
| N1B | 0.0108 (19) | 0.032 (2) | 0.047 (2) | -0.0010 (16) | 0.0071 (16) | 0.0105 (19) |
| N2B | 0.024 (2) | 0.026 (2) | 0.053 (3) | 0.0025 (18) | 0.0008 (19) | 0.0023 (19) |
| C1B | 0.027 (4) | 0.055 (4) | 0.097 (6) | -0.003 (3) | 0.024 (4) | -0.024 (4) |
| C2B | 0.022 (3) | 0.046 (4) | 0.096 (6) | -0.004 (3) | 0.019 (4) | -0.021 (4) |
| C1D | 0.023 (5) | 0.048 (6) | 0.098 (7) | -0.009 (5) | 0.017 (6) | -0.016 (5) |
| C2D | 0.022 (4) | 0.047 (5) | 0.097 (6) | -0.006 (4) | 0.020 (5) | -0.018 (5) |
| C3B | 0.020 (3) | 0.030 (3) | 0.057 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.014 (2) | -0.005 (2) |
| C4B | 0.024 (3) | 0.030 (3) | 0.056 (3) | -0.005 (2) | 0.008 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C5B | 0.022 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.044 (3) | -0.003 (2) | 0.007 (2) | 0.011 (2) |
| C6B | 0.021 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.063 (4) | -0.005 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.017 (3) |
| C7B | 0.021 (3) | 0.039 (3) | 0.053 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.011 (2) | 0.014 (2) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| C8B | 0.026 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.065 (4) | 0.013 (2) | 0.018 (2) | 0.019 (3) |
| C9B | 0.035 (3) | 0.045 (4) | 0.079 (5) | 0.004 (3) | 0.020 (3) | -0.011 (3) |
| C10B | 0.048 (5) | 0.037 (4) | 0.078 (5) | 0.002 (4) | 0.005 (4) | 0.015 (4) |
| C11B | 0.040 (4) | 0.036 (3) | 0.070 (4) | 0.000 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.011 (3) |
| C10D | 0.045 (6) | 0.038 (5) | 0.075 (6) | -0.001 (5) | 0.003 (6) | 0.012 (5) |
| C11D | 0.042 (4) | 0.037 (4) | 0.071 (5) | 0.000 (4) | 0.002 (4) | 0.011 (4) |
| C12B | 0.019 (2) | 0.021 (2) | 0.063 (3) | 0.0028 (19) | 0.017 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C13B | 0.017 (2) | 0.028 (3) | 0.061 (3) | -0.006 (2) | 0.012 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C14B | 0.009 (2) | 0.034 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.0024 (19) | 0.004 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C15B | 0.043 (4) | 0.049 (4) | 0.068 (4) | -0.013 (3) | -0.008 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C16B | 0.038 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.062 (4) | 0.001 (3) | -0.007 (3) | 0.010 (3) |
| C17B | 0.047 (4) | 0.034 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.014 (3) |
| C18B | 0.039 (4) | 0.043 (3) | 0.068 (4) | -0.007 (3) | 0.008 (3) | 0.020 (3) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| Zn1—N1A | 1.958 (4) | O3B—C3B | 1.361 (7) |
| Zn1—N2A | 1.966 (5) | O3B—C2B | 1.456 (11) |
| Zn1—O2A | 1.974 (4) | O3B—C2D | 1.46 (3) |
| Zn1—O1A | 2.025 (4) | O4B—C9B | 1.419 (8) |
| Zn1—O4A | 2.727 (6) | O4B—C8B | 1.425 (7) |
| O1A—C3A | 1.246 (6) | O5B—C12B | 1.371 (7) |
| O2A—C12A | 1.271 (6) | O5B—C11D | 1.42 (3) |
| O3A—C3A | 1.364 (6) | O5B—C11B | 1.429 (15) |
| O3A—C2A | 1.444 (7) | O6B—C18B | 1.429 (7) |
| O4A—C8A | 1.376 (8) | O6B—C17B | 1.442 (8) |
| O4A—C9A | 1.412 (8) | N1B—C5B | 1.322 (7) |
| O5A—C12A | 1.355 (6) | N1B—C7B | 1.458 (7) |
| O5A—C11A | 1.450 (7) | N2B—C14B | 1.312 (7) |
| O6A—C18A | 1.400 (7) | N2B—C16B | 1.457 (8) |
| O6A—C17A | 1.431 (7) | C1B—C2B | 1.509 (10) |
| N1A—C5A | 1.329 (7) | C1B—H1B1 | 0.9800 |
| N1A—C7A | 1.490 (8) | C1B—H1B2 | 0.9800 |
| N2A—C14A | 1.306 (7) | C1B—H1B3 | 0.9800 |
| N2A—C16A | 1.462 (6) | C2B—H2B1 | 0.9900 |
| C1A—C2A | 1.502 (9) | C2B—H2B2 | 0.9900 |
| C1A—H1AA | 0.9800 | C1D—C2D | 1.508 (11) |
| C1A—H1AB | 0.9800 | C1D—H1D1 | 0.9800 |
| C1A—H1AC | 0.9800 | C1D—H1D2 | 0.9800 |
| C2A—H2AA | 0.9900 | C1D—H1D3 | 0.9800 |
| C2A—H2AB | 0.9900 | C2D—H2D1 | 0.9900 |
| C3A—C4A | 1.382 (8) | C2D—H2D2 | 0.9900 |
| C4A—C5A | 1.399 (8) | C3B—C4B | 1.387 (8) |
| C4A—H4AA | 0.9500 | C4B—C5B | 1.405 (8) |
| C5A—C6A | 1.502 (7) | C4B—H4BA | 0.9500 |
| C6A—H6AA | 0.9800 | C5B—C6B | 1.518 (7) |
| C6A—H6AB | 0.9800 | C6B—H6BA | 0.9800 |
| C6A—H6AC | 0.9800 | C6B—H6BB | 0.9800 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C7A—C8A | 1.483 (9) | C6B—H6BC | 0.9800 |
| C7A—H7AA | 0.9900 | C7B—C8B | 1.518 (9) |
| C7A—H7AB | 0.9900 | C7B—H7BA | 0.9900 |
| C8A—H8AA | 0.9900 | C7B—H7BB | 0.9900 |
| C8A—H8AB | 0.9900 | C8B—H8BA | 0.9900 |
| C9A—H9AA | 0.9800 | C8B—H8BB | 0.9900 |
| C9A—H9AB | 0.9800 | C9B—H9BA | 0.9800 |
| C9A—H9AC | 0.9800 | C9B—H9BB | 0.9800 |
| C10A—C11A | 1.475 (9) | C9B—H9BC | 0.9800 |
| C10A—H10A | 0.9800 | C10B—C11B | 1.515 (9) |
| C10A—H10B | 0.9800 | C10B—H10G | 0.9800 |
| C10A—H10C | 0.9800 | C10B—H10H | 0.9800 |
| C11A—H11A | 0.9900 | C10B—H10I | 0.9800 |
| C11A—H11B | 0.9900 | C11B—H11E | 0.9900 |
| C12A—C13A | 1.384 (8) | C11B—H11F | 0.9900 |
| C13A—C14A | 1.406 (7) | C10D—C11D | 1.515 (9) |
| C13A—H13A | 0.9500 | C10D—H10D | 0.9800 |
| C14A—C15A | 1.520 (7) | C10D—H10E | 0.9800 |
| C15A—H15A | 0.9800 | C10D—H10F | 0.9800 |
| C15A—H15B | 0.9800 | C11D—H11C | 0.9900 |
| C15A—H15C | 0.9799 | C11D—H11D | 0.9900 |
| C16A—C17A | 1.511 (8) | C12B—C13B | 1.400 (8) |
| C16A—H16A | 0.9900 | C13B—C14B | 1.398 (8) |
| C16A—H16B | 0.9900 | C13B—H13B | 0.9500 |
| C17A—H17A | 0.9900 | C14B—C15B | 1.525 (8) |
| C17A—H17B | 0.9900 | C15B—H15D | 0.9801 |
| C18A—H18A | 0.9800 | C15B—H15E | 0.9800 |
| C18A—H18B | 0.9800 | C15B—H15F | 0.9800 |
| C18A—H18C | 0.9800 | C16B—C17B | 1.484 (9) |
| Zn2—N1B | 1.990 (4) | C16B—H16C | 0.9900 |
| Zn2—N2B | 2.004 (5) | C16B—H16D | 0.9900 |
| Zn2—O1B | 2.017 (4) | C17B—H17C | 0.9900 |
| Zn2—O2B | 2.045 (4) | C17B—H17D | 0.9900 |
| Zn2—O6B | 2.514 (4) | C18B—H18D | 0.9800 |
| Zn2—O4B | 2.661 (4) | C18B—H18E | 0.9800 |
| O1B—C3B | 1.253 (7) | C18B—H18F | 0.9800 |
| O2B—C12B | 1.247 (7) | | |
| | | | |
| N1A—Zn1—N2A | 144.05 (19) | C3B—O3B—C2B | 114.1 (5) |
| N1A—Zn1—O2A | 112.56 (17) | C3B—O3B—C2D | 123.2 (8) |
| N2A—Zn1—O2A | 94.98 (17) | C9B—O4B—C8B | 111.1 (5) |
| N1A—Zn1—O1A | 95.04 (17) | C9B—O4B—Zn2 | 117.3 (4) |
| N2A—Zn1—O1A | 96.25 (17) | C8B—O4B—Zn2 | 91.2 (3) |
| O2A—Zn1—O1A | 110.72 (18) | C12B—O5B—C11D | 115.2 (7) |
| N1A—Zn1—O4A | 71.83 (18) | C12B—O5B—C11B | 116.4 (5) |
| N2A—Zn1—O4A | 84.34 (17) | C18B—O6B—C17B | 112.6 (5) |
| O2A—Zn1—O4A | 93.49 (18) | C18B—O6B—Zn2 | 123.6 (4) |
| O1A—Zn1—O4A | 155.58 (17) | C17B—O6B—Zn2 | 100.0 (3) |

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|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C3A—O1A—Zn1 | 121.6 (3) | C5B—N1B—C7B | 118.2 (5) |
| C12A—O2A—Zn1 | 120.7 (4) | C5B—N1B—Zn2 | 121.9 (4) |
| C3A—O3A—C2A | 116.8 (4) | C7B—N1B—Zn2 | 119.1 (4) |
| C8A—O4A—C9A | 111.7 (6) | C14B—N2B—C16B | 119.5 (5) |
| C8A—O4A—Zn1 | 88.8 (4) | C14B—N2B—Zn2 | 124.7 (4) |
| C9A—O4A—Zn1 | 119.6 (4) | C16B—N2B—Zn2 | 115.6 (4) |
| C12A—O5A—C11A | 117.2 (4) | C2B—C1B—H1B1 | 109.5 |
| C18A—O6A—C17A | 110.8 (5) | C2B—C1B—H1B2 | 109.5 |
| C5A—N1A—C7A | 117.1 (5) | H1B1—C1B—H1B2 | 109.5 |
| C5A—N1A—Zn1 | 123.3 (4) | C2B—C1B—H1B3 | 109.5 |
| C7A—N1A—Zn1 | 119.6 (4) | H1B1—C1B—H1B3 | 109.5 |
| C14A—N2A—C16A | 121.2 (5) | H1B2—C1B—H1B3 | 109.5 |
| C14A—N2A—Zn1 | 124.2 (4) | O3B—C2B—C1B | 106.7 (7) |
| C16A—N2A—Zn1 | 114.6 (3) | O3B—C2B—H2B1 | 110.4 |
| C2A—C1A—H1AA | 109.5 | C1B—C2B—H2B1 | 110.4 |
| C2A—C1A—H1AB | 109.5 | O3B—C2B—H2B2 | 110.4 |
| H1AA—C1A—H1AB | 109.5 | C1B—C2B—H2B2 | 110.4 |
| C2A—C1A—H1AC | 109.5 | H2B1—C2B—H2B2 | 108.6 |
| H1AA—C1A—H1AC | 109.5 | C2D—C1D—H1D1 | 109.5 |
| H1AB—C1A—H1AC | 109.5 | C2D—C1D—H1D2 | 109.5 |
| O3A—C2A—C1A | 107.7 (5) | H1D1—C1D—H1D2 | 109.5 |
| O3A—C2A—H2AA | 110.2 | C2D—C1D—H1D3 | 109.5 |
| C1A—C2A—H2AA | 110.2 | H1D1—C1D—H1D3 | 109.5 |
| O3A—C2A—H2AB | 110.2 | H1D2—C1D—H1D3 | 109.5 |
| C1A—C2A—H2AB | 110.2 | O3B—C2D—C1D | 99.9 (15) |
| H2AA—C2A—H2AB | 108.5 | O3B—C2D—H2D1 | 111.8 |
| O1A—C3A—O3A | 118.0 (5) | C1D—C2D—H2D1 | 111.8 |
| O1A—C3A—C4A | 128.0 (5) | O3B—C2D—H2D2 | 111.8 |
| O3A—C3A—C4A | 114.0 (5) | C1D—C2D—H2D2 | 111.8 |
| C3A—C4A—C5A | 127.6 (5) | H2D1—C2D—H2D2 | 109.5 |
| C3A—C4A—H4AA | 116.2 | O1B—C3B—O3B | 117.9 (5) |
| C5A—C4A—H4AA | 116.2 | O1B—C3B—C4B | 128.9 (5) |
| N1A—C5A—C4A | 124.1 (5) | O3B—C3B—C4B | 113.2 (5) |
| N1A—C5A—C6A | 119.7 (5) | C3B—C4B—C5B | 126.8 (5) |
| C4A—C5A—C6A | 116.3 (5) | C3B—C4B—H4BA | 116.6 |
| C5A—C6A—H6AA | 109.5 | C5B—C4B—H4BA | 116.6 |
| C5A—C6A—H6AB | 109.5 | N1B—C5B—C4B | 125.0 (5) |
| H6AA—C6A—H6AB | 109.5 | N1B—C5B—C6B | 120.0 (5) |
| C5A—C6A—H6AC | 109.5 | C4B—C5B—C6B | 115.1 (5) |
| H6AA—C6A—H6AC | 109.5 | C5B—C6B—H6BA | 109.5 |
| H6AB—C6A—H6AC | 109.5 | C5B—C6B—H6BB | 109.5 |
| C8A—C7A—N1A | 111.9 (5) | H6BA—C6B—H6BB | 109.5 |
| C8A—C7A—H7AA | 109.2 | C5B—C6B—H6BC | 109.5 |
| N1A—C7A—H7AA | 109.2 | H6BA—C6B—H6BC | 109.5 |
| C8A—C7A—H7AB | 109.2 | H6BB—C6B—H6BC | 109.5 |
| N1A—C7A—H7AB | 109.2 | N1B—C7B—C8B | 112.0 (5) |
| H7AA—C7A—H7AB | 107.9 | N1B—C7B—H7BA | 109.2 |
| O4A—C8A—C7A | 112.5 (6) | C8B—C7B—H7BA | 109.2 |

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| O4A—C8A—H8AA | 109.1 | N1B—C7B—H7BB | 109.2 |
| C7A—C8A—H8AA | 109.1 | C8B—C7B—H7BB | 109.2 |
| O4A—C8A—H8AB | 109.1 | H7BA—C7B—H7BB | 107.9 |
| C7A—C8A—H8AB | 109.1 | O4B—C8B—C7B | 107.0 (4) |
| H8AA—C8A—H8AB | 107.8 | O4B—C8B—H8BA | 110.3 |
| O4A—C9A—H9AA | 109.5 | C7B—C8B—H8BA | 110.3 |
| O4A—C9A—H9AB | 109.5 | O4B—C8B—H8BB | 110.3 |
| H9AA—C9A—H9AB | 109.5 | C7B—C8B—H8BB | 110.3 |
| O4A—C9A—H9AC | 109.5 | H8BA—C8B—H8BB | 108.6 |
| H9AA—C9A—H9AC | 109.5 | O4B—C9B—H9BA | 109.5 |
| H9AB—C9A—H9AC | 109.5 | O4B—C9B—H9BB | 109.5 |
| C11A—C10A—H10A | 109.5 | H9BA—C9B—H9BB | 109.5 |
| C11A—C10A—H10B | 109.5 | O4B—C9B—H9BC | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10A—H10B | 109.5 | H9BA—C9B—H9BC | 109.5 |
| C11A—C10A—H10C | 109.5 | H9BB—C9B—H9BC | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10A—H10C | 109.5 | C11B—C10B—H10G | 109.5 |
| H10B—C10A—H10C | 109.5 | C11B—C10B—H10H | 109.5 |
| O5A—C11A—C10A | 108.1 (5) | H10G—C10B—H10H | 109.5 |
| O5A—C11A—H11A | 110.1 | C11B—C10B—H10I | 109.5 |
| C10A—C11A—H11A | 110.1 | H10G—C10B—H10I | 109.5 |
| O5A—C11A—H11B | 110.1 | H10H—C10B—H10I | 109.5 |
| C10A—C11A—H11B | 110.1 | O5B—C11B—C10B | 107.2 (9) |
| H11A—C11A—H11B | 108.4 | O5B—C11B—H11E | 110.3 |
| O2A—C12A—O5A | 116.8 (5) | C10B—C11B—H11E | 110.3 |
| O2A—C12A—C13A | 129.0 (5) | O5B—C11B—H11F | 110.3 |
| O5A—C12A—C13A | 114.2 (4) | C10B—C11B—H11F | 110.3 |
| C12A—C13A—C14A | 125.9 (5) | H11E—C11B—H11F | 108.5 |
| C12A—C13A—H13A | 117.0 | C11D—C10D—H10D | 109.5 |
| C14A—C13A—H13A | 117.0 | C11D—C10D—H10E | 109.5 |
| N2A—C14A—C13A | 123.6 (5) | H10D—C10D—H10E | 109.5 |
| N2A—C14A—C15A | 121.2 (5) | C11D—C10D—H10F | 109.5 |
| C13A—C14A—C15A | 115.2 (4) | H10D—C10D—H10F | 109.5 |
| C14A—C15A—H15A | 109.2 | H10E—C10D—H10F | 109.5 |
| C14A—C15A—H15B | 109.6 | O5B—C11D—C10D | 108.5 (17) |
| H15A—C15A—H15B | 109.5 | O5B—C11D—H11C | 110.0 |
| C14A—C15A—H15C | 109.6 | C10D—C11D—H11C | 110.0 |
| H15A—C15A—H15C | 109.5 | O5B—C11D—H11D | 110.0 |
| H15B—C15A—H15C | 109.5 | C10D—C11D—H11D | 110.0 |
| N2A—C16A—C17A | 111.6 (4) | H11C—C11D—H11D | 108.4 |
| N2A—C16A—H16A | 109.3 | O2B—C12B—O5B | 118.0 (5) |
| C17A—C16A—H16A | 109.3 | O2B—C12B—C13B | 129.1 (5) |
| N2A—C16A—H16B | 109.3 | O5B—C12B—C13B | 112.9 (5) |
| C17A—C16A—H16B | 109.3 | C14B—C13B—C12B | 125.5 (5) |
| H16A—C16A—H16B | 108.0 | C14B—C13B—H13B | 117.2 |
| O6A—C17A—C16A | 107.0 (4) | C12B—C13B—H13B | 117.2 |
| O6A—C17A—H17A | 110.3 | N2B—C14B—C13B | 125.2 (5) |
| C16A—C17A—H17A | 110.3 | N2B—C14B—C15B | 120.4 (5) |
| O6A—C17A—H17B | 110.3 | C13B—C14B—C15B | 114.5 (5) |

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| C16A—C17A—H17B | 110.3 | C14B—C15B—H15D | 109.3 |
| H17A—C17A—H17B | 108.6 | C14B—C15B—H15E | 109.6 |
| O6A—C18A—H18A | 109.5 | H15D—C15B—H15E | 109.5 |
| O6A—C18A—H18B | 109.5 | C14B—C15B—H15F | 109.5 |
| H18A—C18A—H18B | 109.5 | H15D—C15B—H15F | 109.5 |
| O6A—C18A—H18C | 109.5 | H15E—C15B—H15F | 109.5 |
| H18A—C18A—H18C | 109.5 | N2B—C16B—C17B | 112.2 (5) |
| H18B—C18A—H18C | 109.5 | N2B—C16B—H16C | 109.2 |
| N1B—Zn2—N2B | 152.5 (2) | C17B—C16B—H16C | 109.2 |
| N1B—Zn2—O1B | 95.08 (17) | N2B—C16B—H16D | 109.2 |
| N2B—Zn2—O1B | 104.33 (18) | C17B—C16B—H16D | 109.2 |
| N1B—Zn2—O2B | 101.90 (17) | H16C—C16B—H16D | 107.9 |
| N2B—Zn2—O2B | 92.60 (18) | O6B—C17B—C16B | 106.8 (5) |
| O1B—Zn2—O2B | 102.98 (17) | O6B—C17B—H17C | 110.4 |
| N1B—Zn2—O6B | 86.02 (16) | C16B—C17B—H17C | 110.4 |
| N2B—Zn2—O6B | 76.39 (17) | O6B—C17B—H17D | 110.4 |
| O1B—Zn2—O6B | 85.76 (16) | C16B—C17B—H17D | 110.4 |
| O2B—Zn2—O6B | 167.48 (16) | H17C—C17B—H17D | 108.6 |
| N1B—Zn2—O4B | 73.58 (16) | O6B—C18B—H18D | 109.5 |
| N2B—Zn2—O4B | 83.20 (17) | O6B—C18B—H18E | 109.5 |
| O1B—Zn2—O4B | 164.14 (14) | H18D—C18B—H18E | 109.5 |
| O2B—Zn2—O4B | 90.42 (15) | O6B—C18B—H18F | 109.5 |
| O6B—Zn2—O4B | 82.46 (14) | H18D—C18B—H18F | 109.5 |
| C3B—O1B—Zn2 | 120.9 (3) | H18E—C18B—H18F | 109.5 |
| C12B—O2B—Zn2 | 122.8 (4) | | |
| | | | |
| C3A—O3A—C2A—C1A | 175.4 (5) | C2B—O3B—C3B—O1B | 10.7 (9) |
| Zn1—O1A—C3A—O3A | 173.9 (4) | C2D—O3B—C3B—O1B | -10.6 (11) |
| Zn1—O1A—C3A—C4A | -5.1 (8) | C2B—O3B—C3B—C4B | -169.3 (7) |
| C2A—O3A—C3A—O1A | -4.7 (8) | C2D—O3B—C3B—C4B | 169.4 (8) |
| C2A—O3A—C3A—C4A | 174.4 (5) | O1B—C3B—C4B—C5B | 0.3 (11) |
| O1A—C3A—C4A—C5A | -0.6 (10) | O3B—C3B—C4B—C5B | -179.7 (6) |
| O3A—C3A—C4A—C5A | -179.6 (5) | C7B—N1B—C5B—C4B | -178.4 (5) |
| C7A—N1A—C5A—C4A | 178.6 (5) | Zn2—N1B—C5B—C4B | -8.9 (7) |
| Zn1—N1A—C5A—C4A | -2.2 (7) | C7B—N1B—C5B—C6B | 0.1 (7) |
| C7A—N1A—C5A—C6A | -2.7 (7) | Zn2—N1B—C5B—C6B | 169.6 (4) |
| Zn1—N1A—C5A—C6A | 176.5 (4) | C3B—C4B—C5B—N1B | 0.2 (10) |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—N1A | 4.8 (9) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B | -178.3 (6) |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A | -173.9 (6) | C5B—N1B—C7B—C8B | -174.2 (5) |
| C5A—N1A—C7A—C8A | -179.3 (5) | Zn2—N1B—C7B—C8B | 15.9 (6) |
| Zn1—N1A—C7A—C8A | 1.4 (7) | C9B—O4B—C8B—C7B | 179.0 (5) |
| C9A—O4A—C8A—C7A | -179.8 (6) | Zn2—O4B—C8B—C7B | 59.0 (4) |
| Zn1—O4A—C8A—C7A | -58.2 (6) | N1B—C7B—C8B—O4B | -60.8 (6) |
| N1A—C7A—C8A—O4A | 51.8 (9) | C12B—O5B—C11B—C10B | 172.8 (9) |
| C12A—O5A—C11A—C10A | -171.2 (5) | C12B—O5B—C11D—C10D | -167.1 (14) |
| Zn1—O2A—C12A—O5A | 169.2 (3) | Zn2—O2B—C12B—O5B | 179.9 (3) |
| Zn1—O2A—C12A—C13A | -11.9 (8) | Zn2—O2B—C12B—C13B | 0.7 (8) |
| C11A—O5A—C12A—O2A | 5.1 (7) | C11D—O5B—C12B—O2B | -2.9 (15) |

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| C11A—O5A—C12A—C13A | -173.9 (5) | C11B—O5B—C12B—O2B | -1.0 (10) |
| O2A—C12A—C13A—C14A | 1.1 (9) | C11D—O5B—C12B—C13B | 176.4 (14) |
| O5A—C12A—C13A—C14A | 180.0 (5) | C11B—O5B—C12B—C13B | 178.3 (9) |
| C16A—N2A—C14A—C13A | -177.4 (5) | O2B—C12B—C13B—C14B | 0.4 (10) |
| Zn1—N2A—C14A—C13A | 0.5 (7) | O5B—C12B—C13B—C14B | -178.8 (5) |
| C16A—N2A—C14A—C15A | 0.1 (8) | C16B—N2B—C14B—C13B | 179.4 (6) |
| Zn1—N2A—C14A—C15A | 178.0 (4) | Zn2—N2B—C14B—C13B | 5.4 (8) |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—N2A | 5.6 (8) | C16B—N2B—C14B—C15B | -1.1 (9) |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—C15A | -172.0 (5) | Zn2—N2B—C14B—C15B | -175.2 (5) |
| C14A—N2A—C16A—C17A | -108.3 (6) | C12B—C13B—C14B—N2B | -3.8 (9) |
| Zn1—N2A—C16A—C17A | 73.6 (5) | C12B—C13B—C14B—C15B | 176.7 (6) |
| C18A—O6A—C17A—C16A | -176.4 (5) | C14B—N2B—C16B—C17B | 145.5 (6) |
| N2A—C16A—C17A—O6A | 71.1 (6) | Zn2—N2B—C16B—C17B | -39.9 (7) |
| C3B—O3B—C2B—C1B | 175.8 (7) | C18B—O6B—C17B—C16B | -179.9 (5) |
| C3B—O3B—C2D—C1D | 101.5 (11) | Zn2—O6B—C17B—C16B | -46.9 (5) |
| Zn2—O1B—C3B—O3B | -172.2 (4) | N2B—C16B—C17B—O6B | 61.7 (7) |
| Zn2—O1B—C3B—C4B | 7.7 (9) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C6A—H6AB...O3B ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.63 | 3.568 (8) | 161 |
| C15A—H15A...O6A | 0.98 | 2.64 | 3.396 (7) | 134 |
| C15A—H15C...O3A ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.65 | 3.369 (7) | 131 |
| C18A—H18A...O3A ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.60 | 3.304 (8) | 129 |
| C8B—H8BA...O2B | 0.99 | 2.60 | 3.279 (7) | 126 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (iii) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$.