

Crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of *N*-{[5-(4-methylphenyl)-1,2-oxazol-3-yl]methyl}-1-phenyl-*N*-(prop-2-en-1-yl)methanesulfonamide

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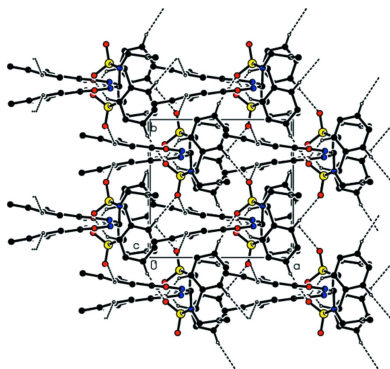
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In the title compound, C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₃S, the 1,2-oxazole ring makes the dihedral angles of 9.16 (16) and 87.91 (17)°, respectively, with the toluene and phenyl rings, while they form a dihedral angle of 84.42 (15)° with each other. The C—S—N—C_{pr} and C—S—N—C_{me} (pr = propene, me = 3-methyl-1,2-oxazole) torsion angles are 86.8 (2) and −100.6 (3)°, respectively. In the crystal, molecules are linked by C—H···O hydrogen bonds, generating a three-dimensional network. A Hirshfeld surface analysis was performed to investigate the contributions of the different intermolecular contacts within the supra-molecular structure. The major interactions are H···H (53.6%), C···H/H···C (20.8%) and O···H/H···O (17.7%).

1. Chemical context

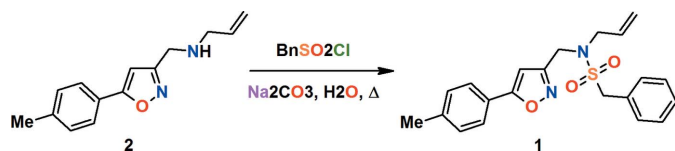
Sulfonamide antibiotics are readily available drugs that are gradually losing their importance due to the development of bacterial resistance (Sköld, 2000). Along with the use of much less accessible antibiotics of other classes, the design of new sulfonamides to overcome this problem seems to be reasonable (Nadirova *et al.*, 2021; Naghiyev *et al.*, 2020). One of the possible methods for structural modification is the synthesis of drug analogues containing heterocycles. From this point of view, isothiazole (Kletskov *et al.*, 2020; Khalilov *et al.*, 2021) and isoxazole (Zhu *et al.*, 2018; Abdelhamid *et al.*, 2011) rings are of great interest. In particular, isoxazole derivatives possess a wide range of biological activity, so this heterocycle is considered to be one of the most privileged scaffolds in pharmaceutical chemistry (Altug *et al.*, 2017; Safavora *et al.*, 2019). Moreover, a lot of isoxazoles exhibit antibacterial properties on their own (Agrawal & Mishra, 2018; Yadigarov *et al.*, 2009), and the widely used sulfonamide antibiotic sulfamethoxazole contains an isoxazole ring. A preliminary assessment of the biological activity of newly designed isoxazole-containing structures can be carried out *in silico* using molecular docking. Data on the structural parameters of promising molecules is therefore required (Gurbanov *et al.*, 2020*a,b*; Ma *et al.*, 2020,2021). All this was our motive for the synthesis and accurate structure establishment of *N*-allyl-*N*-[(5-tolylisoxazol-3-yl)methyl]benzylsulfonamide (**1**), which



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has not previously been characterized. It was obtained from isoxazolylallylamine (**2**) and benzyl sulfonyl chloride using the ‘green chemistry’ procedure developed earlier by one of us (Kolesnik *et al.*, 2022).



Allyl derivatives structurally similar to sulfonamide **1** are widely used as starting materials in organic synthesis for the construction of polyheterocyclic systems through intramolecular [4 + 2] cycloaddition reactions (Zubkov *et al.*, 2014; Krishna *et al.*, 2022).

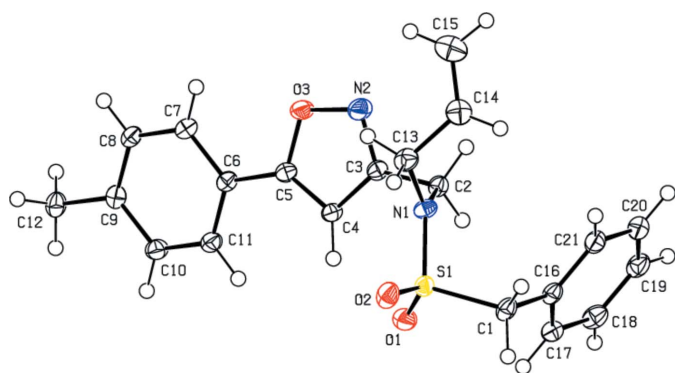


Figure 1
The title molecule with the labelling scheme and 50% probability ellipsoids.

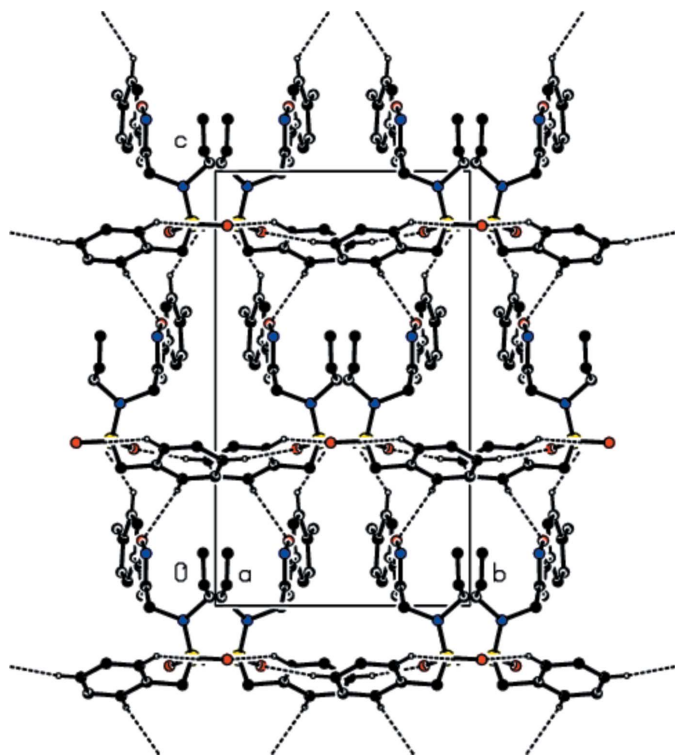


Figure 2
A view along the *a* axis of the C–H···O interactions in the title compound.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C8–H8···O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.404 (4) | 143 |
| C17–H17···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.314 (4) | 135 |
| C19–H19···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.51 | 3.434 (4) | 165 |
| C21–H21···O2 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.369 (4) | 152 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 2, z$; (iv) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z$.

2. Structural commentary

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the 1,2-oxazole ring (O3/N2/C3–C5) forms dihedral angles of 9.16 (16) and 87.91 (17) °, respectively, with the toluene and phenyl rings (C6–C11 and C16–C21) which subtend a dihedral angle of 84.42 (15)° with each other. The torsion angles C1–S1–N1–C2 and C1–S1–N1–C13 are 86.8 (2) and –100.6 (3) °, respectively.

3. Supramolecular features and Hirshfeld surface analysis

Molecules in the crystal are joined together by C–H···O hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional network (Table 1; Figs. 2, 3 and 4).

The Hirshfeld surfaces were calculated and two-dimensional fingerprint plots generated using *Crystal Explorer 17.5* (Spackman *et al.*, 2021). Fig. 5 depicts the three-dimensional Hirshfeld surface projected over d_{norm} in the range –0.1677 to 1.4857 a.u. The bright-red patches surrounding O1, O2, and O3 and hydrogen atoms H8, H17, H19, and H21, which highlight their activities as donors and/or acceptors, can be connected with O1, O2, and O3 interactions, which play a significant role in the molecular packing (Tables 1 and 2).

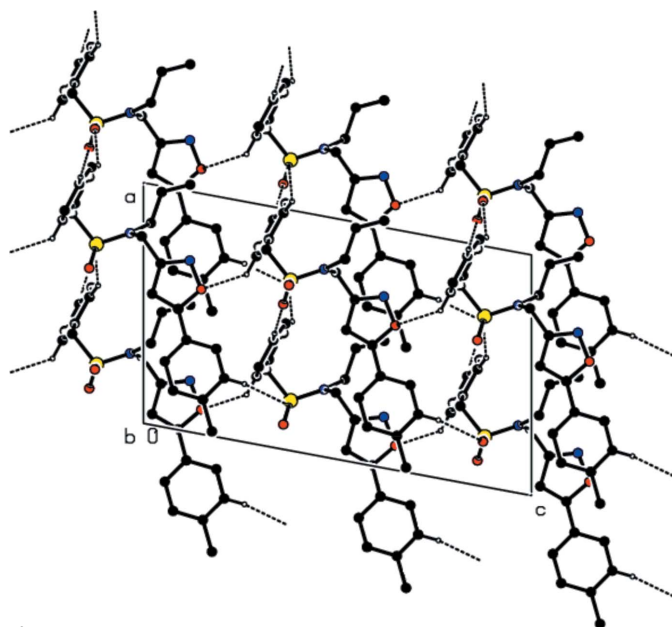


Figure 3
A view along the *b* axis of the C–H···O interactions in the title compound.

Table 2
Summary of short interatomic contacts (Å) in the title compound.

| Contact | Distance | Symmetry operation |
|------------|----------|---|
| O1...H19 | 2.51 | $-\frac{1}{2} + x, 2 - y, z$ |
| H17...O3 | 2.57 | $x, \frac{3}{2} - y, -\frac{1}{2} + z$ |
| O2...H21 | 2.50 | $-\frac{1}{2} + x, 1 - y, z$ |
| O2...H8 | 2.59 | $\frac{1}{2} + x, -\frac{1}{2} + y, -\frac{1}{2} + z$ |
| C8...H18 | 2.92 | $-\frac{1}{2} + x, -\frac{1}{2} + y, \frac{1}{2} + z$ |
| H12C...H2B | 2.43 | $-1 + x, y, z$ |
| C16...H12B | 2.96 | $1 + x, \frac{3}{2} - y, -\frac{1}{2} + z$ |

Fig. 6a depicts the overall two-dimensional fingerprint plot for the title compound. The percentage contributions to the Hirshfeld surfaces from various interatomic interactions (Table 2) include H...H (53.6%; Fig. 6b), C...H/H...C (20.8%; Fig. 6c) and O...H/H...O (17.7%; Fig. 6d). Other contact types, such as N...H/H...N (4.5%), C...C (1.7%), N...C/C...N (0.9%), and O...C/C...O (0.8%), account for less than 4.5% of the Hirshfeld surface and are likely to have little directional impact on the packing.

4. Database survey

Four related compounds with a methanesulfonamide unit have been reported, *viz.* *N*-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(5-[(2-phenylvinyl)sulfonyl]methyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)methanesulfonamide (CEGKAC: Muralikrishna *et al.*, 2012), *N*-(4-fluorophenyl)methanesulfonamide (CICPIO: Gowda *et al.*, 2007a), *N*-(2,5-dichlorophenyl)methanesulfonamide (WIHGUQ: Gowda *et al.*, 2007b) and *N*-(3-methylphenyl)methanesulfonamide (VIDKOJ: Gowda *et al.*, 2007c).

In the crystal of CEGKAC, molecules are linked by N—H...O hydrogen bonds, generating *C*(10) chains propagating

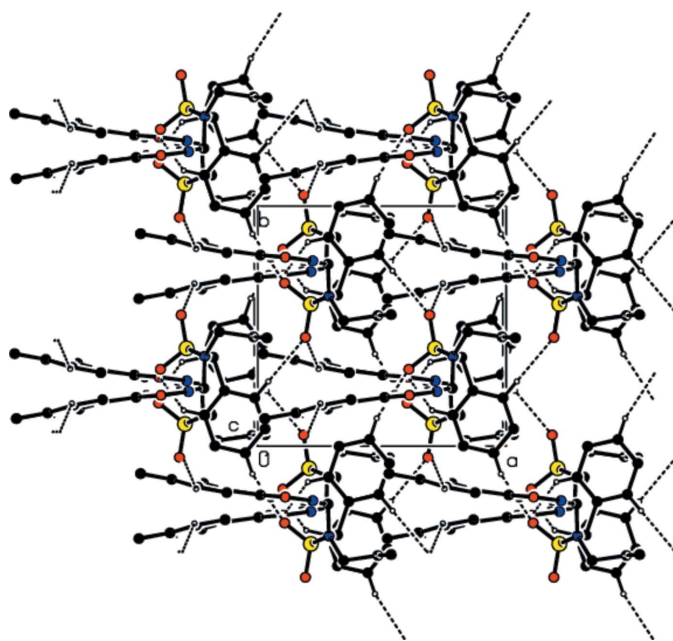


Figure 4
A view along the *c* axis of the C—H...O interactions in the title compound.

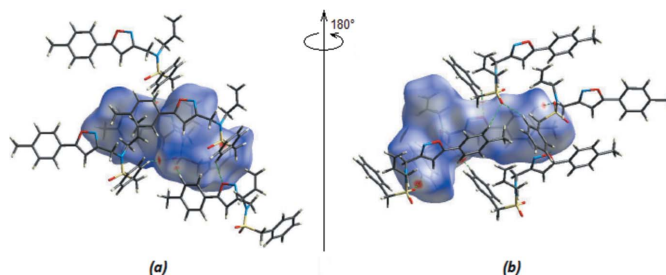


Figure 5
View of the three-dimensional Hirshfeld surface of the title compound plotted over d_{norm} in the range -0.1677 to $+1.4857$ a.u.

in [001]. The packing is consolidated by C—H...O, C—H... π and very weak aromatic π — π stacking interactions [centroid-centroid separation = $4.085(2)$ Å]. In the crystal of CICPIO, the molecules are packed into a layer structure along the *a*-axis direction *via* N—H...O hydrogen bonds [$\text{H}\cdots\text{O} = 2.08(2)$, $\text{N}\cdots\text{O} = 2.911(6)$ Å and $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O} = 164(6)^\circ$]. In the crystal of WIHGUQ, the amide H atom is available to a receptor molecule as it lies on one side of the plane of the benzene ring, while the methanesulfonyl group is on the opposite side of the plane, similar to the arrangement in other methanesulfonamides. The molecules are packed into chains through N—H...O and N—H...Cl hydrogen bonding. In the crystal of VIDKOJ, the molecules are linked into chains along the *c*-axis direction through N—H...O hydrogen bonds.

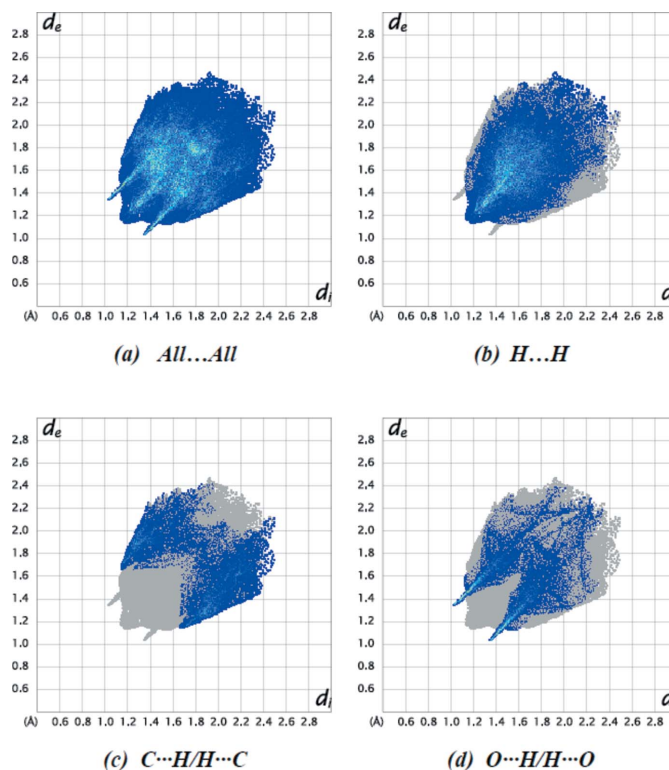


Figure 6
Two-dimensional fingerprint plots for the title compound, showing (a) all interactions, and delineated into (b) H...H, (c) C...H/H...C and (d) O...H/H...O interactions. The d_i and d_e values are the closest internal and external distances (in Å) from given points on the Hirshfeld surface.

5. Synthesis and crystallization

A mixture of 1,2-oxazolylallylamine **2** (1 mmol), benzyl sulfonyl chloride (1.2 mmol) and Na₂CO₃ (1.2 mmol) in water (15 mL) was refluxed for 4 h. After cooling, the reaction mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with water (2 × 10 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (eluent CH₂Cl₂) and crystallized from MeOH as colourless crystals, yield 0.16 g (41%), m.p. 371–373 K. IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹): 1642, 1618, 1599, 1568 (1,2-oxazole), 1343 (S=O), 1151, 1128 (SO₂), 698 (N–SO₂), 541 (Aryl). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 2.40 (*s*, 3H, H12A, H12B, H12C), 3.71–3.73 (*d*, 2H, H13A, H13B, *J* = 6.7), 4.21 (*s*, 2H, H2A, H2B), 4.33 (*s*, 2H, H1A, H1B), 5.22–5.29 (*m*, 2H, H15A, H15B), 5.63–5.71 (*m*, 1H, H14), 6.47 (*s*, 1H, H4), 7.25–7.27 (*m*, 2H, H8, H10), 7.36–7.41 (*m*, 5H, H17, H18, H19, H20, H21), 7.64–7.65 (*d*, 2H, H7, H11, *J* = 8.2). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 21.66, 42.55, 50.58, 59.53, 98.99, 120.50, 124.64, 125.95 (2C), 129.01 (2C), 129.06, 129.85 (2C), 130.94 (2C), 132.24, 140.86, 160.95, 170.91. MS (APCI): *m/z* = 383 [*M* + H]⁺.

6. Refinement details

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3. The C-bound H atoms were positioned with idealized geometry and refined using a riding model with C–H = 0.95 Å (CH aromatic), 0.99 Å (CH₂) and 0.98 Å (CH₃). Isotropic displacement parameters for all H atoms were set equal to 1.2 or 1.5*U*_{eq} (parent atom). The crystal studied was refined as an inversion twin.

Acknowledgements

The authors' contributions are as follows. Conceptualization, MA and SM; synthesis, IAK, and VIP; X-ray analysis, STÇ, VNK and MA; writing (review and editing of the manuscript) STÇ, MA, IAK and SM; funding acquisition, SM; supervision, MA, VIP and SM.

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Table 3

Experimental details.

| | |
|---|---|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | C ₂₁ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₃ S |
| <i>M_r</i> | 382.46 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, <i>Ia</i> |
| Temperature (K) | 100 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 10.7979 (1), 10.2238 (10), 17.7316 (2) |
| β (°) | 100.526 (1) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 1924.55 (19) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 |
| Radiation type | Cu <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 1.69 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.24 × 0.22 × 0.14 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffraction | XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2021) |
| <i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max} | 0.668, 0.779 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 21251, 3572, 3542 |
| <i>R</i> _{int} | 0.051 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.638 |
| Refinement | |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$, <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.045, 0.125, 1.09 |
| No. of reflections | 3572 |
| No. of parameters | 247 |
| No. of restraints | 2 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta\rho_{max}$, $\Delta\rho_{min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.47, -0.58 |
| Absolute structure | Refined as an inversion twin |
| Absolute structure parameter | 0.00 (2) |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2021), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2018* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2020).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2022). E78, 603-607 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989022005035]

Crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of *N*-{[5-(4-methylphenyl)-1,2-oxazol-3-yl]methyl}-1-phenyl-*N*-(prop-2-en-1-yl)methanesulfonamide

Victor N. Khrustalev, Sevim Türktekin Çelikesir, Mehmet Akkurt, Irina A. Kolesnik, Vladimir I. Potkin and Sixberth Mlowe

Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2021); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2021); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2021); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXT (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2018* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2020).

N-{[5-(4-Methylphenyl)-1,2-oxazol-3-yl]methyl}-1-phenyl-*N*-(prop-2-en-1-yl)methanesulfonamide

Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{22}N_2O_3S$

$M_r = 382.46$

Monoclinic, *Ia*

$a = 10.7979$ (1) Å

$b = 10.2238$ (10) Å

$c = 17.7316$ (2) Å

$\beta = 100.526$ (1)°

$V = 1924.55$ (19) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 808$

$D_x = 1.320$ Mg m⁻³

Cu *K*α radiation, $\lambda = 1.54178$ Å

Cell parameters from 18074 reflections

$\theta = 5.0\text{--}79.2^\circ$

$\mu = 1.69$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Prism, colourless

$0.24 \times 0.22 \times 0.14$ mm

Data collection

XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix
diffractometer

Radiation source: micro-focus sealed X-ray tube

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrysAlisPro*; Rigaku OD, 2021)

$T_{\min} = 0.668$, $T_{\max} = 0.779$

21251 measured reflections

3572 independent reflections

3542 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.051$

$\theta_{\max} = 79.6^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 5.0^\circ$

$h = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -22 \rightarrow 22$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$

$wR(F^2) = 0.125$

$S = 1.09$

3572 reflections

247 parameters

2 restraints

Primary atom site location: SHELXT

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1004P)^2 + 0.3109P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.47$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.58$ e Å⁻³

Extinction correction: SHELXL-2018/3
(Sheldrick, 2015b),
 $F_c^* = kF_c [1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0023 (4)
Absolute structure: Refined as an inversion twin
Absolute structure parameter: 0.00 (2)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refined as a two-component inversion twin.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.20850 (6) | 0.59215 (6) | 0.37939 (4) | 0.0181 (2) |
| O1 | 0.1034 (2) | 0.6795 (2) | 0.36066 (12) | 0.0253 (5) |
| O2 | 0.1867 (2) | 0.4534 (2) | 0.37509 (14) | 0.0271 (5) |
| O3 | 0.1016 (2) | 0.7878 (2) | 0.64904 (11) | 0.0248 (5) |
| N1 | 0.2802 (2) | 0.6254 (2) | 0.46571 (13) | 0.0183 (5) |
| N2 | 0.2125 (3) | 0.7725 (3) | 0.61968 (15) | 0.0259 (6) |
| C1 | 0.3167 (3) | 0.6294 (3) | 0.31677 (16) | 0.0206 (6) |
| H1A | 0.390384 | 0.570343 | 0.328837 | 0.025* |
| H1B | 0.275212 | 0.612336 | 0.263131 | 0.025* |
| C2 | 0.2760 (3) | 0.7586 (3) | 0.49593 (15) | 0.0180 (5) |
| H2A | 0.258277 | 0.820906 | 0.452560 | 0.022* |
| H2B | 0.359354 | 0.780818 | 0.526667 | 0.022* |
| C3 | 0.1778 (3) | 0.7734 (3) | 0.54474 (16) | 0.0178 (5) |
| C4 | 0.0450 (3) | 0.7881 (3) | 0.52263 (15) | 0.0179 (5) |
| H4 | -0.003053 | 0.791270 | 0.472112 | 0.022* |
| C5 | 0.0023 (3) | 0.7966 (3) | 0.58978 (15) | 0.0180 (5) |
| C6 | -0.1207 (3) | 0.8145 (3) | 0.61079 (15) | 0.0173 (5) |
| C7 | -0.1342 (3) | 0.8064 (3) | 0.68787 (15) | 0.0199 (6) |
| H7 | -0.063522 | 0.785401 | 0.726289 | 0.024* |
| C8 | -0.2503 (3) | 0.8290 (3) | 0.70805 (15) | 0.0193 (5) |
| H8 | -0.258482 | 0.822084 | 0.760347 | 0.023* |
| C9 | -0.3554 (3) | 0.8615 (3) | 0.65319 (16) | 0.0189 (6) |
| C10 | -0.3414 (3) | 0.8690 (3) | 0.57646 (16) | 0.0214 (6) |
| H10 | -0.412186 | 0.890631 | 0.538263 | 0.026* |
| C11 | -0.2261 (3) | 0.8453 (3) | 0.55508 (16) | 0.0209 (6) |
| H11 | -0.218664 | 0.850017 | 0.502582 | 0.025* |
| C12 | -0.4808 (3) | 0.8853 (3) | 0.67664 (17) | 0.0235 (6) |
| H12A | -0.470660 | 0.949937 | 0.718118 | 0.035* |
| H12B | -0.512271 | 0.803142 | 0.694488 | 0.035* |
| H12C | -0.540911 | 0.918217 | 0.632572 | 0.035* |
| C13 | 0.3384 (3) | 0.5231 (3) | 0.51956 (18) | 0.0233 (6) |
| H13A | 0.325804 | 0.436904 | 0.493807 | 0.028* |
| H13B | 0.295250 | 0.521026 | 0.564246 | 0.028* |
| C14 | 0.4759 (3) | 0.5443 (3) | 0.5472 (2) | 0.0264 (6) |
| H14 | 0.528386 | 0.555444 | 0.510125 | 0.032* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C15 | 0.5284 (4) | 0.5485 (3) | 0.6206 (2) | 0.0334 (8) |
| H15A | 0.477943 | 0.537711 | 0.658813 | 0.040* |
| H15B | 0.616492 | 0.562376 | 0.635134 | 0.040* |
| C16 | 0.3618 (3) | 0.7690 (3) | 0.32347 (15) | 0.0189 (6) |
| C17 | 0.2818 (3) | 0.8703 (3) | 0.29145 (17) | 0.0221 (6) |
| H17 | 0.198709 | 0.850949 | 0.265671 | 0.026* |
| C18 | 0.3237 (3) | 0.9990 (3) | 0.29736 (18) | 0.0260 (6) |
| H18 | 0.269020 | 1.067490 | 0.275926 | 0.031* |
| C19 | 0.4454 (4) | 1.0278 (3) | 0.33448 (18) | 0.0265 (7) |
| H19 | 0.474088 | 1.115850 | 0.338020 | 0.032* |
| C20 | 0.5246 (3) | 0.9281 (3) | 0.36625 (19) | 0.0271 (6) |
| H20 | 0.607762 | 0.947754 | 0.391695 | 0.033* |
| C21 | 0.4827 (3) | 0.7986 (3) | 0.36106 (17) | 0.0223 (6) |
| H21 | 0.537283 | 0.730553 | 0.383366 | 0.027* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1 | 0.0203 (3) | 0.0186 (3) | 0.0162 (3) | −0.0028 (2) | 0.0055 (2) | −0.0023 (2) |
| O1 | 0.0217 (11) | 0.0310 (11) | 0.0225 (10) | 0.0011 (8) | 0.0021 (8) | 0.0003 (8) |
| O2 | 0.0370 (14) | 0.0212 (10) | 0.0251 (10) | −0.0095 (9) | 0.0107 (10) | −0.0038 (9) |
| O3 | 0.0178 (10) | 0.0414 (12) | 0.0150 (10) | 0.0038 (8) | 0.0028 (8) | −0.0014 (8) |
| N1 | 0.0245 (12) | 0.0164 (10) | 0.0141 (10) | 0.0019 (9) | 0.0032 (9) | −0.0022 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0209 (12) | 0.0395 (15) | 0.0182 (12) | 0.0047 (11) | 0.0061 (10) | −0.0024 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0271 (15) | 0.0194 (12) | 0.0176 (11) | −0.0009 (11) | 0.0099 (11) | −0.0021 (10) |
| C2 | 0.0204 (13) | 0.0169 (11) | 0.0175 (12) | −0.0005 (10) | 0.0055 (10) | −0.0014 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0192 (13) | 0.0180 (12) | 0.0165 (12) | 0.0013 (9) | 0.0042 (10) | −0.0010 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0193 (13) | 0.0199 (11) | 0.0143 (11) | 0.0007 (9) | 0.0022 (10) | 0.0008 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0201 (14) | 0.0178 (11) | 0.0160 (12) | 0.0011 (10) | 0.0031 (10) | −0.0007 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0216 (14) | 0.0150 (11) | 0.0160 (12) | 0.0004 (9) | 0.0049 (10) | −0.0005 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0241 (14) | 0.0197 (13) | 0.0162 (12) | 0.0014 (10) | 0.0044 (10) | 0.0012 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0245 (14) | 0.0188 (11) | 0.0158 (12) | −0.0011 (10) | 0.0065 (10) | 0.0002 (10) |
| C9 | 0.0213 (13) | 0.0146 (12) | 0.0220 (13) | 0.0002 (9) | 0.0073 (11) | −0.0013 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0222 (14) | 0.0235 (14) | 0.0181 (13) | 0.0012 (11) | 0.0022 (10) | 0.0015 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0206 (14) | 0.0259 (13) | 0.0164 (12) | 0.0007 (10) | 0.0042 (10) | 0.0000 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0223 (15) | 0.0256 (13) | 0.0247 (14) | 0.0003 (11) | 0.0105 (12) | −0.0012 (12) |
| C13 | 0.0274 (15) | 0.0190 (13) | 0.0229 (14) | 0.0014 (10) | 0.0030 (11) | 0.0044 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0257 (16) | 0.0237 (14) | 0.0297 (15) | 0.0047 (11) | 0.0046 (13) | 0.0013 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0347 (18) | 0.0248 (15) | 0.0369 (18) | 0.0049 (13) | −0.0035 (14) | −0.0022 (13) |
| C16 | 0.0235 (14) | 0.0192 (13) | 0.0156 (12) | 0.0001 (10) | 0.0079 (10) | −0.0015 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0242 (14) | 0.0244 (14) | 0.0175 (11) | −0.0017 (12) | 0.0036 (11) | 0.0006 (11) |
| C18 | 0.0360 (18) | 0.0213 (13) | 0.0212 (14) | 0.0011 (12) | 0.0061 (12) | 0.0029 (11) |
| C19 | 0.0388 (19) | 0.0216 (13) | 0.0199 (13) | −0.0089 (12) | 0.0076 (13) | 0.0001 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0276 (16) | 0.0323 (16) | 0.0218 (14) | −0.0082 (13) | 0.0055 (12) | 0.0018 (12) |
| C21 | 0.0220 (14) | 0.0255 (13) | 0.0204 (13) | 0.0013 (11) | 0.0068 (11) | 0.0033 (11) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| S1—O1 | 1.434 (2) | C9—C12 | 1.507 (4) |
| S1—O2 | 1.438 (2) | C10—C11 | 1.388 (4) |
| S1—N1 | 1.620 (2) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |
| S1—C1 | 1.794 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| O3—C5 | 1.360 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9800 |
| O3—N2 | 1.399 (3) | C12—H12B | 0.9800 |
| N1—C2 | 1.468 (3) | C12—H12C | 0.9800 |
| N1—C13 | 1.477 (4) | C13—C14 | 1.492 (5) |
| N2—C3 | 1.313 (4) | C13—H13A | 0.9900 |
| C1—C16 | 1.506 (4) | C13—H13B | 0.9900 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9900 | C14—C15 | 1.322 (5) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9900 | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.494 (4) | C15—H15A | 0.9500 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9900 | C15—H15B | 0.9500 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9900 | C16—C21 | 1.387 (4) |
| C3—C4 | 1.424 (4) | C16—C17 | 1.401 (4) |
| C4—C5 | 1.355 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.389 (4) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C5—C6 | 1.455 (4) | C18—C19 | 1.389 (5) |
| C6—C11 | 1.400 (4) | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C6—C7 | 1.403 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.383 (5) |
| C7—C8 | 1.385 (4) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C20—C21 | 1.397 (4) |
| C8—C9 | 1.393 (4) | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9500 | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C9—C10 | 1.398 (4) | | |
| O1—S1—O2 | 119.14 (15) | C10—C9—C12 | 121.4 (3) |
| O1—S1—N1 | 108.03 (13) | C11—C10—C9 | 121.2 (3) |
| O2—S1—N1 | 107.60 (13) | C11—C10—H10 | 119.4 |
| O1—S1—C1 | 107.57 (14) | C9—C10—H10 | 119.4 |
| O2—S1—C1 | 107.18 (14) | C10—C11—C6 | 120.1 (3) |
| N1—S1—C1 | 106.70 (14) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| C5—O3—N2 | 109.1 (2) | C6—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| C2—N1—C13 | 117.3 (2) | C9—C12—H12A | 109.5 |
| C2—N1—S1 | 119.87 (19) | C9—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C13—N1—S1 | 122.40 (19) | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C3—N2—O3 | 105.7 (2) | C9—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C16—C1—S1 | 112.94 (19) | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C16—C1—H1A | 109.0 | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| S1—C1—H1A | 109.0 | N1—C13—C14 | 112.9 (3) |
| C16—C1—H1B | 109.0 | N1—C13—H13A | 109.0 |
| S1—C1—H1B | 109.0 | C14—C13—H13A | 109.0 |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 107.8 | N1—C13—H13B | 109.0 |
| N1—C2—C3 | 112.2 (2) | C14—C13—H13B | 109.0 |
| N1—C2—H2A | 109.2 | H13A—C13—H13B | 107.8 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.2 | C15—C14—C13 | 123.4 (3) |
| N1—C2—H2B | 109.2 | C15—C14—H14 | 118.3 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.2 | C13—C14—H14 | 118.3 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 107.9 | C14—C15—H15A | 120.0 |
| N2—C3—C4 | 111.5 (3) | C14—C15—H15B | 120.0 |
| N2—C3—C2 | 118.9 (3) | H15A—C15—H15B | 120.0 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 129.6 (3) | C21—C16—C17 | 119.3 (3) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 104.6 (2) | C21—C16—C1 | 120.5 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 127.7 | C17—C16—C1 | 120.2 (3) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 127.7 | C18—C17—C16 | 120.1 (3) |
| C4—C5—O3 | 109.2 (3) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.0 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 134.8 (3) | C16—C17—H17 | 120.0 |
| O3—C5—C6 | 116.0 (2) | C19—C18—C17 | 120.3 (3) |
| C11—C6—C7 | 119.0 (3) | C19—C18—H18 | 119.9 |
| C11—C6—C5 | 120.7 (2) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.9 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 120.3 (3) | C20—C19—C18 | 119.8 (3) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 120.1 (3) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.1 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.9 | C18—C19—H19 | 120.1 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.9 | C19—C20—C21 | 120.2 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 121.3 (2) | C19—C20—H20 | 119.9 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.3 | C21—C20—H20 | 119.9 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.3 | C16—C21—C20 | 120.3 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 118.3 (3) | C16—C21—H21 | 119.9 |
| C8—C9—C12 | 120.3 (3) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.9 |
| O1—S1—N1—C2 | -28.6 (3) | O3—C5—C6—C7 | -7.5 (4) |
| O2—S1—N1—C2 | -158.5 (2) | C11—C6—C7—C8 | -0.2 (4) |
| C1—S1—N1—C2 | 86.8 (2) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | 177.3 (3) |
| O1—S1—N1—C13 | 144.0 (2) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | -0.8 (4) |
| O2—S1—N1—C13 | 14.2 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 1.0 (4) |
| C1—S1—N1—C13 | -100.6 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C12 | 179.9 (3) |
| C5—O3—N2—C3 | 0.4 (3) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.3 (4) |
| O1—S1—C1—C16 | 58.5 (2) | C12—C9—C10—C11 | -179.1 (3) |
| O2—S1—C1—C16 | -172.3 (2) | C9—C10—C11—C6 | -0.6 (4) |
| N1—S1—C1—C16 | -57.3 (2) | C7—C6—C11—C10 | 0.8 (4) |
| C13—N1—C2—C3 | -75.0 (3) | C5—C6—C11—C10 | -176.6 (3) |
| S1—N1—C2—C3 | 98.1 (3) | C2—N1—C13—C14 | -65.6 (3) |
| O3—N2—C3—C4 | -0.4 (3) | S1—N1—C13—C14 | 121.6 (3) |
| O3—N2—C3—C2 | -179.9 (2) | N1—C13—C14—C15 | 126.2 (3) |
| N1—C2—C3—N2 | 101.3 (3) | S1—C1—C16—C21 | 105.6 (3) |
| N1—C2—C3—C4 | -78.2 (4) | S1—C1—C16—C17 | -74.6 (3) |
| N2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.2 (3) | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 0.1 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 179.7 (3) | C1—C16—C17—C18 | -179.7 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—O3 | 0.0 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.5 (5) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 178.8 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.6 (5) |
| N2—O3—C5—C4 | -0.2 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.1 (5) |
| N2—O3—C5—C6 | -179.3 (2) | C17—C16—C21—C20 | -0.6 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C11 | -8.8 (5) | C1—C16—C21—C20 | 179.2 (3) |

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|
| O3—C5—C6—C11 | 169.9 (2) | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 0.5 (5) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 173.8 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C7—H7 \cdots O3 | 0.95 | 2.44 | 2.763 (4) | 100 |
| C8—H8 \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.404 (4) | 143 |
| C13—H13 <i>A</i> \cdots O2 | 0.99 | 2.36 | 2.867 (4) | 111 |
| C17—H17 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.314 (4) | 135 |
| C19—H19 \cdots O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.51 | 3.434 (4) | 165 |
| C21—H21 \cdots O2 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.369 (4) | 152 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1/2, y+1/2, z+1/2$; (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (iii) $x+1/2, -y+2, z$; (iv) $x+1/2, -y+1, z$.