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## Bis[1,2-bis(4-*tert*-butylphenyl)ethylene-1,2-dithiolato(1–)]nickel(II) pentane 0.25-solvate

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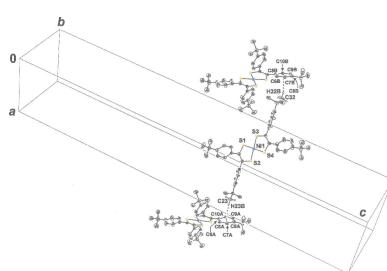
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The title compound,  $[\text{Ni}(\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{S}_2)_2]$ , **1**, is a square-planar  $D_{2h}$ -symmetric compound that occurs on a general position in non-centrosymmetric tetragonal  $P4_12_12$  (No. 92) with  $\frac{1}{4}$  eq of *n*-pentane ( $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{12}$ ) as co-crystallite. Intraligand bond lengths show the dithiolene ligands to be in their half-oxidized radical monoanionic form. Intermolecular ' $\text{Bu}-\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{arene}_{\text{centroid}}$ ' and ' $\text{Bu}-\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{NiS}_2\text{C}_2$  centroid' close contacts guide the packing arrangement for **1**.

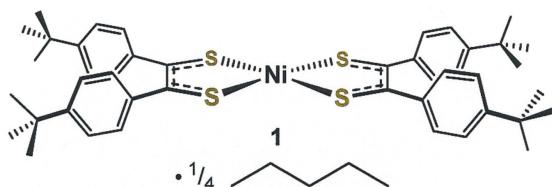
### 1. Chemical context

Group 10 metalldithiolene complexes have elicited considerable and sustained interest because their optical and solid-state properties are well suited for such important applications as reversibly bleaching dyes in neodymium YAG lasers (Mueller-Westerhoff *et al.*, 1991), as robust dyes for optical data storage (Nakazumi *et al.*, 1992), as non-linear optical devices (Deplano *et al.*, 2010) and as conducting (Robertson & Cronin, 2002; Kato, 2004; Ouahab, 1998) or magnetic materials (Robertson & Cronin, 2002; Ouahab, 1998; Faulmann & Cassoux, 2003). Among the ligand type generally, those with aryl ( $\text{Ar}$ ) substituents enjoy the advantages of straightforward synthesis from readily accessible benzoin or benzil precursors and of qualitatively predictable effect upon redox potentials and absorption spectra. Our own interest in complexes featuring such ligands has been motivated by their potential to host, by means of appropriately set dithiolene radicals, coherent quantum states for application in quantum computing and data storage (McGuire *et al.*, 2018). With the aim of broadening the window of redox potentials for the  $[\text{Ar}_2\text{C}_2\text{S}_2^{2-}] - \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{Ar}_2\text{C}_2\text{S}^\bullet]$  oxidation, thereby creating the possibility for completely resolving and separately observing these oxidation processes in mixed dithiolene complexes of the form  $[(\text{Ar}_2\text{C}_2\text{S}_2)\text{M}(\text{tpbz})\text{M}(\text{S}_2\text{C}_2\text{Ar}'_2)]$  (tpbz = 1,2,4,5-tetrakis(diphenylphosphino)benzene;  $\text{Ar} \neq \text{Ar}'$ ), we have undertaken the synthesis and electrochemical characterization of a variety of  $[\text{Ni}(\text{S}_2\text{C}_2\text{Ar}_2)_2]$  complexes with either electron-withdrawing or electron-donating ring substituents. In the course of this effort, crystalline samples of  $[\text{Ni}(\text{S}_2\text{C}_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4-4\text{-}^{\prime}\text{Bu})_2)_2]$  that were suited for crystallography were obtained. Herein, the details of this structure are described.

The 4,4'-di-*tert*-butylbenzoin that serves as a dithiolene ligand precursor is prepared from the corresponding benzaldehyde by a 1,4-dimethyl-1,2,4-triazolium iodide-mediated coupling reaction (Myles *et al.*, 2013). Following a procedure

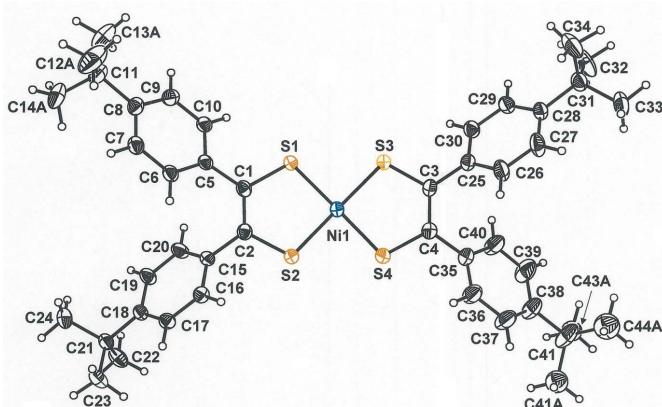


originally disclosed by Schrauzer (Schrauzer & Mayweg, 1965a) and well vetted by others, benzoins and benzils are subject equally well to transformation to dithiolene thiophosphoryl sulfides (Schrauzer & Mayweg, 1965b; Arumugam *et al.*, 2007) upon treatment with  $P_4S_{10}$  in refluxing dioxane. Without the necessity of their being isolated and purified, the introduction of a  $Ni^{2+}$  salt to these dithiolene thiophosphoryl intermediates leads to the metal bis(dithiolene) complex as a charge-neutral species that precipitates from the reaction mixture. Execution of Schrauzer's protocol using 4,4'-di-*tert*-butylbenzoin produces  $[Ni(S_2C_2(C_6H_4-4'-Bu)_2)_2]$ , **1**, in a yield of 32%. The bis(4-*tert*-butylphenyl)-substituted dithiolene ligand has been used in the preparation and structural characterization of homoleptic  $Au^{3+}$  (Kokatam *et al.*, 2007),  $Pd^{2+}$  (Kokatam *et al.*, 2007), and  $Pt^{2+}$  complexes (Pap, *et al.*, 2007), but its  $Ni^{2+}$  compound, although investigated spectroscopically (Men *et al.*, 2008), has not been the subject of a crystallographic study.



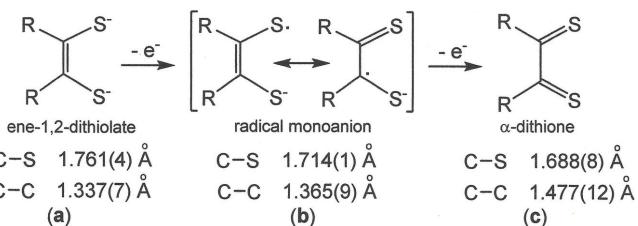
## 2. Structural commentary

Compound **1** (Fig. 1) crystallizes in the non-centrosymmetric tetragonal space group  $P4_12_12$  (No. 92) with  $\frac{1}{4}$  eq of *n*-pentane ( $C_5H_{12}$ ) and features a *c* axis much longer [65.014 (4) Å] than its other cell dimensions [11.7187 (4) Å]. The intraligand bond lengths ( $S-C \approx 1.71$  Å,  $C-C_{\text{chelate}} \approx 1.37$  Å) are indicative of the radical monoanionic redox state for the dithiolene ligand [Fig. 2(b)]. The bond lengths presented in Fig. 2 are taken from well-defined nickel bis(dithiolene) complexes in which both ligands are fully reduced (Lim *et al.*, 2001), half-oxidized (Lim *et al.*, 2001), and fully oxidized (Bigoli *et al.*, 2001). The



**Figure 1**

Atom labeling for **1**. Displacement ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level. For clarity, the disordered 'Bu groups ( $C_{11} \rightarrow C_{14A}$  and  $C_{41} \rightarrow C_{44A}$ ) are edited to show only one of the two orientations.



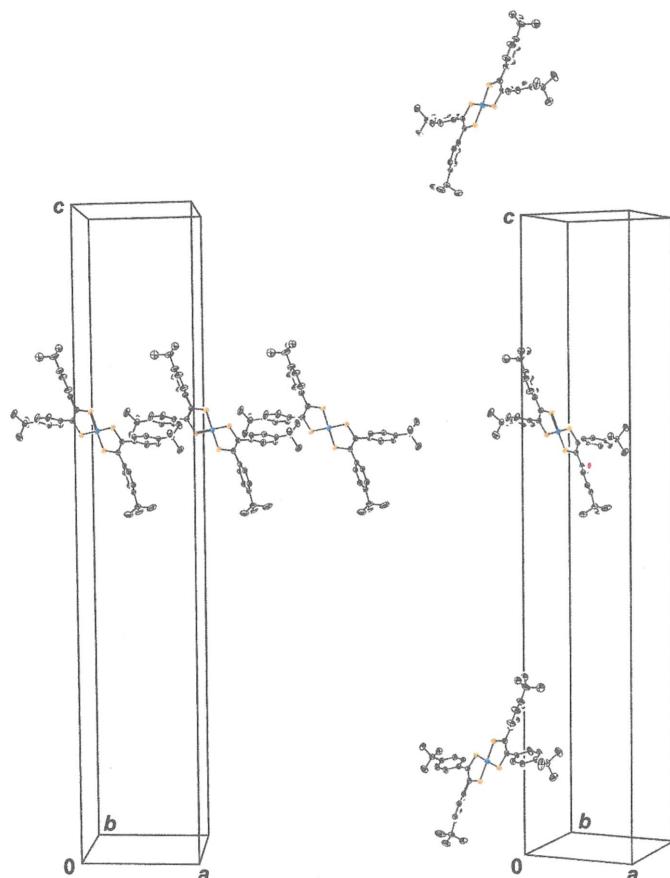
**Figure 2**

Redox levels of the dithiolene ligand with typical intraligand bond lengths.

angles at which the arene rings meet the central  $NiS_4C_4$  mean plane range quite narrowly [41.7 (1)–53.5 (1) $^\circ$ ].

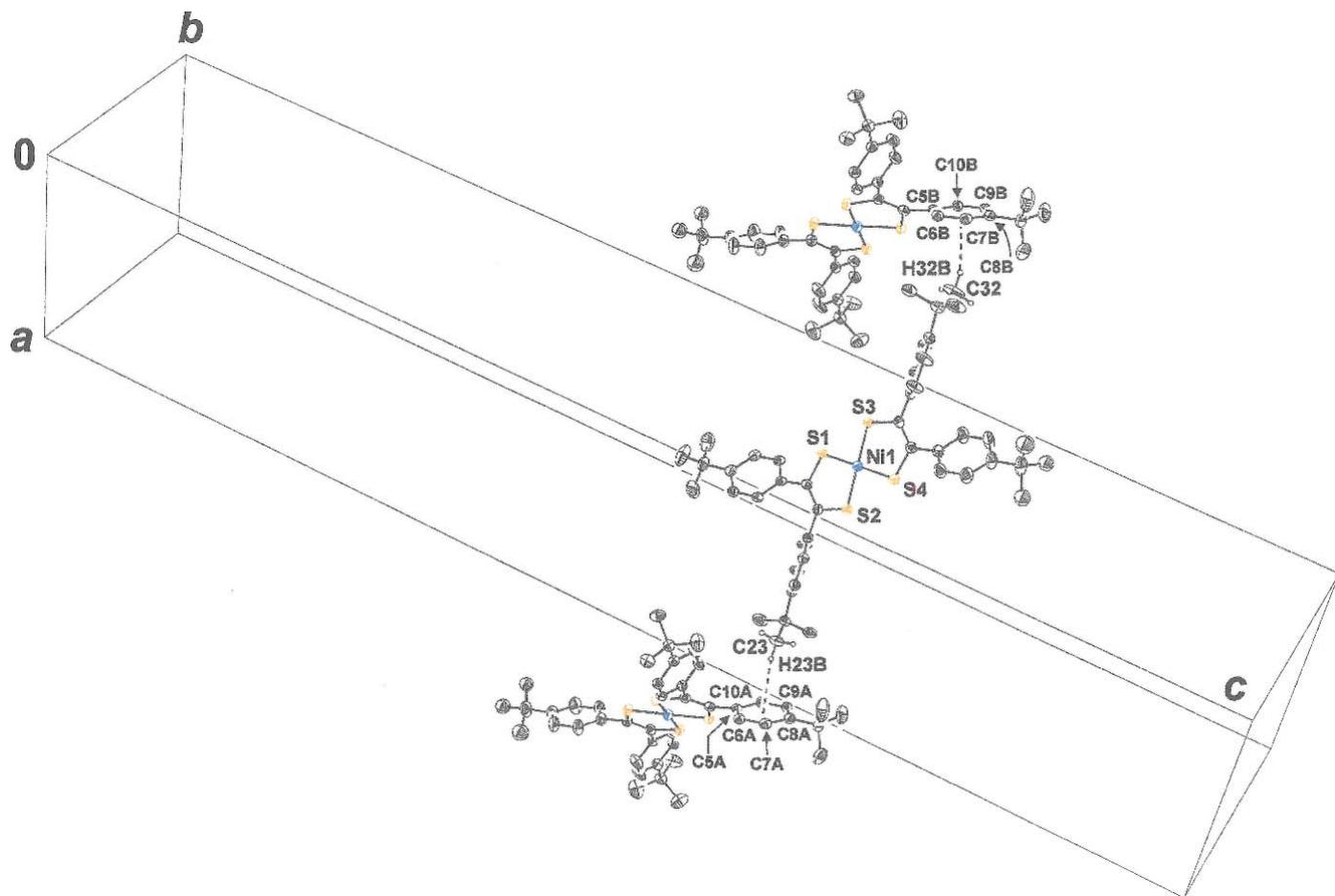
## 3. Supramolecular features

For **1**, the appreciably longer molecular axis that bisects the dithiolene  $C-C_{\text{chelate}}$  bonds and the non-planarity/non-orthogonality of the arene rings relative to the  $NiS_4C_4$  core are features that support the occurrence of  $P4_12_12$ , as seen with similarly elongated molecules bearing a twisted character [*cf.*, for example, ACAGAN (Dowd & Stevens, 2004); BALWAO



**Figure 3**

Molecules of **1** related by translations along the *a* axis (left side). Molecules of **1** related by the  $2_1$  screw axis operation along *c* (right side). Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% level, and all H atoms are omitted for clarity.

**Figure 4**

Intermolecular arene<sub>centroid</sub>···H-C'Bu interactions, shown as dashed lines, that guide the packing arrangement for **1**. The H23B···C5→C10<sub>centroid</sub> and H32B···C5→C10<sub>centroid</sub> contacts are 3.00 and 2.90 Å, respectively. Symmetry transformation used to generate equivalent molecules:  $\frac{3}{2}-x, -\frac{1}{2}+y, \frac{5}{4}-z$ ;  $-\frac{1}{2}-x, \frac{1}{2}+y, \frac{5}{4}-z$ .

(Trzeciak-Karlikowska *et al.*, 2011); CANCIH (Lin *et al.*, 2021)]. Simple translations relate one molecule of **1** to another along the *a*- and *b*-axis directions (Fig. 3, left), while in the direction of the *c* axis, replication of **1** arises by movement along  $2_1$  axes that are coincident with the *c* edges of the cell (Fig. 3, right) and by  $4_1$  axes positioned parallel to the *c* axis at the middle of the *ac* and *bc* faces. Multiple intermolecular 'Bu-C—H···arene<sub>centroid</sub>' and 'Bu-C—H···NiS<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub>centroid' close contacts appear to play a decisive role in determining the packing symmetry patterns (Fig. 4). The most important of these interactions, as gauged by physical proximity, is the C22—H22A···Ni2S3S4C3C4<sub>centroid</sub> contact (2.78 Å).

#### 4. Database survey

Table 1 summarizes selected data pertinent to a set of structurally characterized Group 10 and 11 bis(dithiolene) complexes that are symmetrically substituted with the same arene rings, which now includes three complete series for Group 10 (Ar = Ph, MeO-4-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>, 'Bu-4-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>). The database entries included in this tabular survey are NIDPDS01 (Megnamisi-Belombe & Nuber, 1989), NIDPDS03 (Miao *et*

*al.*, 2011), GOLRAA (Sheu & Lee, 1999), BUGDUC (Dessy *et al.*, 1982), SICWOR (Arumugam *et al.*, 2007), SONPU (Chandrasekaran *et al.*, 2014), SOPMOB (Chandrasekaran *et al.*, 2014), ECEKAA (Miao *et al.*, 2011), DATTUR (Koehne *et al.*, 2022), JUHJUR (Nakazumi *et al.*, 1992), TEYSEW (Kokatam *et al.*, 2007), TIDBEO (Pap *et al.*, 2007), and TEYSAS (Kokatam *et al.*, 2007). Constancy of crystal system, space group, and unit-cell dimensions is found only for the Ar = Ph series, primarily owing to the absence *versus* presence of co-crystallized solvent in the other series. However, [Au(S<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>-4-'Bu)<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]·CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> crystallizes in P4<sub>1</sub>2<sub>1</sub>2 with unit cell parameters nearly identical to those of **1**·0.25(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>12</sub>). Nickel–sulfur bond lengths generally assemble tightly at 2.12 Å. Although the resolution for its structure is somewhat more coarse, [Au(S<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>-4-'Bu)<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>] differs from the Group 10 metal complexes in having, effectively, its dithiolene ligand set halfway between redox states **a** and **b** in Fig. 2 such that the Au<sup>3+</sup> ion is paired with three anionic ligand charges arising from one fully reduced dithiolate ligand and one half-oxidized monoanionic ligand. Consequently, its S—C and C—C<sub>chelate</sub> bond lengths are longer and shorter, respectively, than those in its Group 10 counterparts. Conspicuous among the  $\varphi$  values for these compounds is the relatively large  $\simeq 66^\circ$  angle

**Table 1**Structural parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ) for selected  $[M(\text{S}_2\text{C}_2\text{Ar}_2)_2]$  complexes ( $M = \text{Ni}^{2+}, \text{Pd}^{2+}, \text{Pt}^{2+}, \text{Au}^{3+}; \text{Ar} = \text{aryl group}$ ).

$\varphi$  represents the angles between the  $\text{MS}_4\text{C}_4$  mean plane and the aryl  $\text{C}_6$  planes. Values of  $\varphi$  that were refined in *SHELXL* carry an uncertainty. All other values of  $\varphi$  were evaluated using *Mercury 3.7*.

Ar, M	Space group	M–S	S–C	C–C <sub>chelate</sub>	$\varphi$	Refcode
Ph, Ni <sup>2+</sup>	$P\bar{1}$	2.120, 2.127 2.125, 2.125	1.701 (4), 1.695 (4) 1.718 (4), 1.702 (4)	1.424 1.404	50.64, 44.79 53.06, 34.75	NIDPDS01 <sup>a</sup>
Ph, Ni <sup>2+</sup>	$P2_1/n$	2.1209 (6) 2.1226 (7)	1.7152 (17) 1.7035 (17)	1.388 (2)	34.20 65.77	NIDPDS03 <sup>b</sup>
Ph, Pd <sup>2+</sup>	$P2_1/n$	2.2502, 2.2496	1.696 (2), 1.712 (2)	1.399 (3)	35.83, 66.40	GOLRAA <sup>c</sup>
Ph, Pt <sup>2+</sup>	$P2_1/n$	2.2443, 2.2460	1.6978, 1.7161	1.3965	35.87, 66.68	BUGDUC <sup>d</sup>
MeO- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Ni <sup>2+</sup>	$P\bar{1}$	2.1221 (6) 2.1218 (6) 2.1341 (5) 2.1182 (6)	1.7169 (19) 1.7029 (19) 1.7171 (19) 1.7100 (19)	1.393 (3) 1.391 (3)	29.40 53.00 41.61 39.91	SICWOR <sup>e</sup>
MeO- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Pd <sup>2+</sup>	$P\bar{1}$	2.2535 (18) 2.2566 (18) 2.2706 (18) 2.2505 (18)	1.699 (6) 1.715 (6) 1.711 (6) 1.708 (6)	1.417 (9) 1.411 (9)	40.24 43.57 30.22 51.76	SONPUF <sup>f</sup>
MeO- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Pt <sup>2+</sup>	$P\bar{1}$	2.240 (2), 2.243 (2) 2.245 (3), 2.249 (3)	1.696 (9), 1.710 (7) 1.712 (8), 1.709 (9)	1.402 (12) 1.391 (12)	40.83, 42.04 45.82, 38.35	SOPMOB <sup>f</sup>
MeO- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Ni <sup>2+</sup>	$P\bar{1}$	2.104 (3), 2.108 (3) 2.103 (3), 2.106 (3)	1.689 (5), 1.699 (5) 1.682 (5), 1.698 (5)	1.394 (6) 1.386 (6)	40.41, 43.96 54.91, 35.28	ECEKAA <sup>b</sup>
Cl- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Ni <sup>2+</sup>	$P\bar{1}$	2.1277 (7) 2.1192 (6) 2.1207 (7) 2.1261 (6)	1.706 (2) 1.704 (2) 1.706 (2) 1.713 (2)	1.399 (3) 1.391 (3)	35.39 (9) 54.34 (5) 40.05 (6) 42.99 (7)	DATTUR <sup>g</sup>
3,5-(MeO) <sub>2</sub> -4- <i>Bu</i> O-C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>2</sub> , Ni <sup>2+</sup> 'Bu- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Ni <sup>2+</sup> , <b>1</b>	$P2_1/n$ $P4_{12}2_1$	2.112 2.1175 (11) 2.1206 (12) 2.1280 (11) 2.1185 (11)	1.67 (1) 1.717 (4) 1.705 (4) 1.705 (4) 1.709 (4)	1.393 (6) 1.393 (6)	45.55 41.7 (1) 53.5 (1) 53.4 (1) 44.5 (2)	JUHJUR <sup>h</sup> This work
'Bu- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Pd <sup>2+</sup>	$Pna2_1$	2.2503 (10) 2.2443 (10) 2.2667 (10) 2.2440 (10)	1.707 (4) 1.712 (4)	1.393 (5)	44.16 49.40 51.77 51.38	TEYSEW <sup>i</sup>
'Bu- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Pt <sup>2+</sup>	$Pna2_1$	2.243 (2), 2.242 (2) 2.259 (2), 2.243 (2)	1.728 (9), 1.729 (8) 1.709 (10), 1.685 (9)	1.381 (12) 1.404 (13)	48.37, 44.80 52.30, 52.63	TIDBEO <sup>j</sup>
'Bu- <i>p</i> -C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , Au <sup>3+</sup>	$P4_{12}2_1$	2.284 (5), 2.288 (5) 2.290 (5), 2.303 (5)	1.74 (2), 1.745 (18) 1.751 (19), 1.76 (2)	1.38 (2) 1.33 (2)	41.16, 56.21 47.30, 54.24	TEYSAS <sup>i</sup>

Notes: (a) Megnamisi-Belombe & Nuber (1989); (b) Miao *et al.* (2011); (c) Sheu & Lee (1999); (d) Dessy *et al.* (1982); (e) Arumugam *et al.* (2007); (f) Chandrasekaran *et al.* (2014); (g) Koehne *et al.* (2022); (h) Nakazumi *et al.* (1992); (i) Kokatam *et al.* (2007); (j) Pap *et al.* (2007).

observed for one unique Ph group in the  $[M(\text{S}_2\text{C}_2\text{Ph}_2)_2]$  ( $M = \text{Ni, Pd, Pt}$ ) series, which has its origin in specific intermolecular phenyl C–H···arene<sub>centroid</sub> interactions that are not pertinent to **1**.

## 5. Synthesis and crystallization

**[Ni(S<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>-4-'Bu)<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]. 1.** A mixture of 4,4'-di-*tert*-butylbenzoin (0.350 g, 1.1 mmol) and P<sub>4</sub>S<sub>10</sub> (0.355 g, 0.8 mmol) and dioxane (30 ml) in an oven-dried 100 ml three-neck flask was refluxed at 378 K for 12 h under N<sub>2</sub> with continuous stirring. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and then gravity filtered through paper in the open air into a 100 ml Schlenk flask. Nickel(II) dichloride hexahydrate (0.120 g, 0.5 mmol) dissolved in 1 ml of H<sub>2</sub>O was added to the filtrate, and reflux under N<sub>2</sub> was recommenced and continued for 12 h with constant stirring. After being cooled to ambient temperature, the solid precipitate that formed was collected by vacuum filtration and then washed with CH<sub>3</sub>OH followed by Et<sub>2</sub>O. Yield: 0.135 g, 0.176 mmol, 32%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR ( $\delta$ , CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

7.33 (pseudo quartet, 16 H, aromatic C–H), 1.32 (*s*, 36 H, 'Bu). Analysis calculated for C<sub>44</sub>H<sub>52</sub>S<sub>4</sub>Ni: C, 68.83; H, 6.83; S, 16.70. Found: C, 68.71; H, 6.80; S, 16.63. This analysis was performed upon crystalline **1** grown by vapor diffusion of MeOH into a toluene solution, which produced crystals without interstitial solvent.

Vapor-diffusion methods were effective in generating crystals of diffraction quality. Crystals grown without interstitial solvent were complicated by significant non-merohedral twinning. However, introduction of *n*-pentane vapor into a THF solution of **1** produced crystalline **1**·0.25(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>12</sub>) that was not subject to this problem or otherwise necessitating special treatment.

## 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The *tert*-butyl groups defined by C11–C14 and C41–C44 were disordered and treated with independent, floating site occupancy variables that identified

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	[Ni(C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>26</sub> S <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]·0.25C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>
<i>M</i> <sub>r</sub>	785.84
Crystal system, space group	Tetragonal, <i>P</i> 4 <sub>2</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>
Temperature (K)	150
<i>a</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	11.7187 (4), 65.014 (4)
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	8928.2 (8)
<i>Z</i>	8
Radiation type	Cu <i>K</i> α
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	2.58
Crystal size (mm)	0.21 × 0.11 × 0.05
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker D8 VENTURE PHOTON 3 CPAD
Absorption correction	Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015)
<i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> , <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub>	0.77, 0.88
No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections	203444, 8886, 8592
<i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>	0.072
(sin θ/λ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.619
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i>	0.045, 0.138, 1.06
No. of reflections	8886
No. of parameters	497
No. of restraints	27
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
Δρ <sub>max</sub> , Δρ <sub>min</sub> (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	1.57, -0.40
Absolute structure	Refined as an inversion twin.
Absolute structure parameter	0.03 (2)

Computer programs: *APEX4* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2021), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2018/1* (Sheldrick, 2015b), and *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

54:46 and 52:48 optimal partitioning, respectively, for the two groups. Hydrogen atoms were added in calculated positions and refined with isotropic displacement parameters that were approximately 1.2 times (for aromatic C—H) or 1.5 times (for —CH<sub>3</sub>) those of the carbon atoms to which they were attached. The C—H distances assumed were 0.95 and 0.98 Å for the aromatic C—H and —CH<sub>3</sub> types of hydrogen atoms, respectively.

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# supporting information

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## Bis[1,2-bis(4-*tert*-butylphenyl)ethylene-1,2-dithiolato(1-)]nickel(II) pentane 0.25-solvate

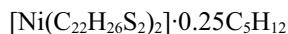
**Titir Das Gupta, Jack Applebaum, William Broussard, Carson Mack, Che Wu, Joel T. Mague and James P. Donahue**

### Computing details

Data collection: *APEX4* (Bruker, 2021); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2021); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2021); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2018/1* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

## Bis[1,2-bis(4-*tert*-butylphenyl)ethylene-1,2-dithiolato(1-)]nickel(II) pentane 0.25-solvate

### Crystal data



$M_r = 785.84$

Tetragonal,  $P4_12_12$

$a = 11.7187 (4)$  Å

$c = 65.014 (4)$  Å

$V = 8928.2 (8)$  Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 3348$

$D_x = 1.169$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54178$  Å

Cell parameters from 9381 reflections

$\theta = 4.0\text{--}72.6^\circ$

$\mu = 2.58$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 150$  K

Column, black

0.21 × 0.11 × 0.05 mm

### Data collection

Bruker D8 VENTURE PHOTON 3 CPAD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: INCOATEC I $\mu$ S micro—  
focus source

Mirror monochromator

Detector resolution: 7.3910 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Krause *et al.*, 2015)

$T_{\min} = 0.77$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.88$

203444 measured reflections

8886 independent reflections

8592 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.072$

$\theta_{\max} = 72.7^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 4.0^\circ$

$h = -14\text{--}14$

$k = -14\text{--}14$

$l = -80\text{--}80$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$

$wR(F^2) = 0.138$

$S = 1.06$

8886 reflections

497 parameters

27 restraints

Primary atom site location: dual

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0951P)^2 + 5.7915P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.003$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.57$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ 

Absolute structure: Refined as an inversion twin.  
 Absolute structure parameter: 0.03 (2)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refined as a 2-component inversion twin.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Ni1	0.11325 (6)	0.50471 (6)	0.66096 (2)	0.02572 (18)	
S1	0.16585 (8)	0.54152 (9)	0.63052 (2)	0.0270 (2)	
S2	0.26404 (8)	0.40913 (9)	0.66631 (2)	0.0284 (2)	
S3	-0.03961 (8)	0.59838 (8)	0.65575 (2)	0.0264 (2)	
S4	0.06448 (9)	0.46883 (9)	0.69166 (2)	0.0318 (2)	
C1	0.2970 (3)	0.4783 (3)	0.62760 (6)	0.0252 (7)	
C2	0.3415 (3)	0.4174 (3)	0.64413 (6)	0.0253 (7)	
C3	-0.1135 (3)	0.5915 (3)	0.67829 (6)	0.0269 (8)	
C4	-0.0659 (3)	0.5317 (3)	0.69492 (6)	0.0295 (8)	
C5	0.3489 (3)	0.4871 (3)	0.60685 (6)	0.0244 (7)	
C6	0.3989 (3)	0.3928 (4)	0.59745 (6)	0.0277 (8)	
H6	0.408370	0.323934	0.604960	0.033*	
C7	0.4348 (3)	0.3990 (4)	0.57716 (6)	0.0300 (8)	
H7	0.467590	0.333322	0.570971	0.036*	
C8	0.4244 (3)	0.4987 (4)	0.56554 (6)	0.0303 (8)	
C9	0.3773 (4)	0.5935 (4)	0.57528 (6)	0.0308 (8)	
H9	0.370156	0.662995	0.567872	0.037*	
C10	0.3406 (3)	0.5888 (4)	0.59557 (6)	0.0271 (8)	
H10	0.309538	0.655085	0.601869	0.032*	
C11	0.4587 (4)	0.5019 (5)	0.54280 (7)	0.0394 (10)	
C12A	0.3892 (19)	0.4182 (18)	0.5312 (2)	0.074 (7)	0.461 (19)
H12A	0.421610	0.407950	0.517424	0.111*	0.461 (19)
H12B	0.310697	0.446374	0.530004	0.111*	0.461 (19)
H12C	0.389198	0.344980	0.538470	0.111*	0.461 (19)
C13A	0.4460 (16)	0.6250 (14)	0.53373 (19)	0.058 (4)	0.461 (19)
H13A	0.487709	0.629958	0.520695	0.087*	0.461 (19)
H13B	0.477300	0.680560	0.543481	0.087*	0.461 (19)
H13C	0.365115	0.641493	0.531339	0.087*	0.461 (19)
C14A	0.5838 (13)	0.4692 (18)	0.54094 (19)	0.068 (6)	0.461 (19)
H14A	0.593129	0.414042	0.529742	0.102*	0.461 (19)
H14B	0.609666	0.435055	0.553881	0.102*	0.461 (19)
H14C	0.629133	0.537554	0.537998	0.102*	0.461 (19)
C12B	0.3464 (13)	0.500 (2)	0.5301 (2)	0.086 (6)	0.539 (19)
H12D	0.311742	0.576312	0.530291	0.129*	0.539 (19)
H12E	0.293295	0.444965	0.536151	0.129*	0.539 (19)

H12F	0.363294	0.478302	0.515887	0.129*	0.539 (19)
C13B	0.530 (2)	0.6003 (19)	0.5382 (2)	0.106 (10)	0.539 (19)
H13D	0.492102	0.669788	0.543104	0.158*	0.539 (19)
H13E	0.541539	0.605513	0.523298	0.158*	0.539 (19)
H13F	0.603756	0.591920	0.545073	0.158*	0.539 (19)
C14B	0.510 (2)	0.3851 (15)	0.5356 (2)	0.097 (8)	0.539 (19)
H14D	0.536602	0.391757	0.521379	0.146*	0.539 (19)
H14E	0.451461	0.325667	0.536495	0.146*	0.539 (19)
H14F	0.574518	0.364714	0.544519	0.146*	0.539 (19)
C15	0.4557 (3)	0.3629 (3)	0.64462 (6)	0.0247 (7)	
C16	0.4669 (3)	0.2503 (3)	0.65136 (6)	0.0257 (7)	
H16	0.400958	0.207967	0.655083	0.031*	
C17	0.5738 (3)	0.1998 (3)	0.65265 (6)	0.0267 (7)	
H17	0.579397	0.122266	0.656774	0.032*	
C18	0.6728 (3)	0.2598 (3)	0.64807 (6)	0.0254 (7)	
C19	0.6602 (3)	0.3733 (4)	0.64133 (7)	0.0329 (9)	
H19	0.726089	0.416447	0.637899	0.039*	
C20	0.5537 (3)	0.4231 (4)	0.63961 (7)	0.0331 (9)	
H20	0.547600	0.499669	0.634928	0.040*	
C21	0.7914 (3)	0.2093 (3)	0.65087 (6)	0.0289 (8)	
C22	0.8510 (4)	0.2736 (4)	0.66836 (8)	0.0411 (10)	
H22A	0.856736	0.354653	0.664813	0.062*	
H22B	0.927732	0.242173	0.670390	0.062*	
H22C	0.806794	0.265018	0.681056	0.062*	
C23	0.7887 (4)	0.0820 (4)	0.65608 (8)	0.0383 (10)	
H23A	0.753235	0.071129	0.669589	0.057*	
H23B	0.866802	0.052053	0.656359	0.057*	
H23C	0.744385	0.041142	0.645628	0.057*	
C24	0.8616 (4)	0.2242 (5)	0.63087 (9)	0.0492 (13)	
H24A	0.816219	0.198526	0.619089	0.074*	
H24B	0.931582	0.178616	0.631763	0.074*	
H24C	0.881503	0.304810	0.629110	0.074*	
C25	-0.2282 (3)	0.6431 (3)	0.67841 (6)	0.0267 (8)	
C26	-0.3229 (4)	0.5781 (4)	0.68385 (9)	0.0425 (11)	
H26	-0.313031	0.501166	0.688097	0.051*	
C27	-0.4317 (4)	0.6248 (4)	0.68311 (9)	0.0453 (12)	
H27	-0.495056	0.578704	0.686895	0.054*	
C28	-0.4510 (3)	0.7372 (4)	0.67700 (6)	0.0291 (8)	
C29	-0.3557 (4)	0.8014 (4)	0.67168 (7)	0.0319 (8)	
H29	-0.365326	0.878569	0.667577	0.038*	
C30	-0.2463 (4)	0.7548 (4)	0.67226 (7)	0.0319 (9)	
H30	-0.182968	0.800535	0.668360	0.038*	
C31	-0.5721 (4)	0.7830 (4)	0.67471 (7)	0.0347 (9)	
C32	-0.5777 (5)	0.9115 (5)	0.67685 (13)	0.0668 (19)	
H32A	-0.542830	0.934267	0.689922	0.100*	
H32B	-0.657541	0.936162	0.676570	0.100*	
H32C	-0.536216	0.947115	0.665444	0.100*	
C33	-0.6538 (5)	0.7297 (6)	0.69042 (11)	0.0655 (18)	

H33A	-0.620952	0.736244	0.704226	0.098*	
H33B	-0.665624	0.649050	0.687078	0.098*	
H33C	-0.727136	0.769902	0.689986	0.098*	
C34	-0.6154 (5)	0.7513 (6)	0.65312 (9)	0.0584 (15)	
H34A	-0.698181	0.762907	0.652457	0.088*	
H34B	-0.597801	0.671104	0.650284	0.088*	
H34C	-0.577955	0.799788	0.642861	0.088*	
C35	-0.1179 (4)	0.5215 (4)	0.71562 (6)	0.0331 (8)	
C36	-0.1179 (5)	0.4183 (4)	0.72576 (7)	0.0448 (11)	
H36	-0.088892	0.352356	0.719052	0.054*	
C37	-0.1602 (5)	0.4093 (5)	0.74586 (7)	0.0480 (12)	
H37	-0.159235	0.337265	0.752549	0.058*	
C38	-0.2035 (5)	0.5031 (5)	0.75617 (7)	0.0464 (12)	
C39	-0.2077 (6)	0.6049 (5)	0.74547 (8)	0.0572 (15)	
H39	-0.239496	0.669983	0.752028	0.069*	
C40	-0.1672 (5)	0.6156 (4)	0.72546 (8)	0.0494 (13)	
H40	-0.173016	0.686603	0.718481	0.059*	
C41	-0.2483 (5)	0.4953 (5)	0.77823 (7)	0.0585 (16)	
C42A	-0.1891 (16)	0.3937 (11)	0.78986 (19)	0.051 (4)*	0.48 (3)
H42A	-0.218619	0.389213	0.803941	0.077*	0.48 (3)
H42B	-0.106439	0.406361	0.790249	0.077*	0.48 (3)
H42C	-0.205229	0.322032	0.782647	0.077*	0.48 (3)
C43A	-0.227 (2)	0.6045 (12)	0.7902 (2)	0.059 (4)*	0.48 (3)
H43A	-0.267924	0.667602	0.783673	0.089*	0.48 (3)
H43B	-0.144626	0.621226	0.790162	0.089*	0.48 (3)
H43C	-0.253082	0.595077	0.804358	0.089*	0.48 (3)
C44A	-0.3728 (12)	0.465 (3)	0.7777 (3)	0.083 (6)*	0.48 (3)
H44A	-0.402360	0.461900	0.791837	0.124*	0.48 (3)
H44B	-0.382656	0.390692	0.771135	0.124*	0.48 (3)
H44C	-0.414595	0.523307	0.769961	0.124*	0.48 (3)
C42B	-0.2387 (19)	0.3819 (9)	0.7882 (2)	0.061 (4)*	0.52 (3)
H42D	-0.284956	0.326412	0.780606	0.092*	0.52 (3)
H42E	-0.266099	0.386955	0.802407	0.092*	0.52 (3)
H42F	-0.158737	0.357487	0.788152	0.092*	0.52 (3)
C43B	-0.1921 (14)	0.5929 (10)	0.79087 (17)	0.044 (3)*	0.52 (3)
H43D	-0.210581	0.583221	0.805470	0.066*	0.52 (3)
H43E	-0.221200	0.666640	0.786075	0.066*	0.52 (3)
H43F	-0.109150	0.590326	0.789038	0.066*	0.52 (3)
C44B	-0.3796 (9)	0.5117 (18)	0.7777 (2)	0.064 (4)*	0.52 (3)
H44D	-0.414406	0.449483	0.769802	0.096*	0.52 (3)
H44E	-0.397658	0.584817	0.771121	0.096*	0.52 (3)
H44F	-0.409572	0.511207	0.791743	0.096*	0.52 (3)
C45	-0.6695 (19)	0.6695 (19)	0.750000	0.104 (9)*	0.5
H45A	-0.625613	0.640961	0.738040	0.125*	0.25
H45B	-0.640954	0.625607	0.761958	0.125*	0.25
C46	-0.621 (2)	0.796 (2)	0.7537 (4)	0.126 (8)*	0.5
H46A	-0.665818	0.849448	0.745177	0.152*	0.5
H46B	-0.633358	0.816350	0.768245	0.152*	0.5

C47	-0.497 (2)	0.814 (2)	0.7489 (4)	0.138 (9)*	0.5
H47A	-0.476819	0.893635	0.751644	0.208*	0.5
H47B	-0.450667	0.763562	0.757474	0.208*	0.5
H47C	-0.483233	0.796770	0.734331	0.208*	0.5

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Ni1	0.0209 (3)	0.0316 (4)	0.0247 (3)	0.0036 (2)	0.0032 (2)	0.0019 (3)
S1	0.0211 (4)	0.0343 (5)	0.0257 (4)	0.0055 (3)	0.0021 (3)	0.0047 (4)
S2	0.0234 (4)	0.0357 (5)	0.0263 (4)	0.0056 (4)	0.0023 (3)	0.0051 (4)
S3	0.0229 (4)	0.0314 (5)	0.0249 (4)	0.0042 (3)	0.0037 (3)	0.0034 (3)
S4	0.0290 (5)	0.0412 (5)	0.0252 (4)	0.0091 (4)	0.0026 (3)	0.0044 (4)
C1	0.0194 (16)	0.0253 (17)	0.0309 (18)	-0.0014 (14)	0.0005 (14)	-0.0002 (15)
C2	0.0218 (17)	0.0276 (18)	0.0266 (17)	-0.0019 (14)	0.0007 (14)	-0.0009 (15)
C3	0.0256 (18)	0.0277 (19)	0.0275 (18)	-0.0003 (15)	0.0060 (15)	-0.0006 (15)
C4	0.0286 (18)	0.0312 (19)	0.0287 (18)	0.0025 (16)	0.0030 (15)	0.0009 (15)
C5	0.0164 (15)	0.0282 (19)	0.0286 (17)	-0.0003 (13)	-0.0017 (13)	0.0029 (15)
C6	0.0214 (17)	0.0296 (19)	0.0320 (19)	0.0018 (15)	0.0000 (15)	0.0013 (15)
C7	0.0244 (18)	0.034 (2)	0.032 (2)	0.0011 (15)	0.0011 (15)	-0.0030 (16)
C8	0.0217 (18)	0.042 (2)	0.0275 (19)	-0.0056 (16)	0.0012 (15)	-0.0005 (17)
C9	0.0264 (19)	0.035 (2)	0.031 (2)	-0.0045 (16)	-0.0010 (15)	0.0049 (16)
C10	0.0215 (17)	0.0301 (19)	0.0295 (19)	-0.0002 (15)	-0.0007 (14)	0.0033 (16)
C11	0.041 (2)	0.052 (3)	0.0252 (19)	-0.005 (2)	0.0031 (18)	-0.0001 (19)
C12A	0.095 (15)	0.097 (14)	0.029 (6)	-0.052 (12)	0.006 (7)	-0.005 (7)
C13A	0.072 (10)	0.074 (9)	0.028 (5)	0.007 (8)	0.012 (6)	0.019 (5)
C14A	0.061 (8)	0.111 (15)	0.032 (6)	0.024 (9)	0.031 (6)	0.017 (7)
C12B	0.064 (8)	0.16 (2)	0.037 (6)	0.010 (10)	-0.011 (5)	-0.001 (9)
C13B	0.133 (19)	0.132 (17)	0.052 (8)	-0.075 (16)	0.049 (11)	-0.023 (9)
C14B	0.16 (2)	0.083 (11)	0.052 (7)	0.056 (13)	0.039 (10)	-0.007 (7)
C15	0.0208 (17)	0.0276 (18)	0.0257 (17)	0.0022 (14)	-0.0011 (14)	0.0024 (14)
C16	0.0232 (17)	0.0265 (18)	0.0274 (17)	-0.0030 (14)	-0.0003 (14)	-0.0008 (15)
C17	0.0266 (18)	0.0231 (17)	0.0304 (18)	-0.0003 (14)	-0.0009 (15)	0.0011 (15)
C18	0.0214 (17)	0.0282 (19)	0.0266 (17)	0.0034 (15)	-0.0009 (14)	0.0000 (14)
C19	0.0205 (18)	0.031 (2)	0.048 (2)	0.0012 (15)	0.0031 (17)	0.0103 (18)
C20	0.0236 (19)	0.0287 (19)	0.047 (2)	0.0016 (16)	0.0011 (17)	0.0137 (18)
C21	0.0240 (18)	0.030 (2)	0.033 (2)	0.0049 (15)	0.0013 (15)	0.0011 (16)
C22	0.026 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.055 (3)	0.0059 (18)	-0.0105 (19)	-0.004 (2)
C23	0.030 (2)	0.030 (2)	0.055 (3)	0.0086 (17)	-0.0027 (19)	0.0017 (19)
C24	0.035 (2)	0.060 (3)	0.053 (3)	0.017 (2)	0.017 (2)	0.011 (2)
C25	0.0255 (19)	0.0282 (19)	0.0264 (17)	0.0009 (15)	0.0043 (14)	-0.0009 (15)
C26	0.030 (2)	0.032 (2)	0.066 (3)	0.0067 (18)	0.016 (2)	0.013 (2)
C27	0.028 (2)	0.030 (2)	0.078 (4)	0.0019 (17)	0.019 (2)	0.013 (2)
C28	0.0240 (18)	0.030 (2)	0.0337 (19)	0.0036 (15)	0.0044 (15)	-0.0020 (16)
C29	0.027 (2)	0.0261 (19)	0.042 (2)	0.0004 (15)	0.0012 (17)	0.0051 (17)
C30	0.027 (2)	0.030 (2)	0.039 (2)	-0.0010 (16)	0.0019 (16)	0.0042 (17)
C31	0.029 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.0054 (16)	0.0057 (17)	0.0025 (17)
C32	0.034 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.133 (6)	0.013 (2)	-0.009 (3)	-0.015 (3)

C33	0.033 (3)	0.078 (4)	0.086 (4)	0.019 (3)	0.025 (3)	0.022 (4)
C34	0.036 (3)	0.077 (4)	0.062 (3)	0.023 (3)	-0.009 (2)	-0.018 (3)
C35	0.032 (2)	0.039 (2)	0.0279 (19)	0.0029 (17)	0.0062 (16)	0.0016 (16)
C36	0.062 (3)	0.039 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.009 (2)	0.014 (2)	0.0048 (19)
C37	0.070 (4)	0.042 (3)	0.031 (2)	0.003 (2)	0.013 (2)	0.007 (2)
C38	0.063 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.029 (2)	-0.006 (2)	0.013 (2)	0.000 (2)
C39	0.085 (4)	0.046 (3)	0.041 (3)	0.006 (3)	0.024 (3)	-0.008 (2)
C40	0.075 (4)	0.038 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.008 (2)	0.019 (2)	0.006 (2)
C41	0.087 (4)	0.056 (3)	0.032 (2)	-0.011 (3)	0.023 (3)	-0.002 (2)

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

Ni1—S1	2.1174 (11)	C24—H24B	0.9800
Ni1—S4	2.1185 (11)	C24—H24C	0.9800
Ni1—S2	2.1207 (11)	C25—C30	1.386 (6)
Ni1—S3	2.1281 (11)	C25—C26	1.392 (6)
S1—C1	1.716 (4)	C26—C27	1.389 (6)
S2—C2	1.707 (4)	C26—H26	0.9500
S3—C3	1.704 (4)	C27—C28	1.394 (6)
S4—C4	1.710 (4)	C27—H27	0.9500
C1—C2	1.392 (5)	C28—C29	1.390 (6)
C1—C5	1.484 (5)	C28—C31	1.525 (6)
C2—C15	1.483 (5)	C29—C30	1.394 (6)
C3—C4	1.404 (6)	C29—H29	0.9500
C3—C25	1.473 (5)	C30—H30	0.9500
C4—C35	1.482 (5)	C31—C32	1.513 (7)
C5—C6	1.392 (6)	C31—C33	1.533 (7)
C5—C10	1.402 (5)	C31—C34	1.538 (7)
C6—C7	1.386 (6)	C32—H32A	0.9800
C6—H6	0.9500	C32—H32B	0.9800
C7—C8	1.396 (6)	C32—H32C	0.9800
C7—H7	0.9500	C33—H33A	0.9800
C8—C9	1.393 (6)	C33—H33B	0.9800
C8—C11	1.532 (5)	C33—H33C	0.9800
C9—C10	1.389 (6)	C34—H34A	0.9800
C9—H9	0.9500	C34—H34B	0.9800
C10—H10	0.9500	C34—H34C	0.9800
C11—C13B	1.455 (16)	C35—C36	1.378 (7)
C11—C12A	1.481 (15)	C35—C40	1.400 (7)
C11—C14A	1.520 (14)	C36—C37	1.402 (6)
C11—C12B	1.553 (14)	C36—H36	0.9500
C11—C13A	1.566 (15)	C37—C38	1.384 (8)
C11—C14B	1.567 (14)	C37—H37	0.9500
C12A—H12A	0.9800	C38—C39	1.382 (8)
C12A—H12B	0.9800	C38—C41	1.530 (6)
C12A—H12C	0.9800	C39—C40	1.391 (7)
C13A—H13A	0.9800	C39—H39	0.9500
C13A—H13B	0.9800	C40—H40	0.9500

C13A—H13C	0.9800	C41—C42B	1.482 (10)
C14A—H14A	0.9800	C41—C44A	1.501 (12)
C14A—H14B	0.9800	C41—C43A	1.518 (11)
C14A—H14C	0.9800	C41—C44B	1.551 (11)
C12B—H12D	0.9800	C41—C43B	1.554 (10)
C12B—H12E	0.9800	C41—C42A	1.572 (10)
C12B—H12F	0.9800	C42A—H42A	0.9800
C13B—H13D	0.9800	C42A—H42B	0.9800
C13B—H13E	0.9800	C42A—H42C	0.9800
C13B—H13F	0.9800	C43A—H43A	0.9800
C14B—H14D	0.9800	C43A—H43B	0.9800
C14B—H14E	0.9800	C43A—H43C	0.9800
C14B—H14F	0.9800	C44A—H44A	0.9800
C15—C20	1.387 (6)	C44A—H44B	0.9800
C15—C16	1.397 (5)	C44A—H44C	0.9800
C16—C17	1.388 (6)	C42B—H42D	0.9800
C16—H16	0.9500	C42B—H42E	0.9800
C17—C18	1.389 (6)	C42B—H42F	0.9800
C17—H17	0.9500	C43B—H43D	0.9800
C18—C19	1.409 (6)	C43B—H43E	0.9800
C18—C21	1.521 (5)	C43B—H43F	0.9800
C19—C20	1.382 (6)	C44B—H44D	0.9800
C19—H19	0.9500	C44B—H44E	0.9800
C20—H20	0.9500	C44B—H44F	0.9800
C21—C23	1.530 (6)	C45—C46 <sup>i</sup>	1.61 (3)
C21—C22	1.533 (6)	C45—C46	1.61 (3)
C21—C24	1.548 (6)	C45—H45A	0.9900
C22—H22A	0.9800	C45—H45B	0.9900
C22—H22B	0.9800	C46—C47	1.49 (3)
C22—H22C	0.9800	C46—H46A	0.9900
C23—H23A	0.9800	C46—H46B	0.9900
C23—H23B	0.9800	C47—H47A	0.9800
C23—H23C	0.9800	C47—H47B	0.9800
C24—H24A	0.9800	C47—H47C	0.9800
S1—Ni1—S4	178.67 (5)	H24A—C24—H24C	109.5
S1—Ni1—S2	91.05 (4)	H24B—C24—H24C	109.5
S4—Ni1—S2	88.02 (4)	C30—C25—C26	117.9 (4)
S1—Ni1—S3	89.49 (4)	C30—C25—C3	121.7 (4)
S4—Ni1—S3	91.45 (4)	C26—C25—C3	120.3 (4)
S2—Ni1—S3	179.10 (6)	C27—C26—C25	120.6 (4)
C1—S1—Ni1	106.01 (14)	C27—C26—H26	119.7
C2—S2—Ni1	105.95 (14)	C25—C26—H26	119.7
C3—S3—Ni1	105.44 (14)	C26—C27—C28	122.1 (4)
C4—S4—Ni1	105.80 (14)	C26—C27—H27	119.0
C2—C1—C5	125.8 (3)	C28—C27—H27	119.0
C2—C1—S1	118.2 (3)	C29—C28—C27	116.9 (4)
C5—C1—S1	115.9 (3)	C29—C28—C31	122.2 (4)

C1—C2—C15	125.2 (3)	C27—C28—C31	120.7 (4)
C1—C2—S2	118.8 (3)	C28—C29—C30	121.4 (4)
C15—C2—S2	115.9 (3)	C28—C29—H29	119.3
C4—C3—C25	124.3 (4)	C30—C29—H29	119.3
C4—C3—S3	119.0 (3)	C25—C30—C29	121.3 (4)
C25—C3—S3	116.6 (3)	C25—C30—H30	119.4
C3—C4—C35	125.2 (4)	C29—C30—H30	119.4
C3—C4—S4	118.3 (3)	C32—C31—C28	112.4 (4)
C35—C4—S4	116.4 (3)	C32—C31—C33	108.5 (5)
C6—C5—C10	118.3 (4)	C28—C31—C33	111.9 (4)
C6—C5—C1	121.1 (4)	C32—C31—C34	108.0 (5)
C10—C5—C1	120.4 (4)	C28—C31—C34	108.2 (4)
C7—C6—C5	120.2 (4)	C33—C31—C34	107.7 (5)
C7—C6—H6	119.9	C31—C32—H32A	109.5
C5—C6—H6	119.9	C31—C32—H32B	109.5
C6—C7—C8	122.2 (4)	H32A—C32—H32B	109.5
C6—C7—H7	118.9	C31—C32—H32C	109.5
C8—C7—H7	118.9	H32A—C32—H32C	109.5
C9—C8—C7	117.1 (4)	H32B—C32—H32C	109.5
C9—C8—C11	121.5 (4)	C31—C33—H33A	109.5
C7—C8—C11	121.3 (4)	C31—C33—H33B	109.5
C10—C9—C8	121.6 (4)	H33A—C33—H33B	109.5
C10—C9—H9	119.2	C31—C33—H33C	109.5
C8—C9—H9	119.2	H33A—C33—H33C	109.5
C9—C10—C5	120.6 (4)	H33B—C33—H33C	109.5
C9—C10—H10	119.7	C31—C34—H34A	109.5
C5—C10—H10	119.7	C31—C34—H34B	109.5
C12A—C11—C14A	108.9 (12)	H34A—C34—H34B	109.5
C13B—C11—C8	111.6 (7)	C31—C34—H34C	109.5
C12A—C11—C8	109.3 (6)	H34A—C34—H34C	109.5
C14A—C11—C8	108.9 (6)	H34B—C34—H34C	109.5
C13B—C11—C12B	112.7 (13)	C36—C35—C40	118.2 (4)
C8—C11—C12B	106.9 (6)	C36—C35—C4	120.3 (4)
C12A—C11—C13A	111.5 (11)	C40—C35—C4	121.4 (4)
C14A—C11—C13A	107.1 (10)	C35—C36—C37	120.8 (5)
C8—C11—C13A	111.2 (6)	C35—C36—H36	119.6
C13B—C11—C14B	114.3 (12)	C37—C36—H36	119.6
C8—C11—C14B	111.5 (6)	C38—C37—C36	121.5 (5)
C12B—C11—C14B	99.0 (12)	C38—C37—H37	119.3
C11—C12A—H12A	109.5	C36—C37—H37	119.3
C11—C12A—H12B	109.5	C39—C38—C37	117.0 (4)
H12A—C12A—H12B	109.5	C39—C38—C41	120.8 (5)
C11—C12A—H12C	109.5	C37—C38—C41	122.2 (5)
H12A—C12A—H12C	109.5	C38—C39—C40	122.5 (5)
H12B—C12A—H12C	109.5	C38—C39—H39	118.8
C11—C13A—H13A	109.5	C40—C39—H39	118.8
C11—C13A—H13B	109.5	C39—C40—C35	119.8 (5)
H13A—C13A—H13B	109.5	C39—C40—H40	120.1

C11—C13A—H13C	109.5	C35—C40—H40	120.1
H13A—C13A—H13C	109.5	C44A—C41—C43A	111.8 (12)
H13B—C13A—H13C	109.5	C42B—C41—C38	115.9 (7)
C11—C14A—H14A	109.5	C44A—C41—C38	109.1 (9)
C11—C14A—H14B	109.5	C43A—C41—C38	111.8 (8)
H14A—C14A—H14B	109.5	C42B—C41—C44B	101.3 (9)
C11—C14A—H14C	109.5	C38—C41—C44B	108.1 (7)
H14A—C14A—H14C	109.5	C42B—C41—C43B	113.4 (8)
H14B—C14A—H14C	109.5	C38—C41—C43B	107.8 (6)
C11—C12B—H12D	109.5	C44B—C41—C43B	110.0 (9)
C11—C12B—H12E	109.5	C44A—C41—C42A	105.1 (11)
H12D—C12B—H12E	109.5	C43A—C41—C42A	108.6 (9)
C11—C12B—H12F	109.5	C38—C41—C42A	110.2 (7)
H12D—C12B—H12F	109.5	C41—C42A—H42A	109.5
H12E—C12B—H12F	109.5	C41—C42A—H42B	109.5
C11—C13B—H13D	109.5	H42A—C42A—H42B	109.5
C11—C13B—H13E	109.5	C41—C42A—H42C	109.5
H13D—C13B—H13E	109.5	H42A—C42A—H42C	109.5
C11—C13B—H13F	109.5	H42B—C42A—H42C	109.5
H13D—C13B—H13F	109.5	C41—C43A—H43A	109.5
H13E—C13B—H13F	109.5	C41—C43A—H43B	109.5
C11—C14B—H14D	109.5	H43A—C43A—H43B	109.5
C11—C14B—H14E	109.5	C41—C43A—H43C	109.5
H14D—C14B—H14E	109.5	H43A—C43A—H43C	109.5
C11—C14B—H14F	109.5	H43B—C43A—H43C	109.5
H14D—C14B—H14F	109.5	C41—C44A—H44A	109.5
H14E—C14B—H14F	109.5	C41—C44A—H44B	109.5
C20—C15—C16	118.5 (4)	H44A—C44A—H44B	109.5
C20—C15—C2	121.5 (3)	C41—C44A—H44C	109.5
C16—C15—C2	119.9 (4)	H44A—C44A—H44C	109.5
C17—C16—C15	120.4 (4)	H44B—C44A—H44C	109.5
C17—C16—H16	119.8	C41—C42B—H42D	109.5
C15—C16—H16	119.8	C41—C42B—H42E	109.5
C16—C17—C18	121.7 (4)	H42D—C42B—H42E	109.5
C16—C17—H17	119.1	C41—C42B—H42F	109.5
C18—C17—H17	119.1	H42D—C42B—H42F	109.5
C17—C18—C19	117.1 (4)	H42E—C42B—H42F	109.5
C17—C18—C21	122.7 (4)	C41—C43B—H43D	109.5
C19—C18—C21	120.1 (4)	C41—C43B—H43E	109.5
C20—C19—C18	121.3 (4)	H43D—C43B—H43E	109.5
C20—C19—H19	119.3	C41—C43B—H43F	109.5
C18—C19—H19	119.3	H43D—C43B—H43F	109.5
C19—C20—C15	120.9 (4)	H43E—C43B—H43F	109.5
C19—C20—H20	119.6	C41—C44B—H44D	109.5
C15—C20—H20	119.6	C41—C44B—H44E	109.5
C18—C21—C23	112.8 (3)	H44D—C44B—H44E	109.5
C18—C21—C22	108.3 (3)	C41—C44B—H44F	109.5
C23—C21—C22	109.0 (4)	H44D—C44B—H44F	109.5

C18—C21—C24	109.9 (3)	H44E—C44B—H44F	109.5
C23—C21—C24	107.9 (4)	C46 <sup>i</sup> —C45—C46	133 (3)
C22—C21—C24	109.0 (4)	C46 <sup>i</sup> —C45—H45A	104.0
C21—C22—H22A	109.5	C46—C45—H45A	104.0
C21—C22—H22B	109.5	C46 <sup>i</sup> —C45—H45B	104.0
H22A—C22—H22B	109.5	C46—C45—H45B	104.0
C21—C22—H22C	109.5	H45A—C45—H45B	105.5
H22A—C22—H22C	109.5	C47—C46—C45	116 (2)
H22B—C22—H22C	109.5	C47—C46—H46A	108.2
C21—C23—H23A	109.5	C45—C46—H46A	108.2
C21—C23—H23B	109.5	C47—C46—H46B	108.2
H23A—C23—H23B	109.5	C45—C46—H46B	108.2
C21—C23—H23C	109.5	H46A—C46—H46B	107.3
H23A—C23—H23C	109.5	C46—C47—H47A	109.5
H23B—C23—H23C	109.5	C46—C47—H47B	109.5
C21—C24—H24A	109.5	H47A—C47—H47B	109.5
C21—C24—H24B	109.5	C46—C47—H47C	109.5
H24A—C24—H24B	109.5	H47A—C47—H47C	109.5
C21—C24—H24C	109.5	H47B—C47—H47C	109.5

Symmetry code: (i)  $-y, -x, -z+3/2$ .