



Received 12 December 2022
Accepted 25 February 2023

Edited by G. Diaz de Delgado, Universidad de Los Andes Mérida, Venezuela

Keywords: mixed ligand copper(II) complexes; anticancer agents; crystal structure; square-pyramidal distorted trigonal–bipyramidal (SPDTBP) geometry.

CCDC reference: 2244622

Supporting information: this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

Crystal structure of [2-({[2-(dimethylamino- κN)-ethyl]imino- κN }methyl)phenolato- κO](1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2 N,N'$)copper(II) perchlorate

Anjaneyulu Mamindla,^a Manikandan Varadhan,^a Marappan Velusamy,^b Venkatasubramanian Ulaganathan^c and Venugopal Rajendiran^{a*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, School of Basic and Applied Sciences, Central University of Tamil Nadu, Thiruvarur - 610 005, India, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, North Eastern Hill University, Shillong - 793 022, India, and ^cSchool of Chemical & Biotechnology, SASTRA Deemed University, Thanjavur - 613 401, Tamil Nadu, India. *Correspondence e-mail: rajendiran@cutn.ac.in

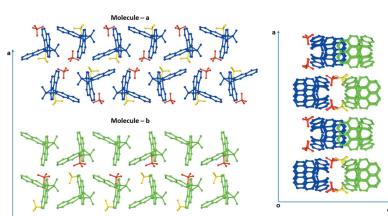
The title compound, $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O})(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)]\text{ClO}_4$ or $[\text{Cu}(L)(\text{phen})](\text{ClO}_4)$ {where L refers to the deprotonated form of 2-[2-dimethylaminoethyl-imino)methyl]phenol} and phen is 1,10-phenanthroline) is a mononuclear mixed ligand copper(II) complex. The Cu^{II} atom is coordinated by two N and one O atoms of the tridentate Schiff base ligand (HL) and two N atoms of the 1,10-phenanthroline ligand, resulting in a five-coordinate complex. The asymmetric unit of the title complex contains two crystallographically independent complex cations (**a** and **b**) with a slightly different geometry around the Cu^{II} ion. The value of the trigonality index τ , indicates that in both cations **a** and **b**, the Cu^{II} atoms display a square-pyramidal distorted trigonal–bipyramidal (SPDTBP) geometry, although the distortion is greater for cation **a**.

1. Chemical context

The design and synthesis of mixed ligand copper(II) complexes have received much attention as they exhibit promising anticancer and nuclease activities compared to simple 1:1 complexes. Palaniandavar and co-workers (Sharma *et al.*, 2020; Rajendiran *et al.*, 2007; Selvakumar *et al.*, 2006) and Chakravarty and co-workers (Goswami *et al.*, 2012) have reported the X-ray crystal structures of several mixed ligand copper(II) complexes that have biological activity. Recently, our group has reported a series of mixed ligand copper(II) complexes and their biological applications (Karpagam *et al.*, 2019, 2022; Radhakrishnan *et al.*, 2021). Palaniandavar and co-workers (Jaividhya *et al.*, 2012) prepared the title complex **I** and investigated its DNA binding, cleavage, and anticancer activity. It exhibits good cytotoxicity against MCF7 breast cancer cells with an IC_{50} value of $1.20 \pm 0.10 \mu\text{M}$ and against the ME180 human cervical epidermoid carcinoma cells with an IC_{50} value of $24.6 \pm 0.10 \mu\text{M}$ at 48 h incubation (Jaividhya *et al.*, 2012). However, the crystal structure of complex **I** was not reported. In this work we report the crystal structure of this mixed ligand copper(II) complex.

2. Structural commentary

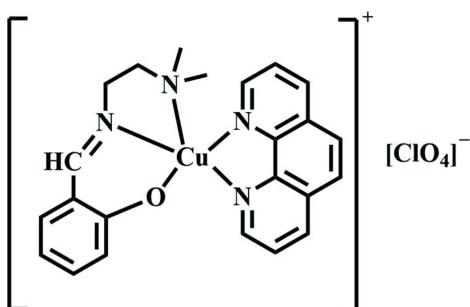
The title compound **I** is of the type $\{[\text{Cu}(L)(\text{phen})](\text{ClO}_4)\}$ {where L is the deprotonated form of 2-[2-dimethylaminoethyl-imino)methyl]phenol and phen is 1,10-phenanthroline} is a mononuclear mixed ligand copper(II) complex. The metal



OPEN ACCESS

Published under a CC BY 4.0 licence

atom is coordinated to the tridentate Schiff base ligand (HL) through two N and one O atoms and to two N atoms of the 1,10-phenanthroline ligand, resulting in a five-coordinate complex.



Complex **I** (Fig. 1) crystallizes in the orthorhombic crystal system in the *Pbca* space group. The asymmetric unit contains two crystallographically independent complex cations (**a** and **b**) with a slightly different geometry around the Cu^{II} ion. Selected geometrical parameters are listed in Table 1. The value of the trigonality index τ suggests that both cations, **a** and **b**, display a square-pyramidal distorted trigonal-bipyramidal (SPDTBP) geometry, with cation **a** being more distorted than cation **b**.

In cation **a**, the Cu1 atom is coordinated by the two nitrogen atoms (N1, N2) and the phenolate oxygen atom (O1) of the Schiff base primary ligand, and to two nitrogen (N3, N4) atoms of the phen co-ligand. The value of the trigonality index $\tau = 0.53$ [$\tau = (\beta - \alpha)/60$, where $\beta = N1-Cu1-N3 = 175.79 (13)$ ° and $\alpha = N2-Cu1-O1 = 143.82 (12)$ °; τ is 0 for a square-pyramidal geometry and 1 for trigonal-bipyramidal] reveals that the coordination environment around Cu1 is best described as having a square-pyramidal distorted trigonal-bipyramidal (SPDTBP) geometry (Addison *et al.*, 1984; Selvakumar *et al.*, 2006). The amine nitrogen atoms (N1, N2) and the phenolate oxygen atom (O1) of the meridionally coordinated Schiff base ligand and one of the imine nitrogen atoms of phen (N3) occupy the corners of the (Cu1)N₃O basal plane of this geometry. The other nitrogen (N4) of the phen ligand occupies the axial position at a distance of 2.251 (3) Å, longer than the equatorial distances [Cu1—O1 = 1.915 (3) Å, Cu1—N1 = 1.923 (3) Å, Cu1—N2 = 2.148 (3) Å, Cu1—N3 =

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

Cu1—O1	1.915 (3)	Cu2—N8	2.238 (3)
Cu1—N1	1.923 (3)	Cl1—O4	1.407 (8)
Cu1—N3	2.019 (3)	Cl1—O5	1.409 (8)
Cu1—N2	2.148 (3)	Cl1—O3	1.415 (8)
Cu1—N4	2.251 (3)	Cl1—O6	1.417 (8)
Cu2—O2	1.913 (3)	Cl2—O9	1.367 (4)
Cu2—N5	1.919 (3)	Cl2—O8	1.373 (4)
Cu2—N7	2.030 (3)	Cl2—O10	1.385 (5)
Cu2—N6	2.121 (3)	Cl2—O7	1.393 (4)
O1—Cu1—N1	93.32 (12)	O2—Cu2—N5	93.37 (13)
O1—Cu1—N3	89.55 (12)	O2—Cu2—N7	89.04 (12)
N1—Cu1—N3	175.79 (13)	N5—Cu2—N7	176.36 (14)
O1—Cu1—N2	143.82 (12)	O2—Cu2—N6	152.70 (12)
N1—Cu1—N2	82.91 (13)	N5—Cu2—N6	84.08 (14)
N3—Cu1—N2	96.57 (12)	N7—Cu2—N6	95.01 (13)
O1—Cu1—N4	114.99 (12)	O2—Cu2—N8	107.27 (12)
N1—Cu1—N4	98.12 (12)	N5—Cu2—N8	98.80 (13)
N3—Cu1—N4	77.86 (12)	N7—Cu2—N8	77.87 (12)
N2—Cu1—N4	101.14 (12)	N6—Cu2—N8	99.97 (12)

2.019 (3) Å], which is due to the presence of two electrons in the d_z^2 orbital of copper(II). The Cu1—N2_{amine} bond is longer than the Cu1—N1_{imine} bond formed by the Schiff base ligand, which is expected of sp^3 and sp^2 hybridizations of the amine (N2) and imine (N1) nitrogen atoms, respectively. The Cu1—N_{imine} bond distance is shorter than that of *trans* Cu1—N_{phen}; this may be attributed to the fact that the azomethine nitrogen is a stronger base compared with the pyridyl nitrogen. The bond angles deviate from the ideal trigonal-bipyramidal angles of 90 and 120°, respectively, revealing the presence of significant distortion in the Cu1 coordination geometry.

In cation **b**, the Cu2 ion is coordinated by the two nitrogen atoms (N5, N6), the phenolate oxygen atom (O2) of the Schiff base primary ligand, and by the two nitrogen (N7, N8) atoms of the phen co-ligand. As for **a**, cation **b** also exhibits square-pyramidal distorted trigonal-bipyramidal (SPDTBP) geometry (Murphy, Nagle *et al.*, 1997; Murphy, Murphy *et al.*, 1997; Nagle *et al.*, 1990; Rajarajeswari *et al.*, 2014; Jaividhya *et al.*, 2012; Radhakrishnan *et al.*, 2021), but the value of the trigonality index τ is slightly smaller at 0.40 [$\tau = (\beta - \alpha)/60$, where $\beta = N5-Cu2-N7 = 176.38 (14)$ ° and $\alpha = O2-Cu2-N6 = 152.71 (12)$ °], indicating that it is less distorted than cation **a**. Similar to cation **a**, the amine nitrogen atoms (N5, N6) and the phenolate oxygen atom (O2) of the meridionally coordinated Schiff base ligand and one of the imine nitrogen atoms of phen occupy the corners of the (Cu2)N₃O basal plane of this geometry. The other nitrogen (N8) of the phen ligand occupies the axial position at a distance of 2.238 (3) Å, again longer than the bonds to the equatorial donor atoms [Cu2—O2 = 1.913 (3) Å, Cu2—N5 = 1.919 (3) Å, Cu2—N6 = 2.121 (3) Å, Cu2—N7 = 2.030 (3) Å] but shorter than the axial bond Cu1—N4 of cation **a**. As a result of a slight axial compression of the axial phen nitrogen in cation **b**, a slight increase of the equatorial phen nitrogen bond length (Cu2—N7) is observed. On the other hand, the other equatorial bonds in **b** are shorter than in cation **a**. Similar to cation **a**, the Cu2—N6_{amine} bond is longer than the Cu2—N5_{imine} bond formed by the Schiff base ligand, as expected for sp^3 and sp^2 hybridizations of the amine

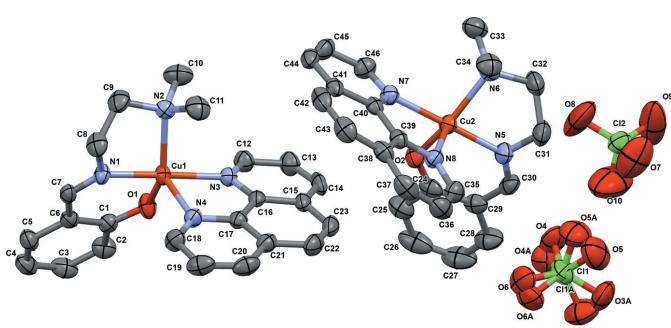


Figure 1

Molecular structures of the crystallographically independent complex cations and the two perchlorate counter-ions with ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level; hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
C4—H4···O10 ⁱ	0.93	2.51	3.293 (7)	142
C7—H7···O4 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.59	3.368 (13)	141
C14—H14···O2	0.93	2.33	3.191 (5)	153
C22—H22···O3A ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.56	3.411 (14)	152
C27—H27···O5A ^{iv}	0.93	2.41	3.296 (13)	158
C31—H31A···O7	0.97	2.59	3.530 (7)	165
C36—H36···O6A ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.50	3.143 (16)	127
C43—H43···O9 ^v	0.93	2.53	3.417 (6)	160

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iv) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$; (v) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1$.

(N6) and imine (N5) nitrogen atoms, respectively. The Cu2—N_{imine} bond distance is shorter than the *trans* Cu2—N_{phen} bond; this is also attributed to stronger basicity of the azomethine nitrogen compared to the pyridyl nitrogen. The deviations in the values of the bond angles with respect to the ideal square-pyramidal angles of 90 and 180°, respectively, again reveal a significant distortion in the Cu2 coordination geometry.

3. Supramolecular features

The two crystallographically independent complex cations stack along the *c*-axis direction with a slightly different packing arrangement. The layered structures formed by complex cations **a** (coloured in blue) and **b** (coloured in green) are shown on the left in Fig. 2. In this complex, layers parallel to the *ab* plane formed by **a** cations alternate along the *c*-axis with layers of **b** cations. The cations in the supramolecular structure are linked by weak C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 2) mediated by the oxygen atoms of the perchlorate anions. Extensive π – π interactions of moderate-to-weak strength are present in the structure, with centroid–centroid distances in the range 3.881 (2) to 4.121 (2) Å. In addition, C—H··· π interactions (Table 3) provide enhanced stability to the packing arrangement.

Table 3
Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$) of C—H··· π contacts.

Parameters as defined in PLATON (Spek, 2020). $Cg1$, $Cg2$, $Cg3$ and $Cg4$ are the centroids of the N4/C17—C21, C1—C6, N8/C35—C39 and C24—C29 rings, respectively.

$C-\text{H}\cdots Cg$	$H\cdots Cg$	$C\cdots Cg$	$C-\text{H}\cdots Cg$	Symmetry
C11—H11B···Cg2	2.78	3.447 (5)	128	$\frac{3}{2} - x, \frac{1}{2} + y, z$
C23—H23···Cg3	2.80	2.337 (5)	118	x, y, z
C34—H34C···Cg4	2.80	2.434 (6)	124	$\frac{3}{2} - x, \frac{1}{2} + y, z$
C44—H44···Cg1	2.78	3.369 (5)	122	$\frac{3}{2} - x, \frac{1}{2} + y, z$

are shown on the left in Fig. 2. In this complex, layers parallel to the *ab* plane formed by **a** cations alternate along the *c*-axis with layers of **b** cations. The cations in the supramolecular structure are linked by weak C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 2) mediated by the oxygen atoms of the perchlorate anions. Extensive π – π interactions of moderate-to-weak strength are present in the structure, with centroid–centroid distances in the range 3.881 (2) to 4.121 (2) Å. In addition, C—H··· π interactions (Table 3) provide enhanced stability to the packing arrangement.

4. Database survey

The Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, Version 5.27, updated in November 2022; Groom *et al.*, 2016) contains no entries with the exact structure of the title compound, [Cu(*L*)(phen)]ClO₄. However, a few reports are available for

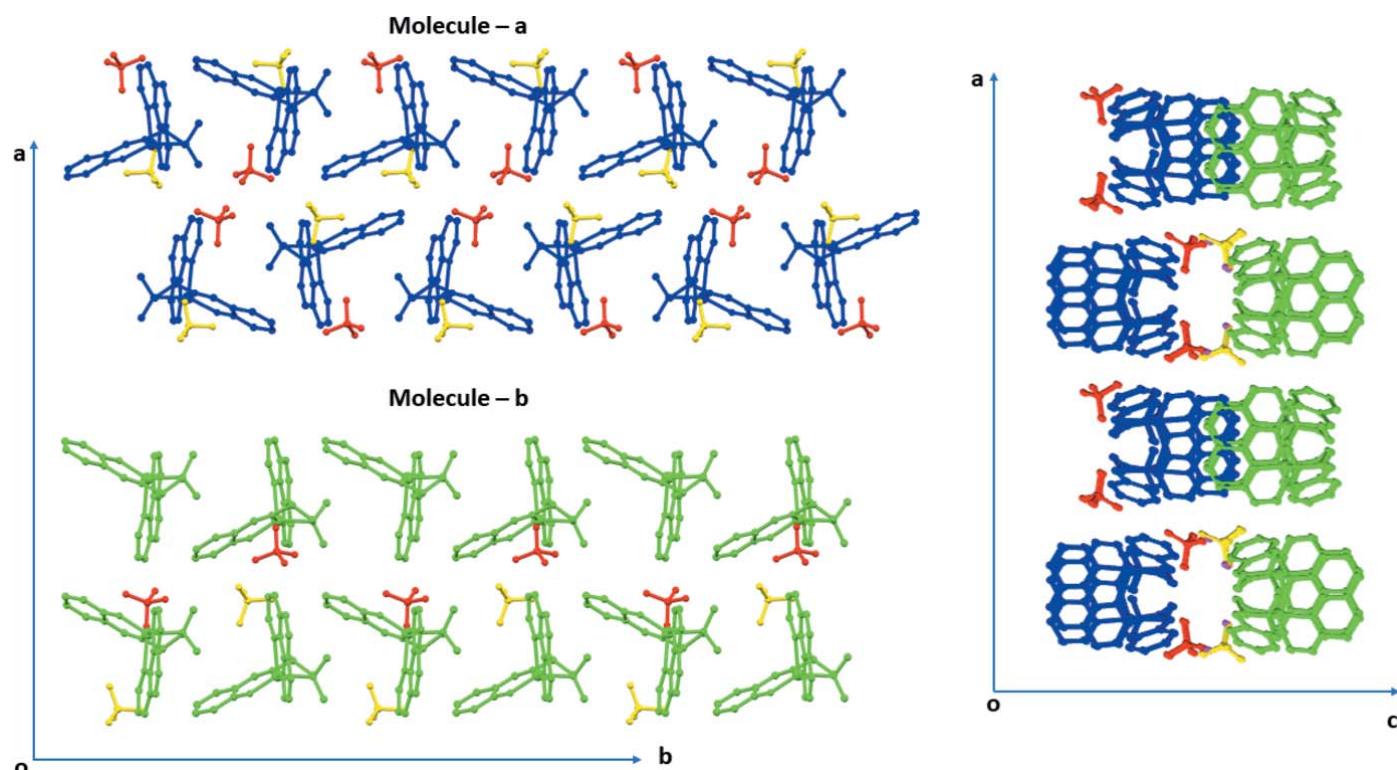


Figure 2

The layered packing arrangement onto the *ab* plane. Complex cations **a** (blue) and **b** (green) are shown on the left side of the figure. The two perchlorate ions are coloured in yellow and red. The relative arrangement of the two layers is shown on the right side of the image.

similar mixed ligand Cu^{II} complexes containing *L* and diimine ligands, for example [Cu(*L*)(bpy)]ClO₄ (Ko *et al.*, 2012), [Cu(*L*)(dpq)]ClO₄ and [Cu(*L*)(dmdppz)]ClO₄ (Jaividhya *et al.*, 2012) where bpy is 2,2'-bipyridine, dpq is dipyrido[3,2-f;2',3'-h]quinoxaline and dmdppz = 11,12-dimethyl-dipyrido[3,2-a:2',3'-c]phenazine. Similar to the title compound, in these complexes the *N,N,O*-tridentate Schiff base ligand is coordinated meridionally to the Cu^{II} ion and one of the diimine nitrogen atoms is coordinated in an axial position. The value of the trigonality index of the bpy complex ($\tau = 0.13$) is less than for the dpq ($\tau = 0.37$) and dmdppz ($\tau = 0.39$) complexes, as well as the title complex with phen (**a**, $\tau = 0.53$; **b**, $\tau = 0.40$), which exhibits the largest distortion. In addition to these diimine complexes, there are a few reports on five-coordinate mixed ligand copper(II) complexes bearing *L* and an *N,N*-donor ligand such as benzimidazole and an *O,O*-donor ligand such as salicylaldehyde (Sathya & Murali, 2018). The *N,N,O*-tridentate Schiff base ligand is coordinated to the Cu^{II} ion in a meridional fashion and the pyridine nitrogen of the benzimidazole ligand occupies the axial position, whereas in the salicylaldehyde complex, the carbonyl oxygen occupies the axial position. The former complex is distorted from a square-pyramidal geometry and shows a trigonality index τ of 0.25 but the latter complex exhibits only a slight distortion from an ideal square-pyramidal geometry. Similarly, Tadokaro *et al.* (1995) reported the molecular structure of a mixed ligand complex with *L* and bidentate mono-deprotonated 2,2'-biimidazolate (*N,N*-donor) ligands and discussed the existence of a capped-type dimeric hydrogen bond between the molecules. In another case, the authors attempted to synthesize an octahedral bis(*N*-*b*-dimethylaminoethylsalicylaminato)-copper(II) complex (Chieh & Palenik, 1972). They expected both the tridentate *N,N,O*-Schiff base ligands to coordinate to the Cu^{II} ion and form an octahedral coordination geometry. However, the crystal structure revealed that the Cu^{II} ion is pentacoordinate with one of the dimethylamino groups of the ligand not bonded to it. The resulting complex is highly distorted but appears closer to a trigonal-bipyramidal geometry rather than square pyramidal.

5. Synthesis and crystallization

The Schiff base-type ligand 2-[(2-dimethylaminoethylimino)-methyl]phenol (*HL*) was prepared using the synthetic procedure reported by Jaividhya *et al.* (2012). Complex **I** was prepared by addition of a methanolic solution (10 mL) of 1,10-phenanthroline (0.1802 g, 1 mmol) and *HL* (0.1949 g, 1 mmol) pretreated with triethylamine (139 μ L, 1 mmol) to remove the phenolic hydrogen, to a solution of copper(II) perchlorate hexahydrate (0.37 g, 1 mmol) in methanol (15 mL) and then stirring at 313 K for 2 h. The green solid obtained was collected by suction filtration, washed with diethyl ether, and then dried under vacuum. A crystal suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis was obtained by dissolving the complex in methanol and allowing it to crystallize.

Table 4
Experimental details.

Crystal data	[Cu(C ₁₁ H ₁₅ N ₂ O)(C ₁₂ H ₈ N ₂)]ClO ₄
<i>M</i> _r	534.44
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, <i>Pbca</i>
Temperature (K)	293
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	17.8598 (8), 15.0255 (7), 33.920 (2)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	9102.6 (9)
<i>Z</i>	16
Radiation type	Mo <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	1.12
Crystal size (mm)	0.05 × 0.04 × 0.03
Data collection	Xcalibur, Eos, Gemini
Diffractometer	Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2013)
Absorption correction	28151, 9292, 6329
<i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max}	0.792, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 <i>σ</i> (<i>I</i>)] reflections	0.046
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.625
(sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	
Refinement	0.054, 0.130, 1.05
<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 <i>σ</i> (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i>	9292
No. of reflections	663
No. of parameters	154
No. of restraints	H-atom treatment
	H-atom parameters constrained
Δ <i>ρ</i> _{max} , Δ <i>ρ</i> _{min} (e Å ⁻³)	0.94, -0.42

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2013), *SHELXT2014/5* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020), *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009), *enCIFer* (Allen *et al.*, 2004), *publCIF* (Westrip, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2020).

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 4. H atoms were placed in idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with *d*(C–H) = 0.93 Å, *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.2*U*_{eq}(C) for aromatic, 0.97 Å, *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.2*U*_{eq}(C) for CH₂ and 0.96 Å, *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.5*U*_{eq}(C) for CH₃ atoms. The hydrogens bound to carbon were refined using standard riding models. The perchlorate ions are disordered. The first, Cl1/O3–O6, was successfully refined with two disorder components which refined to a ratio of 0.611 (15):0.389 (15). Attempts to model the second perchlorate ion (Cl2/O7–O10) did not improve the disagreement factors.

Acknowledgements

The authors acknowledge the Central University of Tamil Nadu, India, for providing an instrumentation facility. UV acknowledges support from SASTRA Deemed University, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu, India.

References

- Addison, A. W., Rao, T. N., Reedijk, J., van Rijn, J. & Verschoor, G. C. (1984). *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.* pp. 1349–1356.
- Agilent (2013). *CrysAlis PRO*. Agilent Technologies, Yarnton, England.
- Burnett, M. N. & Johnson, C. K. (1996). *ORTEPIII*. Report ORNL-6895. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee, USA.

- Chieh, P. C. & Palenik, G. J. (1972). *Inorg. Chem.* **11**, 816–819.
- Goswami, T. K., Gadadhar, S., Roy, M., Nethaji, M., Karande, A. A. & Chakravarty, A. R. (2012). *Organometallics*, **31**, 3010–3021.
- Groom, C. R., Bruno, I. J., Lightfoot, M. P. & Ward, S. C. (2016). *Acta Cryst. B* **72**, 171–179.
- Jaividhya, P., Dhivya, R., Akbarsha, M. A. & Palaniandavar, M. (2012). *J. Inorg. Biochem.* **114**, 94–105.
- Karpagam, S., Kartikeyan, R., Paravai Nachiyar, P., Velusamy, M., Kannan, M., Krishnan, M., Chitgupi, U., Lovell, J. F., Abdulkader Akbarsha, M. & Rajendiran, V. (2019). *J. Coord. Chem.* **72**, 3102–3127.
- Karpagam, S., Mamindla, A., Kumar Sali, V., Niranjana, R. S., Periasamy, V. S., Alshatwi, A. A., Akbarsha, M. A. & Rajendiran, V. (2022). *Inorg. Chim. Acta*, **531**, 120729–120740.
- Ko, B., Chang, C., Lai, S., Lai, F. & Lin, C. (2012). *Polyhedron*, **45**, 49–54.
- Macrae, C. F., Sovago, I., Cottrell, S. J., Galek, P. T. A., McCabe, P., Pidcock, E., Platings, M., Shields, G. P., Stevens, J. S., Towler, M. & Wood, P. A. (2020). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **53**, 226–235.
- Murphy, G., Murphy, C., Murphy, B. & Hathaway, B. (1997). *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.* pp. 2653–2660.
- Murphy, G., Nagle, P., Murphy, B. & Hathaway, B. (1997). *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.* pp. 2645–2652.
- Nagle, P., O'Sullivan, E., Hathaway, B. J. & Muller, E. (1990). *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.* pp. 3399–3406.
- Radhakrishnan, K., Khamrang, T., Sambantham, K., Sali, V. K., Chitgupi, U., Lovell, J. F., Mohammad, A. A. & Venugopal, R. (2021). *Polyhedron*, **194**, 114886–114899.
- Rajarajeswari, C., Ganeshpandian, M., Palaniandavar, M., Riyasdeen, A. & Akbarsha, M. A. (2014). *J. Inorg. Biochem.* **140**, 255–268.
- Rajendiran, V., Karthik, R., Palaniandavar, M., Stoeckli-Evans, H., Periasamy, V. S., Akbarsha, M. A., Srinag, B. S. & Krishnamurthy, H. (2007). *Inorg. Chem.* **46**, 8208–8221.
- Sathy, V. & Murali, M. (2018). *Inorg. Chem. Commun.* **92**, 55–59.
- Selvakumar, B., Rajendiran, V., Uma Maheswari, P., Stoeckli-Evans, H. & Palaniandavar, M. (2006). *J. Inorg. Biochem.* **100**, 316–330.
- Sharma, M., Ganeshpandian, M., Majumder, M., Tamilarasan, A., Sharma, M., Mukhopadhyay, R., Islam, N. S. & Palaniandavar, M. (2020). *Dalton Trans.* **49**, 8282–8297.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2015a). *Acta Cryst. A* **71**, 3–8.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2015b). *Acta Cryst. C* **71**, 3–8.
- Spek, A. L. (2020). *Acta Cryst. E* **76**, 1–11.
- Tadokoro, M., Toyoda, J., Isobe, K., Itoh, T., Miyazaki, A., Enoki, T. & Nakasui, K. (1995). *Chem. Lett.* **24**, 613–614.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2023). E79, 259-263 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989023001767]

Crystal structure of [2-({[2-(dimethylamino- κN)ethyl]imino- κN }methyl)-phenolato- κO](1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2 N,N'$)copper(II) perchlorate

Anjaneyulu Mamindla, Manikandan Varadhan, Marappan Velusamy, Venkatasubramanian Ulaganathan and Venugopal Rajendiran

Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2013); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2013); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2013); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXT2014/5* (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020); software used to prepare material for publication: Olex2 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009), *enCIFer* (Allen *et al.*, 2004), *publCIF* (Westrip, 2012), *PLATON* (Spek, 2020).

[2-({[2-(Dimethylamino- κN)ethyl]imino- κN }methyl)phenolato- κO](1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2 N,N'$)copper(II) perchlorate

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O})(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)]\text{ClO}_4$	$D_x = 1.560 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
$M_r = 534.44$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Orthorhombic, $Pbca$	Cell parameters from 28155 reflections
$a = 17.8598 (8) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 3.2\text{--}26.4^\circ$
$b = 15.0255 (7) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 1.12 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 33.920 (2) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 293 \text{ K}$
$V = 9102.6 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$	Needle, green
$Z = 16$	$0.05 \times 0.04 \times 0.03 \text{ mm}$
$F(000) = 4400$	

Data collection

Xcalibur, Eos, Gemini	28151 measured reflections
diffractometer	9292 independent reflections
Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray Source	6329 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Graphite monochromator	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.046$
Detector resolution: 8.0640 pixels mm^{-1}	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 3.2^\circ$
ω scans	$h = -22 \rightarrow 20$
Absorption correction: multi-scan	$k = -17 \rightarrow 18$
(CrysAlisPro; Agilent, 2013)	$l = -40 \rightarrow 42$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.792, T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$	

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	9292 reflections
Least-squares matrix: full	663 parameters
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.054$	154 restraints
$wR(F^2) = 0.130$	Primary atom site location: dual
$S = 1.05$	

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0401P)^2 + 10.7563P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.94 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.42 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Data collection: A crystal of complex **I** was mounted on a glass fiber. Data were collected on an Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur EOS Gemini Diffractometer at ambient temperature using graphite-monochromated Mo $\text{K}\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 0.7107 \text{ \AA}$). The structure was solved with SHELXT (Sheldrick, 2015a) and refined with SHELXL (Sheldrick, 2015b). The graphic interface package PLATON (Spek, 2020), ORTEP (Burnett & Johnson, 1996) and Mercury (Macrae *et al.*, 2020) were used for analysis and generation of images. Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Cu1	0.81742 (3)	0.43972 (3)	0.24313 (2)	0.03202 (13)	
Cu2	0.83369 (3)	0.67803 (3)	0.47565 (2)	0.03479 (14)	
O1	0.87548 (16)	0.33345 (18)	0.24931 (8)	0.0417 (7)	
O2	0.88228 (16)	0.56677 (18)	0.46583 (8)	0.0428 (7)	
N1	0.80139 (17)	0.4198 (2)	0.18778 (9)	0.0329 (7)	
N2	0.82238 (17)	0.5766 (2)	0.22508 (9)	0.0340 (7)	
N3	0.82613 (17)	0.4625 (2)	0.30162 (9)	0.0320 (7)	
N4	0.69757 (17)	0.4291 (2)	0.26310 (9)	0.0354 (7)	
N5	0.8188 (2)	0.6527 (2)	0.53054 (10)	0.0431 (9)	
N6	0.83297 (17)	0.8127 (2)	0.49442 (10)	0.0382 (8)	
N7	0.84254 (17)	0.7071 (2)	0.41738 (9)	0.0345 (7)	
N8	0.71511 (18)	0.6647 (2)	0.45510 (9)	0.0363 (8)	
C1	0.8861 (2)	0.2715 (2)	0.22294 (11)	0.0337 (9)	
C2	0.9272 (2)	0.1952 (3)	0.23366 (14)	0.0442 (10)	
H2	0.947412	0.191565	0.258877	0.053*	
C3	0.9382 (2)	0.1260 (3)	0.20769 (15)	0.0482 (12)	
H3	0.964274	0.075734	0.215921	0.058*	
C4	0.9110 (2)	0.1301 (3)	0.16951 (14)	0.0486 (11)	
H4	0.918553	0.083030	0.152142	0.058*	
C5	0.8730 (2)	0.2043 (3)	0.15776 (13)	0.0430 (10)	
H5	0.855520	0.207798	0.131978	0.052*	
C6	0.8596 (2)	0.2757 (2)	0.18367 (11)	0.0337 (9)	
C7	0.8202 (2)	0.3509 (3)	0.16796 (11)	0.0330 (9)	
H7	0.807316	0.349462	0.141397	0.040*	
C8	0.7694 (3)	0.4979 (3)	0.16863 (12)	0.0446 (11)	
H8A	0.717826	0.506449	0.176737	0.054*	
H8B	0.770938	0.491494	0.140189	0.054*	
C9	0.8169 (3)	0.5746 (3)	0.18160 (13)	0.0501 (12)	
H9A	0.866550	0.569102	0.170287	0.060*	

H9B	0.795080	0.629873	0.172247	0.060*
C10	0.8941 (3)	0.6170 (3)	0.23719 (16)	0.0595 (13)
H10A	0.934812	0.583264	0.226281	0.089*
H10B	0.897643	0.616765	0.265432	0.089*
H10C	0.896568	0.677117	0.227737	0.089*
C11	0.7615 (3)	0.6296 (3)	0.24258 (14)	0.0537 (12)
H11A	0.763968	0.625587	0.270795	0.081*
H11B	0.714111	0.607164	0.233643	0.081*
H11C	0.766675	0.690688	0.234707	0.081*
C12	0.8900 (2)	0.4684 (3)	0.32089 (12)	0.0414 (10)
H12	0.934521	0.462017	0.306958	0.050*
C13	0.8933 (3)	0.4838 (3)	0.36151 (13)	0.0490 (11)
H13	0.939374	0.488978	0.374070	0.059*
C14	0.8291 (3)	0.4912 (3)	0.38247 (12)	0.0465 (11)
H14	0.830755	0.502418	0.409422	0.056*
C15	0.7599 (2)	0.4819 (2)	0.36316 (11)	0.0368 (9)
C16	0.7609 (2)	0.4667 (2)	0.32245 (11)	0.0301 (8)
C17	0.6921 (2)	0.4504 (2)	0.30172 (11)	0.0329 (9)
C18	0.6353 (2)	0.4067 (3)	0.24435 (12)	0.0427 (10)
H18	0.638294	0.391219	0.217854	0.051*
C19	0.5647 (2)	0.4055 (3)	0.26280 (15)	0.0528 (12)
H19	0.522211	0.388547	0.248859	0.063*
C20	0.5598 (2)	0.4294 (3)	0.30130 (15)	0.0495 (11)
H20	0.513344	0.430513	0.313678	0.059*
C21	0.6242 (2)	0.4524 (3)	0.32249 (12)	0.0395 (10)
C22	0.6243 (3)	0.4718 (3)	0.36356 (13)	0.0477 (11)
H22	0.579133	0.475757	0.377102	0.057*
C23	0.6889 (3)	0.4844 (3)	0.38292 (13)	0.0471 (11)
H23	0.687706	0.494976	0.409920	0.057*
C24	0.8926 (2)	0.5020 (3)	0.49110 (13)	0.0417 (10)
C25	0.9310 (3)	0.4249 (3)	0.47817 (15)	0.0526 (12)
H25	0.949904	0.422418	0.452650	0.063*
C26	0.9405 (3)	0.3534 (3)	0.5032 (2)	0.0691 (16)
H26	0.964649	0.302654	0.493954	0.083*
C27	0.9149 (3)	0.3554 (4)	0.5416 (2)	0.0746 (18)
H27	0.921524	0.306329	0.557955	0.090*
C28	0.8802 (3)	0.4293 (3)	0.55532 (15)	0.0618 (14)
H28	0.863768	0.430882	0.581323	0.074*
C29	0.8686 (2)	0.5037 (3)	0.53095 (13)	0.0440 (11)
C30	0.8346 (2)	0.5799 (3)	0.54829 (12)	0.0450 (11)
H30	0.822847	0.576548	0.574952	0.054*
C31	0.7896 (3)	0.7301 (3)	0.55210 (13)	0.0547 (12)
H31A	0.795714	0.722062	0.580293	0.066*
H31B	0.736946	0.738936	0.546402	0.066*
C32	0.8350 (3)	0.8079 (3)	0.53790 (13)	0.0564 (13)
H32A	0.814990	0.862515	0.548954	0.068*
H32B	0.886390	0.801664	0.546723	0.068*
C33	0.8999 (3)	0.8603 (3)	0.47925 (15)	0.0572 (13)

H33A	0.944135	0.826873	0.485509	0.086*	
H33B	0.902915	0.918063	0.491273	0.086*	
H33C	0.895941	0.866840	0.451177	0.086*	
C34	0.7662 (3)	0.8622 (3)	0.48093 (14)	0.0536 (12)	
H34A	0.764277	0.861685	0.452652	0.080*	
H34B	0.768947	0.922572	0.490101	0.080*	
H34C	0.721893	0.834536	0.491295	0.080*	
C35	0.6536 (2)	0.6372 (3)	0.47315 (13)	0.0450 (10)	
H35	0.657234	0.618632	0.499238	0.054*	
C36	0.5840 (2)	0.6347 (3)	0.45499 (15)	0.0510 (12)	
H36	0.542601	0.612444	0.468375	0.061*	
C37	0.5769 (2)	0.6653 (3)	0.41728 (15)	0.0513 (12)	
H37	0.530197	0.666457	0.405194	0.062*	
C38	0.6404 (2)	0.6951 (3)	0.39685 (13)	0.0407 (10)	
C39	0.7089 (2)	0.6920 (2)	0.41710 (11)	0.0332 (9)	
C40	0.7771 (2)	0.7126 (2)	0.39697 (11)	0.0304 (8)	
C41	0.7759 (2)	0.7336 (2)	0.35643 (11)	0.0362 (9)	
C42	0.7043 (3)	0.7409 (3)	0.33722 (13)	0.0485 (12)	
H42	0.702256	0.757948	0.310885	0.058*	
C43	0.6401 (3)	0.7234 (3)	0.35672 (13)	0.0479 (11)	
H43	0.594667	0.729995	0.343685	0.058*	
C44	0.8442 (3)	0.7446 (3)	0.33738 (12)	0.0431 (10)	
H44	0.845331	0.757961	0.310617	0.052*	
C45	0.9090 (3)	0.7359 (3)	0.35772 (13)	0.0475 (11)	
H45	0.954831	0.742011	0.345003	0.057*	
C46	0.9061 (2)	0.7176 (3)	0.39810 (13)	0.0440 (10)	
H46	0.950814	0.712544	0.411947	0.053*	
Cl1	0.5801 (4)	0.5616 (5)	0.5795 (2)	0.0407 (13)	0.611 (15)
O3	0.5685 (6)	0.4918 (7)	0.6068 (3)	0.090 (3)	0.611 (15)
O4	0.6566 (5)	0.5808 (9)	0.5742 (3)	0.078 (3)	0.611 (15)
O5	0.5446 (5)	0.6364 (7)	0.5961 (4)	0.101 (3)	0.611 (15)
O6	0.5472 (7)	0.5411 (8)	0.5426 (3)	0.074 (3)	0.611 (15)
Cl1A	0.5833 (7)	0.5590 (9)	0.5804 (4)	0.054 (2)	0.389 (15)
O3A	0.5637 (8)	0.5389 (14)	0.6192 (3)	0.084 (4)	0.389 (15)
O4A	0.6590 (8)	0.5378 (11)	0.5739 (6)	0.071 (4)	0.389 (15)
O5A	0.5740 (10)	0.6517 (7)	0.5773 (5)	0.092 (4)	0.389 (15)
O6A	0.5382 (12)	0.5148 (11)	0.5527 (5)	0.079 (4)	0.389 (15)
Cl2	0.92437 (6)	0.67480 (8)	0.64438 (3)	0.0492 (3)	
O7	0.8485 (2)	0.6921 (4)	0.65003 (14)	0.1193 (18)	
O8	0.9511 (3)	0.6909 (4)	0.60710 (12)	0.127 (2)	
O9	0.9674 (2)	0.7083 (4)	0.67422 (14)	0.141 (2)	
O10	0.9281 (4)	0.5837 (3)	0.6502 (2)	0.168 (3)	

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cu1	0.0357 (3)	0.0363 (3)	0.0241 (2)	0.0039 (2)	-0.00180 (19)	-0.0029 (2)
Cu2	0.0392 (3)	0.0375 (3)	0.0277 (3)	-0.0001 (2)	-0.0040 (2)	0.0033 (2)

O1	0.0471 (17)	0.0458 (16)	0.0322 (15)	0.0151 (14)	-0.0085 (13)	-0.0061 (13)
O2	0.0531 (18)	0.0402 (16)	0.0352 (16)	0.0081 (14)	-0.0035 (13)	0.0010 (13)
N1	0.0387 (18)	0.0376 (18)	0.0224 (16)	0.0038 (15)	-0.0015 (14)	0.0024 (14)
N2	0.0305 (17)	0.0343 (18)	0.0371 (19)	0.0007 (14)	-0.0021 (14)	-0.0012 (14)
N3	0.0337 (17)	0.0334 (17)	0.0288 (17)	-0.0014 (14)	-0.0011 (14)	0.0000 (14)
N4	0.0340 (18)	0.0419 (19)	0.0303 (18)	-0.0046 (15)	0.0016 (14)	0.0001 (15)
N5	0.055 (2)	0.044 (2)	0.0304 (19)	-0.0036 (17)	-0.0049 (16)	0.0001 (16)
N6	0.0331 (18)	0.0407 (19)	0.041 (2)	-0.0023 (16)	-0.0041 (15)	-0.0014 (16)
N7	0.0359 (18)	0.0358 (18)	0.0319 (18)	0.0018 (15)	-0.0020 (14)	0.0013 (15)
N8	0.0356 (18)	0.0420 (19)	0.0313 (18)	-0.0037 (15)	0.0006 (15)	0.0022 (15)
C1	0.028 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.0013 (17)	0.0017 (17)	0.0009 (18)
C2	0.038 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.052 (3)	0.0057 (19)	-0.005 (2)	0.004 (2)
C3	0.035 (2)	0.032 (2)	0.078 (4)	0.0079 (19)	0.001 (2)	0.000 (2)
C4	0.048 (3)	0.039 (2)	0.059 (3)	-0.002 (2)	0.007 (2)	-0.013 (2)
C5	0.046 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.041 (2)	-0.001 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.0111 (19)
C6	0.031 (2)	0.033 (2)	0.038 (2)	-0.0021 (17)	0.0046 (17)	-0.0028 (17)
C7	0.034 (2)	0.040 (2)	0.025 (2)	-0.0055 (18)	-0.0011 (16)	-0.0026 (17)
C8	0.052 (3)	0.045 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.013 (2)	-0.010 (2)	0.0051 (19)
C9	0.066 (3)	0.046 (3)	0.039 (3)	0.007 (2)	0.000 (2)	0.011 (2)
C10	0.049 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.077 (4)	-0.008 (2)	-0.005 (3)	0.009 (3)
C11	0.055 (3)	0.041 (2)	0.066 (3)	0.013 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.002 (2)
C12	0.039 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.039 (2)	-0.001 (2)	-0.0029 (19)	-0.0027 (19)
C13	0.054 (3)	0.055 (3)	0.037 (2)	-0.004 (2)	-0.011 (2)	-0.002 (2)
C14	0.076 (3)	0.039 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.000 (2)	-0.012 (2)	-0.0084 (18)
C15	0.056 (3)	0.028 (2)	0.027 (2)	0.0008 (19)	0.0047 (19)	-0.0028 (16)
C16	0.040 (2)	0.0236 (18)	0.027 (2)	0.0008 (16)	0.0028 (17)	0.0014 (15)
C17	0.037 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.033 (2)	0.0017 (17)	0.0038 (17)	0.0013 (16)
C18	0.039 (2)	0.053 (3)	0.036 (2)	-0.004 (2)	-0.0068 (19)	0.003 (2)
C19	0.040 (3)	0.055 (3)	0.063 (3)	-0.008 (2)	-0.011 (2)	0.018 (2)
C20	0.033 (2)	0.049 (3)	0.066 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.008 (2)	0.016 (2)
C21	0.041 (2)	0.035 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.0032 (19)	0.0109 (19)	0.0041 (18)
C22	0.052 (3)	0.044 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.005 (2)	0.022 (2)	0.000 (2)
C23	0.077 (3)	0.033 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.004 (2)	0.015 (2)	-0.0030 (18)
C24	0.038 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.051 (3)	-0.0039 (19)	-0.017 (2)	-0.001 (2)
C25	0.049 (3)	0.045 (3)	0.063 (3)	0.002 (2)	-0.016 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C26	0.058 (3)	0.040 (3)	0.109 (5)	0.003 (2)	-0.035 (3)	0.003 (3)
C27	0.077 (4)	0.053 (3)	0.094 (5)	-0.009 (3)	-0.040 (4)	0.028 (3)
C28	0.070 (3)	0.057 (3)	0.059 (3)	-0.010 (3)	-0.024 (3)	0.024 (3)
C29	0.044 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.043 (3)	-0.011 (2)	-0.019 (2)	0.009 (2)
C30	0.050 (3)	0.056 (3)	0.029 (2)	-0.014 (2)	-0.0082 (19)	0.010 (2)
C31	0.071 (3)	0.062 (3)	0.031 (2)	0.003 (3)	0.006 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C32	0.080 (4)	0.051 (3)	0.038 (3)	-0.003 (3)	-0.005 (2)	-0.013 (2)
C33	0.055 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.070 (3)	-0.009 (2)	0.004 (3)	-0.006 (2)
C34	0.054 (3)	0.042 (2)	0.065 (3)	0.009 (2)	0.001 (2)	0.002 (2)
C35	0.044 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.045 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.010 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C36	0.037 (2)	0.053 (3)	0.063 (3)	-0.005 (2)	0.009 (2)	-0.012 (2)
C37	0.031 (2)	0.053 (3)	0.070 (3)	0.006 (2)	-0.007 (2)	-0.018 (2)
C38	0.039 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.046 (3)	0.0068 (19)	-0.0100 (19)	-0.0081 (19)

C39	0.037 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.0042 (17)	-0.0028 (17)	-0.0019 (17)
C40	0.037 (2)	0.0246 (18)	0.030 (2)	0.0041 (16)	-0.0060 (17)	-0.0011 (16)
C41	0.054 (3)	0.0238 (19)	0.030 (2)	0.0039 (19)	-0.0037 (19)	-0.0013 (16)
C42	0.074 (3)	0.038 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.012 (2)	-0.021 (2)	0.0017 (19)
C43	0.048 (3)	0.048 (3)	0.048 (3)	0.012 (2)	-0.021 (2)	-0.004 (2)
C44	0.066 (3)	0.033 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.003 (2)	0.006 (2)	0.0029 (18)
C45	0.053 (3)	0.046 (3)	0.043 (3)	0.004 (2)	0.020 (2)	0.004 (2)
C46	0.038 (2)	0.047 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.002 (2)	0.002 (2)
Cl1	0.037 (2)	0.049 (2)	0.036 (2)	-0.003 (2)	0.0024 (19)	0.005 (2)
O3	0.097 (5)	0.086 (6)	0.087 (6)	-0.013 (5)	-0.011 (5)	0.037 (5)
O4	0.049 (4)	0.125 (7)	0.059 (4)	-0.028 (5)	0.005 (3)	0.003 (6)
O5	0.098 (6)	0.093 (5)	0.111 (6)	0.003 (5)	0.027 (5)	-0.037 (5)
O6	0.072 (5)	0.100 (7)	0.051 (4)	-0.018 (5)	-0.020 (4)	0.003 (4)
Cl1A	0.052 (4)	0.064 (4)	0.046 (4)	-0.009 (4)	-0.017 (3)	-0.006 (4)
O3A	0.078 (6)	0.124 (9)	0.049 (6)	-0.021 (7)	0.019 (5)	0.007 (6)
O4A	0.048 (6)	0.085 (8)	0.078 (7)	0.006 (6)	-0.003 (5)	-0.002 (8)
O5A	0.113 (8)	0.054 (6)	0.109 (8)	0.003 (6)	0.009 (7)	0.004 (6)
O6A	0.088 (7)	0.077 (8)	0.070 (8)	-0.027 (6)	-0.020 (7)	-0.010 (6)
Cl2	0.0434 (6)	0.0572 (7)	0.0469 (6)	-0.0083 (5)	0.0026 (5)	0.0063 (5)
O7	0.050 (2)	0.205 (6)	0.103 (4)	0.011 (3)	0.000 (2)	0.023 (4)
O8	0.106 (3)	0.213 (6)	0.062 (3)	-0.061 (4)	0.011 (2)	0.034 (3)
O9	0.076 (3)	0.261 (7)	0.085 (3)	-0.056 (4)	0.011 (3)	-0.061 (4)
O10	0.222 (7)	0.074 (3)	0.207 (7)	0.021 (4)	0.078 (5)	0.029 (4)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cu1—O1	1.915 (3)	C18—H18	0.9300
Cu1—N1	1.923 (3)	C19—C20	1.358 (6)
Cu1—N3	2.019 (3)	C19—H19	0.9300
Cu1—N2	2.148 (3)	C20—C21	1.400 (6)
Cu1—N4	2.251 (3)	C20—H20	0.9300
Cu2—O2	1.913 (3)	C21—C22	1.423 (6)
Cu2—N5	1.919 (3)	C22—C23	1.342 (6)
Cu2—N7	2.030 (3)	C22—H22	0.9300
Cu2—N6	2.121 (3)	C23—H23	0.9300
Cu2—N8	2.238 (3)	C24—C25	1.416 (6)
O1—C1	1.305 (4)	C24—C29	1.418 (6)
O2—C24	1.310 (5)	C25—C26	1.379 (7)
N1—C7	1.280 (5)	C25—H25	0.9300
N1—C8	1.457 (5)	C26—C27	1.382 (8)
N2—C11	1.473 (5)	C26—H26	0.9300
N2—C10	1.476 (5)	C27—C28	1.354 (8)
N2—C9	1.479 (5)	C27—H27	0.9300
N3—C12	1.317 (5)	C28—C29	1.406 (6)
N3—C16	1.365 (5)	C28—H28	0.9300
N4—C18	1.325 (5)	C29—C30	1.423 (6)
N4—C17	1.352 (5)	C30—H30	0.9300
N5—C30	1.280 (5)	C31—C32	1.502 (6)

N5—C31	1.468 (5)	C31—H31A	0.9700
N6—C32	1.477 (5)	C31—H31B	0.9700
N6—C34	1.479 (5)	C32—H32A	0.9700
N6—C33	1.485 (5)	C32—H32B	0.9700
N7—C46	1.319 (5)	C33—H33A	0.9600
N7—C40	1.361 (5)	C33—H33B	0.9600
N8—C35	1.324 (5)	C33—H33C	0.9600
N8—C39	1.357 (5)	C34—H34A	0.9600
C1—C2	1.408 (5)	C34—H34B	0.9600
C1—C6	1.415 (5)	C34—H34C	0.9600
C2—C3	1.378 (6)	C35—C36	1.388 (6)
C2—H2	0.9300	C35—H35	0.9300
C3—C4	1.384 (6)	C36—C37	1.365 (6)
C3—H3	0.9300	C36—H36	0.9300
C4—C5	1.365 (6)	C37—C38	1.402 (6)
C4—H4	0.9300	C37—H37	0.9300
C5—C6	1.407 (5)	C38—C39	1.403 (5)
C5—H5	0.9300	C38—C43	1.426 (6)
C6—C7	1.434 (5)	C39—C40	1.431 (5)
C7—H7	0.9300	C40—C41	1.411 (5)
C8—C9	1.497 (6)	C41—C44	1.389 (6)
C8—H8A	0.9700	C41—C42	1.440 (6)
C8—H8B	0.9700	C42—C43	1.349 (6)
C9—H9A	0.9700	C42—H42	0.9300
C9—H9B	0.9700	C43—H43	0.9300
C10—H10A	0.9600	C44—C45	1.354 (6)
C10—H10B	0.9600	C44—H44	0.9300
C10—H10C	0.9600	C45—C46	1.398 (6)
C11—H11A	0.9600	C45—H45	0.9300
C11—H11B	0.9600	C46—H46	0.9300
C11—H11C	0.9600	C11—O4	1.407 (8)
C12—C13	1.399 (6)	C11—O5	1.409 (8)
C12—H12	0.9300	C11—O3	1.415 (8)
C13—C14	1.354 (6)	C11—O6	1.417 (8)
C13—H13	0.9300	C11A—O3A	1.396 (12)
C14—C15	1.406 (6)	C11A—O6A	1.403 (12)
C14—H14	0.9300	C11A—O4A	1.406 (12)
C15—C16	1.400 (5)	C11A—O5A	1.408 (12)
C15—C23	1.434 (6)	C12—O9	1.367 (4)
C16—C17	1.436 (5)	C12—O8	1.373 (4)
C17—C21	1.403 (5)	C12—O10	1.385 (5)
C18—C19	1.407 (6)	C12—O7	1.393 (4)
O1—Cu1—N1	93.32 (12)	N4—C18—H18	118.6
O1—Cu1—N3	89.55 (12)	C19—C18—H18	118.6
N1—Cu1—N3	175.79 (13)	C20—C19—C18	118.8 (4)
O1—Cu1—N2	143.82 (12)	C20—C19—H19	120.6
N1—Cu1—N2	82.91 (13)	C18—C19—H19	120.6

N3—Cu1—N2	96.57 (12)	C19—C20—C21	120.4 (4)
O1—Cu1—N4	114.99 (12)	C19—C20—H20	119.8
N1—Cu1—N4	98.12 (12)	C21—C20—H20	119.8
N3—Cu1—N4	77.86 (12)	C20—C21—C17	116.6 (4)
N2—Cu1—N4	101.14 (12)	C20—C21—C22	123.7 (4)
O2—Cu2—N5	93.37 (13)	C17—C21—C22	119.7 (4)
O2—Cu2—N7	89.04 (12)	C23—C22—C21	120.6 (4)
N5—Cu2—N7	176.36 (14)	C23—C22—H22	119.7
O2—Cu2—N6	152.70 (12)	C21—C22—H22	119.7
N5—Cu2—N6	84.08 (14)	C22—C23—C15	121.9 (4)
N7—Cu2—N6	95.01 (13)	C22—C23—H23	119.1
O2—Cu2—N8	107.27 (12)	C15—C23—H23	119.1
N5—Cu2—N8	98.80 (13)	O2—C24—C25	118.2 (4)
N7—Cu2—N8	77.87 (12)	O2—C24—C29	124.6 (4)
N6—Cu2—N8	99.97 (12)	C25—C24—C29	117.2 (4)
C1—O1—Cu1	126.8 (2)	C26—C25—C24	120.4 (5)
C24—O2—Cu2	126.8 (3)	C26—C25—H25	119.8
C7—N1—C8	121.3 (3)	C24—C25—H25	119.8
C7—N1—Cu1	126.9 (3)	C25—C26—C27	121.5 (5)
C8—N1—Cu1	111.6 (2)	C25—C26—H26	119.2
C11—N2—C10	107.9 (3)	C27—C26—H26	119.2
C11—N2—C9	111.3 (3)	C28—C27—C26	119.6 (5)
C10—N2—C9	110.1 (3)	C28—C27—H27	120.2
C11—N2—Cu1	111.9 (2)	C26—C27—H27	120.2
C10—N2—Cu1	110.5 (3)	C27—C28—C29	121.2 (5)
C9—N2—Cu1	105.2 (2)	C27—C28—H28	119.4
C12—N3—C16	118.7 (3)	C29—C28—H28	119.4
C12—N3—Cu1	124.4 (3)	C28—C29—C24	120.1 (4)
C16—N3—Cu1	116.8 (2)	C28—C29—C30	117.4 (4)
C18—N4—C17	117.7 (3)	C24—C29—C30	122.5 (4)
C18—N4—Cu1	132.2 (3)	N5—C30—C29	126.0 (4)
C17—N4—Cu1	110.1 (2)	N5—C30—H30	117.0
C30—N5—C31	121.4 (4)	C29—C30—H30	117.0
C30—N5—Cu2	126.5 (3)	N5—C31—C32	105.4 (4)
C31—N5—Cu2	112.1 (3)	N5—C31—H31A	110.7
C32—N6—C34	110.7 (4)	C32—C31—H31A	110.7
C32—N6—C33	110.5 (3)	N5—C31—H31B	110.7
C34—N6—C33	107.4 (3)	C32—C31—H31B	110.7
C32—N6—Cu2	104.7 (3)	H31A—C31—H31B	108.8
C34—N6—Cu2	113.1 (3)	N6—C32—C31	110.2 (4)
C33—N6—Cu2	110.5 (3)	N6—C32—H32A	109.6
C46—N7—C40	118.6 (3)	C31—C32—H32A	109.6
C46—N7—Cu2	125.1 (3)	N6—C32—H32B	109.6
C40—N7—Cu2	116.2 (2)	C31—C32—H32B	109.6
C35—N8—C39	117.7 (4)	H32A—C32—H32B	108.1
C35—N8—Cu2	132.0 (3)	N6—C33—H33A	109.5
C39—N8—Cu2	110.3 (2)	N6—C33—H33B	109.5
O1—C1—C2	118.6 (4)	H33A—C33—H33B	109.5

O1—C1—C6	124.3 (3)	N6—C33—H33C	109.5
C2—C1—C6	117.0 (4)	H33A—C33—H33C	109.5
C3—C2—C1	121.6 (4)	H33B—C33—H33C	109.5
C3—C2—H2	119.2	N6—C34—H34A	109.5
C1—C2—H2	119.2	N6—C34—H34B	109.5
C2—C3—C4	121.0 (4)	H34A—C34—H34B	109.5
C2—C3—H3	119.5	N6—C34—H34C	109.5
C4—C3—H3	119.5	H34A—C34—H34C	109.5
C5—C4—C3	118.9 (4)	H34B—C34—H34C	109.5
C5—C4—H4	120.5	N8—C35—C36	123.1 (4)
C3—C4—H4	120.5	N8—C35—H35	118.4
C4—C5—C6	121.7 (4)	C36—C35—H35	118.4
C4—C5—H5	119.2	C37—C36—C35	119.3 (4)
C6—C5—H5	119.2	C37—C36—H36	120.3
C5—C6—C1	119.8 (4)	C35—C36—H36	120.3
C5—C6—C7	116.9 (4)	C36—C37—C38	119.7 (4)
C1—C6—C7	123.4 (3)	C36—C37—H37	120.1
N1—C7—C6	124.8 (3)	C38—C37—H37	120.1
N1—C7—H7	117.6	C37—C38—C39	116.9 (4)
C6—C7—H7	117.6	C37—C38—C43	124.3 (4)
N1—C8—C9	105.5 (3)	C39—C38—C43	118.7 (4)
N1—C8—H8A	110.6	N8—C39—C38	123.1 (4)
C9—C8—H8A	110.6	N8—C39—C40	116.6 (3)
N1—C8—H8B	110.6	C38—C39—C40	120.1 (4)
C9—C8—H8B	110.6	N7—C40—C41	121.5 (4)
H8A—C8—H8B	108.8	N7—C40—C39	118.4 (3)
N2—C9—C8	110.2 (3)	C41—C40—C39	120.0 (3)
N2—C9—H9A	109.6	C44—C41—C40	117.8 (4)
C8—C9—H9A	109.6	C44—C41—C42	124.0 (4)
N2—C9—H9B	109.6	C40—C41—C42	118.1 (4)
C8—C9—H9B	109.6	C43—C42—C41	121.2 (4)
H9A—C9—H9B	108.1	C43—C42—H42	119.4
N2—C10—H10A	109.5	C41—C42—H42	119.4
N2—C10—H10B	109.5	C42—C43—C38	121.5 (4)
H10A—C10—H10B	109.5	C42—C43—H43	119.2
N2—C10—H10C	109.5	C38—C43—H43	119.2
H10A—C10—H10C	109.5	C45—C44—C41	120.1 (4)
H10B—C10—H10C	109.5	C45—C44—H44	120.0
N2—C11—H11A	109.5	C41—C44—H44	120.0
N2—C11—H11B	109.5	C44—C45—C46	119.1 (4)
H11A—C11—H11B	109.5	C44—C45—H45	120.4
N2—C11—H11C	109.5	C46—C45—H45	120.4
H11A—C11—H11C	109.5	N7—C46—C45	122.8 (4)
H11B—C11—H11C	109.5	N7—C46—H46	118.6
N3—C12—C13	122.4 (4)	C45—C46—H46	118.6
N3—C12—H12	118.8	O4—C11—O5	109.0 (7)
C13—C12—H12	118.8	O4—C11—O3	112.2 (7)
C14—C13—C12	119.7 (4)	O5—C11—O3	105.2 (6)

C14—C13—H13	120.2	O4—Cl1—O6	109.6 (7)
C12—C13—H13	120.2	O5—Cl1—O6	109.9 (8)
C13—C14—C15	119.5 (4)	O3—Cl1—O6	110.9 (7)
C13—C14—H14	120.3	O3A—Cl1A—O6A	112.6 (12)
C15—C14—H14	120.3	O3A—Cl1A—O4A	109.9 (13)
C16—C15—C14	117.7 (4)	O6A—Cl1A—O4A	109.9 (13)
C16—C15—C23	118.4 (4)	O3A—Cl1A—O5A	104.8 (11)
C14—C15—C23	123.8 (4)	O6A—Cl1A—O5A	110.5 (12)
N3—C16—C15	121.9 (4)	O4A—Cl1A—O5A	109.0 (11)
N3—C16—C17	118.0 (3)	O9—Cl2—O8	115.0 (3)
C15—C16—C17	120.0 (4)	O9—Cl2—O10	103.4 (4)
N4—C17—C21	123.6 (4)	O8—Cl2—O10	106.7 (4)
N4—C17—C16	116.9 (3)	O9—Cl2—O7	112.1 (3)
C21—C17—C16	119.3 (4)	O8—Cl2—O7	115.6 (3)
N4—C18—C19	122.8 (4)	O10—Cl2—O7	102.3 (4)
Cu1—O1—C1—C2	-176.3 (3)	Cu2—O2—C24—C25	-179.2 (3)
Cu1—O1—C1—C6	4.2 (5)	Cu2—O2—C24—C29	0.0 (6)
O1—C1—C2—C3	177.6 (4)	O2—C24—C25—C26	-177.3 (4)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-2.9 (6)	C29—C24—C25—C26	3.4 (6)
C1—C2—C3—C4	2.0 (7)	C24—C25—C26—C27	-1.8 (7)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.1 (7)	C25—C26—C27—C28	-0.5 (8)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-1.2 (6)	C26—C27—C28—C29	1.0 (8)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.2 (6)	C27—C28—C29—C24	0.8 (7)
C4—C5—C6—C7	179.0 (4)	C27—C28—C29—C30	-177.3 (4)
O1—C1—C6—C5	-178.8 (4)	O2—C24—C29—C28	177.8 (4)
C2—C1—C6—C5	1.8 (5)	C25—C24—C29—C28	-2.9 (6)
O1—C1—C6—C7	2.5 (6)	O2—C24—C29—C30	-4.1 (6)
C2—C1—C6—C7	-176.9 (3)	C25—C24—C29—C30	175.1 (4)
C8—N1—C7—C6	172.5 (4)	C31—N5—C30—C29	-174.6 (4)
Cu1—N1—C7—C6	-2.2 (6)	Cu2—N5—C30—C29	1.9 (6)
C5—C6—C7—N1	177.6 (4)	C28—C29—C30—N5	-178.8 (4)
C1—C6—C7—N1	-3.7 (6)	C24—C29—C30—N5	3.1 (7)
C7—N1—C8—C9	-126.6 (4)	C30—N5—C31—C32	132.7 (4)
Cu1—N1—C8—C9	48.9 (4)	Cu2—N5—C31—C32	-44.2 (4)
C11—N2—C9—C8	-89.4 (4)	C34—N6—C32—C31	85.7 (4)
C10—N2—C9—C8	151.0 (4)	C33—N6—C32—C31	-155.4 (4)
Cu1—N2—C9—C8	32.0 (4)	Cu2—N6—C32—C31	-36.4 (4)
N1—C8—C9—N2	-52.8 (4)	N5—C31—C32—N6	53.2 (5)
C16—N3—C12—C13	-3.8 (6)	C39—N8—C35—C36	0.3 (6)
Cu1—N3—C12—C13	-179.7 (3)	Cu2—N8—C35—C36	179.3 (3)
N3—C12—C13—C14	1.5 (7)	N8—C35—C36—C37	-2.8 (7)
C12—C13—C14—C15	1.0 (7)	C35—C36—C37—C38	2.8 (7)
C13—C14—C15—C16	-1.1 (6)	C36—C37—C38—C39	-0.4 (6)
C13—C14—C15—C23	176.9 (4)	C36—C37—C38—C43	176.1 (4)
C12—N3—C16—C15	3.6 (5)	C35—N8—C39—C38	2.3 (6)
Cu1—N3—C16—C15	179.8 (3)	Cu2—N8—C39—C38	-177.0 (3)
C12—N3—C16—C17	-173.3 (3)	C35—N8—C39—C40	-173.7 (3)

Cu1—N3—C16—C17	3.0 (4)	Cu2—N8—C39—C40	7.1 (4)
C14—C15—C16—N3	-1.2 (5)	C37—C38—C39—N8	-2.2 (6)
C23—C15—C16—N3	-179.3 (3)	C43—C38—C39—N8	-179.0 (4)
C14—C15—C16—C17	175.6 (3)	C37—C38—C39—C40	173.6 (4)
C23—C15—C16—C17	-2.5 (5)	C43—C38—C39—C40	-3.1 (6)
C18—N4—C17—C21	-1.7 (6)	C46—N7—C40—C41	-3.3 (5)
Cu1—N4—C17—C21	178.2 (3)	Cu2—N7—C40—C41	179.1 (3)
C18—N4—C17—C16	174.6 (3)	C46—N7—C40—C39	173.5 (3)
Cu1—N4—C17—C16	-5.5 (4)	Cu2—N7—C40—C39	-4.1 (4)
N3—C16—C17—N4	2.2 (5)	N8—C39—C40—N7	-2.6 (5)
C15—C16—C17—N4	-174.7 (3)	C38—C39—C40—N7	-178.7 (3)
N3—C16—C17—C21	178.7 (3)	N8—C39—C40—C41	174.2 (3)
C15—C16—C17—C21	1.8 (5)	C38—C39—C40—C41	-1.8 (5)
C17—N4—C18—C19	0.7 (6)	N7—C40—C41—C44	2.9 (5)
Cu1—N4—C18—C19	-179.2 (3)	C39—C40—C41—C44	-173.9 (3)
N4—C18—C19—C20	1.0 (7)	N7—C40—C41—C42	-178.1 (3)
C18—C19—C20—C21	-1.8 (7)	C39—C40—C41—C42	5.2 (5)
C19—C20—C21—C17	0.9 (6)	C44—C41—C42—C43	175.4 (4)
C19—C20—C21—C22	-175.2 (4)	C40—C41—C42—C43	-3.6 (6)
N4—C17—C21—C20	0.9 (6)	C41—C42—C43—C38	-1.4 (6)
C16—C17—C21—C20	-175.3 (3)	C37—C38—C43—C42	-171.7 (4)
N4—C17—C21—C22	177.1 (4)	C39—C38—C43—C42	4.8 (6)
C16—C17—C21—C22	0.9 (6)	C40—C41—C44—C45	-0.5 (6)
C20—C21—C22—C23	173.0 (4)	C42—C41—C44—C45	-179.5 (4)
C17—C21—C22—C23	-2.9 (6)	C41—C44—C45—C46	-1.3 (6)
C21—C22—C23—C15	2.1 (6)	C40—N7—C46—C45	1.4 (6)
C16—C15—C23—C22	0.6 (6)	Cu2—N7—C46—C45	178.7 (3)
C14—C15—C23—C22	-177.4 (4)	C44—C45—C46—N7	0.9 (6)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
C4—H4···O10 ⁱ	0.93	2.51	3.293 (7)	142
C7—H7···O4 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.59	3.368 (13)	141
C14—H14···O2	0.93	2.33	3.191 (5)	153
C22—H22···O3 ^{iv}	0.93	2.56	3.411 (14)	152
C27—H27···O5 ^{iv}	0.93	2.41	3.296 (13)	158
C31—H31 ^v ···O7	0.97	2.59	3.530 (7)	165
C36—H36···O6 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.50	3.143 (16)	127
C43—H43···O9 ^v	0.93	2.53	3.417 (6)	160

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $-x+3/2, -y+1, z-1/2$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, z$; (v) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$.